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1.2 acl 2.2.51 :14.e17

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This package was debianized by Nathan Scott nathans@debian.org on Tue, 26 Feb 2002 13:25:26 +1100

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1.3 acpid 2.0.19 :9.el7

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1.4 aic94xx-firmware 30 :6.e17

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1.5 alsa-lib 1.1.6 :2.e17

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1.6 alsa-utils 1.1.6 :1.e17

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1.7 apr 1.4.8 :3.el7_4.1

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From strings/apr_strnatcmp.c, include/apr_strings.h:

strnatcmp.c -- Perform 'natural order' comparisons of strings in C.
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1.8 apr-util 1.5.2 :6.el7

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```
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```
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However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

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1.13 authconfig 6.2.8 :30.el7

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```

@c Local Variables:
@c ispell-local-pdict: "ispell-dict"
@c End:
#!/bin/sh
# -*- Mode: Shell-script -*-
# license.test --- test license functionality
#
# Author:      Bruce Korb <bkorb@gnu.org>
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##
#
# -----

./defs

##### TEMPLATE FILE #####

echo creating ${testname}.tpl
cat > ${testname}.tpl <<_EOF_
[= AutoGen5 template test =]

```

```

/*
[= (license "${testname}" "${testname}" "Auto-Gen" " * " ) =]
*/
_EOF_

##### LICENSE FILE #####

echo creating ${testname}.lic
cat > ${testname}.lic <<'_EOF_'
This is a bogus license granted by %2$s for %1$s.
Use it in good health
_EOF_

##### EXTEND FILES TO PAGESIZE #####

cat > ${testname}-extend.c <<- _EOF_
#define HAVE_CONFIG_H 1
#include "config.h"
#include "compat/compat.h"

int main( int argc, char** argv ) {
char z_tail[] = "=\n *\n";
long offset = 0L - (sizeof(z_tail) - 1);
struct stat sb;
char* file;
size_t sz;
FILE* fp;

file = *++argv;
fp = fopen(file, "a");
if (fp == NULL) return 1;
if (stat(file, &sb) != 0) return 1;
sz = 0x2000 - (sb.st_size & 0x1FFFUL);
while (sz > 0) { putc( '\n', fp ); sz--; }
fclose(fp);

file = *++argv;
fp = fopen( file, "r+" );
if (fp == NULL) return 1;
if (stat(file, &sb) != 0) return 1;
fseek(fp, offset, SEEK_END);
sz = 0x2000 - (sb.st_size & 0x1FFFUL);
while (sz > 0) { putc( '\n', fp ); sz--; }
fputs(z_tail, fp);
fclose(fp);

return 0; }
_EOF_

```

```

Csrc=${testname}-extend
compile

./${testname}-extend ${testname}.lic ${testname}.tpl || \
failure "Could not extend license/template files to 8KB"
ls -l ${testname}.??

##### EXPECTED OUTPUT FILE #####
set -x
echo creating ${testname}.out
# this is the output we should expect to see
cat > ${testname}.out <<_EOF_
/*
* This is a bogus license granted by Auto-Gen for ${testname}.
* Use it in good health
*/
_EOF_

run_ag x -b ${testname} --no-def -T ${testname}.tpl || \
failure autogen failed
cmp -s ${testname}.test ${testname}.out || failure unexpected output

```

cleanup

```

## Local Variables:
## mode: shell-script
## indent-tabs-mode: nil
## sh-indentation: 2
## sh-basic-offset: 2
## End:

```

end of license.test

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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1.15 avahi 0.6.31 :19.e17

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```
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```

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From mikel@ora.com Tue Aug 1 12:13:20 1995

Flags: 10

Return-Path: mikel@ora.com

Received: from ruby.ora.com (ruby.ora.com [198.112.208.25]) by odin.INS.CWRU.Edu with ESMTP (8.6.12+cwru/CWRU-2.1-ins)

id MAA01565; Tue, 1 Aug 1995 12:13:18 -0400 (from mikel@ora.com for <chet@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>)

Received: (from fax@localhost) by ruby.ora.com (8.6.12/8.6.11) with UUCP id MAA23251; Tue, 1 Aug 1995 12:07:51 -0400

Received: by los.ora.com (4.1/Spike-2.1)

id AA00672; Tue, 1 Aug 95 08:57:32 EDT

Date: Tue, 1 Aug 95 08:57:32 EDT

From: mikel@ora.com (Michael Loukides)

Message-Id: <9508011257.AA00672@los.ora.com>

Subject: Re: Ksh debugger from Rosenblatt's book [for bash]

To: Chet Ramey <chet@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>

Cc: cmarie@ora.com, cam@iinet.com.au, brosenblatt@tm.com

In-Reply-To: Chet Ramey <chet@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>, Mon, 31 Jul 1995 16:22:48 -0400

I've modified a (modified) version of Bill Rosenblatt's ksh debugger to work with bash-2.0. Does ORA have any problem with me distributing it with bash-2.0?

That's great!

Go ahead and circulate it; in fact, we should probably grab it and stick it in our ftp archive, and put a reference to it in the book. (Too late to actually discuss the thing, at least for this edition).

From spcedt@armory.com Wed May 10 10:21:11 1995

Flags: 10

Return-Path: spcedt@armory.com

Received: from po.cwru.edu (root@po.CWRU.Edu [129.22.4.2]) by odin.INS.CWRU.Edu with ESMTP (8.6.10+cwru/CWRU-2.1-ins)

id KAA22876; Wed, 10 May 1995 10:21:10 -0400 (from spcedt@armory.com for <chet@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>)

Received: from deepthought.armory.com (mmdf@deepthought.armory.com [192.122.209.42]) by po.cwru.edu with SMTP (8.6.10+cwru/CWRU-2.3)

id BAA16354; Wed, 10 May 1995 01:33:22 -0400 (from spcedt@armory.com for <chet@po.cwru.edu>)

From: John DuBois <spcedt@armory.com>

Date: Tue, 9 May 1995 22:33:12 -0700

In-Reply-To: Chet Ramey <chet@odin.ins.cwru.edu>

"ksh scripts" (May 9, 1:36pm)

X-Www: <http://www.armory.com/~spcedt/>

X-Mailer: Mail User's Shell (7.2.5 10/14/92)

To: chet@po.cwru.edu

Subject: Re: ksh scripts

Message-ID: <9505092233.aa13001@deepthought.armory.com>

Sure. The canonical versions are available on ftp.armory.com; you might want to pick up the latest versions before modifying them.

John

On May 9, 1:36pm, Chet Ramey wrote:

```
} Subject: ksh scripts
} From odin.ins.cwru.edu!chet Tue May 9 10:39:51 1995
} Received: from odin.INS.CWRU.Edu by deepthought.armory.com id aa22336;
} 9 May 95 10:39 PDT
} Received: (chet@localhost) by odin.INS.CWRU.Edu (8.6.10+cwru/CWRU-2.1-ins)
} id NAA20487; Tue, 9 May 1995 13:39:24 -0400 (from chet)
} Date: Tue, 9 May 1995 13:36:54 -0400
} From: Chet Ramey <chet@odin.ins.cwru.edu>
} To: john@armory.com
} Subject: ksh scripts
} Cc: chet@odin.ins.cwru.edu
```



```
} Reply-To: chet@po.cwru.edu
} Message-ID: <9505091736.AA20411.SM@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>
} Read-Receipt-To: chet@po.CWRU.Edu
} MIME-Version: 1.0
} Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii
} Status: OR
}
} Hi. I'm the maintainer of bash (the GNU `Bourne Again shell') for
} the FSF.
}
} I picked up a tar file of ksh scripts you wrote from an anon FTP site
} a while back. I'd like your permission to include modified versions
} of some of them in the next major bash distribution (with proper credit
} given, of course). Is it OK if I do that?
}
} Chet Ramey
}
} --
} ``The lyf so short, the craft so long to lerne." - Chaucer
}
} Chet Ramey, Case Western Reserve University Internet: chet@po.CWRU.Edu
}-- End of excerpt from Chet Ramey
From friedman@cli.com Thu May 25 12:19:06 1995
Flags: 10
Return-Path: friedman@cli.com
Received: from po.cwru.edu (root@po.CWRU.Edu [129.22.4.2]) by odin.INS.CWRU.Edu with ESMTP
(8.6.10+cwru/CWRU-2.1-ins)
id MAA08685; Thu, 25 May 1995 12:19:05 -0400 (from friedman@cli.com for <chet@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>)
Received: from cli.com (cli.com [192.31.85.1]) by po.cwru.edu with SMTP (8.6.10+cwru/CWRU-2.3)
id MAA11299; Thu, 25 May 1995 12:19:00 -0400 (from friedman@cli.com for <chet@po.cwru.edu>)
Received: from tepui.cli.com by cli.com (4.1/SMI-4.1)
id AA27213; Thu, 25 May 95 11:18:25 CDT
Received: by tepui.cli.com (4.1) id AA16031; Thu, 25 May 95 11:18:23 CDT
Message-Id: <9505251618.AA16031@tepui.cli.com>
From: friedman@gnu.ai.mit.edu (Noah Friedman)
To: chet@po.cwru.edu
Subject: Bash scripts
Reply-To: friedman@gnu.ai.mit.edu
In-Reply-To: <chet@odin.ins.cwru.edu> Thu, 25 May 1995 11:19:59 -0400
References: <9505251519.AA06424.SM@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>
Date: Thu, 25 May 95 11:18:21 CST
```

>Hi. I snagged some of your bash functions from your home directory on
>the FSF machines (naughty, I know), and I was wondering if you'd let
>me distribute them with bash-2.0. Thanks.

Sure. I think there's a later copy in
~ftp/friedman/shell-inits/init-4.89.tar.gz. There are also some elisp and

es frobs in that file.

It should serve as a pretty good example of how to get carried away. :-)

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The development of Dynamically Loadable Zones (DLZ) for Bind 9 was conceived and contributed by Rob Butler.

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* `configure.ac`, `Makefile.am`: The original versions were derived from the
ones in the XML Catalog Manager project, version 2.2.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv@users.sourceforge.net>

* `atf-c/ui.c`: The `format_paragraph` and `format_text` functions were
derived from the ones in the Monotone project, revision
3a0982da308228d796df35f98d787c5cff2bb5b6.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv@NetBSD.org>

* atf-c++/detail/io.hpp, atf-c++/detail/io.cpp, atf-c++/detail/io_test.cpp:
These files were derived from the file_handle, systembuf, pipe and pistream
classes and tests found in the Boost.Process library.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv84@gmail.com>

* admin/check-style.sh, admin/check-style-common.awk,
admin/check-style-cpp.awk, admin/check-style-shell.awk: These files,
except the first one, were first implemented in the Buildtool project.
They were later adapted to be part of Boost.Process and, during that
process, the shell script was created.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv84@gmail.com>

```
=====  
vim: filetype=text:textwidth=75:expandtab:shiftwidth=2:softtabstop=2  
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-->  
  
<!-- $Id: copyright.xml,v 1.8 2009/07/10 23:47:58 tbox Exp $ -->  
  
<!-- Generate ISC copyright comments from Docbook copyright metadata. -->  
  
<xsl:stylesheet xmlns:xsl="http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform" version="1.0">  
  
  <xsl:template name="isc.copyright.format">  
    <xsl:param name="text"/>  
    <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.leader"/>  
    <xsl:value-of select="normalize-space(substring-before($text, '&#10;'))"/>  
    <xsl:text>&#10;</xsl:text>  
    <xsl:variable name="rest" select="substring-after($text, '&#10;')"/>  
    <xsl:if test="translate($rest, '&#9;&#32;', '')">  
      <xsl:call-template name="isc.copyright.format">  
        <xsl:with-param name="text" select="$rest"/>  
      </xsl:call-template>  
    </xsl:if>  
  </xsl:template>  
</xsl:stylesheet>
```

```

    </xsl:call-template>
  </xsl:if>
</xsl:template>

<xsl:variable name="isc.copyright.text">
  <xsl:text>
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  </xsl:text>
</xsl:variable>

<xsl:variable name="isc.copyright">
  <xsl:call-template name="isc.copyright.format">
    <xsl:with-param name="text">
<xsl:for-each select="/refentry/docinfo/copyright | /book/bookinfo/copyright">
  <xsl:text>Copyright (C) </xsl:text>
  <xsl:call-template name="copyright.years">
    <xsl:with-param name="years" select="year"/>
  </xsl:call-template>
  <xsl:text> </xsl:text>
  <xsl:value-of select="holder"/>
  <xsl:text> &#10;</xsl:text>
</xsl:for-each>
  <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.text"/>
  </xsl:with-param>
</xsl:call-template>
</xsl:variable>

</xsl:stylesheet>

<!--
- Local variables:
- mode: sgml
- End:
-->

```

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1.20 binutils 2.27 :34.base.el7

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
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To apply these terms, attach the following notices to the library. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>
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Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a "copyright disclaimer" for the library, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the library `Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990
Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!
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@appendixsec GNU LESSER GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE

@cindex LGPL, Lesser General Public License
@center Version 2.1, February 1999

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[This is the first released version of the Lesser GPL. It also counts
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@appendixsubsec Preamble

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freedom to share and change it. By contrast, the GNU General Public
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free software---to make sure the software is free for all its users.

This license, the Lesser General Public License, applies to some
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it too, but we suggest you first think carefully about whether this
license or the ordinary General Public License is the better strategy to
use in any particular case, based on the explanations below.

When we speak of free software, we are referring to freedom of use,
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things.

To protect your rights, we need to make restrictions that forbid
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rights. These restrictions translate to certain responsibilities for
you if you distribute copies of the library or if you modify it.

For example, if you distribute copies of the library, whether gratis
or for a fee, you must give the recipients all the rights that we gave

you. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. If you link other code with the library, you must provide complete object files to the recipients, so that they can relink them with the library after making changes to the library and recompiling it. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

We protect your rights with a two-step method: (1) we copyright the library, and (2) we offer you this license, which gives you legal permission to copy, distribute and/or modify the library.

To protect each distributor, we want to make it very clear that there is no warranty for the free library. Also, if the library is modified by someone else and passed on, the recipients should know that what they have is not the original version, so that the original author's reputation will not be affected by problems that might be introduced by others.

Finally, software patents pose a constant threat to the existence of any free program. We wish to make sure that a company cannot effectively restrict the users of a free program by obtaining a restrictive license from a patent holder. Therefore, we insist that any patent license obtained for a version of the library must be consistent with the full freedom of use specified in this license.

Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License. This license, the GNU Lesser General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries, and is quite different from the ordinary General Public License. We use this license for certain libraries in order to permit linking those libraries into non-free programs.

When a program is linked with a library, whether statically or using a shared library, the combination of the two is legally speaking a combined work, a derivative of the original library. The ordinary General Public License therefore permits such linking only if the entire combination fits its criteria of freedom. The Lesser General Public License permits more lax criteria for linking other code with the library.

We call this license the `Lesser` General Public License because it does *Less* to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers *Less* of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to

encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a ``work based on the library" and a ``work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

@iftex

@appendixsubsec TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR COPYING, DISTRIBUTION AND MODIFICATION

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@center GNU LESSER GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE

@center TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR COPYING, DISTRIBUTION AND MODIFICATION

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The ``Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A ``work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under

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"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable ``work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

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Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at

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If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

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Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

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Give prominent notice with the combined library of the fact that part of it is a work based on the Library, and explaining where to find the accompanying uncombined form of the same work.

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@smallexample

@var{one line to give the library's name and an idea of what it does.}

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@end smallexample

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a ``copyright disclaimer" for the library, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

@smallexample

Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the library `Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.

@var{signature of Ty Coon}, 1 April 1990

Ty Coon, President of Vice

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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Finally, every program is threatened constantly by software patents. States should not allow patents to restrict development and use of software on general-purpose computers, but in those that do, we wish to

avoid the special danger that patents applied to a free program could make it effectively proprietary. To prevent this, the GPL assures that patents cannot be used to render the program non-free.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow.

TERMS AND CONDITIONS

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1. Source Code.

The "source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. "Object code" means any non-source form of a work.

A "Standard Interface" means an interface that either is an official standard defined by a recognized standards body, or, in the case of interfaces specified for a particular programming language, one that is widely used among developers working in that language.

The "System Libraries" of an executable work include anything, other than the work as a whole, that (a) is included in the normal form of packaging a Major Component, but which is not part of that Major Component, and (b) serves only to enable use of the work with that Major Component, or to implement a Standard Interface for which an implementation is available to the public in source code form. A "Major Component", in this context, means a major essential component (kernel, window system, and so on) of the specific operating system (if any) on which the executable work runs, or a compiler used to produce the work, or an object code interpreter used to run it.

The "Corresponding Source" for a work in object code form means all the source code needed to generate, install, and (for an executable work) run the object code and to modify the work, including scripts to control those activities. However, it does not include the work's System Libraries, or general-purpose tools or generally available free programs which are used unmodified in performing those activities but which are not part of the work. For example, Corresponding Source includes interface definition files associated with source files for the work, and the source code for shared libraries and dynamically linked subprograms that the work is specifically designed to require, such as by intimate data communication or control flow between those subprograms and other parts of the work.

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```
@c Local Variables:
@c ispell-local-pdict: "ispell-dict"
@c End:
(This file is under construction.) -*- text -*-
```

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+++++

Dean Elsner wrote the original gas for vax. [more details?]

Jay Fenlason maintained gas for a while, adding support for gdb-specific debug information and the 68k series machines, most of the preprocessing pass, and extensive changes in messages.c, input-file.c, write.c.

K. Richard Pixley maintained gas for a while, adding various enhancements and many bug fixes, including merging support for several processors, breaking gas up to handle multiple object file format backends (including heavy rewrite, testing, an integration of the coff and b.out backends), adding configuration including heavy testing and verification of cross assemblers and file splits and renaming, converted gas to strictly ansi C including full prototypes, added support for m680[34]0 & cpu32, considerable work on i960 including a coff port (including considerable amounts of reverse engineering), a sparc opcode file rewrite, decstation, rs6000, and hp300hpux host ports, updated "know" assertions and made them work, much other reorganization, cleanup, and lint.

Ken Raeburn wrote the high-level BFD interface code to replace most of the code in format-specific I/O modules.

The original Vax-VMS support was contributed by David L. Kashtan.

Eric Youngdale and Pat Rankin have done much work with it since.

The Intel 80386 machine description was written by Eliot Dresselhaus.

Minh Tran-Le at IntelliCorp contributed some AIX 386 support.

The Motorola 88k machine description was contributed by Devon Bowen of Buffalo University and Torbjorn Granlund of the Swedish Institute of Computer Science.

Keith Knowles at the Open Software Foundation wrote the original MIPS back end (tc-mips.c, tc-mips.h), and contributed Rose format support that hasn't been merged in yet. Ralph Campbell worked with the MIPS code to support a.out format.

Support for the Zilog Z8k and Hitachi H8/300, H8/500 and SH processors (tc-z8k, tc-h8300, tc-h8500, tc-sh), and IEEE 695 object file format (obj-ieee), was written by Steve Chamberlain of Cygnus Solutions. Steve also modified the COFF back end (obj-coffbfd) to use BFD for some low-level operations, for use with the Hitachi, 29k and Zilog targets.

John Gilmore built the AMD 29000 support, added .include support, and simplified the configuration of which versions accept which pseudo-ops. He updated the 68k machine description so that Motorola's opcodes always produced fixed-size instructions (e.g. jsr), while synthetic instructions remained shrinkable (jbsr). John fixed many bugs, including true tested cross-compilation support, and one bug in relaxation that took a week and required the proverbial one-bit fix.

Ian Lance Taylor of Cygnus Solutions merged the Motorola and MIT syntaxes for the 68k, completed support for some COFF targets (68k, i386 SVR3, and SCO Unix), wrote the ECOFF support based on Michael Meissner's mips-tfile program, wrote the PowerPC and RS/6000 support, and made a few other minor patches. He handled the binutils releases for versions 2.7 through 2.9.

David Edelsohn contributed fixes for the PowerPC and AIX support.

Steve Chamberlain made gas able to generate listings.

Support for the HP9000/300 was contributed by Glenn Engel of HP.

Support for ELF format files has been worked on by Mark Eichin of Cygnus Solutions (original, incomplete implementation), Pete Hoogenboom at the University of Utah (HPPA mainly), Michael Meissner of the Open Software Foundation (i386 mainly), and Ken Raeburn of Cygnus Solutions (sparc, initial 64-bit support).

Several engineers at Cygnus Solutions have also provided many small bug fixes and configuration enhancements.

The initial Alpha support was contributed by Carnegie-Mellon University. Additional work was done by Ken Raeburn of Cygnus Solutions. Richard Henderson then rewrote much of the Alpha support.

Ian Dall updated the support code for the National Semiconductor 32000 series, and added support for Mach 3 and NetBSD running on the PC532.

Klaus Kaempf ported the assembler and the binutils to openVMS/Alpha.

Steve Haworth contributed the support for the Texas Instruction c30 (tms320c30).

H.J. Lu has contributed many patches and much testing.

Alan Modra reworked much of the i386 backend, improving the error checking, updating the code, and improving the 16 bit support, using patches from the work of Martynas Kunigelis and H.J. Lu.

Many others have contributed large or small bugfixes and enhancements. If you've contributed significant work and are not mentioned on this list, and want to be, let us know. Some of the history has been lost; we aren't intentionally leaving anyone out.

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1.21 biosdevname 0.7.3 :1.e17

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1.22 blktrace 1.0.5 :8.e17

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```
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This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

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```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program
`Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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1.23 boost 1.53.0 :27.e17

1.23.1 Available under license :

Index: boost/mpl/print.hpp

```
-----
--- boost/mpl/print.hpp (revision 83411)
+++ boost/mpl/print.hpp (working copy)
@@ -45,22 +45,21 @@
 : mpl::identity<T>
#if defined(__MWERKS__)
 , aux::print_base
-#endif
+#endif
{
#if defined(BOOST_MSVC)
 enum { n = sizeof(T) + -1 };
#elif defined(__MWERKS__)
 void f(int);
-#else
- enum {
- n =
-# if defined(__EDG_VERSION__)
- aux::dependent_unsigned<T>::value > -1
-# else
- sizeof(T) > -1
-# endif
- };
-#endif
+#elif defined(__EDG_VERSION__)
+ enum { n = aux::dependent_unsigned<T>::value > -1 };
+#elif defined(BOOST_GCC)
+ enum { n1 };
+ enum { n2 };
+ enum { n = n1 != n2 };
+#else
+ enum { n = sizeof(T) > -1 };
+#endif
};
```

```
#if defined(BOOST_MSVC)
```

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--- end ---

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```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
```

```
<!DOCTYPE article PUBLIC "-//Boost//DTD BoostBook XML V1.0//EN"
```

```
"http://www.boost.org/tools/boostbook/dtd/boostbook.dtd">
```

```
<article id="copyright_test" last-revision="DEBUG MODE Date: 2000/12/20 12:00:00 $"
```

```
xmlns:xi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XInclude">
```

```
<title>Copyright Test</title>
```

```
<articleinfo>
```

```
<copyright>
```

```
<year>1963</year> <year>1964</year> <year>1965</year> <holder>Jane Doe</holder>
```

```
</copyright>
```

```
<copyright>
```

```
<year>2018</year> <holder>Joe Blow, John Coe</holder>
```

```
</copyright>
```

```
<copyright>
```

```
<year>1977</year> <year>1985</year> <holder>Someone else</holder>
```

```
</copyright>
```

```
</articleinfo>
```

```
</article>
```

```
[article Copyright Test
```

```
[quickbook 1.5]
```

```
[copyright 1963-1965 Jane Doe, 2018 Joe Blow, John Coe]
[copyright 1977,1985 Someone else]
]
[article Invalid copyright
[quickbook 1.5]
[copyright No year]
]
```

Maybe this should pass?

```
[article Invalid copyright years
[quickbook 1.5]
[copyright 2010-2001 Timequake man]
]
```

```
/*
```

```
*
```

```
* Copyright (c) 2003 Dr John Maddock
```

```
* Use, modification and distribution is subject to the
```

```
* Boost Software License, Version 1.0. (See accompanying file
```

```
* LICENSE_1_0.txt or copy at http://www.boost.org/LICENSE\_1\_0.txt)
```

```
*
```

```
*/
```

```
#include "licence_info.hpp"
```

```
#include "bcp_imp.hpp"
```

```
#include "fileview.hpp"
```

```
#include <fstream>
```

```
#include <iomanip>
```

```
#include <cstring>
```

```
#include <stdexcept>
```

```
#include <boost/lexical_cast.hpp>
```

```
#include <boost/filesystem/operations.hpp>
```

```
#include <boost/throw_exception.hpp>
```

```
//
```

```
// split_path is a small helper for outputting a path name,
```

```
// complete with a link to that path:
```

```
//
```

```
struct split_path
```

```
{
```

```
    const fs::path& root;
```

```
    const fs::path& file;
```

```
    split_path(const fs::path& r, const fs::path& f)
```

```
        : root(r), file(f){ }
```

```
private:
```

```
    split_path& operator=(const split_path&);
```

```
};
```

```
std::ostream& operator << (std::ostream& os, const split_path& p)
```



```

{
    os << "<a href=\"" << (p.root / p.file).string() << "\">" << p.file.string() << "</a>";
    return os;
}

std::string make_link_target(const std::string& s)
{
    // convert an arbitrary string into something suitable
    // for an <a> name:
    std::string result;
    for(unsigned i = 0; i < s.size(); ++i)
    {
        result.append(1, static_cast<std::string::value_type>(std::isalnum(s[i]) ? s[i] : '_'));
    }
    return result;
}

void bcp_implementation::output_license_info()
{
    std::pair<const license_info*, int> licenses = get_licenses();

    std::map<int, license_data>::const_iterator i, j;
    i = m_license_data.begin();
    j = m_license_data.end();

    std::ofstream os(m_dest_path.string().c_str());
    if(!os)
    {
        std::string msg("Error opening ");
        msg += m_dest_path.string();
        msg += " for output.";
        std::runtime_error e(msg);
        boost::throw_exception(e);
    }
    os <<
        "<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC \"-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.0 Transitional//EN\">\n"
        "<html>\n"
        "<head>\n"
        "<title>Boost Licence Dependency Information";
    if(m_module_list.size() == 1)
    {
        os << " for " << *(m_module_list.begin());
    }
    os <<
        "</title>\n"
        "</head>\n"
        "<body>\n"

```

```

    "<H1>Boost Licence Dependency Information";
if(m_module_list.size() == 1)
{
    os << " for " << *(m_module_list.begin());
}
os <<
    "</H1>\n"
    "<H2>Contents</h2>\n"
    "<pre><a href=\"#input\">Input Information</a>\n";
if(!m_bsl_summary_mode)
    os << "<a href=\"#summary\">Licence Summary</a>\n";
os << "<a href=\"#details\">Licence Details</a>\n";

while(i != j)
{
    // title:
    os << " <A href=\"#\" << make_link_target(licenses.first[i->first].license_name)
        << "\">" << licenses.first[i->first].license_name << "</a>\n";
    ++i;
}

os << "<a href=\"#files\">Files with no recognised license</a>\n"
    "<a href=\"#authors\">Files with no recognised copyright holder</a>\n";
if(!m_bsl_summary_mode)
{
    os <<
        "Moving to the Boost Software License...\n"
        " <a href=\"#bsl-converted\">Files that can be automatically converted to the Boost Software License</a>\n"
        " <a href=\"#to-bsl\">Files that can be manually converted to the Boost Software License</a>\n"
        " <a href=\"#not-to-bsl\">Files that can <b>NOT</b> be moved to the Boost Software License</a>\n"
        " <a href=\"#need-bsl-authors\">Authors we need to move to the Boost Software License</a>\n"
        "<a href=\"#copyright\">Copyright Holder Information</a>\n";
}
os <<
    "<a href=\"#depend\">File Dependency Information</a>\n"
    "</pre>";

//
// input Information:
//
os << "<a name=\"input\"></a><h2>Input Information</h2>\n";
if(m_scan_mode)
    os << "<P>The following files were scanned for boost dependencies:<BR>";
else
    os << "<P>The following Boost modules were checked:<BR>";

std::list<std::string>::const_iterator si = m_module_list.begin();
std::list<std::string>::const_iterator sj = m_module_list.end();

```

```

while(si != sj)
{
    os << *si << "<BR>";
    ++si;
}
os << "</p><p>The Boost path was: <code>" << m_boost_path.string() << "</code></P>";
//
// extract the boost version number from the boost directory tree,
// not from this app (which may have been built from a previous
// version):
//
fileview version_file(m_boost_path / "boost/version.hpp");
static const boost::regex version_regex(
    "^[[[:blank:]]*#[[:blank:]]*define[[[:blank:]]+BOOST_VERSION[[[:blank:]]+(\d+)");
boost::cmatch what;
if(boost::regex_search(version_file.begin(), version_file.end(), what, version_regex))
{
    int version = boost::lexical_cast<int>(what.str(1));
    os << "<p>The Boost version is: " << version / 100000 << "." << version / 100 % 1000 << "." << version % 100
<< "</P>\n";
}

//
// output each license:
//
i = m_license_data.begin();
j = m_license_data.end();
if(!m_bsl_summary_mode)
{
    //
    // start with the summary:
    //
    os << "<a name=\"summary\"></a><h2>Licence Summary</h2>\n";
    while(i != j)
    {
        // title:
        os <<
            "<H3>" << licenses.first[i->first].license_name << "</H3>\n";
        // license text:
        os << "<BLOCKQUOTE>" << licenses.first[i->first].license_text << "</BLOCKQUOTE>";
        // Copyright holders:
        os << "<P>This license is used by " << i->second.authors.size()
            << " authors and " << i->second.files.size()
            << " files <a href=\"#" << make_link_target(licenses.first[i->first].license_name) << "\">(see details)</a>";
        os << "</P></BLOCKQUOTE>\n";
        ++i;
    }
}
}

```

