

Configure Secure SIP SRST on ISR4000

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Introduction

This document describes how to Configure Secure Session Initiation Protocol (SIP) Survivable Remote Site Telephony (SRST) on ISR4000 Series Router and Cisco Unified Communications Manager (CUCM).

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Prerequisites

Requirements

Cisco recommends that you have knowledge of these topics:

Cisco Unified Communications Manager (CUCM)

Cisco Unified Survivable Remote Site Telephony (SRST)

Transport Layer Security (TLS)

Secure Real-Time Transport Protocol (SRTP)

Real-Time Transport Protocol (RTP)

Session Initiation Protocol (SIP)

User Datagram Protocol (UDP)

Components Used

CUCM: 10.5.2

SIP SRST version - Minimum 12.1 as per SRST [Admin Guide](#)

SRST Router: ISR 4451

CA Server: Tested on ISR 2921 and third party CA server.

Phones Tested: 78XX and 88XX

Platform Capacity and firmware requirements as per [SRST Compatibility Matrix](#).

ISRG2 used as an IOS CA server (Same SRST gateway can also be used as an IOS CA server)

Caution: The information in this document was created from the devices in a specific lab environment. All of the devices used in this document started with a cleared (default) configuration. If your network is live, ensure that you understand the potential impact of any command.

Overview on Secure SRST

Cisco Unified Secure SRST provides security features such as authentication, integrity, and media encryption.

Authentication provides assurance to one party that another party is whom it claims to be.

Integrity provides assurance that the given data has not been altered between the entities.

Encryption implies confidentiality; that is, that no one can read the data except the intended recipient. These security features allow privacy for Cisco Unified SRST voice calls and protect against voice security violations and identity theft.

SRST security is achieved when:

- End devices are authenticated through certificates.
- Signaling is authenticated and encrypted through Transport Layer Security (TLS) for TCP.
- A secure media path is encrypted through Secure Real-Time Transport Protocol (SRTP).
- Certificates are generated and distributed by a Certificate Authority(CA)

Background Information

Before this configuration, the CUCM must be tuned into Mix mode with security enable.

Phones must be registered as secure phones.

For Information on how to register phones with CUCM in secure mode, check [IP Phone Security and CTL](#)

For Secure SIP SRST to be supported on Cisco 4000 Series Integrated Services Routers, enable these technology package licenses on the router:

```
security uck9
```

Configuration Steps and Example

Step 1. Enable Http on SRST and CA server

```
ip http server
```

```
Router1#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router1(config)#ip http server
Router1(config)#
```

Step 2. Install Certificate from IOS based CA server or Third party CA Server

A) IOS Based CA Server;

- Create Cisco IOS certificate server:

1. **crypto pki** serverCA-Name
2. **database level**{minimal| names | complete}

minimal: Enough information is stored only to continue to issue new certificates without conflict; this is the default.

names: In addition to the information given in the minimal level, the serial number and subject name of each certificate are stored.

complete: In addition to the information given in the minimal and names levels, each issued certificate is written to the database.

3. **database url**root-url

The default location for the database entries to be written is flash; however, NVRAM is recommended for this task.

4. **issuer-name**DN-string
Eg: issuer-name CN= CA-Name
5. **grant auto**
6. **no shutdown**

```

router(config)#crypto pki server srstcaserver
router(cs-server)#databa
router(cs-server)#database level complete
router(cs-server)#database url nvram
% Server database url was changed. You need to move the
% existing database to the new location.
router(cs-server)#issuer-name CN=srstcaserver
router(cs-server)#grant auto
router(cs-server)#no shut
%Some server settings cannot be changed after CA certificate generation.
% Please enter a passphrase to protect the private key
% or type Return to exit
Password:

Re-enter password:
% Generating 1024 bit RSA keys, keys will be non-exportable...
[OK] (elapsed time was 0 seconds)

% Certificate Server enabled.
router(cs-server)#

```

- Autoenroll and Authenticate the SRST Router to the CA Server;

1. **crypto pki trustpoint** SRST-Trustpoint-Name
 2. **enrollment url** url
- If the CA is on your router itself url would be http://router-ip-address
3. **revocation-check** none
 4. **rsa keypair keypair**-label
 5. exit
 6. **crypto pki authenticate** SRST-Trustpoint-Name