```

//
// and now the details:
//
i = m_license_data.begin();
j = m_license_data.end();
int license_index = 0;
os << "<a name=\"details\"></a><h2>Licence Details</h2>\n";
while(i != j)
{
    // title:
    os <<
        "<H3><A name=\"" << make_link_target(licenses.first[i->first].license_name)
        << "\"></a>" << licenses.first[i->first].license_name << "</H3>\n";
    // license text:
    os << "<BLOCKQUOTE>" << licenses.first[i->first].license_text << "</BLOCKQUOTE>";
    if(!m_bsl_summary_mode || (license_index >= 3))
    {
        // Copyright holders:
        os << "<P>This license is used by the following " << i->second.authors.size() << " copyright
holders:</P>\n<BLOCKQUOTE><P>";
        std::set<std::string>::const_iterator x, y;
        x = i->second.authors.begin();
        y = i->second.authors.end();
        while(x != y)
        {
            os << *x << "<BR>\n";
            ++x;
        }
        os << "</P></BLOCKQUOTE>\n";
        // Files using this license:
        os << "<P>This license applies to the following " << i->second.files.size() << "
files:</P>\n<BLOCKQUOTE><P>";
        std::set<fs::path, path_less>::const_iterator m, n;
        m = i->second.files.begin();
        n = i->second.files.end();
        while(m != n)
        {
            os << split_path(m_boost_path, *m) << "<br>\n";
            ++m;
        }
        os << "</P></BLOCKQUOTE>\n";
    }
    else
    {
        os << "<P>This license is used by " << i->second.authors.size() << " authors (list omitted for brevity).</P>\n";
        os << "<P>This license applies to " << i->second.files.size() << " files (list omitted for brevity).</P>\n";
    }
    ++license_index;
}

```

```

    ++i;
}
//
// Output list of files not found to be under license control:
//
os << "<h2><a name=\"files\"></a>Files With No Recognisable Licence</h2>\n"
    "<P>The following " << m_unknown_licenses.size() << " files had no recognisable license
information:</P><BLOCKQUOTE><P>\n";
std::set<fs::path, path_less>::const_iterator i2, j2;
i2 = m_unknown_licenses.begin();
j2 = m_unknown_licenses.end();
while(i2 != j2)
{
    os << split_path(m_boost_path, *i2) << "<br>\n";
    ++i2;
}
os << "</p></BLOCKQUOTE>";
//
// Output list of files with no found copyright holder:
//
os << "<h2><a name=\"authors\"></a>Files With No Recognisable Copyright Holder</h2>\n"
    "<P>The following " << m_unknown_authors.size() << " files had no recognisable copyright
holder:</P>\n<BLOCKQUOTE><P>";
i2 = m_unknown_authors.begin();
j2 = m_unknown_authors.end();
while(i2 != j2)
{
    os << split_path(m_boost_path, *i2) << "<br>\n";
    ++i2;
}
os << "</p></BLOCKQUOTE>";
if(!m_bsl_summary_mode)
{
    //
    // Output list of files that have been moved over to the Boost
    // Software License, along with enough information for human
    // verification.
    //
    os << "<h2><a name=\"bsl-converted\"></a>Files that can be automatically converted to the Boost Software
License</h2>\n"
        << "<P>The following " << m_converted_to_bsl.size() << " files can be automatically converted to the Boost
Software License, but require manual verification before they can be committed to CVS:</P>\n";
    if (!m_converted_to_bsl.empty())
    {
        typedef std::map<fs::path, std::pair<std::string, std::string>, path_less>
            ::const_iterator conv_iterator;
        conv_iterator i = m_converted_to_bsl.begin(),
            ie = m_converted_to_bsl.end();

```

```

int file_num = 1;
while (i != ie)
{
    os << "<P>[" << file_num << "] File: <tt>" << split_path(m_boost_path, i->first)
        << "</tt><br>\n<table border=\"1\">\n <tr>\n <td><pre>"
        << i->second.first << "</pre></td>\n <td><pre>"
        << i->second.second << "</pre></td>\n </tr>\n</table>\n";
    ++i;
    ++file_num;
}
}
//
// Output list of files that could be moved over to the Boost Software License
//
os << "<h2><a name=\"to-bsl\"></a>Files that could be converted to the Boost Software License</h2>\n"
"<P>The following " << m_can_migrate_to_bsl.size() << " files could be manually converted to the Boost
Software License, but have not yet been:</P>\n<BLOCKQUOTE><P>";
i2 = m_can_migrate_to_bsl.begin();
j2 = m_can_migrate_to_bsl.end();
while(i2 != j2)
{
    os << split_path(m_boost_path, *i2) << "<br>\n";
    ++i2;
}
os << "</p></BLOCKQUOTE>";
//
// Output list of files that can not be moved over to the Boost Software License
//
os << "<h2><a name=\"not-to-bsl\"></a>Files that can NOT be converted to the Boost Software
License</h2>\n"
"<P>The following " << m_cannot_migrate_to_bsl.size() << " files cannot be converted to the Boost Software
License because we need the permission of more authors:</P>\n<BLOCKQUOTE><P>";
i2 = m_cannot_migrate_to_bsl.begin();
j2 = m_cannot_migrate_to_bsl.end();
while(i2 != j2)
{
    os << split_path(m_boost_path, *i2) << "<br>\n";
    ++i2;
}
os << "</p></BLOCKQUOTE>";
//
// Output list of authors that we need permission for to move to the BSL
//
os << "<h2><a name=\"need-bsl-authors\"></a>Authors we need for the BSL</h2>\n"
"<P>Permission of the following authors is needed before we can convert to the Boost Software License. The
list of authors that have given their permission is contained in <code>more/blanket-
permission.txt</code>.</P>\n<BLOCKQUOTE><P>";
std::copy(m_authors_for_bsl_migration.begin(), m_authors_for_bsl_migration.end(),

```

```

        std::ostream_iterator<std::string>(os, "<br>\n");
os << "</p></BLOCKQUOTE>";
//
// output a table of copyright information:
//
os << "<H2><a name=\"copyright\"></a>Copyright Holder Information</H2><table border=\"1\">\n";
std::map<std::string, std::set<fs::path, path_less> >::const_iterator ad, ead;
ad = m_author_data.begin();
ead = m_author_data.end();
while(ad != ead)
{
    os << "<tr><td>" << ad->first << "</td><td>";
    std::set<fs::path, path_less>::const_iterator fi, efi;
    fi = ad->second.begin();
    efi = ad->second.end();
    while(fi != efi)
    {
        os << split_path(m_boost_path, *fi) << " ";
        ++fi;
    }
    os << "</td></tr>\n";
    ++ad;
}
os << "</table>\n";
}

//
// output file dependency information:
//
os << "<H2><a name=\"depend\"></a>File Dependency Information</H2><BLOCKQUOTE><pre>\n";
std::map<fs::path, fs::path, path_less>::const_iterator dep, last_dep;
std::set<fs::path, path_less>::const_iterator fi, efi;
fi = m_copy_paths.begin();
efi = m_copy_paths.end();
// if in summary mode, just figure out the "bad" files and print those only:
std::set<fs::path, path_less> bad_paths;
if(m_bsl_summary_mode)
{
    bad_paths.insert(m_unknown_licenses.begin(), m_unknown_licenses.end());
    bad_paths.insert(m_unknown_authors.begin(), m_unknown_authors.end());
    bad_paths.insert(m_can_migrate_to_bsl.begin(), m_can_migrate_to_bsl.end());
    bad_paths.insert(m_cannot_migrate_to_bsl.begin(), m_cannot_migrate_to_bsl.end());
    typedef std::map<fs::path, std::pair<std::string, std::string>, path_less>
        ::const_iterator conv_iterator;
    conv_iterator i = m_converted_to_bsl.begin(),
        ie = m_converted_to_bsl.end();
    while(i != ie)
    {

```

```

        bad_paths.insert(i->first);
        ++i;
    }
    fi = bad_paths.begin();
    efi = bad_paths.end();
    os << "<P>For brevity, only files not under the BSL are shown</P>\n";
}
while(fi != efi)
{
    os << split_path(m_boost_path, *fi);
    dep = m_dependencies.find(*fi);
    last_dep = m_dependencies.end();
    std::set<fs::path, path_less> seen_deps;
    if (dep != last_dep)
        while(true)
        {
            os << " -> ";
            if(fs::exists(m_boost_path / dep->second))
                os << split_path(m_boost_path, dep->second);
            else if(fs::exists(dep->second))
                os << split_path(fs::path(), dep->second);
            else
                os << dep->second.string();
            if(seen_deps.find(dep->second) != seen_deps.end())
            {
                os << " <I>(Circular dependency!)</I>";
                break; // circular dependency!!!
            }
            seen_deps.insert(dep->second);
            last_dep = dep;
            dep = m_dependencies.find(dep->second);
            if((dep == m_dependencies.end()) || (0 == compare_paths(dep->second, last_dep->second)))
                break;
        }
    os << "\n";
    ++fi;
}
os << "</pre></BLOCKQUOTE>\n";

os << "</body></html>\n";

if(!os)
{
    std::string msg("Error writing to ");
    msg += m_dest_path.string();
    msg += ".";
    std::runtime_error e(msg);
    boost::throw_exception(e);
}

```


}

}

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This package was debianized by Vladimir Prus <ghost@cs.msu.su> on Wed, 17 July 2002, 19:27:00 +0400.

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```
/+\
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\+/
```

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This is an attempt to acknowledge early contributions to the garbage collector. Later contributions should instead be mentioned in README.changes.

HISTORY -

Early versions of this collector were developed as a part of research projects supported in part by the National Science Foundation and the Defense Advance Research Projects Agency.

The garbage collector originated as part of the run-time system for the Russell programming language implementation. The first version of the garbage collector was written primarily by Al Demers. It was then refined and mostly rewritten, primarily by Hans-J. Boehm, at Cornell U., the University of Washington, Rice University (where it was first used for C and assembly code), Xerox PARC, SGI, and HP Labs. However, significant contributions have also been made by many others.

Some other contributors:

More recent contributors are mentioned in the modification history in README.changes. My apologies for any omissions.

The SPARC specific code was originally contributed by Mark Weiser. The Encore Multimax modifications were supplied by Kevin Kenny (kenny@m.cs.uiuc.edu). The adaptation to the IBM PC/RT is largely due to Vernon Lee, on machines made available to Rice by IBM. Much of the HP specific code and a number of good suggestions for improving the generic code are due to Walter Underwood. Robert Brazile (brazile@diamond.bbn.com) originally supplied the ULTRIX code. Al Dosser (dosser@src.dec.com) and Regis Cridlig (Regis.Cridlig@cl.cam.ac.uk) subsequently provided updates and information on variation between ULTRIX systems. Parag Patel (parag@netcom.com) supplied the A/UX code. Jesper Peterson(jep@mtiame.mtia.oz.au), Michel Schinz, and Martin Tauchmann (martintauchmann@bigfoot.com) supplied the Amiga port. Thomas Funke (thf@zelator.in-berlin.de(?)) and Brian D.Carlstrom (bdc@clark.lcs.mit.edu) supplied the NeXT ports. Douglas Steel (doug@wg.icl.co.uk) provided ICL DRS6000 code. Bill Janssen (janssen@parc.xerox.com) supplied the SunOS dynamic loader specific code. Manuel Serrano (serrano@cornas.inria.fr) supplied linux and Sony News specific code. Al Dosser provided Alpha/OSF/1 code. He and Dave Detlefs(detlefs@src.dec.com) also provided several generic bug fixes. Alistair G. Crooks(agg@uts.amdahl.com) supplied the NetBSD and 386BSD ports. Jeffrey Hsu (hsu@soda.berkeley.edu) provided the FreeBSD port. Brent Benson (brent@jade.ssd.csd.harris.com) ported the collector to a Motorola 88K processor running CX/UX (Harris NightHawk). Ari Huttunen (Ari.Huttunen@hut.fi) generalized the OS/2 port to nonIBM development environments (a nontrivial task). Patrick Beard (beard@cs.ucdavis.edu) provided the initial MacOS port. David Chase, then at Olivetti Research, suggested several improvements. Scott Schwartz (schwartz@groucho.cse.psu.edu) supplied some of the code to save and print call stacks for leak detection on a SPARC. Jesse Hull and John Ellis supplied the C++ interface code. Zhong Shao performed much of the experimentation that led to the current typed allocation facility. (His dynamic type inference code hasn't made it into the released version of the collector, yet.)

[/=====

Boost.Geometry (aka GGL, Generic Geometry Library)

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```
=====/]
=====
```

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```
=====
```

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Examples:

- adapted geometry types e.g. array, Boost.Polygon
- implemented file-format e.g. WKB
- implemented specific strategy or algorithm e.g. intersections

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- 4) Tests -> might take sole copyright
- 5) Docs -> might take sole copyright
- 6) Utilities e.g. converters -> might take sole copyright

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```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
```

```
<!-- Copyright (c) 2001-2006 CrystalClear Software, Inc.
```

```
Subject to the Boost Software License, Version 1.0.
```

```
(See accompanying file LICENSE_1_0.txt or http://www.boost.org/LICENSE\_1\_0.txt)
```

```
-->
```

```
<section id="date_time.license">
```

```
<title>Boost Date-Time Library License</title>
```

```
<bridgehead renderas="sect2">Boost Date-Time Library License</bridgehead>
```

```
<!--
```

```
<ulink url="../../index.htm">
```

```
<imagedata align="left"
```

```
format="GIF"
```

```
fileref="../../boost.png"
```

```
alt="C++ Boost" />
```

```
</ulink>-->
```

```
<!--hr /-->
```

```
<para>
```

The following is the overall license for the boost date_time library. This notice is found in all source files related to the library.

```
</para>
```

```
<para>
```

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```
</para>
```

```
<para>
```

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```
</para>
```

```
<!--hr / -->
```

```
<ulink url="mailto:jeff@crystalclearsoftware.com">Jeff Garland</ulink>
```

```
&#169; 2000-2002
```

```
</section>
```

```
[/
```

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```
]
```

[section:mpl MPL Interoperability]

All the value based traits in this library conform to MPL's requirements for an [[@../.../libs/mpl/doc/refmanual/integral-constant.html](http://www.boost.org/libs/mpl/doc/refmanual/integral-constant.html) Integral Constant type]: that includes a number of rather intrusive workarounds for broken compilers.

Purely as an implementation detail, this means that `__true_type`` inherits from [[@../.../libs/mpl/doc/refmanual/bool.html](http://www.boost.org/libs/mpl/doc/refmanual/bool.html) `boost::mpl::true_``], `__false_type`` inherits from [[@../.../libs/mpl/doc/refmanual/bool.html](http://www.boost.org/libs/mpl/doc/refmanual/bool.html) `boost::mpl::false_``], and `__integral_constant<T, v>`` inherits from [[@../.../libs/mpl/doc/refmanual/integral-c.html](http://www.boost.org/libs/mpl/doc/refmanual/integral-c.html) `boost::mpl::integral_c<T,v>``] (provided `T`` is not `bool``)

[endsect]

```
<html>
<head>
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=US-ASCII">
<title>MPL Interoperability</title>
<link rel="stylesheet" href="http://www.boost.org/doc/src/boostbook.css" type="text/css">
<meta name="generator" content="DocBook XSL Stylesheets V1.77.1">
<link rel="home" href="http://www.boost.org/index.html" title="Chapter 1: Boost.TypeTraits">
<link rel="up" href="http://www.boost.org/index.html" title="Chapter 1: Boost.TypeTraits">
<link rel="prev" href="http://www.boost.org/doc/src/boostbook/intrinsics.html" title="Support for Compiler Intrinsics">
<link rel="next" href="http://www.boost.org/doc/src/boostbook/examples.html" title="Examples">
</head>
<body bgcolor="white" text="black" link="#0000FF" vlink="#840084" alink="#0000FF">
<table cellpadding="2" width="100%"><tr>
<td valign="top"></td>
<td align="center"><a href="http://www.boost.org/index.html">Home</a></td>
<td align="center"><a href="http://www.boost.org/libs/libraries.htm">Libraries</a></td>
<td align="center"><a href="http://www.boost.org/users/people.html">People</a></td>
<td align="center"><a href="http://www.boost.org/users/faq.html">FAQ</a></td>
<td align="center"><a href="http://www.boost.org/doc/src/boostbook/more/index.htm">More</a></td>
</tr></table>
<hr>
<div class="spirit-nav">
<a accesskey="p" href="http://www.boost.org/doc/src/boostbook/intrinsics.html"></a><a accesskey="u" href="http://www.boost.org/index.html"></a><a accesskey="h" href="http://www.boost.org/index.html"></a><a accesskey="n" href="http://www.boost.org/doc/src/boostbook/examples.html"></a>
</div>
<div class="section boost_typetraits_mpl">
<div class="titlepage"><div><div><h2 class="title" style="clear: both">
<a name="boost_typetraits_mpl"></a><a class="link" href="http://www.boost.org/doc/src/boostbook/mpl.html" title="MPL Interoperability">MPL Interoperability</a>
</h2></div></div></div>
```

<p>

All the value based traits in this library conform to MPL's requirements for an [Integral Constant type](../../libs/mpl/doc/refmanual/integral-constant.html): that includes a number of rather intrusive workarounds for broken compilers.

</p>

<p>

Purely as an implementation detail, this means that `true_type</code> inherits from <code class="computeroutput">boost::mpl::true_</code>, <code class="computeroutput">false_type</code> inherits from <code class="computeroutput">boost::mpl::false_</code>, and <code class="computeroutput">integral_constantT,v</code> inherits from <code class="computeroutput">boost::mpl::integral_cT,v</code> (provided <code class="computeroutput">T</code> is not <code class="computeroutput">bool</code>)`

</p>

</div>

<table xmlns:rev="http://www.cs.rpi.edu/~gregod/boost/tools/doc/revision" width="100%"><tr><td align="left"></td>

<td align="right"><div class="copyright-footer">Copyright © 2000, 2011 Adobe Systems Inc, David Abrahams,

Frederic Bron, Steve Cleary, Beman Dawes, Aleksey Gurtovoy, Howard Hinnant, Jesse Jones, Mat Marcus, Itay Maman, John Maddock, Alexander Nasonov, Thorsten Ottosen, Roman Perepelitsa, Robert Ramey, Jeremy Siek, Robert Stewart and Steven Watanabe<p>

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</p>

</div></td>

</tr></table>

<hr>

<div class="spirit-nav">

<a accesskey="h"

```

href="./index.html"></a><a accesskey="n"
href="examples.html"></a>
</div>
</body>
</html>

```

```

[/
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]

```

```

////////////////////////////////////
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//
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// (See accompanying file LICENSE_1_0.txt or copy at
// http://www.boost.org/LICENSE_1_0.txt)
//
// See http://www.boost.org/libs/container for documentation.
//
////////////////////////////////////

```

```

#ifndef BOOST_CONTAINER_CONTAINER_DETAIL_MPL_HPP
#define BOOST_CONTAINER_CONTAINER_DETAIL_MPL_HPP

```

```

#if (defined _MSC_VER) && (_MSC_VER >= 1200)
# pragma once
#endif

```

```

#include <cstddef>

```

```

namespace boost {
namespace container {
namespace container_detail {

```

```

template <class T, T val>
struct integral_constant
{
    static const T value = val;
    typedef integral_constant<T,val> type;
};

```

```

template< bool C_ >
struct bool_ : integral_constant<bool, C_>
{
    static const bool value = C_;
    operator bool() const { return bool_::value; }

```



```

};

typedef bool_<true>    true_;
typedef bool_<false>   false_;

typedef true_ true_type;
typedef false_ false_type;

typedef char yes_type;
struct no_type
{
    char padding[8];
};

template <bool B, class T = void>
struct enable_if_c {
    typedef T type;
};

template <class T>
struct enable_if_c<false, T> {};

template <class Cond, class T = void>
struct enable_if : public enable_if_c<Cond::value, T> {};

template <class Cond, class T = void>
struct disable_if : public enable_if_c<!Cond::value, T> {};

template <bool B, class T = void>
struct disable_if_c : public enable_if_c<!B, T> {};

template <class T, class U>
class is_convertible
{
    typedef char true_t;
    class false_t { char dummy[2]; };
    static true_t dispatch(U);
    static false_t dispatch(...);
    static T trigger();
public:
    enum { value = sizeof(dispatch(trigger())) == sizeof(true_t) };
};

template<
    bool C
    , typename T1
    , typename T2
>

```

```

struct if_c
{
    typedef T1 type;
};

template<
    typename T1
    , typename T2
    >
struct if_c<false,T1,T2>
{
    typedef T2 type;
};

template<
    typename T1
    , typename T2
    , typename T3
    >
struct if_
{
    typedef typename if_c<0 != T1::value, T2, T3>::type type;
};

template <class Pair>
struct select1st
// : public std::unary_function<Pair, typename Pair::first_type>
{
    template<class OtherPair>
    const typename Pair::first_type& operator()(const OtherPair& x) const
    { return x.first; }

    const typename Pair::first_type& operator()(const typename Pair::first_type& x) const
    { return x; }
};

// identity is an extension: it is not part of the standard.
template <class T>
struct identity
// : public std::unary_function<T,T>
{
    typedef T type;
    const T& operator()(const T& x) const
    { return x; }
};

template<std::size_t S>

```

```

struct ls_zeros
{
    static const std::size_t value = (S & std::size_t(1)) ? 0 : (1u + ls_zeros<(S >> 1u)>::value);
};

```

```

template<>
struct ls_zeros<0>
{
    static const std::size_t value = 0;
};

```

```

template<>
struct ls_zeros<1>
{
    static const std::size_t value = 0;
};

```

```

template <typename T> struct unvoid { typedef T type; };
template <> struct unvoid<void> { struct type { }; };
template <> struct unvoid<const void> { struct type { }; };

```

```

} //namespace container_detail {
} //namespace container {
} //namespace boost {

```

```

#endif //ifndef BOOST_CONTAINER_CONTAINER_DETAIL_MPL_HPP

```

```

////////////////////////////////////

```

```

//

```

```

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```

```

//

```

```

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```

```

//

```

```

// See http://www.boost.org/libs/interprocess for documentation.

```

```

//

```

```

////////////////////////////////////

```

```

#ifndef BOOST_INTERPROCESS_DETAIL_MPL_HPP

```

```

#define BOOST_INTERPROCESS_DETAIL_MPL_HPP

```

```

#if (defined _MSC_VER) && (_MSC_VER >= 1200)

```

```

# pragma once

```

```

#endif

```

```

#include <cstddef>

```

```

namespace boost {

```

```

namespace interprocess {
namespace ipcdetail {

template <class T, T val>
struct integral_constant
{
    static const T value = val;
    typedef integral_constant<T,val> type;
};

template< bool C_ >
struct bool_ : integral_constant<bool, C_>
{
    static const bool value = C_;
};

typedef bool_<true>    true_;
typedef bool_<false>   false_;

typedef true_  true_type;
typedef false_ false_type;

typedef char yes_type;
struct no_type
{
    char padding[8];
};

template <bool B, class T = void>
struct enable_if_c {
    typedef T type;
};

template <class T>
struct enable_if_c<false, T> {};

template <class Cond, class T = void>
struct enable_if : public enable_if_c<Cond::value, T> {};

template <class Cond, class T = void>
struct disable_if : public enable_if_c<!Cond::value, T> {};

template <class T, class U>
class is_convertible
{
    typedef char true_t;
    class false_t { char dummy[2]; };
    static true_t dispatch(U);
};

```

```

static false_t dispatch(...);
static T trigger();
public:
static const bool value = sizeof(dispatch(trigger())) == sizeof(true_t);
};

template<
    bool C
    , typename T1
    , typename T2
    >
struct if_c
{
    typedef T1 type;
};

template<
    typename T1
    , typename T2
    >
struct if_c<false,T1,T2>
{
    typedef T2 type;
};

template<
    typename T1
    , typename T2
    , typename T3
    >
struct if_
{
    typedef typename if_c<0 != T1::value, T2, T3>::type type;
};

template <class Pair>
struct select1st
// : public std::unary_function<Pair, typename Pair::first_type>
{
    template<class OtherPair>
    const typename Pair::first_type& operator()(const OtherPair& x) const
    { return x.first; }

    const typename Pair::first_type& operator()(const typename Pair::first_type& x) const
    { return x; }
};

```

```

// identity is an extension: it is not part of the standard.
template <class T>
struct identity
// : public std::unary_function<T,T>
{
    typedef T type;
    const T& operator()(const T& x) const
    { return x; }
};

template<std::size_t S>
struct ls_zeros
{
    static const std::size_t value = (S & std::size_t(1)) ? 0 : (1u + ls_zeros<(S >> 1u)>::value);
};

template<>
struct ls_zeros<0>
{
    static const std::size_t value = 0;
};

template<>
struct ls_zeros<1>
{
    static const std::size_t value = 0;
};

} //namespace ipcdetail {
} //namespace interprocess {
} //namespace boost {

#endif //ifndef BOOST_INTERPROCESS_DETAIL_MPL_HPP
////////////////////////////////////
//
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//
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// (See accompanying file LICENSE_1_0.txt or copy at
// http://www.boost.org/LICENSE_1_0.txt)
//
// See http://www.boost.org/libs/intrusive for documentation.
//
////////////////////////////////////

#ifndef BOOST_INTRUSIVE_DETAIL_MPL_HPP
#define BOOST_INTRUSIVE_DETAIL_MPL_HPP

```

```

#include <boost/intrusive/detail/config_begin.hpp>
#include <cstddef>

namespace boost {
namespace intrusive {
namespace detail {

typedef char one;
struct two {one _[2];};

template< bool C_ >
struct bool_
{
    static const bool value = C_;
};

typedef bool_<true>    true_;
typedef bool_<false>  false_;

typedef true_ true_type;
typedef false_ false_type;

typedef char yes_type;
struct no_type
{
    char padding[8];
};

template <bool B, class T = void>
struct enable_if_c {
    typedef T type;
};

template <class T>
struct enable_if_c<false, T> {};

template <class Cond, class T = void>
struct enable_if : public enable_if_c<Cond::value, T>{};

template<class F, class Param>
struct apply
{
    typedef typename F::template apply<Param>::type type;
};

template <class T, class U>
class is_convertible
{

```

```

typedef char true_t;
class false_t { char dummy[2]; };
static true_t dispatch(U);
static false_t dispatch(...);
static const T &trigger();
public:
static const bool value = sizeof(dispatch(trigger())) == sizeof(true_t);
};

```

```

template<
    bool C
    , typename T1
    , typename T2
>
struct if_c
{
    typedef T1 type;
};

```

```

template<
    typename T1
    , typename T2
>
struct if_c<false,T1,T2>
{
    typedef T2 type;
};

```

```

template<
    typename C
    , typename T1
    , typename T2
>
struct if_
{
    typedef typename if_c<0 != C::value, T1, T2>::type type;
};

```

```

template<
    bool C
    , typename F1
    , typename F2
>
struct eval_if_c
: if_c<C,F1,F2>::type
{};

```

```

template<

```



```

    typename C
    , typename T1
    , typename T2
    >
struct eval_if
    : if_<C,T1,T2>::type
{};

// identity is an extension: it is not part of the standard.
template <class T>
struct identity
{
    typedef T type;
};

#if defined(BOOST_MSVC) || defined(__BORLANDC_)
#define BOOST_INTRUSIVE_TT_DECL __cdecl
#else
#define BOOST_INTRUSIVE_TT_DECL
#endif

#if defined(_MSC_EXTENSIONS) && !defined(__BORLAND__) && !defined(_WIN64) &&
!defined(UNDER_CE)
#define BOOST_INTRUSIVE_TT_TEST_MSC_FUNC_SIGS
#endif

template <typename T>
struct is_unary_or_binary_function_impl
{ static const bool value = false; };

// see boost ticket #4094
// avoid duplicate definitions of is_unary_or_binary_function_impl
#ifndef BOOST_INTRUSIVE_TT_TEST_MSC_FUNC_SIGS

template <typename R>
struct is_unary_or_binary_function_impl<R (*)(>
{ static const bool value = true; };

template <typename R>
struct is_unary_or_binary_function_impl<R (*)(>
{ static const bool value = true; };

#else // BOOST_INTRUSIVE_TT_TEST_MSC_FUNC_SIGS

template <typename R>
struct is_unary_or_binary_function_impl<R (__stdcall*)(>
{ static const bool value = true; };

```

```

#ifndef _MANAGED

template <typename R>
struct is_unary_or_binary_function_impl<R (__fastcall*)()>
{ static const bool value = true; };

#endif

template <typename R>
struct is_unary_or_binary_function_impl<R (__cdecl*)()>
{ static const bool value = true; };

template <typename R>
struct is_unary_or_binary_function_impl<R (__cdecl*)(...)>
{ static const bool value = true; };

#endif

// see boost ticket #4094
// avoid duplicate definitions of is_unary_or_binary_function_impl
#ifndef BOOST_INTRUSIVE_TT_TEST_MSC_FUNC_SIGS

template <typename R, class T0>
struct is_unary_or_binary_function_impl<R (*)(T0)>
{ static const bool value = true; };

template <typename R, class T0>
struct is_unary_or_binary_function_impl<R (*)(T0...)>
{ static const bool value = true; };

#else // BOOST_INTRUSIVE_TT_TEST_MSC_FUNC_SIGS

template <typename R, class T0>
struct is_unary_or_binary_function_impl<R (__stdcall*)(T0)>
{ static const bool value = true; };

#endif

#ifndef _MANAGED

template <typename R, class T0>
struct is_unary_or_binary_function_impl<R (__fastcall*)(T0)>
{ static const bool value = true; };

#endif

template <typename R, class T0>
struct is_unary_or_binary_function_impl<R (__cdecl*)(T0)>
{ static const bool value = true; };

```

```

template <typename R, class T0>
struct is_unary_or_binary_function_impl<R (__cdecl*)(T0...)>
{ static const bool value = true; };

#endif

// see boost ticket #4094
// avoid duplicate definitions of is_unary_or_binary_function_impl
#ifndef BOOST_INTRUSIVE_TT_TEST_MSC_FUNC_SIGS

template <typename R, class T0, class T1>
struct is_unary_or_binary_function_impl<R (*)(T0, T1)>
{ static const bool value = true; };

template <typename R, class T0, class T1>
struct is_unary_or_binary_function_impl<R (*)(T0, T1...)>
{ static const bool value = true; };

#else // BOOST_INTRUSIVE_TT_TEST_MSC_FUNC_SIGS

template <typename R, class T0, class T1>
struct is_unary_or_binary_function_impl<R (__stdcall*)(T0, T1)>
{ static const bool value = true; };

#ifndef _MANAGED

template <typename R, class T0, class T1>
struct is_unary_or_binary_function_impl<R (__fastcall*)(T0, T1)>
{ static const bool value = true; };

#endif

#endif

template <typename R, class T0, class T1>
struct is_unary_or_binary_function_impl<R (__cdecl*)(T0, T1)>
{ static const bool value = true; };

template <typename R, class T0, class T1>
struct is_unary_or_binary_function_impl<R (__cdecl*)(T0, T1...)>
{ static const bool value = true; };
#endif

template <typename T>
struct is_unary_or_binary_function_impl<T&>
{ static const bool value = false; };

template<typename T>
struct is_unary_or_binary_function
{ static const bool value = is_unary_or_binary_function_impl<T>::value; };