Certificate has the following attributes:
Fingerprint MD5: 4C894B7D 71DBA53F 50C65FD7 75DDBFCA
Fingerprint SHA1: 5C3B6B9E EFA40927 9DF6A826 58DA618A BF39F291
% Do you accept this certificate? [yes/no]: y
Trustpoint CA certificate accepted.

```

Router1(config)#crypto pki trustpoint srstca
Router1(ca-trustpoint)#rsa keypair srstcakey 2048
Router1(ca-trustpoint)#enrollment url http:// . . . . .
Router1(ca-trustpoint)#revo
Router1(ca-trustpoint)#revocation-check none
Router1(ca-trustpoint)#exit
Router1(config)#cryp
Router1(config)#crypto pki auth
Router1(config)#crypto pki authenticate srstca
Certificate has the following attributes:
    Fingerprint MD5: AA086E13 EE0E5F61 2A585804 2DA3FB28
    Fingerprint SHA1: DD59741A DB10F1E3 566F6F9E C0AC97C2 9B7116D0

% Do you accept this certificate? [yes/no]: yes
Trustpoint CA certificate accepted.

```

7. crypto pki enroll SRST-Trustpoint-Name

```

% Start certificate enrollment ..
% Create a challenge password. You will need to verbally provide this

```

password to the CA Administrator in order to revoke your certificate.
For security reasons your password will not be saved in the configuration.
Please make a note of it.

Password:

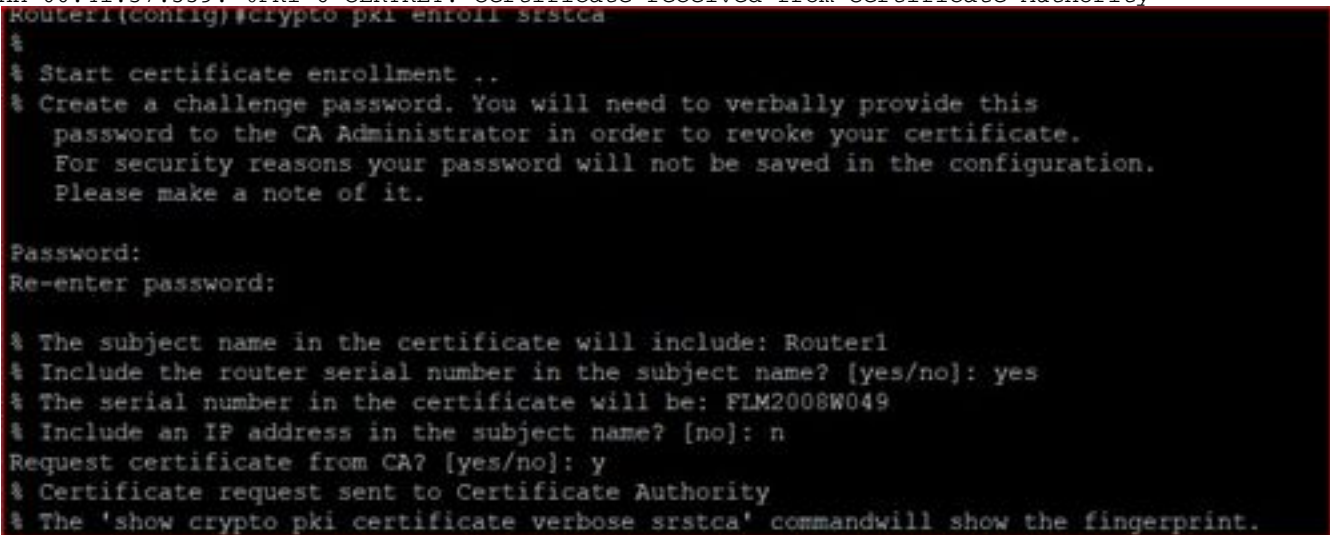
Re-enter password:

```
% The fully-qualified domain name in the certificate will be: router.cisco.com
% The subject name in the certificate will be: router.cisco.com
% Include the router serial number in the subject name? [yes/no]: y
% The serial number in the certificate will be: DOB9E79C
% Include an IP address in the subject name? [no]: n
Request certificate from CA? [yes/no]: y
% Certificate request sent to Certificate Authority
% The certificate request fingerprint will be displayed.
% The 'show crypto pki certificate' command will also show the fingerprint.
```

```
Sep XX 00:41:55.427: CRYPTO_PKI: Certificate Request Fingerprint MD5: D154FB75
2524A24D 3D1F5C2B 46A7B9E4
```

```
Sep XX 00:41:55.427: CRYPTO_PKI: Certificate Request Fingerprint SHA1: 0573FBB2
98CD1AD0 F37D591A C595252D A17523C1
```

```
Sep XX 00:41:57.339: %PKI-6-CERTRET: Certificate received from Certificate Authority
```



```
Router1(config)#crypto pki enroll srstca
%
% Start certificate enrollment ..
% Create a challenge password. You will need to verbally provide this
password to the CA Administrator in order to revoke your certificate.
For security reasons your password will not be saved in the configuration.
Please make a note of it.

Password:
Re-enter password:

% The subject name in the certificate will include: Router1
% Include the router serial number in the subject name? [yes/no]: yes
% The serial number in the certificate will be: FLM2008W049
% Include an IP address in the subject name? [no]: n
Request certificate from CA? [yes/no]: y
% Certificate request sent to Certificate Authority
% The 'show crypto pki certificate verbose srstca' command will show the fingerprint.
```