```

```

//boost::alignment_of yields to 10K lines of preprocessed code, so we
//need an alternative
template <typename T> struct alignment_of;

template <typename T>
struct alignment_of_hack
{
    char c;
    T t;
    alignment_of_hack();
};

template <unsigned A, unsigned S>
struct alignment_logic
{
    static const std::size_t value = A < S ? A : S;
};

template< typename T >
struct alignment_of
{
    static const std::size_t value = alignment_logic
        < sizeof(alignment_of_hack<T>) - sizeof(T)
        , sizeof(T)
        >::value;
};

template <typename T, typename U>
struct is_same
{
    typedef char yes_type;
    struct no_type
    {
        char padding[8];
    };
};

template <typename V>
static yes_type is_same_tester(V*, V*);
static no_type is_same_tester(...);

static T *t;
static U *u;

static const bool value = sizeof(yes_type) == sizeof(is_same_tester(t,u));
};

template<typename T>

```

```

struct add_const
{ typedef const T type; };

template<typename T>
struct remove_const
{ typedef T type; };

template<typename T>
struct remove_const<const T>
{ typedef T type; };

template<typename T>
struct remove_cv
{ typedef T type; };

template<typename T>
struct remove_cv<const T>
{ typedef T type; };

template<typename T>
struct remove_cv<const volatile T>
{ typedef T type; };

template<typename T>
struct remove_cv<volatile T>
{ typedef T type; };

template<class T>
struct remove_reference
{
    typedef T type;
};

template<class T>
struct remove_reference<T&>
{
    typedef T type;
};

template<class Class>
class is_empty_class
{
    template <typename T>
    struct empty_helper_t1 : public T
    {
        empty_helper_t1();
        int i[256];
    };
};

```

```

struct empty_helper_t2
{ int i[256]; };

public:
static const bool value = sizeof(empty_helper_t1<Class>) == sizeof(empty_helper_t2);
};

template<std::size_t S>
struct ls_zeros
{
static const std::size_t value = (S & std::size_t(1)) ? 0 : (1 + ls_zeros<(S>>1u)>::value);
};

template<>
struct ls_zeros<0>
{
static const std::size_t value = 0;
};

template<>
struct ls_zeros<1>
{
static const std::size_t value = 0;
};

} //namespace detail
} //namespace intrusive
} //namespace boost

#include <boost/intrusive/detail/config_end.hpp>

#endif //BOOST_INTRUSIVE_DETAIL_MPL_HPP

```

1.24 bridge-utils 1.5 :9.e17

1.24.1 Available under license :

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Version 2, June 1991

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1.25 bzip2 1.0.6 :13.e17

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Julian Seward, jseward@bzip.org
bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.6 of 6 September 2010

1.26 ca-certificates 2018.2.22 :70.0.el7_5

1.27 checkpolicy 2.5 :8.el7

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1.28 chkconfig 1.7.4 :1.e17

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```
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1.31 compat-openldap 2.3.43 :5.e17

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1.32 coreutils 8.22 :23.el7

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1.34 cpio 2.11 :27.el7

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```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>
```

```
This program is free software: you can redistribute it and/or modify  
it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by  
the Free Software Foundation, either version 3 of the License, or  
(at your option) any later version.
```

```
This program is distributed in the hope that it will be useful,  
but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of  
MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the  
GNU General Public License for more details.
```

```
You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public License  
along with this program. If not, see <http://www.gnu.org/licenses/>.
```

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

If the program does terminal interaction, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

<program> Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>

This program comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.

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The hypothetical commands `show w' and `show c' should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, your program's commands might be different; for a GUI interface, you would use an "about box".

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1.35 cracklib 2.9.0 :11.e17

1.35.1 Available under license :

EFFECTIVE OCT 2008, LICENSE IS BEING CHANGED TO LGPL-2.1 (though not reflected in released code until Nov 2009 - slow release cycle...)

Discussion thread from mailing list archive, with approval from everyone actively involved or holding original licensing rights included.

[Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2007-10-02 01:16

Attachments: Message as HTML

looks like 2.8.11 is out and marked as "GPL-2" ... releasing libraries unde=
r=20

GPL-2 is not desirable at all ... this is why the LGPL-2.1 exists
=2Dmike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@um...> - 2007-10-02 01:18

I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec directly

and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this point, it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what it was released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a clarification of the licensing that was already in place.=20

-- Nathan
=20

Nathan Neulinger EMail: nneul@um...
University of Missouri - Rolla Phone: (573) 341-6679
UMR Information Technology Fax: (573) 341-4216

> -----Original Message-----
> From: cracklib-devel-bounces@li...
> [mailto:cracklib-devel-bounces@li...] On Behalf Of
> Mike Frysinger
> Sent: Monday, October 01, 2007 8:15 PM
> To: cracklib-devel@li...
> Subject: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license
>=20
> looks like 2.8.11 is out and marked as "GPL-2" ... releasing
> libraries under
> GPL-2 is not desirable at all ... this is why the LGPL-2.1 exists
> -mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license
From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2007-10-02 01:33

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Monday 01 October 2007, Neulinger, Nathan wrote:

> I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec directly
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> it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what it was
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> clarification of the licensing that was already in place.

the original license (before moving to sourceforge -- aka, 2.7) was not=20
GPL-2 ... it was a modified artistic license ... i didnt notice the license=
=20
change until it was mentioned in the latest notes.

unlike the old license, GPL-2 prevents people from using cracklib unless th=
eir=20
applications are also GPL-2 which imo is just wrong. it isnt the place of =
a=20
library to dictact to application writes what license they should be using.=
=20

thus LGPL-2.1 enters to fill this void.

=2Dmike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@um...> - 2007-10-02 01:46

Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small bit of additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine by me.

-- Nathan

=20

Nathan Neulinger EMail: nneul@um...

University of Missouri - Rolla Phone: (573) 341-6679

UMR Information Technology Fax: (573) 341-4216

> -----Original Message-----

> From: cracklib-devel-bounces@li...

> [mailto:cracklib-devel-bounces@li...] On Behalf Of

> Mike Frysinger

> Sent: Monday, October 01, 2007 8:33 PM

> To: Neulinger, Nathan

> Cc: cracklib-devel@li...; Alec Muffett

> Subject: Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

>=20

> On Monday 01 October 2007, Neulinger, Nathan wrote:

> > I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec

> directly

> > and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this

> point,

> > it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what

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> > released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a

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>=20

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> place of a

> library to dictact to application writes what license they should
> be using.
> thus LGPL-2.1 enters to fill this void.
> -mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@cr...> - 2007-10-02 08:57

> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro
> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a
> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done
> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small
> bit of
> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine
> by me.

I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?

What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be
linked with any code, not just GPL...

-a

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Devin Reade <gdr@gn...> - 2007-10-02 15:04

I would like to see it under LGPL as well. I think it is in everyone's
best interests to have as secure systems as possible, and I think tainting
it via GPL will just make it less likely that the library gets used, and
will not usually cause companies/developers to GPL the dependent code
(where it is not already GPL).

I like GPL, I use it when I can, but I don't think that it's the correct
license in this situation.

Devin

--

If it's sinful, it's more fun.

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Nalin Dahyabhai <naln@re...> - 2008-01-28 16:32

On Tue, Oct 02, 2007 at 09:57:31AM +0100, Alec Muffett wrote:

>> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro
>> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a
>> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done
>> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small
>> bit of

>> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine
>> by me.
>
> I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?
>
> What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be
> linked with any code, not just GPL...

My apologies for not chiming in in anything resembling a reasonable timeframe.

I'd also suggest the LGPL, for the reason you noted above. Alternately, GPLv2 with the option of using the library under a later version of the GPL would permit applications which were released under version 3 of the GPL to use the library, too, which would be sufficient for the packages which are included in Fedora. FWIW, I'd personally lean toward LGPL.

In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

Cheers,

Nalin

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2008-10-05 21:27

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Monday 28 January 2008, Nalin Dahyabhai wrote:

> On Tue, Oct 02, 2007 at 09:57:31AM +0100, Alec Muffett wrote:
>>> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro
>>> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a
>>> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done
>>> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small
>>> bit of
>>> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine
>>> by me.
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>> I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?
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>> linked with any code, not just GPL...
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> GPL would permit applications which were released under version 3 of the
> GPL to use the library, too, which would be sufficient for the packages
> which are included in Fedora. FWIW, I'd personally lean toward LGPL.
>
> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we make
the change now ?

-mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@cr...> - 2008-10-05 23:18

>> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

>

> looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we make
> the change now ?

yes. go for it. thanks++

-a

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2008-10-25 22:34

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Sunday 05 October 2008, Alec Muffett wrote:

> >> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

> >

> > looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we
> > make the change now ?

>

> yes. go for it. thanks++

Nathan Neulinger is the only one who can actually make said change ...

-mike

BELOW IS ORIGINAL LICENSING DISCUSSION RE CHANGING TO GPL from Artistic.

CrackLib was originally licensed with a variant of the Artistic license. In the
interests of wider acceptance and more modern licensing, it was switched with
the original author's blessing to GPL v2.

This approval was carried out in email discussions in 2005, and has been reconfirmed as of 2007-10-01 with the following email from Alec Muffett.

The below email references nneul@umr.edu address, as that is the address that was used at the time. For any future emails regarding this, please use nneul@neulinger.org.

From alecm@crypticide.com Mon Oct 1 12:26:03 2007
Received: from umr-exproto2.cc.umr.edu ([131.151.0.192]) by UMR-CMAIL1.umr.edu with Microsoft SMTPSVC(6.0.3790.3959);
Mon, 1 Oct 2007 12:26:03 -0500
Received: from scansrv2.srv.mst.edu ([131.151.1.114]) by umr-exproto2.cc.umr.edu with Microsoft SMTPSVC(6.0.3790.3959);
Mon, 1 Oct 2007 12:26:02 -0500
Received: (gmail 8022 invoked from network); 1 Oct 2007 16:59:55 -0000
Received: from smtp1.srv.mst.edu (131.151.1.43)
by scanin-ipvs.cc.umr.edu with SMTP; 1 Oct 2007 16:59:55 -0000
Received: from spunkymail-mx8.g.dreamhost.com (mx1.spunky.mail.dreamhost.com [208.97.132.47])
by smtp1.srv.mst.edu (8.13.1/8.13.1) with ESMTP id 191Gxtp020623
for <nneul@umr.edu>; Mon, 1 Oct 2007 11:59:55 -0500
Received: from rutherford.zen.co.uk (rutherford.zen.co.uk [212.23.3.142])
by spunkymail-mx8.g.dreamhost.com (Postfix) with ESMTP id 2C7734D311
for <nneul@neulinger.org>; Mon, 1 Oct 2007 09:59:50 -0700 (PDT)
Received: from [82.68.43.14] (helo=[192.168.1.3])
by rutherford.zen.co.uk with esmtp (Exim 4.50)
id 1IcOcX-0004Qt-6L
for nneul@neulinger.org; Mon, 01 Oct 2007 16:59:49 +0000
Mime-Version: 1.0 (Apple Message framework v752.2)
In-Reply-To: <1b1b3fd80710010908k11dac0afp1f2dd471059ff9a4@mail.gmail.com>
References: <1190922867.3457.147.camel@localhost.localdomain>
<EC90713277D2BE41B7110CCD74E235CEF44F38@UMR-CMAIL1.umr.edu>
<1b1b3fd80710010908k11dac0afp1f2dd471059ff9a4@mail.gmail.com>
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=US-ASCII; delsp=yes; format=flowed
Message-Id: <117A1264-F6DC-4E25-B0DD-56FBFE6E9F@crypticide.com>
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit
From: Alec Muffett <alecm@crypticide.com>
Subject: Re: cracklib license
Date: Mon, 1 Oct 2007 17:59:46 +0100
To: Nathan Neulinger <nneul@neulinger.org>
X-Mailer: Apple Mail (2.752.2)
X-Originating-Rutherford-IP: [82.68.43.14]
Return-Path: alecm@crypticide.com
X-OriginalArrivalTime: 01 Oct 2007 17:26:03.0008 (UTC) FILETIME=[2420C000:01C80450]
Status: RO

Content-Length: 585

Lines: 21

>

> ----- Forwarded message -----

> From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@umr.edu>

> Date: Sep 27, 2007 2:58 PM

> Subject: RE: cracklib license

> To: alecm@crypto.dircon.co.uk

>

> Any chance you could write me a self-contained email stating clearly

> that the license is being changed to GPL, so I could include that

> email

> in the repository and clean up the repository/tarballs? I have all the

> original discussion, but something succinct and self contained

> would be

> ideal.

The license for my code in the Cracklib distribution is henceforth GPL.

Happy now? :-)

-a

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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^L

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

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5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object

file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

^L

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a) Accompany the combined library with a copy of the same work based on the Library, uncombined with any other library facilities. This must be distributed under the terms of the Sections above.

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<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>

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Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

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Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the library `Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990
Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

This package was debianized by Jean Pierre LeJacq <jplejacq@quoininc.com> on Wed, 25 Feb 1998. Martin Pitt <martin@piware.de> was the package's maintainer up to version 2.7.19-1. The current maintainer is Jan Dittberner <jandd@debian.org>.

It was downloaded from <http://sourceforge.net/projects/cracklib>

Copyright (c) 1993 Alec Muffett <alecm@crypto.dircon.co.uk>,
Copyright (c) 2005-2009 Nathan Neulinger <nneul@umr.edu>,
Copyright (c) 2008-2009 Jan Dittberner <jan@dittberner.info>

Modifications: Added cronjob, configuration file, and man pages.

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Copyright information:

CrackLib was originally licensed with a variant of the Artistic license. In the interests of wider acceptance and more modern licensing, it was switched with the original author's blessing to GPL v2.

This approval was carried out in email discussions in 2005, and has been reconfirmed as of 2007-10-01 with the following email from Alec

Muffett. Cracklib's license was changed from the GPL to the LGPL after consensus of all previous developers in October 2008, effective with release 2.8.15 released on 2009-11-19. See the email discussion below for both license changes.

EFFECTIVE OCT 2008, LICENSE IS BEING CHANGED TO LGPL-2.1 (though not reflected in released code until Nov 2009 - slow release cycle...)

Discussion thread from mailing list archive, with approval from everyone actively involved or holding original licensing rights included.

[Cracklib-devel] cracklib license
From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2007-10-02 01:16

Attachments: Message as HTML
looks like 2.8.11 is out and marked as "GPL-2" ... releasing libraries unde=
r=20
GPL-2 is not desirable at all ... this is why the LGPL-2.1 exists
=2Dmike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license
From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@um...> - 2007-10-02 01:18
I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec directly and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this point, it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what it was released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a clarification of the licensing that was already in place.=20

-- Nathan
=20

Nathan Neulinger EMail: nneul@um...
University of Missouri - Rolla Phone: (573) 341-6679
UMR Information Technology Fax: (573) 341-4216

> -----Original Message-----
> From: cracklib-devel-bounces@li...
> [mailto:cracklib-devel-bounces@li...] On Behalf Of
> Mike Frysinger

> Sent: Monday, October 01, 2007 8:15 PM
> To: cracklib-devel@li...
> Subject: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license
>=20
> looks like 2.8.11 is out and marked as "GPL-2" ... releasing
> libraries under
> GPL-2 is not desirable at all ... this is why the LGPL-2.1 exists
> -mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license
From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2007-10-02 01:33

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Monday 01 October 2007, Neulinger, Nathan wrote:

> I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec directly
> and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this point,
> it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what it was
> released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a
> clarification of the licensing that was already in place.

the original license (before moving to sourceforge -- aka, 2.7) was not=20
GPL-2 ... it was a modified artistic license ... i didnt notice the license=
=20
change until it was mentioned in the latest notes.

unlike the old license, GPL-2 prevents people from using cracklib unless th=
eir=20
applications are also GPL-2 which imo is just wrong. it isnt the place of =
a=20
library to dictact to application writes what license they should be using.=
=20
thus LGPL-2.1 enters to fill this void.
=2Dmike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license
From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@um...> - 2007-10-02 01:46
Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro
maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a
decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done
much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small bit of
additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine by me.

-- Nathan
=20

Nathan Neulinger EMail: nneul@um...

University of Missouri - Rolla Phone: (573) 341-6679

UMR Information Technology Fax: (573) 341-4216

> -----Original Message-----

> From: cracklib-devel-bounces@li...

> [mailto:cracklib-devel-bounces@li...] On Behalf Of

> Mike Frysinger

> Sent: Monday, October 01, 2007 8:33 PM

> To: Neulinger, Nathan

> Cc: cracklib-devel@li...; Alec Muffett

> Subject: Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

>=20

> On Monday 01 October 2007, Neulinger, Nathan wrote:

> > I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec

> directly

> > and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this

> point,

> > it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what

> it was

> > released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a

> > clarification of the licensing that was already in place.

>=20

> the original license (before moving to sourceforge -- aka, 2.7) was

> not

> GPL-2 ... it was a modified artistic license ... i didnt notice the

> license

> change until it was mentioned in the latest notes.

>=20

> unlike the old license, GPL-2 prevents people from using cracklib

> unless their

> applications are also GPL-2 which imo is just wrong. it isnt the

> place of a

> library to dictact to application writes what license they should

> be using.

> thus LGPL-2.1 enters to fill this void.

> -mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@cr...> - 2007-10-02 08:57

> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro

> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a

> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done

> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small

> bit of

> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine

> by me.

I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?

What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be linked with any code, not just GPL...

-a

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Devin Reade <gdr@gn...> - 2007-10-02 15:04

I would like to see it under LGPL as well. I think it is in everyone's best interests to have as secure systems as possible, and I think tainting it via GPL will just make it less likely that the library gets used, and will not usually cause companies/developers to GPL the dependent code (where it is not already GPL).

I like GPL, I use it when I can, but I don't think that it's the correct license in this situation.

Devin

--

If it's sinful, it's more fun.

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Nalin Dahyabhai <nalin@re...> - 2008-01-28 16:32

On Tue, Oct 02, 2007 at 09:57:31AM +0100, Alec Muffett wrote:

>> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro
>> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a
>> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done
>> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small
>> bit of
>> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine
>> by me.

>

> I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?

>

> What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be
> linked with any code, not just GPL...

My apologies for not chiming in in anything resembling a reasonable timeframe.

I'd also suggest the LGPL, for the reason you noted above. Alternately, GPLv2 with the option of using the library under a later version of the GPL would permit applications which were released under version 3 of the GPL to use the library, too, which would be sufficient for the packages which are included in Fedora. FWIW, I'd personally lean toward LGPL.

In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

Cheers,

Nalin

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2008-10-05 21:27

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Monday 28 January 2008, Nalin Dahyabhai wrote:

> On Tue, Oct 02, 2007 at 09:57:31AM +0100, Alec Muffett wrote:

>>> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro
>>> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a
>>> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done
>>> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small
>>> bit of
>>> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine
>>> by me.

>>

>> I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?

>>

>> What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be
>> linked with any code, not just GPL...

>

> My apologies for not chiming in in anything resembling a reasonable
> timeframe.

>

> I'd also suggest the LGPL, for the reason you noted above. Alternately,
> GPLv2 with the option of using the library under a later version of the
> GPL would permit applications which were released under version 3 of the
> GPL to use the library, too, which would be sufficient for the packages
> which are included in Fedora. FWIW, I'd personally lean toward LGPL.

>

> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we make
the change now ?

-mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@cr...> - 2008-10-05 23:18

>> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

>

> looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we make

> the change now ?

yes. go for it. thanks++

-a

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2008-10-25 22:34

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Sunday 05 October 2008, Alec Muffett wrote:

> >> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

> >

> > looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we

> > make the change now ?

>

> yes. go for it. thanks++

Nathan Neulinger is the only one who can actually make said change ...

-mike

BELOW IS ORIGINAL LICENSING DISCUSSION RE CHANGING TO GPL from Artistic.

CrackLib was originally licensed with a variant of the Artistic license. In the interests of wider acceptance and more modern licensing, it was switched with the original author's blessing to GPL v2.

This approval was carried out in email discussions in 2005, and has been reconfirmed as of 2007-10-01 with the following email from Alec Muffett.

The below email references nneul@umr.edu address, as that is the address that was used at the time. For any future emails regarding this, please use nneul@neulinger.org.

From alecm@crypticide.com Mon Oct 1 12:26:03 2007

Received: from umr-exproto2.cc.umr.edu ([131.151.0.192]) by UMR-CMAIL1.umr.edu with Microsoft SMTPSVC(6.0.3790.3959);

Mon, 1 Oct 2007 12:26:03 -0500

Received: from scansrv2.srv.mst.edu ([131.151.1.114]) by umr-exproto2.cc.umr.edu with Microsoft

SMTPSVC(6.0.3790.3959);
Mon, 1 Oct 2007 12:26:02 -0500
Received: (qmail 8022 invoked from network); 1 Oct 2007 16:59:55 -0000
Received: from smtp1.srv.mst.edu (131.151.1.43)
by scanin-ipvs.cc.umn.edu with SMTP; 1 Oct 2007 16:59:55 -0000
Received: from spunkymail-mx8.g.dreamhost.com (mx1.spunky.mail.dreamhost.com [208.97.132.47])
by smtp1.srv.mst.edu (8.13.1/8.13.1) with ESMTP id 191Gxtpr020623
for <nneul@umn.edu>; Mon, 1 Oct 2007 11:59:55 -0500
Received: from rutherford.zen.co.uk (rutherford.zen.co.uk [212.23.3.142])
by spunkymail-mx8.g.dreamhost.com (Postfix) with ESMTP id 2C7734D311
for <nneul@neulinger.org>; Mon, 1 Oct 2007 09:59:50 -0700 (PDT)
Received: from [82.68.43.14] (helo=[192.168.1.3])
by rutherford.zen.co.uk with esmtp (Exim 4.50)
id 1IcOcX-0004Qt-6L
for nneul@neulinger.org; Mon, 01 Oct 2007 16:59:49 +0000
Mime-Version: 1.0 (Apple Message framework v752.2)
In-Reply-To: <1b1b3fd80710010908k11dac0afp1f2dd471059ff9a4@mail.gmail.com>
References: <1190922867.3457.147.camel@localhost.localdomain>
<EC90713277D2BE41B7110CCD74E235CEF44F38@UMR-CMAIL1.umn.edu>
<1b1b3fd80710010908k11dac0afp1f2dd471059ff9a4@mail.gmail.com>
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=US-ASCII; delsp=yes; format=flowed
Message-Id: <117A1264-F6DC-4E25-B0DD-56FBFE6E9F@crypticide.com>
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit
From: Alec Muffett <alecm@crypticide.com>
Subject: Re: cracklib license
Date: Mon, 1 Oct 2007 17:59:46 +0100
To: Nathan Neulinger <nneul@neulinger.org>
X-Mailer: Apple Mail (2.752.2)
X-Originating-Rutherford-IP: [82.68.43.14]
Return-Path: alecm@crypticide.com
X-OriginalArrivalTime: 01 Oct 2007 17:26:03.0008 (UTC) FILETIME=[2420C000:01C80450]
Status: RO
Content-Length: 585
Lines: 21

>
> ----- Forwarded message -----
> From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@umn.edu>
> Date: Sep 27, 2007 2:58 PM
> Subject: RE: cracklib license
> To: alecm@crypto.dircon.co.uk
>
> Any chance you could write me a self-contained email stating clearly
> that the license is being changed to GPL, so I could include that
> email
> in the repository and clean up the repository/tarballs? I have all the
> original discussion, but something succinct and self contained
> would be

> ideal.

The license for my code in the Cracklib distribution is henceforth GPL.

Happy now? :-)

-a

1.36 crda 3.18_2018.05.31 :4.el7

1.36.1 Available under license :

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This package was debianized by Luis Rodriguez <mcgrof@gmail.com> on Thu, 22 Jan 2009 16:00:00 +0100.

The crda packages was downloaded from <<http://wireless.kernel.org/download/crda/>>

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1.37 cronie 1.4.11 :19.el7

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*
* @(#)bitstring.h 8.1 (Berkeley) 7/19/93
*/

```

1.38 cryptsetup 2.0.3 :3.el7

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Accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange; or,

Accompany it with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give any third party, for a charge no more than your cost of physically performing source distribution, a complete machine-readable copy of the corresponding source code, to be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange; or,

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<P>The source code for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For an executable work, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the executable. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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<OL START="11">

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<P>To do so, attach the following notices to the program. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively

convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

<PRE>

<VAR>one line to give the program's name and an idea of what it does.</VAR>
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</PRE>

<P>Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

<P>If the program is interactive, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

<PRE>

Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) <VAR>year</VAR> <VAR>name of author</VAR>
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'. This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
</PRE>

<P>The hypothetical commands <SAMP>`show w'</SAMP> and <SAMP>`show c'</SAMP> should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, the commands you use may be called something other than <SAMP>`show w'</SAMP> and <SAMP>`show c'</SAMP>; they could even be mouse-clicks or menu items--whatever suits your program.

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<PRE>

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(which makes passes at compilers) written
by James Hacker.

<VAR>signature of Ty Coon</VAR>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
</PRE>

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<P>Version 2, June 1991

<PRE>
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[This is the first released version of the library GPL. It is
numbered 2 because it goes with version 2 of the ordinary GPL.]
</PRE>

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code. If you link a program with the library, you must provide complete object files to the recipients so that they can relink them with the library, after making changes to the library and recompiling it. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

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<P>The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

<P>Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

<P>However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while

preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

<P>The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

<P>Note that it is possible for a library to be covered by the ordinary General Public License rather than by this special one.

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<P>0.

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<P>A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

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<P>"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

<P>Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does

and what the program that uses the Library does.

<P>1.

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<OL TYPE="a">

The modified work must itself be a software library.

<P>

You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.

<P>

You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.

<P>

If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

<P>(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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<P>This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

<P>4.

You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

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<OL TYPE="a">

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<P>

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<P>

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<P>

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<P>For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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<OL TYPE="a">

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<PRE>

<VAR>one line to give the library's name and an idea of what it does.</VAR>
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</PRE>

<P>Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

<P>You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a "copyright disclaimer" for the library, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

<PRE>

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<VAR>signature of Ty Coon</VAR>, 1 April 1990

Ty Coon, President of Vice

</PRE>

<P>That's all there is to it!

</BODY>

</HTML>

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END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

Appendix: How to Apply These Terms to Your New Programs

If you develop a new program, and you want it to be of the greatest possible use to the public, the best way to achieve this is to make it free software which everyone can redistribute and change under these terms.