B) Third Party CA server

Summary Steps:

1. **crypto key generate rsa general-keys label SRST-Trustpoint-Name modulus 2048**
2. Router(config)#**crypto pki trustpoint srstca**
Router(ca-trustpoint)#**enrollment terminal pem**
Router(ca-trustpoint)#**subject-name CN=srstca**
Router(ca-trustpoint)#**revocation-check none**
Router(ca-trustpoint)#**rsa keypair cube**

```

Router1#
Router1#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router1(config)#crypto key generate rsa gene
Router1(config)#crypto key generate rsa general-keys label srstca mod
Router1(config)#crypto key generate rsa general-keys label srstca modulus 2048
The name for the keys will be: srstca

% The key modulus size is 2048 bits
% Generating 2048 bit RSA keys, keys will be non-exportable...
[OK] (elapsed time was 1 seconds)

Router1(config)#
Router1(config)#
Router1(config)#
Router1(config)#
Router1(config)#cryp
Router1(config)#crypto pki tru
Router1(config)#crypto pki trustp
Router1(config)#crypto pki trustpo?
trustpoint trustpool

Router1(config)#crypto pki trustpoi
Router1(config)#crypto pki trustpoint srstca
Router1(ca-trustpoint)#enr
Router1(ca-trustpoint)#enrollment term
Router1(ca-trustpoint)#enrollment terminal pem
Router1(ca-trustpoint)#subje
Router1(ca-trustpoint)#subject-?
subject-alt-name subject-name

Router1(ca-trustpoint)#subject-name CN=srstca
Router1(ca-trustpoint)#revo
Router1(ca-trustpoint)#revocation-check non
Router1(ca-trustpoint)#revocation-check none
Router1(ca-trustpoint)#rsa
Router1(ca-trustpoint)#rsakeypair ?
WORD RSA keypair label

Router1(ca-trustpoint)#rsakeypair srstca
Router1(ca-trustpoint)#
Router1(ca-trustpoint)#
Router1(ca-trustpoint)#