To do so, attach the following notices to the program. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) 19yy <name of author>
```

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Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

If the program is interactive, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) 19yy name of author  
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.  
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it  
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

The hypothetical commands `show w' and `show c' should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, the commands you use may be called something other than `show w' and `show c'; they could even be mouse-clicks or menu items--whatever suits your program.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your

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Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program
'Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice

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Version 2, June 1991

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[This is the first released version of the library GPL. It is numbered 2 because it goes with version 2 of the ordinary GPL.]

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These restrictions translate to certain responsibilities for you if you distribute copies of the library, or if you modify it.

For example, if you distribute copies of the library, whether gratis or for a fee, you must give the recipients all the rights that we gave you. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. If you link a program with the library, you must provide complete object files to the recipients so that they can relink them with the library, after making changes to the library and recompiling it. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

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The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We

concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

Note that it is possible for a library to be covered by the ordinary General Public License rather than by this special one.

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"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Library or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Library, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

- a) The modified work must itself be a software library.
- b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
- d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

3. You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2, instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in these notices.

Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not

compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also compile or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

c) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

d) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

a) Accompany the combined library with a copy of the same work based on the Library, uncombined with any other library

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<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990
Ty Coon, President of Vice

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1.40 curl 7.29.0 :51.el7

1.40.1 Available under license :

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License Mixing with apps, libcurl and Third Party Libraries

=====

libcurl can be built to use a fair amount of various third party libraries, libraries that are written and provided by other parties that are distributed using their own licenses. Even libcurl itself contains code that may cause problems to some. This document attempts to describe what licenses libcurl and the other libraries use and what possible dilemmas linking and mixing them all can lead to for end users.

I am not a lawyer and this is not legal advice!

One common dilemma is that GPL[1]-licensed code is not allowed to be linked with code licensed under the Original BSD license (with the announcement clause). You may still build your own copies that use them all, but distributing them as binaries would be to violate the GPL license - unless you accompany your license with an exception[2]. This particular problem was addressed when the Modified BSD license was created, which does not have the announcement clause that collides with GPL.

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Uses an MIT (or Modified BSD)-style license that is as liberal as possible. Some of the source files that deal with KRB4 have Original BSD-style announce-clause licenses. You may not distribute binaries with krb4-enabled libcurl that also link with GPL-licensed code!

OpenSSL <http://www.openssl.org/source/license.html>

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OpenSSL - a habit that is growing more and more common). If OpenSSL's licensing is a problem for you, consider using GnuTLS or yassl instead.

GnuTLS <http://www.gnutls.org/>

(May be used for SSL/TLS support) Uses the LGPL[3] license. If this is a problem for you, consider using OpenSSL instead. Also note that GnuTLS itself depends on and uses other libs (libgcrypt and libgpg-error) and they too are LGPL- or GPL-licensed.

yassl <http://www.yassl.com/>

(May be used for SSL/TLS support) Uses the GPL[1] license. If this is a problem for you, consider using OpenSSL or GnuTLS instead.

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axTLS <http://axtls.sourceforge.net/>

(May be used for SSL/TLS support) Uses a Modified BSD-style license.

c-ares <http://daniel.haxx.se/projects/c-ares/license.html>

(Used for asynchronous name resolves) Uses an MIT license that is very liberal and imposes no restrictions on any other library or part you may link with.

zlib http://www.gzip.org/zlib/zlib_license.html

(Used for compressed Transfer-Encoding support) Uses an MIT-style license that shouldn't collide with any other library.

krb4

While nothing in particular says that a Kerberos4 library must use any particular license, the one I've tried and used successfully so far (kth-krb4) is partly Original BSD-licensed with the announcement clause. Some of the code in libcurl that is written to deal with Kerberos4 is Modified BSD-licensed.

MIT Kerberos <http://web.mit.edu/kerberos/www/dist/>

(May be used for GSS support) MIT licensed, that shouldn't collide with any other parts.

Heimdal <http://www.pdc.kth.se/heimdal/>

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GNU GSS <http://www.gnu.org/software/gss/>

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fbopenssl

(Used for SPNEGO support) Unclear license. Based on its name, I assume that it uses the OpenSSL license and thus shares the same issues as described for OpenSSL above.

libidn <http://josefsson.org/libidn/>

(Used for IDNA support) Uses the GNU Lesser General Public License [3]. LGPL is a variation of GPL with slightly less aggressive "copyleft". This license requires more requirements to be met when distributing binaries, see the license for details. Also note that if you distribute a binary that includes this library, you must also include the full LGPL license text. Please properly point out what parts of the distributed package that the license addresses.

OpenLDAP <http://www.openldap.org/software/release/license.html>

(Used for LDAP support) Uses a Modified BSD-style license. Since libcurl uses OpenLDAP as a shared library only, I have not heard of anyone that ships OpenLDAP linked with libcurl in an app.

libssh2 <http://www.libssh2.org/>

(Used for scp and sftp support) libssh2 uses a Modified BSD-style license.

[1] = GPL - GNU General Public License: <http://www.gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>

[2] = <http://www.fsf.org/licenses/gpl-faq.html#GPLIncompatibleLibs> details on how to write such an exception to the GPL

[3] = LGPL - GNU Lesser General Public License:
<http://www.gnu.org/licenses/lgpl.html>

[4] = MPL - Mozilla Public License:

1.41 cvs 1.11.23

1.41.1 Available under license :

[I have snipped the snail mail address of the FSF because it has changed in the past and is likely to change again. The current address should be at <http://www.gnu.org/>]

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Version 2, June 1991

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[This is the first released version of the library GPL. It is numbered 2 because it goes with version 2 of the ordinary GPL.]

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```

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
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1.42 cyrus-sasl 2.1.26 :23.el7

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 * Rob Earhart
 * Rob Siemborski
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1.43 dbus 1.10.24 :12.el7

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1.45 dbus-python 1.1.1 :9.el7

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1.46 desktop-file-utils 0.23 :1.el7

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1.47 device-mapper-multipath 0.4.9 :123.el7

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

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- b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.
- c) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

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END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

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Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

1.48 device-mapper-persistent-data 0.7.3

:3.el7

1.48.1 Available under license :

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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1.49 dhcp 4.2.5 :68.e17_5.1

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-->

<!-- \$Id: copyright.xml,v 1.8 2009/07/10 23:47:58 tbox Exp \$ -->

<!-- Generate ISC copyright comments from Docbook copyright metadata. -->

<xsl:stylesheet xmlns:xsl="http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform" version="1.0">

```
<xsl:template name="isc.copyright.format">
  <xsl:param name="text"/>
  <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.leader"/>
  <xsl:value-of select="normalize-space(substring-before($text, '&#10;'))"/>
  <xsl:text>&#10;</xsl:text>
  <xsl:variable name="rest" select="substring-after($text, '&#10;')"/>
  <xsl:if test="translate($rest, '&#9;&#32;', '')">
    <xsl:call-template name="isc.copyright.format">
      <xsl:with-param name="text" select="$rest"/>
    </xsl:call-template>
  </xsl:if>
</xsl:template>
```

```
<xsl:variable name="isc.copyright.text">
  <xsl:text>
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```

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```
</xsl:text>
</xsl:variable>
```

```
<xsl:variable name="isc.copyright">
  <xsl:call-template name="isc.copyright.format">
    <xsl:with-param name="text">
      <xsl:for-each select="/refentry/docinfo/copyright | /book/bookinfo/copyright">
        <xsl:text>Copyright (C) </xsl:text>
        <xsl:call-template name="copyright.years">
          <xsl:with-param name="years" select="year"/>
        </xsl:call-template>
      <xsl:text> </xsl:text>
    </xsl:for-each>
  </xsl:call-template>
</xsl:variable>
```

```
<xsl:text>#10;</xsl:text>
</xsl:for-each>
<xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.text"/>
  </xsl:with-param>
  </xsl:call-template>
</xsl:variable>

</xsl:stylesheet>

<!--
- Local variables:
- mode: sgml
- End:
-->
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```

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* `configure.ac`, `Makefile.am`: The original versions were derived from the
ones in the XML Catalog Manager project, version 2.2.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv@users.sourceforge.net>

* atf-c/ui.c: The format_paragraph and format_text functions were derived from the ones in the Monotone project, revision 3a0982da308228d796df35f98d787c5cff2bb5b6.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv@NetBSD.org>

* atf-c++/detail/io.hpp, atf-c++/detail/io.cpp, atf-c++/detail/io_test.cpp: These files were derived from the file_handle, systembuf, pipe and pistream classes and tests found in the Boost.Process library.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv84@gmail.com>

* admin/check-style.sh, admin/check-style-common.awk, admin/check-style-cpp.awk, admin/check-style-shell.awk: These files, except the first one, were first implemented in the Buildtool project. They were later adapted to be part of Boost.Process and, during that process, the shell script was created.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv84@gmail.com>

```
=====  
vim: filetype=text:textwidth=75:expandtab:shiftwidth=2:softtabstop=2  
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1.50 diffutils 3.3 :4.e17

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Theodore Ts'o
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```
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```

```
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It is part of the main e2fsprogs distribution, which can be found at:

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This package was put together by Yann Dirson <dirson@debian.org>, from sources obtained from a mirror of:
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```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) 19yy <name of author>
```

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Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

If the program is interactive, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) 19yy name of author  
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.  
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it  
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

The hypothetical commands `show w' and `show c' should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, the commands you use may be called something other than `show w' and `show c'; they could even be mouse-clicks or menu items--whatever suits your program.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a "copyright disclaimer" for the program, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program  
'Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989

Ty Coon, President of Vice

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```
#
# This is a Makefile stub which handles the creation of BSD shared
# libraries.
#
# In order to use this stub, the following makefile variables must be defined.
#
# BSDLIB_VERSION = 1.0
# BSDLIB_IMAGE = libce
# BSDLIB_MYDIR = et
# BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR = $(SHLIBDIR)
#

all:: image

real-subdirs:: Makefile
@echo " MKDIR pic"
@mkdir -p pic

BSD_LIB = $(BSDLIB_IMAGE).so.$(BSDLIB_VERSION)
BSDLIB_PIC_FLAG = -fpic

image: $(BSD_LIB)

$(BSD_LIB): $(OBJS)
(cd pic; ld -Bshareable -o $(BSD_LIB) $(LDFLAGS) $(OBJS))
$(MV) pic/$(BSD_LIB) .
$(RM) -f ../$(BSD_LIB)
(cd ..; $(LN) $(LINK_BUILD_FLAGS) \
`echo $(my_dir) | sed -e 's;lib/;;'`/$(BSD_LIB) $(BSD_LIB))

install-shlibs install:: $(BSD_LIB)
@echo " INSTALL_PROGRAM $(BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR)/$(BSD_LIB)"
@$(INSTALL_PROGRAM) $(BSD_LIB) \
$(DESTDIR)$$(BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR)/$(BSD_LIB)
@-$(LDCONFIG)

install-strip: install

install-shlibs-strip: install-shlibs
```

```
uninstall-shlibs uninstall::
$(RM) -f $(DESTDIR)$(BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR)/$(BSD_LIB)
```

```
clean::
$(RM) -rf pic
$(RM) -f $(BSD_LIB)
$(RM) -f ../$(BSD_LIB)
```

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```

*/
Index: tdbsa/tdb.c
=====
--- tdbsa.orig/tdb.c
+++ tdbsa/tdb.c
@@ -4,11 +4,11 @@ Rev: 23371
Last Changed Date: 2007-06-06 20:14:06 -0400 (Wed, 06 Jun 2007)
*/
/*
- Unix SMB/CIFS implementation.
+ trivial database library - standalone version

- trivial database library - private includes
-
- Copyright (C) Andrew Tridgell      2005
+ Copyright (C) Andrew Tridgell      1999-2005
+ Copyright (C) Jeremy Allison      2000-2006
+ Copyright (C) Paul `Rusty' Russell  2000

** NOTE! The following LGPL license applies to the tdb
** library. This does NOT imply that all of Samba is released

```

1.60 ed 1.9-4

1.60.1 Available under license :

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```

```
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Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

That's all there is to it!

1.63 elfutils 0.172 :2.el7

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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@smallexample

@var{one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.}

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`@end smallexample`

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If the program does terminal interaction, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

```
@smallexample
@var{program} Copyright (C) @var{year} @var{name of author}
This program comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type @samp{show w}.
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it
under certain conditions; type @samp{show c} for details.
@end smallexample
```

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Why Software Should Be Free

by Richard Stallman

(Version of April 24, 1992)

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Introduction

The existence of software inevitably raises the question of how decisions about its use should be made. For example, suppose one individual who has a copy of a program meets another who would like a copy. It is possible for them to copy the program; who should decide whether this is done? The individuals involved? Or another party, called the "owner"?

Software developers typically consider these questions on the assumption that the criterion for the answer is to maximize developers' profits. The political power of business has led to the government adoption of both this criterion and the answer proposed by the developers: that the program has an owner, typically a corporation associated with its development.

I would like to consider the same question using a different criterion: the prosperity and freedom of the public in general.

This answer cannot be decided by current law--the law should conform to ethics, not the other way around. Nor does current practice decide this question, although it may suggest possible answers. The only way to judge is to see who is helped and who is hurt by recognizing owners of software, why, and how much. In other words, we should perform a cost-benefit analysis on behalf of society as a whole, taking account of individual freedom as well as production of material goods.

In this essay, I will describe the effects of having owners, and show that the results are detrimental. My conclusion is that programmers have the duty to encourage others to share, redistribute, study and improve the software we write: in other words, to write "free" software.(1)

How Owners Justify Their Power

Those who benefit from the current system where programs are property offer two arguments in support of their claims to own programs: the emotional argument and the economic argument.

The emotional argument goes like this: "I put my sweat, my heart, my soul into this program. It comes from *me*, it's *mine*!"

This argument does not require serious refutation. The feeling of attachment is one that programmers can cultivate when it suits them; it is not inevitable. Consider, for example, how willingly the same programmers usually sign over all rights to a large corporation for a salary; the emotional attachment mysteriously vanishes. By contrast, consider the great artists and artisans of medieval times, who didn't even sign their names to their work. To them, the name of the artist was not important. What mattered was that the work was done--and the purpose it would serve. This view prevailed for hundreds of years.

The economic argument goes like this: "I want to get rich (usually described inaccurately as `making a living'), and if you don't allow me to get rich by programming, then I won't program. Everyone else is like me, so nobody will ever program. And then you'll be stuck with no programs at all!" This threat is usually veiled as friendly advice from the wise.

I'll explain later why this threat is a bluff. First I want to address an implicit assumption that is more visible in another formulation of the argument.

This formulation starts by comparing the social utility of a proprietary program with that of no program, and then concludes that proprietary software development is, on the whole, beneficial, and should be encouraged. The fallacy here is in comparing only two outcomes--proprietary software vs. no software--and assuming there are no other possibilities.

Given a system of intellectual property, software development is usually linked with the existence of an owner who controls the software's use. As long as this linkage exists, we are often faced with the choice of proprietary software or none. However, this linkage is not inherent or inevitable; it is a consequence of the specific social/legal policy decision that we are questioning: the decision to have owners. To formulate the choice as between proprietary software vs. no software is begging the question.

The Argument against Having Owners

The question at hand is, "Should development of software be linked with having owners to restrict the use of it?"

In order to decide this, we have to judge the effect on society of each of those two activities *independently*: the effect of developing the software (regardless of its terms of distribution), and the effect of restricting its use (assuming the software has been developed). If one of these activities is helpful and the other is harmful, we would be better off dropping the linkage and doing only the helpful one.

To put it another way, if restricting the distribution of a program already developed is harmful to society overall, then an ethical software developer will reject the option of doing so.

To determine the effect of restricting sharing, we need to compare the value to society of a restricted (i.e., proprietary) program with that of the same program, available to everyone. This means comparing two possible worlds.

This analysis also addresses the simple counterargument sometimes made that "the benefit to the neighbor of giving him or her a copy of a program is cancelled by the harm done to the owner." This counterargument assumes that the harm and the benefit are equal in magnitude. The analysis involves comparing these magnitudes, and shows that the benefit is much greater.

To elucidate this argument, let's apply it in another area: road construction.

It would be possible to fund the construction of all roads with tolls. This would entail having toll booths at all street corners. Such a system would provide a great incentive to improve roads. It would also have the virtue of causing the users of any given road to pay for that road. However, a toll booth is an artificial obstruction to smooth driving--artificial, because it is not a consequence of how roads or cars work.

Comparing free roads and toll roads by their usefulness, we find that (all else being equal) roads without toll booths are cheaper to construct, cheaper to run, safer, and more efficient to use.(2) In a poor country, tolls may make the roads unavailable to many citizens. The roads without toll booths thus offer more benefit to society at less cost; they are preferable for society. Therefore, society should choose to fund roads in another way, not by means of toll booths. Use of roads, once built, should be free.

When the advocates of toll booths propose them as *merely* a way of raising funds, they distort the choice that is available. Toll booths do raise funds, but they do something else as well: in effect, they degrade the road. The toll road is not as good as the free road; giving us more or technically superior roads may not be an improvement if this means substituting toll roads for free roads.

Of course, the construction of a free road does cost money, which the public must somehow pay. However, this does not imply the inevitability of toll booths. We who must in either case pay will get more value for our money by buying a free road.

I am not saying that a toll road is worse than no road at all. That would be true if the toll were so great that hardly anyone used the road--but this is an unlikely policy for a toll collector. However, as long as the toll booths cause significant waste and inconvenience, it is better to raise the funds in a less obstructive fashion.

To apply the same argument to software development, I will now show that having "toll booths" for useful software programs costs society dearly: it makes the programs more expensive to construct, more expensive to distribute, and less satisfying and efficient to use. It will follow that program construction should be encouraged in some other way. Then I will go on to explain other methods of encouraging and (to the extent actually necessary) funding software development.

The Harm Done by Obstructing Software

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Consider for a moment that a program has been developed, and any necessary payments for its development have been made; now society must choose either to make it proprietary or allow free sharing and use. Assume that the existence of the program and its availability is a desirable thing.(3)

Restrictions on the distribution and modification of the program cannot facilitate its use. They can only interfere. So the effect can only be negative. But how much? And what kind?

Three different levels of material harm come from such obstruction:

- * Fewer people use the program.
- * None of the users can adapt or fix the program.
- * Other developers cannot learn from the program, or base new work on it.

Each level of material harm has a concomitant form of psychosocial harm. This refers to the effect that people's decisions have on their subsequent feelings, attitudes and predispositions. These changes in people's ways of thinking will then have a further effect on their relationships with their fellow citizens, and can have material consequences.

The three levels of material harm waste part of the value that the program could contribute, but they cannot reduce it to zero. If they waste nearly all the value of the program, then writing the program harms society by at most the effort that went into writing the program. Arguably a program that is profitable to sell must provide some net direct material benefit.

However, taking account of the concomitant psychosocial harm, there is no limit to the harm that proprietary software development can do.

Obstructing Use of Programs

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The first level of harm impedes the simple use of a program. A copy of a program has nearly zero marginal cost (and you can pay this cost by doing the work yourself), so in a free market, it would have nearly zero price. A license fee is a significant disincentive to use the program. If a widely-useful program is proprietary, far fewer people will use it.

It is easy to show that the total contribution of a program to society is reduced by assigning an owner to it. Each potential user of the program, faced with the need to pay to use it, may choose to pay, or may forego use of the program. When a user chooses to pay, this is a zero-sum transfer of wealth between two parties. But each time someone chooses to forego use of the program, this harms that person without benefiting anyone. The sum of negative numbers and zeros must be negative.

But this does not reduce the amount of work it takes to *develop* the program. As a result, the efficiency of the whole process, in delivered user satisfaction per hour of work, is reduced.

This reflects a crucial difference between copies of programs and cars, chairs, or sandwiches. There is no copying machine for material objects outside of science fiction. But programs are easy to copy; anyone can produce as many copies as are wanted, with very little effort. This isn't true for material objects because matter is conserved: each new copy has to be built from raw materials in the same way that the first copy was built.

With material objects, a disincentive to use them makes sense, because fewer objects bought means less raw materials and work needed to make them. It's true that there is usually also a startup cost, a development cost, which is spread over the production run. But as long as the marginal cost of production is significant, adding a share of the development cost does not make a qualitative difference. And it does not require restrictions on the freedom of ordinary users.

However, imposing a price on something that would otherwise be free is a qualitative change. A centrally-imposed fee for software distribution becomes a powerful disincentive.

What's more, central production as now practiced is inefficient even as a means of delivering copies of software. This system involves enclosing physical disks or tapes in superfluous packaging, shipping large numbers of them around the world, and storing them for sale. This cost is presented as an expense of doing business; in truth, it is part of the waste caused by having owners.

Damaging Social Cohesion

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Suppose that both you and your neighbor would find it useful to run a certain program. In ethical concern for your neighbor, you should feel that proper handling of the situation will enable both of you to use it. A proposal to permit only one of you to use the program, while restraining the other, is divisive; neither you nor your neighbor should find it acceptable.

Signing a typical software license agreement means betraying your neighbor: "I promise to deprive my neighbor of this program so that I can have a copy for myself." People who make such choices feel internal psychological pressure to justify them, by downgrading the importance of helping one's neighbors--thus public spirit suffers. This is psychosocial harm associated with the material harm of discouraging use of the program.

Many users unconsciously recognize the wrong of refusing to share, so they decide to ignore the licenses and laws, and share programs anyway. But they often feel guilty about doing so. They know that they must break the laws in order to be good neighbors, but they still consider the laws authoritative, and they conclude that being a good neighbor (which they are) is naughty or shameful. That is also a kind of psychosocial harm, but one can escape it by deciding that these licenses and laws have no moral force.

Programmers also suffer psychosocial harm knowing that many users will not be allowed to use their work. This leads to an attitude of

cynicism or denial. A programmer may describe enthusiastically the work that he finds technically exciting; then when asked, "Will I be permitted to use it?", his face falls, and he admits the answer is no. To avoid feeling discouraged, he either ignores this fact most of the time or adopts a cynical stance designed to minimize the importance of it.

Since the age of Reagan, the greatest scarcity in the United States is not technical innovation, but rather the willingness to work together for the public good. It makes no sense to encourage the former at the expense of the latter.

Obstructing Custom Adaptation of Programs

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The second level of material harm is the inability to adapt programs. The ease of modification of software is one of its great advantages over older technology. But most commercially available software isn't available for modification, even after you buy it. It's available for you to take it or leave it, as a black box--that is all.

A program that you can run consists of a series of numbers whose meaning is obscure. No one, not even a good programmer, can easily change the numbers to make the program do something different.

Programmers normally work with the "source code" for a program, which is written in a programming language such as Fortran or C. It uses names to designate the data being used and the parts of the program, and it represents operations with symbols such as '+' for addition and '-' for subtraction. It is designed to help programmers read and change programs. Here is an example; a program to calculate the distance between two points in a plane:

```
float
distance (p0, p1)
    struct point p0, p1;
    {
        float xdist = p1.x - p0.x;
        float ydist = p1.y - p0.y;
        return sqrt (xdist * xdist + ydist * ydist);
    }
```

Here is the same program in executable form, on the computer I normally use:

```
1314258944  -232267772  -231844864  1634862
1411907592  -231844736  2159150    1420296208
-234880989  -234879837  -234879966 -232295424
```

1644167167 -3214848 1090581031 1962942495
572518958 -803143692 1314803317

Source code is useful (at least potentially) to every user of a program. But most users are not allowed to have copies of the source code. Usually the source code for a proprietary program is kept secret by the owner, lest anybody else learn something from it. Users receive only the files of incomprehensible numbers that the computer will execute. This means that only the program's owner can change the program.

A friend once told me of working as a programmer in a bank for about six months, writing a program similar to something that was commercially available. She believed that if she could have gotten source code for that commercially available program, it could easily have been adapted to their needs. The bank was willing to pay for this, but was not permitted to--the source code was a secret. So she had to do six months of make-work, work that counts in the GNP but was actually waste.

The MIT Artificial Intelligence lab (AI lab) received a graphics printer as a gift from Xerox around 1977. It was run by free software to which we added many convenient features. For example, the software would notify a user immediately on completion of a print job. Whenever the printer had trouble, such as a paper jam or running out of paper, the software would immediately notify all users who had print jobs queued. These features facilitated smooth operation.

Later Xerox gave the AI lab a newer, faster printer, one of the first laser printers. It was driven by proprietary software that ran in a separate dedicated computer, so we couldn't add any of our favorite features. We could arrange to send a notification when a print job was sent to the dedicated computer, but not when the job was actually printed (and the delay was usually considerable). There was no way to find out when the job was actually printed; you could only guess. And no one was informed when there was a paper jam, so the printer often went for an hour without being fixed.

The system programmers at the AI lab were capable of fixing such problems, probably as capable as the original authors of the program. Xerox was uninterested in fixing them, and chose to prevent us, so we were forced to accept the problems. They were never fixed.

Most good programmers have experienced this frustration. The bank could afford to solve the problem by writing a new program from scratch, but a typical user, no matter how skilled, can only give up.

Giving up causes psychosocial harm--to the spirit of self-reliance. It is demoralizing to live in a house that you cannot rearrange to suit

your needs. It leads to resignation and discouragement, which can spread to affect other aspects of one's life. People who feel this way are unhappy and do not do good work.

Imagine what it would be like if recipes were hoarded in the same fashion as software. You might say, "How do I change this recipe to take out the salt?", and the great chef would respond, "How dare you insult my recipe, the child of my brain and my palate, by trying to tamper with it? You don't have the judgment to change my recipe and make it work right!"

"But my doctor says I'm not supposed to eat salt! What can I do? Will you take out the salt for me?"

"I would be glad to do that; my fee is only \$50,000." Since the owner has a monopoly on changes, the fee tends to be large. "However, right now I don't have time. I am busy with a commission to design a new recipe for ship's biscuit for the Navy Department. I might get around to you in about two years."

Obstructing Software Development

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The third level of material harm affects software development. Software development used to be an evolutionary process, where a person would take an existing program and rewrite parts of it for one new feature, and then another person would rewrite parts to add another feature; in some cases, this continued over a period of twenty years. Meanwhile, parts of the program would be "cannibalized" to form the beginnings of other programs.

The existence of owners prevents this kind of evolution, making it necessary to start from scratch when developing a program. It also prevents new practitioners from studying existing programs to learn useful techniques or even how large programs can be structured.

Owners also obstruct education. I have met bright students in computer science who have never seen the source code of a large program. They may be good at writing small programs, but they can't begin to learn the different skills of writing large ones if they can't see how others have done it.

In any intellectual field, one can reach greater heights by standing on the shoulders of others. But that is no longer generally allowed in the software field--you can only stand on the shoulders of the other people *in your own company*.

The associated psychosocial harm affects the spirit of scientific

cooperation, which used to be so strong that scientists would cooperate even when their countries were at war. In this spirit, Japanese oceanographers abandoning their lab on an island in the Pacific carefully preserved their work for the invading U.S. Marines, and left a note asking them to take good care of it.

Conflict for profit has destroyed what international conflict spared. Nowadays scientists in many fields don't publish enough in their papers to enable others to replicate the experiment. They publish only enough to let readers marvel at how much they were able to do. This is certainly true in computer science, where the source code for the programs reported on is usually secret.

It Does Not Matter How Sharing Is Restricted

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I have been discussing the effects of preventing people from copying, changing and building on a program. I have not specified how this obstruction is carried out, because that doesn't affect the conclusion. Whether it is done by copy protection, or copyright, or licenses, or encryption, or ROM cards, or hardware serial numbers, if it *succeeds* in preventing use, it does harm.

Users do consider some of these methods more obnoxious than others. I suggest that the methods most hated are those that accomplish their objective.

Software Should be Free

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I have shown how ownership of a program--the power to restrict changing or copying it--is obstructive. Its negative effects are widespread and important. It follows that society shouldn't have owners for programs.

Another way to understand this is that what society needs is free software, and proprietary software is a poor substitute. Encouraging the substitute is not a rational way to get what we need.

Vaclav Havel has advised us to "Work for something because it is good, not just because it stands a chance to succeed." A business making proprietary software stands a chance of success in its own narrow terms, but it is not what is good for society.

Why People Will Develop Software

If we eliminate intellectual property as a means of encouraging

people to develop software, at first less software will be developed, but that software will be more useful. It is not clear whether the overall delivered user satisfaction will be less; but if it is, or if we wish to increase it anyway, there are other ways to encourage development, just as there are ways besides toll booths to raise money for streets. Before I talk about how that can be done, first I want to question how much artificial encouragement is truly necessary.

Programming is Fun

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There are some lines of work that few will enter except for money; road construction, for example. There are other fields of study and art in which there is little chance to become rich, which people enter for their fascination or their perceived value to society. Examples include mathematical logic, classical music, and archaeology; and political organizing among working people. People compete, more sadly than bitterly, for the few funded positions available, none of which is funded very well. They may even pay for the chance to work in the field, if they can afford to.

Such a field can transform itself overnight if it begins to offer the possibility of getting rich. When one worker gets rich, others demand the same opportunity. Soon all may demand large sums of money for doing what they used to do for pleasure. When another couple of years go by, everyone connected with the field will deride the idea that work would be done in the field without large financial returns. They will advise social planners to ensure that these returns are possible, prescribing special privileges, powers and monopolies as necessary to do so.

This change happened in the field of computer programming in the past decade. Fifteen years ago, there were articles on "computer addiction": users were "onlining" and had hundred-dollar-a-week habits. It was generally understood that people frequently loved programming enough to break up their marriages. Today, it is generally understood that no one would program except for a high rate of pay. People have forgotten what they knew fifteen years ago.

When it is true at a given time that most people will work in a certain field only for high pay, it need not remain true. The dynamic of change can run in reverse, if society provides an impetus. If we take away the possibility of great wealth, then after a while, when the people have readjusted their attitudes, they will once again be eager to work in the field for the joy of accomplishment.

The question, "How can we pay programmers?", becomes an easier question when we realize that it's not a matter of paying them a fortune. A mere living is easier to raise.

Funding Free Software

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Institutions that pay programmers do not have to be software houses. Many other institutions already exist which can do this.

Hardware manufacturers find it essential to support software development even if they cannot control the use of the software. In 1970, much of their software was free because they did not consider restricting it. Today, their increasing willingness to join consortiums shows their realization that owning the software is not what is really important for them.

Universities conduct many programming projects. Today, they often sell the results, but in the 1970s, they did not. Is there any doubt that universities would develop free software if they were not allowed to sell software? These projects could be supported by the same government contracts and grants which now support proprietary software development.

It is common today for university researchers to get grants to develop a system, develop it nearly to the point of completion and call that "finished", and then start companies where they really finish the project and make it usable. Sometimes they declare the unfinished version "free"; if they are thoroughly corrupt, they instead get an exclusive license from the university. This is not a secret; it is openly admitted by everyone concerned. Yet if the researchers were not exposed to the temptation to do these things, they would still do their research.

Programmers writing free software can make their living by selling services related to the software. I have been hired to port the GNU C compiler to new hardware, and to make user-interface extensions to GNU Emacs. (I offer these improvements to the public once they are done.) I also teach classes for which I am paid.

I am not alone in working this way; there is now a successful, growing corporation which does no other kind of work. Several other companies also provide commercial support for the free software of the GNU system. This is the beginning of the independent software support industry-an industry that could become quite large if free software becomes prevalent. It provides users with an option generally unavailable for proprietary software, except to the very wealthy.

New institutions such as the Free Software Foundation can also fund programmers. Most of the foundation's funds come from users buying tapes through the mail. The software on the tapes is free, which means

that every user has the freedom to copy it and change it, but many nonetheless pay to get copies. (Recall that "free software" refers to freedom, not to price.) Some users order tapes who already have a copy, as a way of making a contribution they feel we deserve. The Foundation also receives sizable donations from computer manufacturers.

The Free Software Foundation is a charity, and its income is spent on hiring as many programmers as possible. If it had been set up as a business, distributing the same free software to the public for the same fee, it would now provide a very good living for its founder.

Because the Foundation is a charity, programmers often work for the Foundation for half of what they could make elsewhere. They do this because we are free of bureaucracy, and because they feel satisfaction in knowing that their work will not be obstructed from use. Most of all, they do it because programming is fun. In addition, volunteers have written many useful programs for us. (Recently even technical writers have begun to volunteer.)

This confirms that programming is among the most fascinating of all fields, along with music and art. We don't have to fear that no one will want to program.

What Do Users Owe to Developers?

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There is a good reason for users of software to feel a moral obligation to contribute to its support. Developers of free software are contributing to the users' activities, and it is both fair and in the long term interest of the users to give them funds to continue.

However, this does not apply to proprietary software developers, since obstructionism deserves a punishment rather than a reward.

We thus have a paradox: the developer of useful software is entitled to the support of the users, but any attempt to turn this moral obligation into a requirement destroys the basis for the obligation. A developer can either deserve a reward or demand it, but not both.

I believe that an ethical developer faced with this paradox must act so as to deserve the reward, but should also entreat the users for voluntary donations. Eventually the users will learn to support developers without coercion, just as they have learned to support public radio and television stations.

What Is Software Productivity?

If software were free, there would still be programmers, but perhaps fewer of them. Would this be bad for society?

Not necessarily. Today the advanced nations have fewer farmers than in 1900, but we do not think this is bad for society, because the few deliver more food to the consumers than the many used to do. We call this improved productivity. Free software would require far fewer programmers to satisfy the demand, because of increased software productivity at all levels:

- * Wider use of each program that is developed.
- * The ability to adapt existing programs for customization instead of starting from scratch.
- * Better education of programmers.
- * The elimination of duplicate development effort.

Those who object to cooperation because it would result in the employment of fewer programmers, are actually objecting to increased productivity. Yet these people usually accept the widely-held belief that the software industry needs increased productivity. How is this?

"Software productivity" can mean two different things: the overall productivity of all software development, or the productivity of individual projects. Overall productivity is what society would like to improve, and the most straightforward way to do this is to eliminate the artificial obstacles to cooperation which reduce it. But researchers who study the field of "software productivity" focus only on the second, limited, sense of the term, where improvement requires difficult technological advances.

Is Competition Inevitable?

Is it inevitable that people will try to compete, to surpass their rivals in society? Perhaps it is. But competition itself is not harmful; the harmful thing is *combat*.

There are many ways to compete. Competition can consist of trying to achieve ever more, to outdo what others have done. For example, in the old days, there was competition among programming wizards--competition for who could make the computer do the most amazing thing, or for who could make the shortest or fastest program for a given task. This kind of competition can benefit everyone, *as long as* the spirit of good sportsmanship is maintained.

Constructive competition is enough competition to motivate people to great efforts. A number of people are competing to be the first to have visited all the countries on Earth; some even spend fortunes trying to do this. But they do not bribe ship captains to strand their rivals on desert islands. They are content to let the best person win.

Competition becomes combat when the competitors begin trying to impede each other instead of advancing themselves--when "Let the best person win" gives way to "Let me win, best or not." Proprietary software is harmful, not because it is a form of competition, but because it is a form of combat among the citizens of our society.

Competition in business is not necessarily combat. For example, when two grocery stores compete, their entire effort is to improve their own operations, not to sabotage the rival. But this does not demonstrate a special commitment to business ethics; rather, there is little scope for combat in this line of business short of physical violence. Not all areas of business share this characteristic. Withholding information that could help everyone advance is a form of combat.

Business ideology does not prepare people to resist the temptation to combat the competition. Some forms of combat have been made banned with anti-trust laws, truth in advertising laws, and so on, but rather than generalizing this to a principled rejection of combat in general, executives invent other forms of combat which are not specifically prohibited. Society's resources are squandered on the economic equivalent of factional civil war.

"Why Don't You Move to Russia?"

In the United States, any advocate of other than the most extreme form of laissez-faire selfishness has often heard this accusation. For example, it is leveled against the supporters of a national health care system, such as is found in all the other industrialized nations of the free world. It is leveled against the advocates of public support for the arts, also universal in advanced nations. The idea that citizens have any obligation to the public good is identified in America with Communism. But how similar are these ideas?

Communism as was practiced in the Soviet Union was a system of central control where all activity was regimented, supposedly for the common good, but actually for the sake of the members of the Communist party. And where copying equipment was closely guarded to prevent illegal copying.

The American system of intellectual property exercises central control over distribution of a program, and guards copying equipment

with automatic copying protection schemes to prevent illegal copying.

By contrast, I am working to build a system where people are free to decide their own actions; in particular, free to help their neighbors, and free to alter and improve the tools which they use in their daily lives. A system based on voluntary cooperation, and decentralization.

Thus, if we are to judge views by their resemblance to Russian Communism, it is the software owners who are the Communists.

The Question of Premises

I make the assumption in this paper that a user of software is no less important than an author, or even an author's employer. In other words, their interests and needs have equal weight, when we decide which course of action is best.

This premise is not universally accepted. Many maintain that an author's employer is fundamentally more important than anyone else. They say, for example, that the purpose of having owners of software is to give the author's employer the advantage he deserves--regardless of how this may affect the public.

It is no use trying to prove or disprove these premises. Proof requires shared premises. So most of what I have to say is addressed only to those who share the premises I use, or at least are interested in what their consequences are. For those who believe that the owners are more important than everyone else, this paper is simply irrelevant.

But why would a large number of Americans accept a premise which elevates certain people in importance above everyone else? Partly because of the belief that this premise is part of the legal traditions of American society. Some people feel that doubting the premise means challenging the basis of society.

It is important for these people to know that this premise is not part of our legal tradition. It never has been.

Thus, the Constitution says that the purpose of copyright is to "promote the progress of science and the useful arts." The Supreme Court has elaborated on this, stating in *Fox Film vs. Doyal* that "The sole interest of the United States and the primary object in conferring the [copyright] monopoly lie in the general benefits derived by the public from the labors of authors."

We are not required to agree with the Constitution or the Supreme Court. (At one time, they both condoned slavery.) So their positions

do not disprove the owner supremacy premise. But I hope that the awareness that this is a radical right-wing assumption rather than a traditionally recognized one will weaken its appeal.

Conclusion

We like to think that our society encourages helping your neighbor; but each time we reward someone for obstructionism, or admire them for the wealth they have gained in this way, we are sending the opposite message.

Software hoarding is one form of our general willingness to disregard the welfare of society for personal gain. We can trace this disregard from Ronald Reagan to Jim Bakker, from Ivan Boesky to Exxon, from failing banks to failing schools. We can measure it with the size of the homeless population and the prison population. The antisocial spirit feeds on itself, because the more we see that other people will not help us, the more it seems futile to help them. Thus society decays into a jungle.

If we don't want to live in a jungle, we must change our attitudes. We must start sending the message that a good citizen is one who cooperates when appropriate, not one who is successful at taking from others. I hope that the free software movement will contribute to this: at least in one area, we will replace the jungle with a more efficient system which encourages and runs on voluntary cooperation.

----- Footnotes -----

(1) The word "free" in "free software" refers to freedom, not to price; the price paid for a copy of a free program may be zero, or small, or (rarely) quite large.

(2) The issues of pollution and traffic congestion do not alter this conclusion. If we wish to make driving more expensive to discourage driving in general, it is disadvantageous to do this using toll booths, which contribute to both pollution and congestion. A tax on gasoline is much better. Likewise, a desire to enhance safety by limiting maximum speed is not relevant; a free access road enhances the average speed by avoiding stops and delays, for any given speed limit.

(3) One might regard a particular computer program as a harmful thing that should not be available at all, like the Lotus Marketplace database of personal information, which was withdrawn from sale due to public disapproval. Most of what I say does not apply to this case, but it makes little sense to argue for having an owner on the grounds that the owner will make the program less available. The owner will

not make it *completely* unavailable, as one would wish in the case of a program whose use is considered destructive.

Copyright (C) 2007-2013 Free Software Foundation, Inc.

See the end of the file for license conditions.

NOTES ON COPYRIGHTS AND LICENSES

Some terminology:

A "copyright notice" consists of one or a few lines of this format:

"Copyright (C) 2006, 2007 Free Software Foundation, Inc."

A "license notice" is a statement of permissions, and is usually much longer, eg the text "GNU Emacs is free software...".

Summary for the impatient:

1. Don't add code to Emacs written by someone other than yourself without thinking about the legal aspect. Even if the changes are trivial, consider if they combine with previous changes by the same author to make a non-trivial total. If so, make sure they have an assignment. If adding a whole file adjust the copyright statements in the file.
2. When installing code written by someone else, the ChangeLog entry should be in the name of the author of the code, not the person who installs it. Also use bzd commit's "--author" option. Do not install any of your own changes in the same commit.
3. With images, add the legal info to a README file in the directory containing the image.
4. If you add a lot of text to a previously trivial file that had no legal notices, consider if you should add a copyright statement.
5. Please don't just add an FSF copyright without checking that is the right thing to do.

Every non-trivial file distributed through the Emacs repository should be self-explanatory in terms of copyright and license. This includes files that are not distributed in Emacs releases (for example, the admin/ directory), because the whole Emacs repository is publicly available.

The definition of triviality is a little vague, but a rule of thumb is

that any file with less than 15 lines of actual content is trivial. If a file is auto-generated (eg ldefs-boot.el) from another one in the repository, then it does not really matter about adding a copyright statement to the generated file.

Legal advice says that we could, if we wished, put a license notice even in trivial files, because copyright law in general looks at the overall work as a whole. It is not *_necessary_* to do so, and rms prefers that we do not. This means one needs to take care that trivial files do not grow and become non-trivial without having a license added. NB consequently, if you add a lot of text to a small file, consider whether your changes have made the file worthy of a copyright notice, and if so, please add one.

It can be helpful to put a reminder comment at the start of a trivial file, eg: "add a license notice if this grows to > 10 lines of code".

The years in the copyright notice should be updated every year (see file "years" in this directory). The PDF versions of refcards etc should display copyright notices (an exception to the rule about "generated" files), but these can just display the latest year. The full list of years should be kept in comments in the source file. If these are distributed in the repository, check in a regenerated version when the tex files are updated.

Copyright changes should be propagated to any associated repositories (eg Gnus, MH-E), but I think in every case this happens automatically (?).

All README (and other such text files) that are non-trivial should contain copyright statements and GPL license notices, exactly as .el files do (see e.g. README in the top-level directory). Before 2007, we used a simple, short statement permitting copying and modification provided legal notices were retained. In Feb 2007 we switched to the standard GPL text, on legal advice. Some older text files in etc/ should, however, keep their current licenses (see below for list).

For image files, the copyright and license details should be recorded in a README file in each directory with images. (Legal advice says that we need not add notices to each image file individually, if they allow for that.). It is recommended to use the word "convert" to describe the automatic process of changing an image from one format to another (<http://lists.gnu.org/archive/html/emacs-devel/2007-02/msg00618.html>).

When installing a file with an "unusual" license (after checking first it is ok), put a copy of the copyright and license in the file (if possible. It's ok if this makes the file incompatible with its

original format, if it can still be used by Emacs), or in a README file in the relevant directory.

The vast majority of files are copyright FSF and distributed under the GPL. A few files (mainly related to language and charset support) are copyright AIST alone, or both AIST and FSF. (Contact Kenichi Handa with questions about legal issues in such files.) In all these cases, the copyright years in each file should be updated each year.

There are some exceptions to the points in the previous paragraph, and these are listed below for reference, together with any files where the copyright needs to be updated in "unusual" ways.

If you find any other such cases, please consult to check they are ok, and note them in this file. This includes missing copyright notices, and "odd" copyright holders. In most cases, individual authors should not appear in copyright statements. Either the copyright has been assigned (check copyright.list) to the FSF (in which case the original author should be removed and the year(s) transferred to the FSF); or else it is possible the file should not be in Emacs at all (please report!).

Note that it seems painfully clear that one cannot rely on commit logs, or even ChangeLogs, for older changes. People often installed changes from others, without recording the true authorship.

[For reference, most of these points were established via email with rms, 2007/1, "Copyright years".

In March 2011, information on some files no longer included was removed. Consult older versions of this document if interested.]

```
lisp/version.el      # emacs-copyright
lib-src/ebrowse.c    # version
lib-src/etags.c      # print_version
lib-src/rcs2log      # Copyright
Cocoa/Emacs.base/Contents/Info.plist
Cocoa/Emacs.base/Contents/Resources/English.lproj/InfoPlist.strings
GNUstep/Emacs.base/Resources/Info-gnustep.plist
`set-copyright' in admin.el will do all the above.
```

```
aclocal.m4
configure
m4/*.m4
- copyright FSF, with unlimited permission to copy, distribute and modify
```

```
lib/Makefile.in
```

- copyright FSF, with MIT-like license

build-aux/install-sh

- this file is copyright MIT, which is OK. Leave the copyright alone.

etc/refcards/*.tex

also update the \def\year macro for the latest year.

etc/future-bug

- doesn't need a humorless disclaimer, because Karl Fogel says we can consider it part of Emacs, and he has a blander disclaimer for Emacs changes. (email to rgm "[Emacs-commit] emacs/etc future-bug", 2007028)

etc/letter.pbm,letter.xpm

- trivial, no notice needed.

<<http://lists.gnu.org/archive/html/emacs-devel/2007-02/msg00324.html>>

etc/FTP, ORDERS

- trivial (at time of writing), no license needed

etc/GNU, INTERVIEW, LINUX-GNU, MOTIVATION, SERVICE, THE-GNU-PROJECT, WHY-FREE

rms: "These are statements of opinion or testimony. Their licenses should permit verbatim copying only. Please don't change the licenses that they have. They are distributed with Emacs but they are not part of Emacs."

etc/HELLO

standard notices. Just a note that although the file itself is not really copyrightable, in the wider context of it being part of Emacs (and written by those with assignments), a standard notice is fine.

etc/MAILINGLISTS

rms: simple license is fine for this file

leim/CXTERM-DIC/4Corner.tit, ARRAY30.tit, CCDOSPY.tit, ECDICT.tit, ETZY.tit, PY-b5.tit, Punct-b5.tit, Punct.tit, QJ-b5.tit, QJ.tit, SW.tit, TONEPY.tit, ZOZY.tit

- leave the copyrights alone.

leim/MISC-DIC/CTLau-b5.html, CTLau.html, cangjie-table.b5, cangjie-table.cns, pinyin.map, ziranma.cin

- leave the copyright alone.

Note that pinyin.map, ziranma.cin (and hence the generated leim/quail/PY.el, ZIRANMA.el) are under GPLv1 or later.

leim/SKK-DIC/SKK-JISYO.L

ja-dic/ja-dic.el

(the latter is auto-generated from the former). Leave the copyright alone.

lib-src/etags.c

Copyright information is duplicated in etc/ETAGS.README. Update that file too.

Until 2007 etags.c was described as being copyright FSF and Ken Arnold.

After some investigation in Feb 2007, then to the best of our

knowledge we believe that the original 1984 Emacs version was based

on the version in BSD4.2. See for example this 1985 post from Ken Arnold:

<http://groups.google.com/group/mod.sources/browse_thread/thread/ffe5c55845a640a9>

I have received enough requests for the current source to ctags

to post it. Here is the latest version (what will go out with

4.3, modulo any bugs fixed during the beta period). It is the

4.2 ctags with recognition of yacc and lex tags added.

See also a 1984 version of ctags (no copyright) posted to net.sources:

<<http://groups.google.com/group/net.sources/msg/a21b6c21be12a98d>>

Version of etags.c in emacs-16.56 duplicates comment typos.

Accordingly, in Feb 2007 we added a 1984 copyright for the

University of California and a revised BSD license. The terms of

this require that the full license details be available in binary

distributions - hence the file etc/ETAGS.README. The fact that the

--version output just says "Copyright <year> FSF" is apparently OK

from a legal point of view.

lisp/cedet/semantic/imenu.el

- See <http://lists.gnu.org/archive/html/emacs-devel/2010-03/msg00410.html>

in which Eric Ludlam established that the remaining contributions

from authors other than himself were negligible.

lisp/play/tetris.el

- no special rules about the copyright. We note here that we believe

(2007/1) there is no problem with our use of the name "tetris" or

the concept.

rms: "My understanding is that game rules as such are not copyrightable."

<<http://lists.gnu.org/archive/html/emacs-devel/2007-01/msg00960.html>>

rms: Legal advice is that we are ok and need not worry about this.

lisp/net/tramp.el

- there are also copyrights in the body of the file. Update these too.

lwlib/

rms (2007/02/17): "lplib is not assigned to the FSF; we don't consider it part of Emacs. [...] Therefore non-FSF copyrights are ok in lplib."

NB don't change the GPL version used for lplib .c and .h files (see below).

FSF copyrights should only appear in files which have undergone non-trivial cumulative changes from the original versions in the Lucid Widget Library. NB this means that if you make non-trivial changes to a file with no FSF copyright, you should add one. Also, if changes are reverted to the extent that a file becomes basically the same as the original version, the FSF copyright should be removed.

In my (rgm) opinion, as of Feb 2007, all the non-trivial files differ significantly from the original versions, with the exception of lplib-Xm.h. Most of the changes that were made to this file have subsequently been reverted. Therefore I removed the FSF copyright from this file (which is arguably too trivial to merit a notice anyway). I added FSF copyright to the following files which did not have them already: Makefile.in, lplib-Xaw.c, lplib-int.h (borderline), lplib-utils.c (borderline), lplib.c, lplib.h.

Copyright years before the advent of public CVS in 2001 were those when I judged (from the CVS logs) that non-trivial amounts of change had taken place. I also adjusted the existing FSF years in xlwmenu.c, xlwmenu.h, and xlwmenuP.h on the same basis.

Note that until Feb 2007, the following files in lplib were lacking notices: lplib-int.h, lplib.h, lplib-Xaw.h, lplib-Xlw.h, lplib-utils.h

The following files did not list a Lucid copyright: xlwmenu.h, xlwmenuP.h.

To the best of our knowledge, all the code files in lplib were originally part of the Lucid Widget Library, even if they did not say so explicitly. For example, they were all present in Lucid Emacs 19.1 in 1992. The exceptions are the two Xaw files, which did not appear till Lucid Emacs 19.9 in 1994. The file lplib-Xaw.h is too trivial to merit a copyright notice, but would presumably have the same one as lplib-Xaw.c. We have been unable to find a true standalone version of LWL, if there was such a thing, to check definitively.

To clarify the situation, in Feb 2007 we added Lucid copyrights and GPL notices to those files lacking either that were non-trivial, namely: lplib-int.h, lplib.h, xlwmenu.h, xlwmenuP.h. This represents our best understanding of the legal status of these files. We also clarified the notices in Makefile.in, which was originally the Makefile auto-generated from Lucid's Imakefile.

As of Feb 2007, the following files are considered too trivial for notices: `lplib-Xaw.h`, `lplib-Xlw.h`, `lplib-utils.h`.

The version of `lplib/` first installed in Emacs seems to be the same as that used in Lucid Emacs 19.8 (released 6-sep-93); except the two `Xaw` files, which did not appear till Athena support was added in Lucid Emacs 19.9. In Lucid Emacs 19.1, all files were under GPLv1 or later, but by Lucid Emacs 19.8, `lplib.c` and `xlwmenu.c` had been switched to v2 or later. These are the versions that were first installed in Emacs. So in GNU Emacs, these two files have been under v2 or later since 1994.

It seems that it was the intention of Lucid to use v1 or later (excepting the two files mentioned previously); so this is the license we have used when adding notices to code that did not have notices originally. Although we have the legal right to switch to v2 or later, rms prefers that we do not do so.

`doc*/doclicense.texi`

- leave the copyright alone in this imported file.

`doc*/*.texi` - All manuals should be under GFDL (but see below), and should include a copy of it, so that they can be distributed separately. `faq.texi` has a different license, for some reason no-one can remember.

<http://lists.gnu.org/archive/html/emacs-devel/2007-04/msg00583.html>

<http://lists.gnu.org/archive/html/emacs-devel/2007-04/msg00618.html>

`doc/misc/mh-e.texi` is dual-licensed (GPL and GFDL) per agreement with FSF (reconfirmed by rms Aug 25 2008). Discussion with `licensing@fsf.org` starting on Thu, 07 Aug 2003 with subject: "[gnu.org #58812] Changing license of MH-E manual"

`msdos/is_exec.c`, `sigaction.c` - these files are copyright DJ Delorie.

Leave the copyrights alone. Leave the Eli Zaretskii copyright in `is_exec.c` alone. See the `msdos/README` file for the legal history of these files.

`msdos/sed*.inp` - These files are copyright FSF and distributed under an MIT-like license.

`oldXMenu/`

Keep the "copyright.h" method used by X11, rather than moving the licenses into the files. Note that the original X10.h did not use

copyright.h, but had an explicit notice, which we retain.

If you make non-trivial changes to a file which does not have an FSF notice, add one and a GPL notice (as per Activate.c). If changes to a file are reverted such that it becomes essentially the same as the original X11 version, remove the FSF notice and GPL.

Only the files which differ significantly from the original X11 versions should have FSF copyright and GPL notices. At time of writing (Feb 2007), this is: Activate.c, Create.c, Internal.c. I (rgm) established this by diffing the current files against those in X11R1, and when I found significant differences looking in the ChangeLog for the years they originated (the CVS logs are truncated before 1999). I therefore removed the FSF notices (added in 200x) from the other files. There are some borderline cases IMO: AddSel.c, InsSel.c, XMakeAssoc.c, XMenu.h. For these I erred on the side of NOT adding FSF notices.

With regards to whether the files we have changed should have GPL added or not, rms says (2007-02-25, "oldXmenu issues"):

It does not make much difference, because oldXmenu is obsolete except for use in Emacs (and it is not normally used in Emacs any more either).

So, to make things simple, please put our changes under the GPL.

insque.c had no copyright notice until 2005. The version of insque.c added to Emacs 1992-01-27 is essentially the same as insremque.c added to glibc three days later by Roland McGrath, with an FSF copyright and GPL, but no ChangeLog entry:

```
<http://sources.redhat.com/cgi-bin/cvsweb.cgi/~checkout~/libc/misc/insremque.c?\
rev=1.1&cvsroot=glibc>
```

To the best of his recollection, McGrath (who has a copyright assignment) was the author of this file (email from roland at frob.com to rms, 2007-02-23, "Where did insque.c come from?"). The FSF copyright and GPL in this file are therefore correct as far as we understand it.

Imakefile had no legal info in Feb 2007, but was obviously based on the X11 version (which also had no explicit legal info). As it was unused, I removed it. It would have the same MIT copyright as Makefile.in does now.

src/gmalloc.c

- contains numerous copyrights from the GNU C library. Leave them alone.

src/ndir.h

- see comments below. This file is OK to be released with Emacs 22, but we may want to revisit it afterwards.

** Some notes on resolved issues, for historical information only

etc/TERMS

rms: "surely written either by me or by ESR. (If you can figure out which year, I can probably tell you which.) Either way, we have papers for it." It was present in Emacs-16.56 (15-jul-85). rms: "Then I conclude it was written by me."

lisp/term/README

- had no copyright notice till Feb 2007. ChangeLog.3 suggests it was written by Eric Raymond. When asked by rms on 14 Feb 2007 he said:

I don't remember writing it, but it reads like my prose and I believe I wrote the feature(s) it's describing. So I would have been the likeliest person to write it.

Odds are that I did, but I'm not certain.

Accordingly, FSF copyright was added.

src/unexhp9k800.c

<http://lists.gnu.org/archive/html/emacs-devel/2007-02/msg00138.html>
- briefly removed due to legal uncertainty Jan-Mar 2007. The relevant assignment is under "hp9k800" in copyright.list. File was written by John V. Morris at HP, and disclaimed by the author and HP. So this file is public domain.

lisp/progmodes/python.el

Dave Love alerted us to a potential legal problem:

<http://lists.gnu.org/archive/html/emacs-pretest-bug/2007-04/msg00459.html>

On consultation with a lawyer, we found there was no problem:

<http://lists.gnu.org/archive/html/emacs-devel/2007-05/msg00466.html>

** Issues that are "fixed" for the release of Emacs 22, but we may wish to revisit later in more detail

admin/check-doc-strings

File says it's in the public domain, but that might not make it so.

etc/e/eterm-color.ti

src/ndir.h

On legal advice from Matt Norwood, the following comment was added to these files in Feb/Mar 2007:

The code here is forced by the interface, and is not subject to copyright, constituting the only possible expression of the algorithm in this format.

With the addition of this notice, these files are OK for the upcoming Emacs-22 release. Post-release, we can revisit this issue and possibly add a list of all authors who have changed these files. (details in email from Matt Norwood to rms, 2007/02/03).

src/s/aix3-2.h, hpux8.h, hpux9.h, irix5-0.h, netbsd.h, usg5-4-2.h

[note some of these have since been merged into other files]

- all these (not obviously trivial) files were missing copyrights till Feb 2007, when FSF copyright was added. Matt Norwood advised:

For now, I think the best policy is to assume that we do have assignments from the authors (I recall many of these header files as having been originally written by rms), and to attach an FSF copyright with GPL notice. We can amend this if and when we complete the code audit. Any additions to these files by non-assigned authors are arguably "de minimis" contributions to Emacs: small changes or suggestions to a work that are subsumed in the main authors' copyright in the entire work.

Here is my (rgm) take on the details of the above files:

? irix5-0.h

I would say started non-trivial (1993, jimb, heavily based on irix4-0.h). A few borderline non-tiny changes since.

usg5-4-2.h

started non-trivial, but was heavily based on usg5-4.h, which was and is copyright FSF. only tiny changes since installed.

aix3-2.h, hpux8.h, hpux9.h, netbsd.h

started trivial, grown in tiny changes.

netbsd.h:

Roland McGrath said to rms (2007/02/17): "I don't really remember anything about it. If I put it in without other comment, then probably I wrote it myself."

Someone might want to tweak the copyright years (for dates before

2001) that I used in all these files.

Note: erring on the side of caution, I also added notices to some files I thought might be considered non-trivial (if one includes comment) in s/:

aix4-1.h hpux10.h irix6-5.h
sol2.h

(everything with > 30 non-blank lines, which at least is `_some_` kind of system)

*** These are copyright issues that need not be fixed until after Emacs 22 is released (though if they can be fixed before, that is obviously good):

Is it OK to just ``bzip remove'` a file for legal reasons, or is something more drastic needed? A removed file is still available from the repository, if suitable options are applied. (This issue obviously does not affect a release).

rms: will ask lawyer

Make sure that all files with non-standard copyrights or licenses are noted in this file.

REMOVED etc/gnu.xpm, nt/icons/emacs21.ico, nt/icons/sink.ico
- Restore if find legal info. emacs21.ico is not due to Davenport.
Geoff Voelker checked but could not find a record of where it came from.

etc/images

Image files from GTK, Gnome are under GPLv2 (no "or later"?). RMS will contact image authors in regards to future switch to v3.

etc/TUTORIAL* (translations)

switch to GPL (see english TUTORIAL)

rms: "We can leave the TUTORIAL translations alone until their maintainers update them."

Can adapt short license text from end of GPL translations at:

<http://www.gnu.org/licenses/translations.html>

Only a few sentences around the license notice need changing from previous version.

Done: TUTORIAL.eo

*** These are copyright issues still to be addressed:

None known.

** NOTES ON RELICENSING TO GPLv3

The EMACS_22_BASE branch was changed to GPLv3 (or later) 2007/07/25.

Some notes:

(see <http://lists.gnu.org/archive/html/emacs-devel/2007-07/msg01431.html>)

1. There are some files in the Emacs tree which are not part of Emacs (eg those included from GnuLib). These are all copyright FSF and (at time of writing) GPL >= 2. rms says may as well leave the licenses of these alone (may import them from GnuLib again). These are:

GnuLib:

- build-aux/compile
- build-aux/config.guess
- build-aux/config.sub
- build-aux/depcomp
- build-aux/missing
- build-aux/move-if-change
- build-aux/snippet/_Noreturn.h
- build-aux/snippet/arg-nonnull.h
- build-aux/snippet/c++defs.h
- build-aux/snippet/warn-on-use.h
- doc/man/texinfo.tex
- lib/*.[ch]
- lib/gnuLib.mk
- src/gmalloc.c
- src/termcap.c
- src/tparam.c

Note `_not_` included in the above are `src/regex.{c,h}` (rms: "That forked version is only in Emacs, so definitely relicense that."), and `oldXMenu/insque.c` (rms: "We wrote that specifically for Emacs, so definitely relicense that.").

2. The files that are copyright FSF and AIST, or AIST alone, should be and were updated, ditto the oldXMenu files with FSF copyright, and `msdos/is_exec.c` and `sigaction.c`.

3. `lplib/`

Files originally in Lucid Widget Library were left alone (excludes ChangeLog, etc), ie remain under GPL v1 or later, or v2 or later. (rms: "We may as well leave this alone, since we are never going to change it much.")

4. There are some files where the FSF holds no copyright. These were left alone:

```
leim/MISC-DIC/CTLau-b5.html >= v2
leim/MISC-DIC/CTLau.html >= v2
  (above included in lisp/international/titdic-cnv.el)
leim/MISC-DIC/pinyin.map >= v1
leim/MISC-DIC/ziranma.cin >= v1
leim/SKK-DIC/SKK-JISYO.L >= v2
leim/SKK-DIC/README >= v2
leim/ja-dic/ja-dic.el >= v2
```

5. At time of writing, some non-Emacs icons included from Gnome remain under GPLv2 (no "or later"). See:

```
etc/images/gnus/README
etc/images/mail/README
etc/images/README
nt/icons/README
```

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<!doctype HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.0 Transitional//EN"><html>

<head>

<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8">

```

<meta http-equiv="Content-Language" content="en-us">

<meta name="VI60_defaultClientScript" content="JavaScript">

<meta name="GENERATOR" content="Microsoft FrontPage 5.0">

<meta name="keywords" content="Unicode Standard, copyright">

<meta name="ProgId" content="FrontPage.Editor.Document">

<title>Unicode Terms of Use</title>

<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css"

href="http://www.unicode.org/webscripts/standard_styles.css">

</head>

<body text="#330000">

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Use</font></a></td>

<td class="bar"><a href="http://www.unicode.org" class="bar">Home</a>
| <a href="http://www.unicode.org/sitemap/" class="bar">Site Map</a> |
<a href="http://www.unicode.org/search" class="bar">Search </a></td>

</tr>

</table>

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</tr>

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```

```

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  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td valign="top" class="navColCell"><a href="#2">Restricted Rights
    Legend</a></td>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td valign="top" class="navColCell"><a href="#3">Warranties &
    Disclaimers</a></td>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td valign="top" class="navColCell"><a href="#4">Waiver of Damages</a></td>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td valign="top" class="navColCell"><a href="#5">Trademarks & Logos</a></td>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td valign="top" class="navColCell"><a href="#7">Miscellaneous</a></td>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td valign="top" class="navColCell"><a href="#Exhibit1">Data Files and
    Software License Agreement (Exhibit 1)</a></td>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td valign="top" class="navColCell">&nbsp;</td>
  </tr>
</table>
<table class="navColTable" border="0" width="100%" cellspacing="4"
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  </tr>
  <tr>
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<a href="http://www.unicode.org/policies/policies.html">Unicode
    Policies</a></td>
  </tr>

```

```

<tr>
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</table>

<!-- BEGIN CONTENTS -->

<td>

<blockquote>
  <h1>Unicode Terms of Use</h1>

  <p>For the general privacy policy governing access to this site, see
  the 
  <a href="http://www.unicode.org/policies/privacy_policy.html">
  Unicode Privacy Policy</a>. For trademark usage, see
  <a href="http://www.unicode.org/policies/logo_policy.html">the
  Unicode Consortium Name and Trademark Usage Policy</a>.</p>

  <table class="sidebar" align="right" width="50%" id="table1">
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    </tr>
    <tr>
      <td class="sidebar">Carefully read the following legal agreement
      ("Agreement"). Use or copying of the software and/or codes
      provided with this agreement (The "Software") constitutes your
      acceptance of these terms. If you have any questions about these terms of use, please <a
      href="http://www.unicode.org/contacts.html">contact the Unicode Consortium</a>.</td>
    </tr>
  </table>
  <ol type="A">
    <li><u><a name="1"></a>Unicode Copyright.</u>
    </li>
    <li>Copyright 1991-2012 Unicode, Inc. All rights reserved.</li>
    <li>Certain documents and files on this website contain a legend
    indicating that "Modification is permitted." Any person is
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    files to create derivative works conforming to the Unicode
    Standard, subject to Terms and Conditions herein.</li>
    <li>Any person is hereby authorized, without fee, to view, use,
    reproduce, and distribute all documents and files solely for
    informational purposes in the creation of products supporting
    the Unicode Standard, subject to the Terms and Conditions
    herein.</li>
    <li>Further specifications of rights and restrictions pertaining
    to the use of the particular set of data files known as the

```

"Unicode Character Database" can be found in [Exhibit 1](#Exhibit1).

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</blockquote>
<hr width="95%">

<h3 align="center">EXHIBIT 1

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<blockquote>

<p>Unicode Data Files include all data files under the directories
http://www.unicode.org/Public/,
http://www.unicode.org/reports/,
and
<a title="http://www.unicode.org/cldr/data/" onClick="return top.js.OpenExtLink(window,event,this)"
target="_blank" href="http://www.unicode.org/cldr/data/">
http://www.unicode.org/cldr/data/. Unicode Data Files do not include PDF online code charts under the
directory http://www.unicode.org/Public/. Software includes any
source code
published in the Unicode Standard or under the directories http://www.unicode.org/Public/,
http://www.unicode.org/reports/,
and
<a title="http://www.unicode.org/cldr/data/" onClick="return top.js.OpenExtLink(window,event,this)"
target="_blank" href="http://www.unicode.org/cldr/data/">
http://www.unicode.org/cldr/data/.</p>

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</blockquote>

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<script language="Javascript" type="text/javascript"
src="http://www.unicode.org/webscripts/lastModified.js">
</script>

</center>
</div>

</td>

```

</tr>

</table>
</body>
</html>
;;; copyright.el --- update the copyright notice in current buffer

;; Copyright (C) 1991-1995, 1998, 2001-2013 Free Software Foundation,
;; Inc.