```

3. **Crypto pki enroll** srstca

```

Router1(config)#crypto pki enroll srstca
% Start certificate enrollment ..

% The subject name in the certificate will include: CN=srstca
% The subject name in the certificate will include: Router1
% Include the router serial number in the subject name? [yes/no]: no
% Include an IP address in the subject name? [no]: no
Display Certificate Request to terminal? [yes/no]: yes
Certificate Request follows:

-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE REQUEST-----
MIICjzCCAXcCAQAwKTEPMA0GA1UEAxMGc3JzdGNhMRYwFAYJKoZIhvcNAQkCFgdS
o3V0ZXIwMIIBIjANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAAOCAQ8AMIIBCgKCAQEAA2rjyhAoTJq2e
//G6iM35Uu51aZPCDV6cFmBWxtOL0Qa2GQKe9odovPBLvV9zSzyw8bxSGkBYs1Qu
n9jgSV2f3IAV79S+oTXf/TEhYlsqWbmf6hm60jdZXjXF0w+4Wuidg1wSfAuaI+FY
8Y6jPRUAqYTZeJTnnp6q/8MfxLhIvyFBX3tzIgx0570sxFtY17rMQsdKfggvRUQ
Up4CFYm7LzFSn4uUM8/NOKcgJzJkihWY3VMsIXOg37d0M0tmAWdrIkIuAftF7pga
3sU5qJuD354Bm8tzkpBOUrf0YshDW93LWP6JZpov9WDFL5qa16pw1WZ3nAiGGINA
2kwitkibjwIDAQABoCEwHwYJKoZIhvcNAQkOMRIwEDAObgNVHQ8BAf8EBAMCBaAw
DQYJKoZIhvcNAQEFBQADggEBAJDJzAgXRvA5DCxrXe//M7Cwp456pZgSOESLtVeu
OgZhxzis6APYwYsQg6wxzAS821OkYFO0zCIQo2yBWeN7HMhO/UUqvbaF1//PXFkm
vdXRAM1KstDwDMb6EQpArvF23DNWXuVyFPid0uMS/d8xW2OB6+r+B4VGzy1gpZgZ
EHf+gYaemBvwWIWTjX2ZaA+pCeu2Tip3nuvrMnM7j1qFPBtTcTSEw4R8b1WgHZ3W
KSOUvmPS1HJ22c0ets2ruInvt5Pz1bOLcBnCY8JkqXcqAhOv282DkPy7G+X8Y59m
opKnAh0gx5LlANcEQd4a8o09jqQjj5gz8KMs8MTvT3wrZ8=
-----END CERTIFICATE REQUEST-----

---End - This line not part of the certificate request---

Redisplay enrollment request? [yes/no]: no
Router1(config)#
Router1(config)#
Router1(config)#

```

Provide the certificate to Third party CA.

4. CA provides the Signed Certificate as well as the Root CA Certificate and any Intermediate (subordinate) CA certificates if any.

5. Install Root CA cert;

```
crypto pki authenticate srstca
```



```

Router1(config)#crypto pki import srstca certificate

Enter the base 64 encoded certificate.
End with a blank line or the word "quit" on a line by itself

MIIFIzCCBAugAwIBAgITeAAAAAabDPlyI/7cowAAAAAABjANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQsF
ADBRMRMWEQYKcZImiZPyLQGBGRYDY29tMRowGAYKcZImiZPyLQGBGRYKcmNkbnNv
bGxhYjEeMBwGA1UEAxMVcmNkbnNvbGxhYi1XSU4yMDEyLUNBMB4XDTE4MTAwNTE4
MzMwNVVoXDTIwMTAwNDE4MzMwNVVowETEPMA0GA1UEAxMGc3JzdGNhMIIBIjANBgkq
hkiG9w0BAQEFAAOCAQ8AMIIBCgKCAQEA2rjyhAoTJq2e//G6iM35Uu51aZPCDV6c
FmBWxtOL0Qa2GQKe9odovPBLvV9zSzyw8bxSGkBYs1Qun9jgSV2f3IAV79S+oTXf
/TEhYlsqWbmf6hm60jdZXjXF0w+4WUidglwSfAuaI+FY8Y6jPRUAqYTZeJTnnrp6
q/8MfxLhIvyFBX3tzIgx0570sxFtY17rMQsdKfggvRUQUp4CFYm7LzFSn4uUM8/N
OKcgJzJkihWY3VMsIXOg37d0M0tmAWdrIkTuAftF7pga3sU5qJuD354Bm8tzkpBO
Urf0YshDW93LWP6JZpov9WdfL5qa16pw1WZ3nAiGGINA2kwitkibjwIDAQABo4IC
MjCCAI4wDgYDVR0PAQH/BAQDAgWgMB0GA1UdDgQWBBSK4+gNzQY5gac/9LftIdsd
8z/33zAfBgNVHSMEGDAWgBQlkfwPw0Sd9YQBkRcHIJlqxHgBBjCB1gYDVR0fBIHO
MIHLMiHIoIHFOIHChOG/bGRhcDovLy9DTjlyY2RuY29sbGFjLVdJTjIwMTItQ0Es
Q049d2luMjAxMjY2Zj1DRFAsQ049UHViBGljJTlws2V5JTlWU2VydmljZXMsQ049
U2VydmljZXMsQ049Q29uZmlndXJhdGlvbixEQzlyY2RuY29sbGFjLERDPWNvbT9j
ZXJ0aWZpY2F0ZVJldm9jYXRpb25MaXN0P2Jhc2U/b2JqZWN0Q2xhc3M9Y1JMRGlz
dHJpYnV0aW9uUG9pbmQwgcoGCCsGAQUFBwEBBIG9MIG6MIG3BggrBgEFBQcwAoaB
qmXkYXA6Ly8vQ049cmNkbnNvbGxhYi1XSU4yMDEyLUNBLENOPUFJQSxDTj1QdWJs
aWwMlMjBLZXklMjBTZXJ2aWNlcyxDTj1TZXJ2aWNlcyxDTj1Db25maWdlcmF0aW9u
LERDPXJjZG5jb2xsYWIzREM9Y29tP2NBQ2VydGlmawWNhdGU/YmFzZT9vYmplY3RD
bGFzc21jZXJ0aWZpY2F0aW9uQXV0aG9yaXR5MCEGCsGAQQBgjcUAQQUHhIAVwB1
AGIAUwBIAHIAAgBlAHIwEwYDVR0lBAwwCgYIKwYBBQUHAWAwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEL
BQADggEBAC+YzH4UyqXF3dZp5wP3PhvTa64Bhynp8x6EmwGVEcw55EOKZI8x+bR2
cfbailJbs+LVXxjbTHfywtF2a9mg79QF4QEIQbbWoN75doYhYXa4CJfJf2nQahgc
F8cRBejSSs4n+WwGqagWmCe6qq34ZStEVTD62YAogujT3gErSS1rj6hKx8U1C6XV
4yDKSRmRjvIqK4Lkf9R/A6Bb95zHz5euYIewUpKzHU3nILE7x+vX1Cd/rSWesnG
JsUtctJx1a89Wg7OH4fOLZgEfFul3x3nGbL0//lgkOiTUSQcYVaNhgIw+36HVDGY
PW12TrRRnZpAYpplhTmu/4Cp2JOuu4s=
quit
% Router Certificate successfully imported