;; Author: Daniel Pfeiffer <occitan@esperanto.org>
;; Keywords: maint, tools

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;;; Commentary:

;; Allows updating the copyright year and above mentioned GPL version manually
;; or when saving a file.
;; Do (add-hook 'before-save-hook 'copyright-update), or use
;; M-x customize-variable RET before-save-hook RET.

;;; Code:

(defgroup copyright nil
  "Update the copyright notice in current buffer."
  :group 'tools)

(defcustom copyright-limit 2000
  "Don't try to update copyright beyond this position unless interactive.
A value of nil means to search whole buffer."
  :group 'copyright
  :type '(choice (integer :tag "Limit")
                (const :tag "No limit")))

```

```
(defcustom copyright-at-end-flag nil
  "Non-nil means to search backwards from the end of the buffer for copyright.
  This is useful for ChangeLogs."
  :group 'copyright
  :type 'boolean
  :version "23.1")
;;;###autoload(put 'copyright-at-end-flag 'safe-local-variable 'booleanp)
```

```
(defcustom copyright-regexp
  "\\(\\|@copyright{ }\\|[[Cc]opyright\\s *:\\s *\\(?:C)\\)?\\|
  \\|[[Cc]opyright\\s *:\\s *\\|)\\|
  \\s *\\(?:^[^0-9\\n]*\\s *\\|)?\\|
  \\|([1-9]\\|([-0-9, '/*%#\\n\\t]\\|\\|\\s<\\|\\|s>\\|)*[0-9]+\\|)"
  "What your copyright notice looks like.
  The second \\( \\) construct must match the years."
  :group 'copyright
  :type 'regexp)
```

```
(defcustom copyright-names-regexp ""
  "Regex matching the names which correspond to the user.
  Only copyright lines where the name matches this regexp will be updated.
  This allows you to avoid adding years to a copyright notice belonging to
  someone else or to a group for which you do not work."
  :group 'copyright
  :type 'regexp)
```

```
;; The worst that can happen is a malicious regexp that overflows in
;; the regexp matcher, a minor nuisance. It's a pain to be always
;; prompted if you want to put this in a dir-locals.el.
;;;###autoload(put 'copyright-names-regexp 'safe-local-variable 'stringp)
```

```
(defcustom copyright-years-regexp
  "\\(\\|s *\\|)\\|([1-9]\\|([-0-9, '/*%#\\n\\t]\\|\\|\\s<\\|\\|s>\\|)*[0-9]+\\|)"
  "Match additional copyright notice years.
  The second \\( \\) construct must match the years."
  :group 'copyright
  :type 'regexp)
```

```
;; See "Copyright Notices" in maintain.info.
;; TODO? 'end only for ranges at the end, other for all ranges.
;; Minimum limit on the size of a range?
```

```
(defcustom copyright-year-ranges nil
  "Non-nil if individual consecutive years should be replaced with a range.
  For example: 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008 might be replaced with 2005-2008.
  If you use ranges, you should add an explanatory note in a README file.
  The function `copyright-fix-years' respects this variable."
  :group 'copyright
  :type 'boolean)
```

```

:version "24.1")

;;;###autoload(put 'copyright-year-ranges 'safe-local-variable 'booleanp)

(defcustom copyright-query 'function
  "If non-nil, ask user before changing copyright.
When this is `function', only ask when called non-interactively."
  :group 'copyright
  :type '(choice (const :tag "Do not ask")
               (const :tag "Ask unless interactive" function)
               (other :tag "Ask" t)))

;; when modifying this, also modify the comment generated by autoinsert.el
(defconst copyright-current-gpl-version "3"
  "String representing the current version of the GPL or nil.")

(defvar copyright-update t
  "The function `copyright-update' sets this to nil after updating a buffer.")

;; This is a defvar rather than a defconst, because the year can
;; change during the Emacs session.
(defvar copyright-current-year (format-time-string "%Y")
  "String representing the current year.")

(defsubst copyright-limit ()      ; re-search-forward BOUND
  (and copyright-limit
   (if copyright-at-end-flag
       (- (point) copyright-limit)
       (+ (point) copyright-limit))))

(defun copyright-re-search (regexp &optional bound noerror count)
  "Re-search forward or backward depending on `copyright-at-end-flag'."
  (if copyright-at-end-flag
      (re-search-backward regexp bound noerror count)
      (re-search-forward regexp bound noerror count)))

(defun copyright-start-point ()
  "Return point-min or point-max, depending on `copyright-at-end-flag'."
  (if copyright-at-end-flag
      (point-max)
      (point-min)))

(defun copyright-offset-too-large-p ()
  "Return non-nil if point is too far from the edge of the buffer."
  (when copyright-limit
    (if copyright-at-end-flag
        (< (point) (- (point-max) copyright-limit))

```

```
(> (point) (+ (point-min) copyright-limit))))))
```

```
(defun copyright-find-copyright ()  
  "Return non-nil if a copyright header suitable for updating is found.  
  The header must match `copyright-regexp' and `copyright-names-regexp', if set.  
  This function sets the match-data that `copyright-update-year' uses."  
  (widen)  
  (goto-char (copyright-start-point))  
  (condition-case err  
    ;; (1) Need the extra \\(\\) around copyright-regexp because we  
    ;; goto (match-end 1) below. See note (2) below.  
    (copyright-re-search (concat "\\(" copyright-regexp  
      "\\)\\([ \\t]*\\n\\)?.*\\(?::"  
      copyright-names-regexp "\\)"))  
    (copyright-limit)  
    t)  
    ;; In case the regexp is rejected. This is useful because  
    ;; copyright-update is typically called from before-save-hook where  
    ;; such an error is very inconvenient for the user.  
    (error (message "Can't update copyright: %s" err) nil)))
```

```
(defun copyright-find-end ()  
  "Possibly adjust the search performed by `copyright-find-copyright'.  
  If the years continue onto multiple lines that are marked as comments,  
  skips to the end of all the years."  
  (while (save-excursion  
    (and (eq (following-char) ?,)  
    (progn (forward-char 1) t)  
    (progn (skip-chars-forward " \\t") (eolp))  
    comment-start-skip  
    (save-match-data  
    (forward-line 1)  
    (and (looking-at comment-start-skip)  
    (goto-char (match-end 0))))  
    (looking-at-p copyright-years-regexp)))  
    (forward-line 1)  
    (re-search-forward comment-start-skip  
    ;; (2) Need the extra \\(\\) so that the years are subexp 3, as  
    ;; they are at note (1) above.  
    (re-search-forward (format "\\(%s\\)" copyright-years-regexp))))
```

```
(defun copyright-update-year (replace noquery)  
  ;; This uses the match-data from copyright-find-copyright/end.  
  (goto-char (match-end 1))  
  (copyright-find-end)  
  (setq copyright-current-year (format-time-string "%Y"))  
  (unless (string= (buffer-substring (- (match-end 3) 2) (match-end 3))  
    (substring copyright-current-year -2))
```

```

(if (or noquery
    (save-window-excursion
      (switch-to-buffer (current-buffer))
      ;; Fixes some point-moving oddness (bug#2209).
      (save-excursion
        (y-or-n-p (if replace
                    (concat "Replace copyright year(s) by "
                            copyright-current-year "? ")
                    (concat "Add " copyright-current-year
                            " to copyright? "))))))
    (if replace
        (replace-match copyright-current-year t t nil 3)
        (let ((size (save-excursion (skip-chars-backward "0-9"))))
            (if (and (eq (% (- (string-to-number copyright-current-year)
                              (string-to-number (buffer-substring
                                                    (+ (point) size)
                                                    (point))))
                              100)
                    1)
                (or (eq (char-after (+ (point) size -1)) ?-)
                    (eq (char-after (+ (point) size -2)) ?-)))
                ;; This is a range so just replace the end part.
                (delete-char size)
                ;; Insert a comma with the preferred number of spaces.
                (insert
                 (save-excursion
                   (if (re-search-backward "[0-9]\\( *, *\\)[0-9]"
                                           (line-beginning-position) t)
                       (match-string 1)
                       ", ")))
                ;; If people use the '91 '92 '93 scheme, do that as well.
                (if (eq (char-after (+ (point) size -3)) ?')
                    (insert ?'))
                ;; Finally insert the new year.
                (insert (substring copyright-current-year size))))))

;;;###autoload
(defun copyright-update (&optional arg interactivep)
  "Update copyright notice to indicate the current year.
With prefix ARG, replace the years in the notice rather than adding
the current year after them. If necessary, and
`copyright-current-gpl-version' is set, any copying permissions
following the copyright are updated as well.
If non-nil, INTERACTIVEP tells the function to behave as when it's called
interactively."
  (interactive "*P\n")
  (when (or copyright-update interactivep)
    (let ((noquery (or (not copyright-query)

```

```

    (and (eq copyright-query 'function) interactivep))))
  (save-excursion
(save-restriction
  ;; If names-regexp doesn't match, we should not mess with
  ;; the years _or_ the GPL version.
  ;; TODO there may be multiple copyrights we should update.
  (when (copyright-find-copyright)
    (copyright-update-year arg noquery)
    (goto-char (copyright-start-point))
    (and copyright-current-gpl-version
  ;; Match the GPL version comment in .el files.
  ;; This is sensitive to line-breaks. :(
  (copyright-re-search
    "the Free Software Foundation[,\n].*either version \
\\([0-9]+\\)\\((?: of the License\\)?)?, or[ \n].*any later version"
    (copyright-limit) t)
  ;; Don't update if the file is already using a more recent
  ;; version than the "current" one.
  (< (string-to-number (match-string 1))
    (string-to-number copyright-current-gpl-version))
  (or noquery
    (save-match-data
      (goto-char (match-end 1))
      (save-window-excursion
        (switch-to-buffer (current-buffer))
        (y-or-n-p
          (format "Replace GPL version %s with version %s? "
            (match-string-no-properties 1)
            copyright-current-gpl-version))))))
    (replace-match copyright-current-gpl-version t t nil 1))))
  (set (make-local-variable 'copyright-update) nil)))
  ;; If a write-file-hook returns non-nil, the file is presumed to be written.
  nil))

;; FIXME heuristic should be within 50 years of present (cf calendar).
;;###autoload
(defun copyright-fix-years ()
  "Convert 2 digit years to 4 digit years.
Uses heuristic: year >= 50 means 19xx, < 50 means 20xx.
If `copyright-year-ranges' (which see) is non-nil, also
independently replaces consecutive years with a range."
  (interactive)
  ;; TODO there may be multiple copyrights we should fix.
  (if (copyright-find-copyright)
    (let ((s (match-beginning 3))
          (p (make-marker)))
      ;; Not line-beg-pos, so we don't mess up leading whitespace.

```



```

    (copystart (match-beginning 0))
    e last sep year prev-year first-year range-start range-end)
;; In case years are continued over multiple, commented lines.
(goto-char (match-end 1))
(copyright-find-end)
(setq e (copy-marker (1+ (match-end 3))))
(goto-char s)
(while (re-search-forward "[0-9]+" e t)
  (set-marker p (point))
  (goto-char (match-beginning 0))
  (setq year (string-to-number (match-string 0)))
  (and (setq sep (char-before))
    (/= (char-syntax sep) ?\s)
    (/= sep ?-)
    (insert " ")))
  (when (< year 100)
    (insert (if (>= year 50) "19" "20")))
    (setq year (+ year (if (>= year 50) 1900 2000))))
  (goto-char p)
  (when copyright-year-ranges
    ;; If the previous thing was a range, don't try to tack more on.
    ;; Ie not 2000-2005 -> 2000-2005-2007
    ;; TODO should merge into existing range if possible.
    (if (eq sep ?-)
      (setq prev-year nil
            year nil)
      (if (and prev-year (= year (1+ prev-year)))
        (setq range-end (point))
        (when (and first-year prev-year
                  (> prev-year first-year))
          (goto-char range-end)
          (delete-region range-start range-end)
          (insert (format "-%d" prev-year))
          (goto-char p))
          (setq first-year year
                range-start (point))))))
    (setq prev-year year
          last p))
  (when last
    (when (and copyright-year-ranges
              first-year prev-year
              (> prev-year first-year))
      (goto-char range-end)
      (delete-region range-start range-end)
      (insert (format "-%d" prev-year))
      (goto-char last)
      ;; Don't mess up whitespace after the years.
      (skip-chars-backward "\t")

```

```

(save-restriction
  (narrow-to-region copystart (point))
  ;; This is clearly wrong, eg what about comment markers?
  ;; (let ((fill-prefix " "))
  ;;   ;; TODO do not break copyright owner over lines.
  ;;   (fill-region (point-min) (point-max))))
(set-marker e nil)
(set-marker p nil)
;; Simply reformatting the years is not copyrightable, so it does
;; not seem right to call this. Also it messes with ranges.
;;; (copyright-update nil t)
(message "No copyright message"))

;;;###autoload
(define-skeleton copyright
  "Insert a copyright by $ORGANIZATION notice at cursor."
  "Company: "
  comment-start
  "Copyright (C) " `(format-time-string "%Y") " by "
  (or (getenv "ORGANIZATION")
      str)
  '(if (copyright-offset-too-large-p)
      (message "Copyright extends beyond `copyright-limit' and won't be updated automatically."))
  comment-end \n)

;; TODO: recurse, exclude COPYING etc.
;;;###autoload
(defun copyright-update-directory (directory match &optional fix)
  "Update copyright notice for all files in DIRECTORY matching MATCH.
If FIX is non-nil, run `copyright-fix-years' instead."
  (interactive "DDirectory: \nMFilenames matching (regexp): ")
  (dolist (file (directory-files directory t match nil))
    (unless (file-directory-p file)
      (message "Updating file `%s'" file)
      ;; FIXME we should not use find-file+save+kill.
      (let ((enable-local-variables :safe)
            (enable-local-eval nil))
        (find-file file)
        (let ((inhibit-read-only t))
          (if fix
              (copyright-fix-years)
              (copyright-update)))
        (save-buffer)
        (kill-buffer (current-buffer)))))

  (provide 'copyright)

;; For the copyright sign:

```

```

;; Local Variables:
;; coding: utf-8
;; End:

;;; copyright.el ends here
;ELC
;;; Compiled by gm@skiddaw on Fri Mar 8 00:17:33 2013
;;; from file /misc/emacs/bzr/emacs24-merge/lisp/emacs-lisp/copyright.el
;;; in Emacs version 24.3.1
;;; with all optimizations.

;;; This file contains utf-8 non-ASCII characters,
;;; and so cannot be loaded into Emacs 22 or earlier.
(and (boundp 'emacs-version)
  (< (aref emacs-version (1- (length emacs-version))) ?A)
  (string-lessp emacs-version "23")
  (error "%s' was compiled for Emacs 23 or later" #s))

;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;

(byte-code
"300301302303304305%210306307310311304301312313&210306314302315304301312316317\
320&
210306321322323304301312324&210306325326327304301312324&2103063303313323043013
12324&210306333302334304301312316317335& 210306336337340304301312341&207" [custom-
declare-group copyright nil "Update the copyright notice in current buffer." :group tools custom-declare-variable
copyright-limit 2000 "Don't try to update copyright beyond this position unless interactive.\nA value of nil means to
search whole buffer." :type (choice (integer :tag "Limit") (const :tag "No limit")) copyright-at-end-flag "Non-nil
means to search backwards from the end of the buffer for copyright.\nThis is useful for ChangeLogs." boolean
:version "23.1" copyright-regexp "\\(\\|@copyright{ }\\|\\[Cc]opyright\\s *?:?\\s *\\(?:C)\\)?\\|\\[Cc]opyright\\s *?:?\\s
*\\|\\s *\\(?:[^\n0-9]*\\s *\\|\\)?\\|[1-9]\\|\\[-0-9, ;/*%#\\n ]\\|\\s<\\|\\s>\\|\\s*[0-9]+\\)" "What your copyright notice looks
like.\nThe second \\( \\) construct must match the years." regexp copyright-names-regexp "" "Regex matching the
names which correspond to the user.\nOnly copyright lines where the name matches this regexp will be
updated.\nThis allows you to avoid adding years to a copyright notice belonging to\nsomeone else or to a group for
which you do not work." copyright-years-regexp "\\(\\s *\\|\\|[1-9]\\|\\[-0-9, ;/*%#\\n ]\\|\\s<\\|\\s>\\|\\s*[0-9]+\\)" "Match
additional copyright notice years.\nThe second \\( \\) construct must match the years." copyright-year-ranges "Non-
nil if individual consecutive years should be replaced with a range.\nFor example: 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008 might be
replaced with 2005-2008.\nIf you use ranges, you should add an explanatory note in a README file.\nThe function
`copyright-fix-years' respects this variable." "24.1" copyright-query 'function "If non-nil, ask user before changing
copyright.\nWhen this is `function', only ask when called non-interactively." (choice (const :tag "Do not ask") (const
:tag "Ask unless interactive" function) (other :tag "Ask" t))] 10)
#@60 String representing the current version of the GPL or nil.
(defconst copyright-current-gpl-version "3" (#$ . 2656))
#@75 The function `copyright-update' sets this to nil after updating a buffer.
(defvar copyright-update t (#$ . 2778))
#@39 String representing the current year.
(defvar copyright-current-year (format-time-string "%Y") (#$ . 2898))

```

```

(defalias 'copyright-limit #[nil "\205 \203\207" [copyright-limit copyright-at-end-flag] 2])
(put 'copyright-limit 'byte-optimizer 'byte-compile-inline-expand)
#@69 Re-search forward or backward depending on `copyright-at-end-flag'.
(defalias 'copyright-re-search #[(regexp &optional bound noerror count) "\203\305 \n\207\306 \n\207"
[copyright-at-end-flag regexp bound noerror count re-search-backward re-search-forward] 5 (#$ . 3189))
#@70 Return point-min or point-max, depending on `copyright-at-end-flag'.
(defalias 'copyright-start-point #[nil "\203d\207e\207" [copyright-at-end-flag] 1 (#$ . 3479))
#@65 Return non-nil if point is too far from the edge of the buffer.
(defalias 'copyright-offset-too-large-p #[nil "\205 \203`dZW\207`e\V\207" [copyright-limit copyright-at-end-flag] 3
(#$ . 3653))
#@218 Return non-nil if a copyright header suitable for updating is found.
The header must match `copyright-regexp' and `copyright-names-regexp', if set.
This function sets the match-data that `copyright-update-year' uses.
(defalias 'copyright-find-copyright #[nil "~\210\300 b\210\301\302\303\217\207" [copyright-start-point err (byte-
code "\304\305\306 \307\260\n\205\203`nZ\202`n\310#\207" [copyright-regexp copyright-names-regexp
copyright-limit copyright-at-end-flag copyright-re-search "" "(" "\)\)\([ ]*\n\)\)?.*\(\(?" "\)" t] 6) ((error (message
"Can't update copyright: %s" err) nil))] 3 (#$ . 3862))
#@175 Possibly adjust the search performed by `copyright-find-copyright'.
If the years continue onto multiple lines that are marked as comments,
skips to the end of all the years.
(defalias 'copyright-find-end #[nil "\212g\305=\2053\306u\210\307\310w\210\2053\2053\311
\312\216\306y\210\313!\205\314\225b*\2053\n\315\313!*)\205H\306y\210\316!\210\316\317\320\n"! \210\202\20
7" [comment-start-skip save-match-data-internal copyright-years-regexp regexp inhibit-changing-match-data 44 1 "
" nil match-data ((byte-code "\301\302`\207" [save-match-data-internal set-match-data evaporate] 3)) looking-at 0 t
re-search-forward format "\\(%s\\)" 4 (#$ . 4487))
(defalias 'copyright-update-year #[(replace noquery) "\305\225b\210\306
\210\307\310!\311\225\312Z\311\225{\313\314O\230?\205\247 \204>\315
\316\216\317p!\210\212\320\2035\321\322Q\2029\323\324Q!+\205\247\203J\325\326\211\314\311%\207\212\327\
314x)\330!\330`f\`{!Z\331\246\305=\203\332`f\333#f\334=\204x\332`f\313#f\334=\203\335f!\210\202\241\212\
336\337\340 \326#\203\217\341\305!\202\220\342)c\210\332`f\343#f\344=\203\241\344c\210\314Oc)\207"
[copyright-current-year noquery #1=#:wconfig replace size 1 copyright-find-end format-time-string "%Y" 3 2 -2 nil
current-window-configuration ((set-window-configuration #1#)) switch-to-buffer y-or-n-p "Replace copyright
year(s) by " " ? " "Add " " to copyright? " replace-match t "0-9" string-to-number 100 + -1 45 delete-char re-search-
backward "[0-9]\(\( *, *\)\)[0-9]" line-beginning-position match-string ", " -3 39] 6)
#@369 Update copyright notice to indicate the current year.
With prefix ARG, replace the years in the notice rather than adding
the current year after them. If necessary, and
`copyright-current-gpl-version' is set, any copying permissions
following the copyright are updated as well.
If non-nil, INTERACTIVEP tells the function to behave as when it's called
interactively.
(defalias 'copyright-update #[(&optional arg interactivep) "\204 \205\207\n?\206\n\306=\205 \212\214\307
\203~\310f`\210\311 b\210
\203~\312\313\205@\203<`Z\202@`\\314#\203~\315\316\317!!\315
!W\203~\204v\320 \321\216\317\225b\210\322 \323\216\324p!\210\325\326\327\330\317!
#!,\203~\331
\314\211\332\317%\210)\333\300!\210\332*\332\207" [copyright-update interactivep copyright-query noquery arg
copyright-current-gpl-version function copyright-find-copyright copyright-update-year copyright-start-point

```

copyright-re-search "the Free Software Foundation[,; \n].*either version \([0-9]+\)\(\(?: of the License\)\)?, or[\n].*any later version" t string-to-number match-string 1 match-data ((byte-code "\301\302"\207" [save-match-data-internal set-match-data evaporate] 3)) current-window-configuration ((set-window-configuration #1=#:wconfig)) switch-to-buffer y-or-n-p format "Replace GPL version %s with version %s?" match-string-no-properties replace-match nil make-local-variable copyright-limit copyright-at-end-flag save-match-data-internal #1#] 6 (#\$. 6067) "*P\nnd"))

#@208 Convert 2 digit years to 4 digit years.

Uses heuristic: year >= 50 means 19xx, < 50 means 20xx.

If `copyright-year-ranges' (which see) is non-nil, also

independently replaces consecutive years with a range.

(defalias 'copyright-fix-years #[nil "\306 \203 \307\224\310

\311\224\312\211\211\211\211\211\211\211\211\211"#\$%&\313\225b\210\314

\210\315\307\225T!#&b\210\316\317#\320#\203\331%` \312\223\210\311\224b\210\321\322\311!!`Sf\211\203fz\323U\204f

\324U\204f\325c\210f\326W\203\207f\327Y\203v\330\202w\331c\210f\211\327Y\203\204\332\202\205\333\|%b\210\203\320

\324=\203\235\312\211\202\320\203\255fTU\203\255`\202\320\n\203\314\203\314\nV\203\314b\210

|\210\334\335`c\210%b\210f\%f%"2025"\203\203\376\n\203\376\203\376\nV\203\376b\210

|\210\334\335`c\210`b\210\336\312x\210\214\$` }\210\337ed`\210)#\312\211\223\210%\312\211\223.\207\340\34

1!\207" [range-end range-start first-year prev-year year sep copyright-find-copyright 3 make-marker 0 nil 1

copyright-find-end copy-marker re-search-forward "[0-9]+" t string-to-number match-string 32 45 " " 100 50 "19"

"20" 1900 2000 format "-%d" " " fill-region message "No copyright message" last e copystart p s copyright-year-

ranges] 12 (#\$. 7556) nil])

(put 'copyright 'no-self-insert t)

#@558 Insert a copyright by \$ORGANIZATION notice at cursor.

This is a skeleton command (see `skeleton-insert').

Normally the skeleton text is inserted at point, with nothing "inside".

If there is a highlighted region, the skeleton text is wrapped

around the region text.

A prefix argument ARG says to wrap the skeleton around the next ARG words.

A prefix argument of -1 says to wrap around region, even if not highlighted.

A prefix argument of zero says to wrap around zero words---that is, nothing.

This is a way of overriding the use of a highlighted region.

(defalias 'copyright #[(&optional str arg) "\302\303 #\207" [str arg skeleton-proxy-new ("Company: " comment-start "Copyright (C) " `(format-time-string "%Y") " by " (or (getenv "ORGANIZATION") str) '(if (copyright-offset-too-large-p) (message "Copyright extends beyond `copyright-limit' and won't be updated automatically.")) comment-end n) 4 (#\$. 8883) "*P\nP""])

#@122 Update copyright notice for all files in DIRECTORY matching MATCH.

If FIX is non-nil, run `copyright-fix-years' instead.

(defalias 'copyright-update-directory #[(directory match &optional fix) "\306\307

\310\$\310\211\205E@ \311\n!\204=\312\313\n\`\210\314\310\315\n!\210*\307\2032\316 \210\2025\317 \210)\320

\210\321p!\210A\211\204

\310*\207" [directory match file --dolist-tail-- enable-local-eval enable-local-variables directory-files t nil file-

directory-p message "Updating file `%s'" :safe find-file copyright-fix-years copyright-update save-buffer kill-buffer

inhibit-read-only fix] 6 (#\$. 9815) "DDirectory: \nMFilenames matching (regexp): ")

(provide 'copyright)

1.65 ethtool 4.8 :9.e17

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This code has the following dependencies
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Dependent Modules

=====
This code has the following dependencies
above and beyond the Python standard library:

uritemplates - Apache License 2.0

httplib2 - MIT License

Copyright and licensing of the Python Cryptography Toolkit ("PyCrypto"):

~~~~~  
Previously, the copyright and/or licensing status of the Python  
Cryptography Toolkit ("PyCrypto") had been somewhat ambiguous. The  
original intention of Andrew M. Kuchling and other contributors has  
been to dedicate PyCrypto to the public domain, but that intention was  
not necessarily made clear in the original disclaimer (see  
LEGAL/copy/LICENSE.orig).

Additionally, some files within PyCrypto had specified their own  
licenses that differed from the PyCrypto license itself. For example,  
the original RIPEMD.c module simply had a copyright statement and  
warranty disclaimer, without clearly specifying any license terms.  
(An updated version on the author's website came with a license that  
contained a GPL-incompatible advertising clause.)

To rectify this situation for PyCrypto 2.1, the following steps have  
been taken:

1. Obtaining explicit permission from the original contributors to  
dedicate their contributions to the public domain if they have not  
already done so. (See the "LEGAL/copy/stmts" directory for  
contributors' statements.)
2. Replacing some modules with clearly-licensed code from other  
sources (e.g. the DES and DES3 modules were replaced with new ones  
based on Tom St. Denis's public-domain LibTomCrypt library.)
3. Replacing some modules with code written from scratch (e.g. the  
RIPEMD and Blowfish modules were re-implemented from their  
respective algorithm specifications without reference to the old  
implementations).
4. Removing some modules altogether without replacing them.

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the public domain. Most are distributed with the following notice:

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From dlitz@dlitz.net Sat Apr 18 09:14:20 2009  
Date: Sat, 18 Apr 2009 09:14:20 -0400  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: Mark Moraes <moraes@computer.org>  
Subject: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090418131419.GA14494@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 2635

Hi Mark,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am  
working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's  
GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them.  
The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear  
on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It  
says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

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--amk (www.amk.ca)

For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was recommended in Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, Robey Pointer, Wim Lewis, Jeethu Rao, and Barry Warsaw, and they have all approved the following dedication for their contributions.