```

Step 3. Enable Credentials Service on the SRST Router:

SUMMARY STEPS:

1. **credentials**
2. **ip source-address** srst-router-ip port 2445
3. **trustpoint** SRST-trustpoint-name

```

credentials
ip source-address 10.10.10.10 port 2445
trustpoint srstca

```

Step 4. Import Phone Certificate Files in Privacy Enhanced Mail(PEM) Format to the Secure SRST Router:

On CUCM , navigate to Cisco unified OS administration >Security > Certificate management

Download all certificates listed under CAPF-trust, include Cisco_Manufacturing_CA, Cisco_Root_CA_2048, CAP-RTP-001, CAP-RTP-002, CAPF, and CAPF- xxx . Also download any CAPF- xxx certificates that are listed under CallManager-trust and not under CAPF-trust.

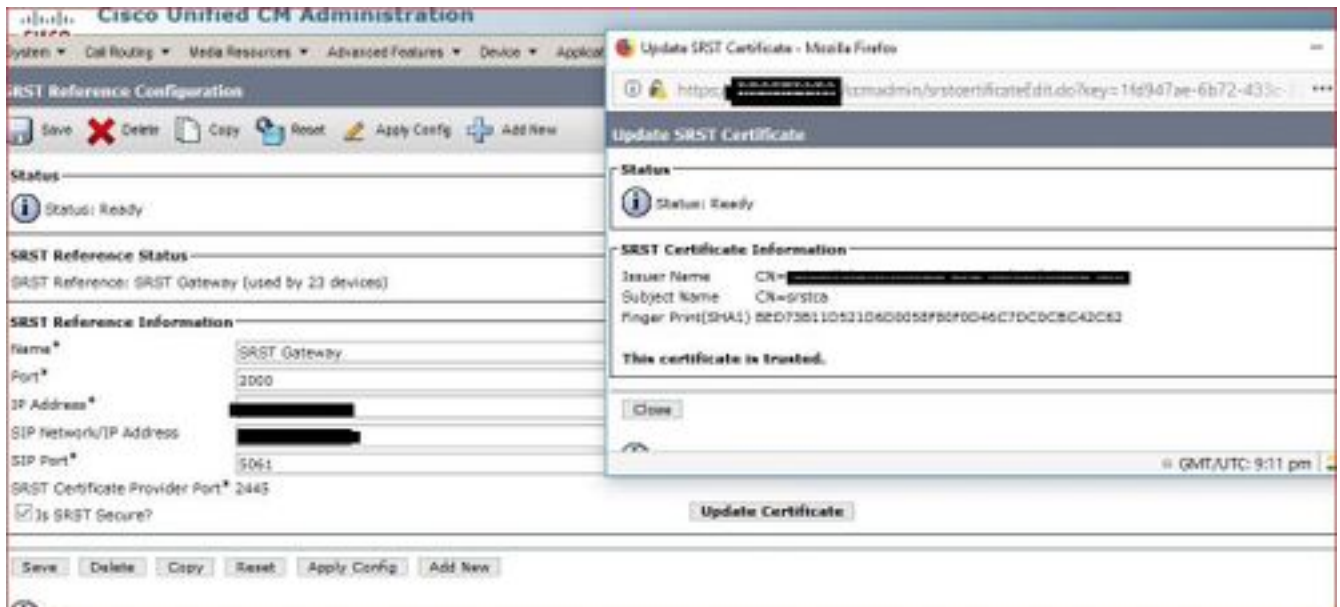
CallManager-trust	CAPF-2fbd03a4
CallManager-trust	CAPF-dc30da68
CallManager-trust	Cisco_Manufacturing_CA
CallManager-trust	CAPF-19a340e5
CallManager-trust	CAP-RTP-002
CallManager-trust	CAPF-851d4452
CallManager-trust	Cisco_Manufacturing_CA_SHA2
CallManager-trust	CAP-RTP-001
CallManager-trust	cm10
CallManager-trust	ACT2_SUDI_CA
CAPF	CAPF-72c7ffbb
CAPF-trust	Cisco Root CA 2048
CAPF-trust	CAPF-72c7ffbb
CAPF-trust	Cisco_Root_CA_M2
CAPF-trust	CAPF-2fbd03a4
CAPF-trust	Cisco_Manufacturing_CA
CAPF-trust	CAP-RTP-002
CAPF-trust	CAPF-851d4452
CAPF-trust	Cisco_Manufacturing_CA_SHA2
CAPF-trust	CAP-RTP-001
CAPF-trust	ACT2_SUDI_CA
ipsec	cm10.vipul.com
ipsec-trust	cm10.vipul.com
ITLRecovery	ITLRECOVERY_cm10

Configure trustpoints for each of them on your SRST router. Ensure to give the trustpoint name same as the .pem.

SUMMARY STEPS:

1. `crypto pki trustpointname`
2. `revocation-check none`
3. `enrollment terminal`
4. `exit`
5. `crypto pki authenticate name`

Here copy all of the contents that appear between -----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----and -----END CERTIFICATE----- of the corresponding .pem file with a blank line at the end or the word **quit** and paste it on the terminal , press enter.



Step 6. SRST specific configs for your SRST router

A). Configure SIP SRTP for Encrypted Phones

SUMMARY STEPS:

1. `crypto pki trustpointname`
2. `revocation-check none`
3. `enrollment terminal`
4. `exit`
5. `crypto pki authenticate name`

Note: Use srtp fallback if you want non srtp calls to work.

B). Configure SIP SRST Security Policy

SUMMARY STEPS:

1. `crypto pki trustpointname`
2. `revocation-check none`
3. `enrollment terminal`
4. `exit`
5. `crypto pki authenticate name`

Sample Config

1. `crypto pki trustpointname`
2. `revocation-check none`
3. `enrollment terminal`
4. `exit`
5. `crypto pki authenticate name`

Verify

Use this section to confirm that your configuration works properly.

If you used the Cisco IOS certificate server as your CA, use the **show running-config** command to verify certificate enrollment or the **show crypto pki server** command to verify the status of the CA server.

Summary Steps

1. show running-config
2. show crypto pki server

```
Router# show crypto pki server
Certificate Server srstcaserver:
Status: enabled
Server's configuration is locked (enter "shut" to unlock it)
Issuer name: CN=srstcaserver
CA cert fingerprint: AC9919F5 CAFE0560 92B3478A CFF5EC00
Granting mode is: auto
Last certificate issued serial number: 0x2
CA certificate expiration timer: 13:46:57 PST Dec 1 2021
CRL NextUpdate timer: 14:54:57 PST Jan 19 2019
Current storage dir: nvram
Database Level: Complete - all issued certs written as <serialnum>.cer
```

Use **show sip-ua status registrar** to verify registration

Troubleshoot

There is currently no specific troubleshooting information available for this configuration.

Related Information

- [SRST Admin Guide](#)
- [Technical Support & Documentation - Cisco Systems](#)