I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

=====

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=====

Regards,  
- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzengerger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From markmoraes@yahoo.com Mon Apr 20 19:25:37 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <markmoraes@yahoo.com>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 5D9AE984FDD

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 20 Apr 2009 19:25:37 -0400 (EDT)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id DE41F4025F  
for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 20 Apr 2009 17:25:36 -0600 (CST)  
Received: (vmmailmgr-postfix 7604 invoked by uid 1003); 20 Apr 2009 17:25:36 -0600  
Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net  
Received-SPF: none (yahoo.com: No applicable sender policy available) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom;  
envelope-from="markmoraes@yahoo.com"; helo=web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com; client-ip=68.142.207.198  
Received: from web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com (web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com [68.142.207.198])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with SMTP id B5EAF401EE  
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 20 Apr 2009 17:25:36 -0600 (CST)  
Received: (qmail 34697 invoked by uid 60001); 20 Apr 2009 23:25:33 -0000  
DKIM-Signature: v=1; a=rsa-sha256; c=relaxed/relaxed; d=yahoo.com; s=s1024; t=1240269933;  
bh=OvxqbYnCg7R6tUN3YmlgFURM3CuHh1JeHyXhDzkaThU=; h=Message-ID:X-YMail-OSG:Received:X-  
Mailer:Date:From:Reply-To:Subject:To:MIME-Version:Content-Type;  
b=F2h2bFzpQxyKFZ8BhenniyupGw4Zvlekb9BSk91qKU+51W/TkSGBij5YZIhkLQdkQk0qLz5f4g8dT6bOME3s  
EY1j10hlx0K0u2UD0yoYTINBCmsdMQRoJ7ph9bmt+p/EJhRpe+FiV6aoLV0FONWiHfGDghPT1dulWXfVTqgB  
2aU=  
DomainKey-Signature:a=rsa-sha1; q=dns; c=noaws;  
s=s1024; d=yahoo.com;  
h=Message-ID:X-YMail-OSG:Received:X-Mailer:Date:From:Reply-To:Subject:To:MIME-Version:Content-Type;  
b=r6RShFF5VzQLg+9tcn1xKuo4Rs4IVvXF6fdqOpQrMyRCxeFoebhuTE35grGqlomOJLwM0+mZwRb6rGkDj7  
63caOAl08Ect/qlADW5izXfmVQaDchTbTqmpsJBmQnTQs9iZ+InrG+3UIwtUSGfX7fhEWmI9P/HBzx9Wp4b3j  
eo=;  
Message-ID: <551071.34569.qm@web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com>  
X-YMail-OSG:  
FrK8aWMVM1mFJtLpMGbUbCLjbUQC.i.JkIAKUHSFsFn7t9PbtewAewXJ2uhZGCOIGCX6oVnG3u.CgqzAffY  
4vZSnfTT8wnCkzZnZ\_g6k.XUc3ipo\_6e.92TXl4p8MxDGAf1tpNF5nXPwcQ7aREs7jGoWWVJYVyp50clsUFS  
Hzf7Zbpa8P1Yoe\_xSzf3OAgRSh5fCrbFCC8sHPCuwrL3YhasbtHmkWffteSS.x6gEcBaxf03oz4FeDb5mpJ54g11X  
onq8h\_TmzX9g84Bin9g\_3fJ4WSXm6g6.tohLyfXcUxoz4j036wyWpTKPrWEzIUQaN83Sv\_bj\_Ghxw--  
Received: from [69.124.140.74] by web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com via HTTP; Mon, 20 Apr 2009 16:25:32 PDT  
X-Mailer: YahooMailClassic/5.2.15 YahooMailWebService/0.7.289.1  
Date: Mon, 20 Apr 2009 16:25:32 -0700 (PDT)  
From: M Moraes <markmoraes@yahoo.com>  
Reply-To: moraes@computer.org  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii  
Status: RO  
X-Status: A  
Content-Length: 3222

Hi Dwayne.

Sure, the new license sounds fine for all my contributions to PyCrypto, and thanks for taking it on. My apologies for not responding to your previous e-mail.

Regards,  
Mark.

--- On Sat, 4/18/09, Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net> wrote:

> From: Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

> Subject: PyCrypto license clarification

> To: "Mark Moraes" <moraes@computer.org>

> Date: Saturday, April 18, 2009, 9:14 AM

> Hi Mark,

>

> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit,

> and I am

> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

>

> People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if

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> GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure

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> The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not

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>

>     --amk

>

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> (www.amk.ca)  
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> M. Kuchling, Robey  
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>  
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>  
> =====  
>  
> Regards,  
> - Dwayne  
>  
> -- Dwayne C. Litzberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
> Key-signing key - 19E1  
> 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
>

From dlitz@dlitz.net Mon Apr 20 20:01:37 2009  
Date: Mon, 20 Apr 2009 20:01:37 -0400  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: moraes@computer.org  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090421000137.GA29012@rivest.dlitz.net>  
References: <551071.34569.qm@web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
In-Reply-To: <551071.34569.qm@web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com>  
X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net  
X-Homepage: http://www.dlitz.net/  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/;  
id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);  
preference=unprotected  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/;  
id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);  
preference=signencrypt  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 3677

Thanks a lot, and don't worry about not responding to previous emails. I do that too much myself. :)

On Mon, Apr 20, 2009 at 04:25:32PM -0700, M Moraes wrote:

>

>Hi Dwayne.

>

>Sure, the new license sounds fine for all my contributions to PyCrypto, and thanks for taking it on. My apologies for not responding to your previous e-mail.

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>>

>>

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>>

>> =====

>>

>> Regards,  
>> - Dwayne

>>

>> -- Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
>> Key-signing key - 19E1  
>> 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

>>

>

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
Annual key (2008) - 4B2A FD82 FC7D 9E38 38D9 179F 1C11 B877 E780 4B45  
From dlitz@dlitz.net Sat Feb 28 23:24:14 2009  
Date: Sat, 28 Feb 2009 23:24:14 -0500  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: Jeethu Rao <jeethurao@gmail.com>  
Subject: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090301042414.GA15122@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline

User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)

Status: RO

Content-Length: 2513

Hi Jeethu,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

```
=====
Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further
dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your
country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without
warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express
or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.
=====
```

Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do not have to make source available or contribute your changes back (though that would be nice).

--amk (www.amk.ca)

For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was recommended in Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, Robey Pointer, and Wim Lewis, and they have all approved the following text for their contributions.

I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

```
=====
The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the
extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone
is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license
to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for
any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.
=====
```



-----  
Regards,  
- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzenberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From jeethurao@gmail.com Sun Mar 8 17:28:16 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <jeethurao@gmail.com>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 0CC83515D9

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Sun, 8 Mar 2009 17:28:16 -0400 (EDT)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id 4E58F450CB

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Sun, 8 Mar 2009 15:28:15 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmmailmgr-postfix 5011 invoked by uid 1003); 8 Mar 2009 15:28:15 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: pass (gmail.com ... \_spf.google.com: 209.85.198.249 is authorized to use 'jeethurao@gmail.com' in 'mfrom' identity (mechanism 'ip4:209.85.128.0/17' matched)) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom; envelope-from="jeethurao@gmail.com"; helo=rv-out-0708.google.com; client-ip=209.85.198.249

Received: from rv-out-0708.google.com (unknown [209.85.198.249])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 3C097449E7

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Sun, 8 Mar 2009 15:28:12 -0600 (CST)

Received: by rv-out-0708.google.com with SMTP id k29so1252333rvb.26

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Sun, 08 Mar 2009 14:27:56 -0700 (PDT)

DKIM-Signature: v=1; a=rsa-sha256; c=relaxed/relaxed;

d=gmail.com; s=gamma;

h=domainkey-signature:mime-version:received:in-reply-to:references

:date:message-id:subject:from:to:content-type;

bh=YWy9U32WCU/ksRqukHwaOZyJQBU4Yvt5mI20U6mI/g=;

b=oMjI22IIXYiJKge2zNjW3rRiUi9LqFXmey5Wp0pLItuNF+X3duyfhopTuBAKw7MwVY

B5E6VQuGVEyzBbNsctyVgq6DhQiQtouCLZymSViobmuDmKn5DtUKoxpDk0xCxQmHYaas

L9/A6D3/J66kKrNBgX9mc0GPcZTviVFYkPR0Q=

DomainKey-Signature: a=rsa-sha1; c=noFWS;

d=gmail.com; s=gamma;

h=mime-version:in-reply-to:references:date:message-id:subject:from:to

:content-type;

b=Ym7CStuDEfJKay1AJyWZkZmJA1lnTcwCG6akBHAXLld8ht6PFcmlsffzZG8hJCIVJ8

vljqcT+G6cywVTBw1pyGX7ECYzr0+vhGvgdpACGrS24zikHfpSSd5GFogzXaLvGVH8p

bqSHpfWKKtEP4gAQkiNeIq1GNtR2j8U3fnRyg=

MIME-Version: 1.0

Received: by 10.141.176.13 with SMTP id d13mr2656028rvp.231.1236547674677;

Sun, 08 Mar 2009 14:27:54 -0700 (PDT)

In-Reply-To: <20090301042414.GA15122@rivest.dlitz.net>  
References: <20090301042414.GA15122@rivest.dlitz.net>  
Date: Mon, 9 Mar 2009 02:57:54 +0530  
Message-ID: <e3c0ddba0903081427p3a7b1058g417dd8624df68d6d@mail.gmail.com>  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
From: Jeethu Rao <jeethurao@gmail.com>  
To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Content-Type: multipart/alternative; boundary=000e0cd209d0e5a3d40464a23054  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 7668

--000e0cd209d0e5a3d40464a23054  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=ISO-8859-1  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit

Hi Dwayne, My contribution to pycrypto are very very minimal (The sha256 module, IIRC).  
I'd be fine with the public domain license for PyCrypto.

Jeethu Rao  
PS: Apologies for the delay in my response.  
I don't really check this email address all that often,  
please direct any further correspondence to jeethu@jeethurao.com

On Sun, Mar 1, 2009 at 9:54 AM, Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net> wrote:

> Hi Jeethu,  
>  
> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am  
> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.  
>  
> People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's  
> GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. The  
> text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear on the  
> point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It says  
> "distribute and use", but not "modify".)  
>  
> =====  
> Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further  
> dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your  
> country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without  
> warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express  
> or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.  
> =====  
>  
> Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do  
> not have to make source available or contribute your changes back  
> (though that would be nice).

>  
> --amk (www.amk.ca)  
>  
> For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a  
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> Code, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, Robey  
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> their contributions.  
>  
> I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, on your  
> behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to PyCrypto,  
> with the following notice?  
>  
> =====  
> The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the  
> extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone  
> is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license  
> to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for  
> any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.  
> =====  
>  
> Regards,  
> - Dwayne  
>  
> --  
> Dwayne C. Litzengerger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
> Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
>

--  
Jeethu Rao

--000e0cd209d0e5a3d40464a23054  
Content-Type: text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: quoted-printable

Hi Dwayne, My contribution to pycrypto are very very minimal (The sha256 module, IIRC). I'd be fine with the public domain license for PyCrypto.  
Jeethu Rao  
PS: Apologies for the delay in my response.  
I don't really check this email address all that often, please direct any further correspondence to <a href="mailto:jeethu@jeethu-rao.com">jeethu@jeethu-rao.com</a>  
On=

Sun, Mar 1, 2009 at 9:54 AM, Dwayne C. Litzengerberger <span dir="ltr"><=

<a href="mailto:dlitz@dlitz.net">dlitz@dlitz.net</a>></span> wrote:<br=

>

<blockquote class="gmail\_quote" style="margin:0 0 0 .8ex;border-left:1px=

x #ccc solid;padding-left:1ex;">Hi Jeethu,<br>

<br>

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am workin=

g on a new release at <a href="http://www.pycrypto.org/" target="\_blank="

">http://www.pycrypto.org/</a>.<br>

<br>

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's GPL-co=

mpatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. Right now,

The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear o=

n the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It sa=

ys "distribute and use", but not "modify".)<br>

<br>

=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=

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Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further<br>

dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your<br>

country of residence. This software is provided "as is" withou=

t<br>

warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express<br>

or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.<br>

=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=

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<br>

Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do<br>

not have to make source available or contribute your changes back<br>

(though that would be nice).<br>

<br>

--amk =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =

=A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 (<a href="http://www.amk.ca" target="\_blank">

www.amk.ca</a>)<br>

<br>

For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a =

clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright holders as I can=

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\_Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Cod=

e\_, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, Robey Poin=

ter, and Wim Lewis, and they have all approved the following text for their=

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<br>

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Regards,

- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dclitz@dclitz.net>  
dclitz@dclitz.net

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----  
Version: 1.0  
Key: 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 A04A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----  
Jeethu Rao

--000e0cd209d0e5a3d40464a23054--

Date: Sun, 23 Nov 2008 15:54:35 -0800

From: Wim Lewis <wiml@hnhh.org>

Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification

To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dclitz@dclitz.net>

Cc: Wim Lewis <wiml@hnhh.org>

Message-Id: <9D5C3135-7414-47D7-9D41-0AC6C3A84D97@hnhh.org>

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNED MESSAGE-----

Hash: SHA1

On November 23, 2008, you wrote:

>Hi Wim,

>

>I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

>

>I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

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> any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.  
> =====

Certainly! I think the only code of mine in PyCrypto is the CAST-5 / CAST-128 implementation, which already has a public-domain notice at the top of the file. But I am happy to have that, any any other code of mine that might have wandered in there under an unclear open sourcish license, distributed under the public-domain dedication you quote.

Wim.

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: GnuPG v1.4.6 (Darwin)

iQCVAwUBSSnnA18UnN8n93LBAQLp/gQAhr7x8Av1mstc2kxEJDWTm26PTAZxMz4B  
FektbDOzkxgc5580MGGeX/MVn8aw+1BHg0YD85gsntlDzkcQtb+BR/xAvJ5zKyA  
J/Mn/I+I6ekJQ3juh8IPHLAduOXM9Rtguas/yR+Doaq0xOPKoBx+/5+t1lJtBcZ  
wrPEa9Oui9s=  
=zSY9

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

From dlitz@dlitz.net Sat Feb 28 21:45:09 2009

Date: Sat, 28 Feb 2009 21:45:09 -0500

From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

To: Barry A Warsaw <barry@python.org>

Subject: PyCrypto license clarification

Message-ID: <20090301024509.GA13195@rivest.dlitz.net>

MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed

Content-Disposition: inline

User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)

Status: RO

Content-Length: 2535

Hi Barry,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

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--amk (www.amk.ca)

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to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for  
any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.  
=====

Regards,  
- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From barry@python.org Mon Mar 2 11:29:39 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <barry@python.org>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])  
by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 6E01AC6640B  
for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 2 Mar 2009 11:29:39 -0500 (EST)  
Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id 0644E1007A  
for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 2 Mar 2009 10:29:39 -0600 (CST)  
Received: (vmmailmgr-postfix 8668 invoked by uid 1003); 2 Mar 2009 10:29:39 -0600  
Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net  
Received-SPF: none (python.org: No applicable sender policy available) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom;  
envelope-from="barry@python.org"; helo=mail.wooz.org; client-ip=216.15.33.230  
Received: from mail.wooz.org (216-15-33-230.c3-0.slv-ubr2.lnh-slv.md.static.cable.rcn.com [216.15.33.230])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id CCEA110073  
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 2 Mar 2009 10:29:38 -0600 (CST)  
Received: from snowdog.wooz.org (snowdog.wooz.org [192.168.11.202])  
by mail.wooz.org (Postfix) with ESMTPSA id ACE30E3C9F  
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 2 Mar 2009 11:29:35 -0500 (EST)  
Message-Id: <09BF1A39-B015-4820-97A3-8642490C8254@python.org>  
From: Barry Warsaw <barry@python.org>  
To: Dwayne C. Litzenberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
In-Reply-To: <20090301024509.GA13195@rivest.dlitz.net>  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=US-ASCII; format=flowed; delpsp=yes  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: quoted-printable  
Mime-Version: 1.0 (Apple Message framework v930.3)  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
Date: Mon, 2 Mar 2009 11:29:34 -0500  
References: <20090301024509.GA13195@rivest.dlitz.net>  
X-Pgp-Agent: GPGMail d55 (v55, Leopard)  
X-Mailer: Apple Mail (2.930.3)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 869

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNED MESSAGE-----

Hash: SHA1

On Feb 28, 2009, at 9:45 PM, Dwayne C. Litzenberger wrote:

> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am =20=

> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

Great! I'm glad to see someone taking up the mantle of this important =20=

Python library.

> I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, =20=

> on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions =20=

> to PyCrypto, with the following notice?



Absolutely yes.

Cheers,  
Barry

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----  
Version: GnuPG v1.4.9 (Darwin)

iQCVAwUBSawJbnEjvBPtnXfVAQLZjgP/ecG+JdZwNvPJRfsa6rhY6+MHLdHI6agk  
evkInSJQAcVHIznVIVeR5IXgvDUMakZjU4SOV7MqkhsKA9Ilet7PaD9VSYgn3ra5  
gElwI2DQDoOy5GExXMm74gqrrb1PCCbCRmpaYNo+DZohwHkeFBjwDRA3wItOrH7  
SK4w9VBJtfY=3D  
=3DQduY

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

Date: Mon, 16 Feb 2009 12:58:00 -0800  
From: Robey Pointer <robey@lag.net>  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Received-SPF: pass (goedel.dlitz.net: domain of robey@lag.net designates 69.61.78.186 as permitted sender)  
Message-Id: <F469A078-6305-4484-BEA8-F4EC38A4154F@lag.net>

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNED MESSAGE-----  
Hash: SHA1

On 23 Nov 2008, at 07:42, Dwayne C. Litzenger wrote:

> For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move  
> toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright  
> holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something  
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> Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code, by Van Lindberg. I  
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>  
>  
> =

> =====

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> the  
> extent that dedication to the public domain is not available,  
> everyone  
> is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive  
> license

> to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file  
> for  
> any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.  
>  
> =  
> =====  
>

In case I haven't replied to this yet: Yes, this is fine with me.

robey

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: GnuPG v1.4.8 (Darwin)

iEYEARECAAYFAkmZ01gACgkQQQDkKvyJ6cOLvQCfQmYYuVODvIlyLg0hgCI9LAbQ  
SH8AoLJgaq1Ili7/ZYDc+/Cd8VO0xLbr  
=Mv6g

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

From dlitz@dlitz.net Sun Nov 23 00:17:22 2008

Date: Sun, 23 Nov 2008 00:17:22 -0500

From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

To: "A. M. Kuchling" <amk@amk.ca>

Subject: PyCrypto license clarification

Message-ID: <20081123051722.GA29253@rivest.dlitz.net>

MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: multipart/signed; micalg=pgp-sha1;  
protocol="application/pgp-signature"; boundary="YiEDa0DAkWCtVeE4"

Content-Disposition: inline

X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net

X-Homepage: http://www.dlitz.net/

X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/  
id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);  
preference=unprotected

X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/  
id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);  
preference=signencrypt

User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)

Status: RO

Content-Length: 3461

Lines: 78

--YiEDa0DAkWCtVeE4

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed

Content-Disposition: inline

Content-Transfer-Encoding: quoted-printable

Hi Andrew,

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's=20  
GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. =20  
The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear=  
=20  
on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It=20  
says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=  
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Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further  
dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your  
country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without  
warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express  
or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.

=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=  
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Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do  
not have to make source available or contribute your changes back  
(though that would be nice).

--amk (www.amk.ca)

For the next PyCrypto release, I'd like to take steps to move toward a=20  
clearer licensing regime. I'm asking as many copyright holders as I can=20  
find, starting with you, if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer=  
=20  
and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that=20  
was recommended in \_Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical=20  
Guide to Protecting Code\_, by Van Lindberg.

May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain your considerable=20  
contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

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The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the  
extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone  
is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license  
to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for  
any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.

=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=  
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Regards,  
- Dwayne

--=20

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

Annual key (2008) - 4B2A FD82 FC7D 9E38 38D9 179F 1C11 B877 E780 4B45

--YiEDa0DAkWCtVeE4

Content-Type: application/pgp-signature; name="signature.asc"

Content-Description: Digital signature

Content-Disposition: inline

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: GnuPG v1.4.5 (GNU/Linux)

iEYEAARECAAYFAkko52IACgkQHGBG4d+eAS0XPPQCfcyQ2DdAXKg9N7Z+jeSFFD5EZ

yl0An33a3ZjkteyJaTbzEqImOEW8JGpf

=aBEW

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

--YiEDa0DAkWCtVeE4--

From amk@amk.ca Sun Nov 23 07:51:59 2008

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <amk@amk.ca>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 5C2C75047D

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Sun, 23 Nov 2008 07:51:59 -0500 (EST)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id D632D10111

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Sun, 23 Nov 2008 06:51:58 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmmailmgr-postfix 12026 invoked by uid 1003); 23 Nov 2008 06:51:58 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: none (goedel.dlitz.net: domain of amk@amk.ca does not designate permitted sender hosts)

Received: from mail5.sea5.speakeasy.net (mail5.sea5.speakeasy.net [69.17.117.7])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 97DC710105

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Sun, 23 Nov 2008 06:51:58 -0600 (CST)

Received: (qmail 3992 invoked from network); 23 Nov 2008 12:51:52 -0000

Received: from dsl092-163-165.wdc2.dsl.speakeasy.net (HELO localhost) (akuchling@[66.92.163.165])

(envelope-sender <amk@amk.ca>)

by mail5.sea5.speakeasy.net (qmail-ldap-1.03) with AES256-SHA encrypted SMTP

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; 23 Nov 2008 12:51:52 -0000

Date: Sun, 23 Nov 2008 07:51:34 -0500

From: "A.M. Kuchling" <amk@amk.ca>  
To: "Dwayne C. Litzenberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20081123125134.GA21239@amk.local>  
Reply-To: amk@amk.ca  
References: <20081123051722.GA29253@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii  
Content-Disposition: inline  
In-Reply-To: <20081123051722.GA29253@rivest.dlitz.net>  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.13 (2006-08-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 537  
Lines: 15

> People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's  
> GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them.  
> The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear  
> on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It  
> says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

The intention is that it be public domain.

> May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain your considerable  
> contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

You may.

--amk  
From dlitz@dlitz.net Sun Aug 2 21:48:25 2009  
Date: Sun, 2 Aug 2009 21:48:25 -0400  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: Paul Swartz <paulswartz@gmail.com>  
Subject: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090803014825.GA1326@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 2631

Hi Paul,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's

GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

```
=====
Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further
dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your
country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without
warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express
or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.
=====
```

Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do not have to make source available or contribute your changes back (though that would be nice).

--amk (www.amk.ca)

For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was recommended in Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, Robey Pointer, Barry Warsaw, Wim Lewis, Jeethu Rao, Joris Bontje, and Mark Moraes, and they have all approved the following dedication for their contributions.

I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto, under nickname "z3p" and/or other names. May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

```
=====
The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the
extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone
is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license
to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for
any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.
=====
```

Regards,  
- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From paulswartz@gmail.com Mon Aug 3 12:14:07 2009  
X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes  
Return-Path: <paulswartz@gmail.com>  
X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net  
Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net  
Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])  
by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 30B9D984FC4  
for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 3 Aug 2009 12:14:07 -0400 (EDT)  
Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id AD9AE81068  
for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 3 Aug 2009 10:14:06 -0600 (CST)  
Received: (vmmailmgr-postfix 32055 invoked by uid 1003); 3 Aug 2009 10:14:06 -0600  
Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net  
Received-SPF: pass (gmail.com ... \_spf.google.com: 72.14.220.159 is authorized to use 'paulswartz@gmail.com' in  
'mfrom' identity (mechanism 'ip4:72.14.192.0/18' matched)) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom; envelope-  
from="paulswartz@gmail.com"; helo=fg-out-1718.google.com; client-ip=72.14.220.159  
Received: from fg-out-1718.google.com (fg-out-1718.google.com [72.14.220.159])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 4E63881066  
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 3 Aug 2009 10:14:05 -0600 (CST)  
Received: by fg-out-1718.google.com with SMTP id d23so1076840fga.3  
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 03 Aug 2009 09:14:04 -0700 (PDT)  
DKIM-Signature: v=1; a=rsa-sha256; c=relaxed/relaxed;  
d=gmail.com; s=gamma;  
h=domainkey-signature:mime-version:received:in-reply-to:references  
:from:date:message-id:subject:to:content-type  
:content-transfer-encoding;  
bh=A0RHBf0TnribKS5qOHJ3WYbkZ+b0cuPeuoKAvpApWcc=;  
b=gyTqkRhKIHadFKIZCBWsRbnMNVDq1PWIJbyC0EvxPskaoHr3HAR96MWQNBePu/40Ac  
Vn55qllqTdom4e9zIUUE6MwZo9kqi/Qw0L/SLib0DIQeNqo/eHYqPmuVswltaYwNAyMJ  
Y9++76rPGzqYdALsfvsmwv7Q3/bEmjVTr0tQE=  
DomainKey-Signature: a=rsa-sha1; c=noaws;  
d=gmail.com; s=gamma;  
h=mime-version:in-reply-to:references:from:date:message-id:subject:to  
:content-type:content-transfer-encoding;  
b=jze7KSMkUGilfVCXKXaaXMi5NAtGdMQOtVZZfRNyGSy68xOd2sxefjyyig3EfT6Nv6  
Q3opUMsT96Q6zjZND55w446kTh2uBTNz4d3NwIeEWJnG3xcliRQu/mXPfP8AzPI3CefL  
1ornJLM1eQ2XyuZA73jem+SJtfdHUcSD1UhgI=  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Received: by 10.239.157.147 with SMTP id q19mr601802hbc.61.1249316043185; Mon,  
03 Aug 2009 09:14:03 -0700 (PDT)  
In-Reply-To: <20090803014825.GA1326@rivest.dlitz.net>  
References: <20090803014825.GA1326@rivest.dlitz.net>  
From: Paul Swartz <paulswartz@gmail.com>  
Date: Mon, 3 Aug 2009 12:13:43 -0400  
Message-ID: <324cfb540908030913x71d331f0kb069052f74e5ae6b@mail.gmail.com>  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
To: "Dwayne C. Litzenberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=UTF-8





To: Paul Swartz <paulswartz@gmail.com>  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090803183501.GA17472@rivest.dlitz.net>  
References: <20090803014825.GA1326@rivest.dlitz.net>  
<324cfb540908030913x71d331f0kb069052f74e5ae6b@mail.gmail.com>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=iso-8859-1; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 8bit  
In-Reply-To: <324cfb540908030913x71d331f0kb069052f74e5ae6b@mail.gmail.com>  
X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net  
X-Homepage: http://www.dlitz.net/  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/  
id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);  
preference=unprotected  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/  
id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);  
preference=signencrypt  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 1250

On Mon, Aug 03, 2009 at 12:13:43PM -0400, Paul Swartz wrote:

>On Sun, Aug 2, 2009 at 9:48 PM, Dwayne C. Litzenger<dlitz@dlitz.net> wrote:

>> Hi Paul,

>>

>> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am

>> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

>

>That's great!

>

>> I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto, under nickname

>> "z3p" and/or other names. May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public

>> domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

>>

>> =====

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>> extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone  
>> is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license  
>> to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for  
>> any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.

>> =====

>

>Yes, that's fine. Good luck with the new release!

Perfect! Thanks for the quick response!

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
From dlitz@dlitz.net Mon May 4 22:49:14 2009  
Date: Mon, 4 May 2009 22:49:14 -0400  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: Joris Bontje <joris@bontje.nl>  
Subject: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090505024914.GA9219@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 2553

Hi Joris,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

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or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.
=====
```

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to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for
any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.
=====
```

Regards,  
- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From joris@bontje.nl Tue May 5 03:08:32 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <joris@bontje.nl>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 7AA4B9E5078

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Tue, 5 May 2009 03:08:32 -0400 (EDT)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id 2315B40583

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Tue, 5 May 2009 01:08:32 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmmailgr-postfix 16890 invoked by uid 1003); 5 May 2009 01:08:32 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: none (bontje.nl: No applicable sender policy available) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom; envelope-from="joris@bontje.nl"; helo=smtp6.versatel.nl; client-ip=62.58.50.97

Received: from smtp6.versatel.nl (smtp6.versatel.nl [62.58.50.97])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 2D76A4052C

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Tue, 5 May 2009 01:08:30 -0600 (CST)

Received: (qmail 4224 invoked by uid 0); 5 May 2009 07:08:25 -0000

Received: from qmail06.zonnet.nl (HELO dell062.admin.zonnet.nl) ([10.170.1.123])

(envelope-sender <joris@bontje.nl>)

by 10.170.1.96 (qmail-ldap-1.03) with SMTP

for <>; 5 May 2009 07:08:25 -0000

Received: by dell062.admin.zonnet.nl (Postfix, from userid 33)

id 9BE9B15759B; Tue, 5 May 2009 09:08:25 +0200 (CEST)

Received: from firewall66.interaccess.nl (firewall66.interaccess.nl

[193.173.35.66]) by www.webmail.vuurwerk.nl (Horde MIME library) with HTTP;

Tue, 05 May 2009 09:08:25 +0200

Message-ID: <20090505090825.gsq1ps7hg08wwwok@www.webmail.vuurwerk.nl>  
Date: Tue, 05 May 2009 09:08:25 +0200  
From: joris@bontje.nl  
To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
References: <20090505024914.GA9219@rivest.dlitz.net>  
In-Reply-To: <20090505024914.GA9219@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain;  
charset=ISO-8859-1;  
format="flowed"  
Content-Disposition: inline  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit  
User-Agent: Internet Messaging Program (IMP) H3 (4.1.3)  
Status: RO  
X-Status: A  
Content-Length: 3488

Hi Dwayne,

Thanks for taking over the PyCrypto library and putting in the required effort to keep this going.

I was very excited to read that it is now one of the installed libraries for Google AppsEngine!

You have my full permission to dedicate all my contributions to PyCrypto to the public domain with your suggested notice:

=====  
The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.  
=====

Regards,  
Joris

Citeren "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>:

> Hi Joris,  
>  
> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am  
> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.  
>  
> People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's  
> GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them.

> The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear  
> on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It  
> says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)  
>  
> =====  
> Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further  
> dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your  
> country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without  
> warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express  
> or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.  
> =====  
>  
> Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do  
> not have to make source available or contribute your changes back  
> (though that would be nice).  
>  
> --amk (www.amk.ca)  
>  
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> clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright holders as I can  
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>  
> =====  
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> extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone  
> is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license  
> to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for  
> any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.  
> =====  
>  
> Regards,  
> - Dwayne  
>  
> --  
> Dwayne C. Litzengerger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
> Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From dlitz@dlitz.net Tue May 5 17:53:47 2009  
Date: Tue, 5 May 2009 17:53:47 -0400  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: joris@bontje.nl  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090505215347.GB9933@rivest.dlitz.net>  
References: <20090505024914.GA9219@rivest.dlitz.net>  
<20090505090825.gsq1ps7hg08wwwok@www.webmail.vuurwerk.nl>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
In-Reply-To: <20090505090825.gsq1ps7hg08wwwok@www.webmail.vuurwerk.nl>  
X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net  
X-Homepage: http://www.dlitz.net/  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/;  
id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);  
preference=unprotected  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/;  
id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);  
preference=signencrypt  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 3863

Excellent! Thank you!

On Tue, May 05, 2009 at 09:08:25AM +0200, joris@bontje.nl wrote:

> Hi Dwayne,

>

> Thanks for taking over the PyCrypto library and putting in the required  
> effort to keep this going.

> I was very excited to read that it is now one of the installed libraries  
> for Google AppsEngine!

>

> You have my full permission to dedicate all my contributions to PyCrypto to  
> the public domain with your suggested notice:

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> =====

>

>

> Regards,

> Joris

>

```

> Citeren "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>:
>
>> Hi Joris,
>>
>> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am
>> working on a new release at http://www.pycrypto.org/.
>>
>> People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's
>> GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them.
>> The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear
>> on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It
>> says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)
>>
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>> warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express
>> or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.
>> =====
>>
>> Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do
>> not have to make source available or contribute your changes back
>> (though that would be nice).
>>
>> --amk                                (www.amk.ca)
>>
>> For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a
>> clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright holders as I can
>> find if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and more standard.
>> Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was recommended in
>> _Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting
>> Code_, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, Robey
>> Pointer, Barry Warsaw, Wim Lewis, Jeethu Rao, and Mark Moraes, and they
>> have all approved the following dedication for their contributions.
>>
>> I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, on your
>> behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to PyCrypto,
>> with the following notice?
>>
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>> =====
>>

```

```
>> Regards,
>> - Dwayne
>>
>> --
>> Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>
>> Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7
>
>
```

```
--
Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>
Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7
Annual key (2008) - 4B2A FD82 FC7D 9E38 38D9 179F 1C11 B877 E780 4B45
A. HISTORY OF THE SOFTWARE
```

```
=====
```

Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

All Python releases are Open Source (see <http://www.opensource.org> for the Open Source Definition). Historically, most, but not all, Python releases have also been GPL-compatible; the table below summarizes the various releases.

| Release from   | Derived from | Year      | Owner      | GPL-compatible? (1) |
|----------------|--------------|-----------|------------|---------------------|
| 0.9.0 thru 1.2 |              | 1991-1995 | CWI        | yes                 |
| 1.3 thru 1.5.2 | 1.2          | 1995-1999 | CNRI       | yes                 |
| 1.6            | 1.5.2        | 2000      | CNRI       | no                  |
| 2.0            | 1.6          | 2000      | BeOpen.com | no                  |
| 1.6.1          | 1.6          | 2001      | CNRI       | no                  |



|       |           |      |     |     |
|-------|-----------|------|-----|-----|
| 2.1   | 2.0+1.6.1 | 2001 | PSF | no  |
| 2.0.1 | 2.0+1.6.1 | 2001 | PSF | yes |
| 2.1.1 | 2.1+2.0.1 | 2001 | PSF | yes |
| 2.2   | 2.1.1     | 2001 | PSF | yes |
| 2.1.2 | 2.1.1     | 2002 | PSF | yes |
| 2.1.3 | 2.1.2     | 2002 | PSF | yes |
| 2.2.1 | 2.2       | 2002 | PSF | yes |
| 2.2.2 | 2.2.1     | 2002 | PSF | yes |
| 2.2.3 | 2.2.2     | 2003 | PSF | yes |

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From dlitz@dlitz.net Wed Aug 27 20:54:38 EDT 2008

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <dlitz@dlitz.net>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id ECFDFC6641D

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 20:45:06 -0400 (EDT)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id 99A9D100AA

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 18:45:05 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmailmgr-postfix 3270 invoked by uid 1003); 27 Aug 2008 18:45:05 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: pass (goedel.dlitz.net: domain of dlitz@dlitz.net designates 193.201.42.13 as permitted sender)

Received: from m14.itconsult.net (m14.itconsult.net [193.201.42.13])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 1D3B510088

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 18:45:04 -0600 (CST)

Received: from stamper.itconsult.co.uk (stamper.itconsult.co.uk

[193.201.42.31]) by m14.stamper.itconsult.co.uk (GMS  
15.01.3664/NT8923.00.54dca388) with SMTP id jfxsjqaa for dlitz@dlitz.net;  
Thu, 28 Aug 2008 01:45:02 +0100  
To: crypt@bis.doc.gov,  
    enc@nsa.gov,  
    web\_site@bis.doc.gov,  
    pycrypto@lists.dlitz.net,  
    PYTHON-CRYPTO@NIC.SURFNET.NL,  
    dlitz@dlitz.net  
Received-SPF: Pass (m14.stamper.itconsult.co.uk: domain of dlitz@dlitz.net  
designates 64.5.53.201 as permitted sender) identity=mailfrom;  
client-ip=64.5.53.201; receiver=m14.stamper.itconsult.co.uk;  
helo=goedel.dlitz.net; mechanism=-all; envelope-from=dlitz@dlitz.net;  
Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (goedel.dlitz.net [64.5.53.201]) by  
m14.stamper.itconsult.co.uk (GMS 15.01.3664/NT8923.00.54dca388) with ESMTP id  
taxsjqaa for post@stamper.itconsult.co.uk; Thu, 28 Aug 2008 01:42:58 +0100  
Received: from rivest.dlitz.net (rivest.dlitz.net [IPv6:2002:4c0a:9133:1104::1])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 667C7100B1  
for <post@stamper.itconsult.co.uk>; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 18:42:56 -0600 (CST)  
Received: by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix, from userid 1000)  
id B92F8C66420; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 20:42:55 -0400 (EDT)  
Received: by rivest.dlitz.net (tmda-sendmail, from uid 1000);  
Wed, 27 Aug 2008 20:42:54 -0400  
Date: Wed, 27 Aug 2008 20:42:54 -0400  
Cc: post@stamper.itconsult.co.uk  
Subject: PyCrypto TSU NOTIFICATION  
Message-ID: <20080828004254.GA31214@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net  
X-Homepage: http://www.dlitz.net/  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/  
id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);  
preference=unprotected  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/  
id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);  
preference=signencrypt  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
X-Delivery-Agent: TMDA/1.1.9 (Jura)  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
X-DNSBL: 0  
Status: O  
Content-Length: 2182  
Lines: 65

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNED MESSAGE-----

```
#####  
#  
# This is a proof of posting certificate from  
# stamper.itconsult.co.uk certifying that a user  
# claiming to be:-  
# dlitz@dlitz.net  
# requested that this message be sent to:-  
# crypt@bis.doc.gov  
# enc@nsa.gov  
# web_site@bis.doc.gov  
# pycrypto@lists.dlitz.net  
# PYTHON-CRYPTO@NIC.SURFNET.NL  
# dlitz@dlitz.net  
#  
# This certificate was issued at 00:45 (GMT)  
# on Thursday 28 August 2008 with reference 0520978  
#  
# CAUTION: while the message may well be from the sender  
# indicated in the "From:" header, the sender  
# has NOT been authenticated by this service  
#  
# For information about the Stamper service see  
# http://www.itconsult.co.uk/stamper.htm  
#  
#####
```

SUBMISSION TYPE: TSU  
SUBMITTED BY: Dwayne C. Litzenberger  
SUBMITTED FOR: Dwayne C. Litzenberger  
POINT OF CONTACT: Dwayne C. Litzenberger  
PHONE and/or FAX: +1-613-693-1296  
MANUFACTURER: n/a  
PRODUCT NAME/MODEL #: The Python Cryptography Toolkit ("PyCrypto")  
ECCN: 5D002

NOTIFICATION: <http://www.pycrypto.org/>

Note: I am a Canadian citizen posting software to my website located in Canada. I am not certain whether PyCrypto contains enough US-origin cryptography to be covered by U.S. export controls, but I am submitting this anyway.

(Sorry for spamming the lists, but I want there to be a record of this.)

- - -

Dwayne C. Litzenberger <[dlitz@dlitz.net](mailto:dlitz@dlitz.net)>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

Annual key (2008) - 4B2A FD82 FC7D 9E38 38D9 179F 1C11 B877 E780 4B45

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: 2.6.3i

Charset: noconv

Comment: Stamper Reference Id: 0520978

iQEVAgUBSLX1DYGVnbVwth+BAQEcuwf9EWnXLqSO5bPzR9K9QnTPcsKbTljKjPxr  
d+q0E7eE8VtnvviUcTAR9o27yvzOPxdFT864MQA7OTSbPK39aGAgA4fgAgvYH9t  
UNjJ/kv8QLz/2fi/HNjyrwnqFnUI0uqwpOrQGbz8Y+SGpVh1gKqy1Ju45L+doq  
sxbzCOPjgRv2zDdNR/2SnFmDWQXv8dSeonwIHpQDft8/LVA/gHiTDmteQIOhJQ6o  
XYhY+HbRjsD741/GSpOt9IIN5ln0UgshFoLIndnNSAvWf4aPyh5KCN7ho+/BC0v/  
W/pqSSiPkwmhbhPHoOltTkNc0qKLAHXqMGJNhO8AkrYZOyJksb0HsA==  
=3oIX

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

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# means that e.g. `FTL.TXT' matches all files that have this string in
# the file name (including the path relative to the current directory,
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#
# Don't put empty lines into this file!
#
.gitignore
#
builds/unix/pkg.m4
#
docs/FTL.TXT
docs/GPLv2.TXT
#
include/freetype/internal/fthash.h
#
src/base/fthash.c
src/base/md5.c
src/base/md5.h
#
src/bdf/bdf.c
src/bdf/bdf.h
src/bdf/bdfdrivr.c
src/bdf/bdfdrivr.h
src/bdf/bdferror.h
src/bdf/bdflib.c
```

```
src/bdf/module.mk
src/bdf/README
src/bdf/rules.mk
#
src/pcf/module.mk
src/pcf/pcf.c
src/pcf/pcf.h
src/pcf/pcfdrivr.c
src/pcf/pcfdrivr.h
src/pcf/pcferror.h
src/pcf/pcfread.c
src/pcf/pcfread.h
src/pcf/pcfutil.c
src/pcf/pcfutil.h
src/pcf/README
src/pcf/rules.mk
#
src/gzip/adler32.c
src/gzip/infblock.c
src/gzip/infblock.h
src/gzip/infcodes.c
src/gzip/infcodes.h
src/gzip/inffixed.h
src/gzip/inflate.c
src/gzip/inftrees.c
src/gzip/inftrees.h
src/gzip/infutil.c
src/gzip/infutil.h
src/gzip/zconf.h
src/gzip/zlib.h
src/gzip/zutil.c
src/gzip/zutil.h
#
src/tools/apinames.c
src/tools/ftrandom/ftrandom.c
#
# EOF
```

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```
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## 1.80 gamin 0.1.10 :16.el7

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also compile or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a

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- b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.
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## 1.81 gawk 4.0.2 :4.el7\_3.1

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object



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```
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```

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```
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```

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# 1.82 gcc 4.8.5 :36.el7

## 1.82.1 Available under license :

```
#!/usr/bin/python
#
# Copyright (C) 2013 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
#
# This script is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify
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# the Free Software Foundation; either version 3, or (at your option)
# any later version.

# This script adjusts the copyright notices at the top of source files
# so that they have the form:
#
# Copyright XXXX-YYYY Free Software Foundation, Inc.
#
# It doesn't change code that is known to be maintained elsewhere or
# that carries a non-FSF copyright.
#
# The script also doesn't change testsuite files, except those in
# libstdc++-v3. This is because libstdc++-v3 has a conformance testsuite,
# while most tests in other directories are just things that failed at some
# point in the past.
#
# Pass --this-year to the script if you want it to add the current year
# to all applicable notices. Pass --quilt if you are using quilt and
# want files to be added to the quilt before being changed.
#
# By default the script will update all directories for which the
# output has been vetted. You can instead pass the names of individual
# directories, including those that haven't been approved. So:
#
# update-copyright.pl --this-year
#
# is the command that would be used at the beginning of a year to update
# all copyright notices (and possibly at other times to check whether
# new files have been added with old years). On the other hand:
#
# update-copyright.pl --this-year libjava
#
# would run the script on just libjava/.
#
# Note that things like --version output strings must be updated before
# this script is run. There's already a separate procedure for that.

import os
```

```

import re
import sys
import time
import subprocess

class Errors:
    def __init__(self):
        self.num_errors = 0

    def report (self, filename, string):
        if filename:
            string = filename + ': ' + string
            sys.stderr.write (string + '\n')
            self.num_errors += 1

    def ok (self):
        return self.num_errors == 0

class GenericFilter:
    def __init__(self):
        self.skip_files = set()
        self.skip_dirs = set()
        self.skip_extensions = set()
        self.fossilised_files = set()
        self.own_files = set()

    self.skip_files |= set ([
        # Skip licence files.
        'COPYING',
        'COPYING.LIB',
        'COPYING3',
        'COPYING3.LIB',
        'LICENSE',
        'fdl.texi',
        'gpl_v3.texi',
        'fdl-1.3.xml',
        'gpl-3.0.xml',

        # Skip auto- and libtool-related files
        'aclocal.m4',
        'compile',
        'config.guess',
        'config.sub',
        'depcomp',
        'install-sh',
        'libtool.m4',
        'ltmain.sh',
        'ltoptions.m4',

```

```

'ltugar.m4',
'ltversion.m4',
'lt~obsolete.m4',
'missing',
'mkdep',
'mkinstalldirs',
'move-if-change',
'shlibpath.m4',
'symlink-tree',
'ylwrap',

# Skip FSF mission statement, etc.
'gnu.texi',
'funding.texi',
'appendix_free.xml',

# Skip imported texinfo files.
'texinfo.tex',
)

```

```

def get_line_filter (self, dir, filename):
    if filename.startswith ('ChangeLog'):
        # Ignore references to copyright in changelog entries.
        return re.compile ('\t')

    return None

def skip_file (self, dir, filename):
    if filename in self.skip_files:
        return True

    (base, extension) = os.path.splitext (os.path.join (dir, filename))
    if extension in self.skip_extensions:
        return True

    if extension == '.in':
        # Skip .in files produced by automake.
        if os.path.exists (base + '.am'):
            return True

    # Skip files produced by autogen
    if (os.path.exists (base + '.def')
        and os.path.exists (base + '.tpl')):
        return True

    # Skip configure files produced by autoconf
    if filename == 'configure':

```

```

    if os.path.exists (base + '.ac'):
        return True
    if os.path.exists (base + '.in'):
        return True

return False

def skip_dir (self, dir, subdir):
    return subdir in self.skip_dirs

def is_fossilised_file (self, dir, filename):
    if filename in self.fossilised_files:
        return True
    # Only touch current current ChangeLogs.
    if filename != 'ChangeLog' and filename.find ('ChangeLog') >= 0:
        return True
    return False

def by_package_author (self, dir, filename):
    return filename in self.own_files

class Copyright:
    def __init__ (self, errors):
        self.errors = errors

    # Characters in a range of years. Include '.' for typos.
    ranges = '[0-9](?:[-0-9.,\s]|\s+and\s+)*[0-9]'

    # Non-whitespace characters in a copyright holder's name.
    name = '[\w.,-]'

    # Matches one year.
    self.year_re = re.compile ('[0-9]+')

    # Matches part of a year or copyright holder.
    self.continuation_re = re.compile (ranges + '|' + name)

    # Matches a full copyright notice:
    self.copyright_re = re.compile (
        # 1: 'Copyright (C)', etc.
        '([Cc]opyright'
        '|[Cc]opyright\s+\([Cc]\)'
        '|[Cc]opyright\s+%s'
        '|[Cc]opyright\s+&copy;'
        '|[Cc]opyright\s+@copyright{ }'
        '|@set\s+copyright[\w-]+)'

        # 2: the years. Include the whitespace in the year, so that

```

```

# we can remove any excess.
'\s*(?:' + ranges + ',)?'
'|@value\{[^\}]*\}\s*)'

# 3: 'by ', if used
'(by\s+)?'

# 4: the copyright holder. Don't allow multiple consecutive
# spaces, so that right-margin gloss doesn't get caught
# (e.g. gnat_ugn.texti).
>(' + name + '(?:\s? + name + ')*?)')

# A regexp for notices that might have slipped by. Just matching
# 'copyright' is too noisy, and 'copyright.*[0-9]' falls foul of
# HTML header markers, so check for 'copyright' and two digits.
self.other_copyright_re = re.compile ('copyright.*[0-9][0-9]',
                                       re.IGNORECASE)
self.comment_re = re.compile('#+|[*]+;+|%+//+|@c |dnl ')
self.holders = { '@copying': '@copying' }
self.holder_prefixes = set()

# True to 'quilt add' files before changing them.
self.use_quilt = False

# If set, force all notices to include this year.
self.max_year = None

# Goes after the year(s). Could be ', '.
self.separator = ''

def add_package_author (self, holder, canon_form = None):
    if not canon_form:
        canon_form = holder
    self.holders[holder] = canon_form
    index = holder.find (' ')
    while index >= 0:
        self.holder_prefixes.add (holder[:index])
        index = holder.find (' ', index + 1)

def add_external_author (self, holder):
    self.holders[holder] = None

class BadYear():
    def __init__ (self, year):
        self.year = year

    def __str__ (self):
        return 'unrecognised year: ' + self.year

```



```

def parse_year (self, string):
    year = int (string)
    if len (string) == 2:
        if year > 70:
            return year + 1900
    elif len (string) == 4:
        return year
    raise self.BadYear (string)

def year_range (self, years):
    year_list = [self.parse_year (year)
                 for year in self.year_re.findall (years)]
    assert len (year_list) > 0
    return (min (year_list), max (year_list))

def set_use_quilt (self, use_quilt):
    self.use_quilt = use_quilt

def include_year (self, year):
    assert not self.max_year
    self.max_year = year

def canonicalise_years (self, dir, filename, filter, years):
    # Leave texinfo variables alone.
    if years.startswith ('@value'):
        return years

    (min_year, max_year) = self.year_range (years)

    # Update the upper bound, if enabled.
    if self.max_year and not filter.is_fossilised_file (dir, filename):
        max_year = max (max_year, self.max_year)

    # Use a range.
    if min_year == max_year:
        return '%d' % min_year
    else:
        return '%d-%d' % (min_year, max_year)

def strip_continuation (self, line):
    line = line.lstrip()
    match = self.comment_re.match (line)
    if match:
        line = line[match.end():].lstrip()
    return line

def is_complete (self, match):

```

```

holder = match.group (4)
return (holder
        and (holder not in self.holder_prefixes
             or holder in self.holders))

def update_copyright (self, dir, filename, filter, file, line, match):
    orig_line = line
    next_line = None
    pathname = os.path.join (dir, filename)

    intro = match.group (1)
    if intro.startswith ('@set'):
        # Texinfo year variables should always be on one line
        after_years = line[match.end (2):].strip()
        if after_years != "":
            self.errors.report (pathname,
                                'trailing characters in @set: '
                                + after_years)
            return (False, orig_line, next_line)
    else:
        # If it looks like the copyright is incomplete, add the next line.
        while not self.is_complete (match):
            try:
                next_line = file.next()
            except StopIteration:
                break

            # If the next line doesn't look like a proper continuation,
            # assume that what we've got is complete.
            continuation = self.strip_continuation (next_line)
            if not self.continuation_re.match (continuation):
                break

            # Merge the lines for matching purposes.
            orig_line += next_line
            line = line.rstrip() + ' ' + continuation
            next_line = None

            # Rematch with the longer line, at the original position.
            match = self.copyright_re.match (line, match.start())
            assert match

    holder = match.group (4)

    # Use the filter to test cases where markup is getting in the way.
    if filter.by_package_author (dir, filename):
        assert holder not in self.holders

```

```

elif not holder:
    self.errors.report (pathname, 'missing copyright holder')
    return (False, orig_line, next_line)

elif holder not in self.holders:
    self.errors.report (pathname,
                        'unrecognised copyright holder: ' + holder)
    return (False, orig_line, next_line)

else:
    # See whether the copyright is associated with the package
    # author.
    canon_form = self.holders[holder]
    if not canon_form:
        return (False, orig_line, next_line)

    # Make sure the author is given in a consistent way.
    line = (line[:match.start (4)]
           + canon_form
           + line[match.end (4):])

    # Remove any 'by'
    line = line[:match.start (3)] + line[match.end (3):]

# Update the copyright years.
years = match.group (2).strip()
try:
    canon_form = self.canonicalise_years (dir, filename, filter, years)
except self.BadYear as e:
    self.errors.report (pathname, str (e))
    return (False, orig_line, next_line)

line = (line[:match.start (2)]
       + ' ' + canon_form + self.separator
       + line[match.end (2):])

# Use the standard (C) form.
if intro.endswith ('right'):
    intro += ' (C)'
elif intro.endswith (('c')):
    intro = intro[:-3] + '(C)'
line = line[:match.start (1)] + intro + line[match.end (1):]

# Strip trailing whitespace
line = line.rstrip() + '\n'

return (line != orig_line, line, next_line)

```

```

def process_file (self, dir, filename, filter):
    pathname = os.path.join (dir, filename)
    if filename.endswith ('.tmp'):
        # Looks like something we tried to create before.
        try:
            os.remove (pathname)
        except OSError:
            pass
        return

    lines = []
    changed = False
    line_filter = filter.get_line_filter (dir, filename)
    with open (pathname, 'r') as file:
        prev = None
        for line in file:
            while line:
                next_line = None
                # Leave filtered-out lines alone.
                if not (line_filter and line_filter.match (line)):
                    match = self.copyright_re.search (line)
                    if match:
                        res = self.update_copyright (dir, filename, filter,
                                                    file, line, match)
                        (this_changed, line, next_line) = res
                        changed = changed or this_changed

                # Check for copyright lines that might have slipped by.
                elif self.other_copyright_re.search (line):
                    self.errors.report (pathname,
                                       'unrecognised copyright: %s'
                                       % line.strip())
                lines.append (line)
                line = next_line

            # If something changed, write the new file out.
            if changed and self.errors.ok():
                tmp_pathname = pathname + '.tmp'
                with open (tmp_pathname, 'w') as file:
                    for line in lines:
                        file.write (line)
                if self.use_quilt:
                    subprocess.call (['quilt', 'add', pathname])
                os.rename (tmp_pathname, pathname)

def process_tree (self, tree, filter):
    for (dir, subdirs, filenames) in os.walk (tree):
        # Don't recurse through directories that should be skipped.

```

```

    for i in xrange (len (subdirs) - 1, -1, -1):
        if filter.skip_dir (dir, subdirs[i]):
            del subdirs[i]

    # Handle the files in this directory.
    for filename in filenames:
        if filter.skip_file (dir, filename):
            sys.stdout.write ('Skipping %s\n'
                             % os.path.join (dir, filename))
        else:
            self.process_file (dir, filename, filter)

class CmdLine:
    def __init__ (self, copyright = Copyright):
        self.errors = Errors()
        self.copyright = copyright (self.errors)
        self.dirs = []
        self.default_dirs = []
        self.chosen_dirs = []
        self.option_handlers = dict()
        self.option_help = []

        self.add_option ('--help', 'Print this help', self.o_help)
        self.add_option ('--quilt', '"quilt add" files before changing them',
                        self.o_quilt)
        self.add_option ('--this-year', 'Add the current year to every notice',
                        self.o_this_year)

    def add_option (self, name, help, handler):
        self.option_help.append ((name, help))
        self.option_handlers[name] = handler

    def add_dir (self, dir, filter = GenericFilter()):
        self.dirs.append ((dir, filter))

    def o_help (self, option = None):
        sys.stdout.write ('Usage: %s [options] dir1 dir2...\n\n'
                         'Options:\n' % sys.argv[0])
        format = '%-15s %s\n'
        for (what, help) in self.option_help:
            sys.stdout.write (format % (what, help))
        sys.stdout.write ('\nDirectories:\n')

        format = '%-25s'
        i = 0
        for (dir, filter) in self.dirs:
            i += 1
            if i % 3 == 0 or i == len (self.dirs):

```

```

        sys.stdout.write (dir + '\n')
    else:
        sys.stdout.write (format % dir)
sys.exit (0)

def o_quilt (self, option):
    self.copyright.set_use_quilt (True)

def o_this_year (self, option):
    self.copyright.include_year (time.localtime().tm_year)

def main (self):
    for arg in sys.argv[1:]:
        if arg[1] != '-':
            self.chosen_dirs.append (arg)
        elif arg in self.option_handlers:
            self.option_handlers[arg] (arg)
        else:
            self.errors.report (None, 'unrecognised option: ' + arg)
    if self.errors.ok():
        if len (self.chosen_dirs) == 0:
            self.chosen_dirs = self.default_dirs
        if len (self.chosen_dirs) == 0:
            self.o_help()
        else:
            for chosen_dir in self.chosen_dirs:
                canon_dir = os.path.join (chosen_dir, "")
                count = 0
                for (dir, filter) in self.dirs:
                    if (dir + os.sep).startswith (canon_dir):
                        count += 1
                        self.copyright.process_tree (dir, filter)
                if count == 0:
                    self.errors.report (None, 'unrecognised directory: '
                                         + chosen_dir)
    sys.exit (0 if self.errors.ok() else 1)

```

#-----

```
class TopLevelFilter (GenericFilter):
```

```
    def skip_dir (self, dir, subdir):
        return True
```

```
class ConfigFilter (GenericFilter):
```

```
    def __init__ (self):
        GenericFilter.__init__ (self)
```

```
    def skip_file (self, dir, filename):
```

```

if filename.endswith ('.m4'):
    pathname = os.path.join (dir, filename)
    with open (pathname) as file:
        # Skip files imported from gettext.
        if file.readline().find ('gettext-') >= 0:
            return True
    return GenericFilter.skip_file (self, dir, filename)

class GCCFilter (GenericFilter):
    def __init__ (self):
        GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

        self.skip_files |= set ([
            # Not part of GCC
            'math-68881.h',
        ])

        self.skip_dirs |= set ([
            # Better not create a merge nightmare for the GNAT folks.
            'ada',

            # Handled separately.
            'testsuite',
        ])

        self.skip_extensions |= set ([
            # Maintained by the translation project.
            '.po',

            # Automatically-generated.
            '.pot',
        ])

        self.fossilised_files |= set ([
            # Old news won't be updated.
            'ONEWS',
        ])

class TestsuiteFilter (GenericFilter):
    def __init__ (self):
        GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

        self.skip_extensions |= set ([
            # Don't change the tests, which could be woened by anyone.
            '.c',
            '.C',
            '.cc',
            '.h',

```

```

        '.hs',
        '.f',
        '.f90',
        '.go',
        '.inc',
        '.java',
    ])

def skip_file (self, dir, filename):
    # g++.niklas/README contains historical copyright information
    # and isn't updated.
    if filename == 'README' and os.path.basename (dir) == 'g++.niklas':
        return True
    return GenericFilter.skip_file (self, dir, filename)

class LibCppFilter (GenericFilter):
    def __init__ (self):
        GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

        self.skip_extensions |= set ([
            # Maintained by the translation project.
            '.po',

            # Automatically-generated.
            '.pot',
        ])

class LibGCCFilter (GenericFilter):
    def __init__ (self):
        GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

        self.skip_dirs |= set ([
            # Imported from GLIBC.
            'soft-fp',
        ])

class LibJavaFilter (GenericFilter):
    def __init__ (self):
        GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

        self.skip_dirs |= set ([
            # Handled separately.
            'testsuite',

            # Not really part of the library
            'contrib',

            # Imported from upstream

```



```

        'classpath',
        'libltdl',
    ])

def get_line_filter (self, dir, filename):
    if filename == 'NameDecoder.h':
        return re.compile ('.*NAME_COPYRIGHT')
    if filename == 'ICC_Profile.h':
        return re.compile ('.*icSigCopyrightTag')
    return GenericFilter.get_line_filter (self, dir, filename)

class LibMudflapFilter (GenericFilter):
    def __init__ (self):
        GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

        self.skip_dirs |= set ([
            # Handled separately.
            'testsuite',
        ])

class LibStdCxxFilter (GenericFilter):
    def __init__ (self):
        GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

        self.skip_files |= set ([
            # Contains no copyright of its own, but quotes the GPL.
            'intro.xml',
        ])

        self.skip_dirs |= set ([
            # Contains automatically-generated sources.
            'html',

            # The testsuite data files shouldn't be changed.
            'data',

            # Contains imported images
            'images',
        ])

        self.own_files |= set ([
            # Contains markup around the copyright owner.
            'spine.xml',
        ])

    def get_line_filter (self, dir, filename):
        if filename == 'boost_concept_check.h':
            return re.compile ('// \\\(C\\) Copyright Jeremy Siek')
```

```

return GenericFilter.get_line_filter (self, dir, filename)

class GCCCopyright (Copyright):
    def __init__ (self, errors):
        Copyright.__init__ (self, errors)

        canon_fsf = 'Free Software Foundation, Inc.'
        self.add_package_author ('Free Software Foundation', canon_fsf)
        self.add_package_author ('Free Software Foundation.', canon_fsf)
        self.add_package_author ('Free Software Foundation Inc.', canon_fsf)
        self.add_package_author ('Free Software Foundation, Inc', canon_fsf)
        self.add_package_author ('Free Software Foundation, Inc.', canon_fsf)
        self.add_package_author ('The Free Software Foundation', canon_fsf)
        self.add_package_author ('The Free Software Foundation, Inc.', canon_fsf)
        self.add_package_author ('Software Foundation, Inc.', canon_fsf)

        self.add_external_author ('ARM')
        self.add_external_author ('AdaCore')
        self.add_external_author ('Ami Tavory and Vladimir Dreizin, IBM-HRL.')
        self.add_external_author ('Cavium Networks.')
        self.add_external_author ('Faraday Technology Corp.')
        self.add_external_author ('Florida State University')
        self.add_external_author ('Greg Colvin and Beman Dawes.')
        self.add_external_author ('Hewlett-Packard Company')
        self.add_external_author ('Information Technology Industry Council.')
        self.add_external_author ('James Theiler, Brian Gough')
        self.add_external_author ('Makoto Matsumoto and Takuji Nishimura,')
        self.add_external_author ('National Research Council of Canada.')
        self.add_external_author ('Peter Dimov and Multi Media Ltd.')
        self.add_external_author ('Peter Dimov')
        self.add_external_author ('Pipeline Associates, Inc.')
        self.add_external_author ('Regents of the University of California.')
        self.add_external_author ('Silicon Graphics Computer Systems, Inc.')
        self.add_external_author ('Silicon Graphics')
        self.add_external_author ('Stephen L. Moshier')
        self.add_external_author ('Sun Microsystems, Inc. All rights reserved.')
        self.add_external_author ('The Go Authors. All rights reserved.')
        self.add_external_author ('The Go Authors. All rights reserved.')
        self.add_external_author ('The Go Authors.')
        self.add_external_author ('The Regents of the University of California.')
        self.add_external_author ('Unicode, Inc.')
        self.add_external_author ('University of Toronto.')

class GCCCmdLine (CmdLine):
    def __init__ (self):
        CmdLine.__init__ (self, GCCCopyright)

        self.add_dir ('.', TopLevelFilter())

```

```

# Boehm-GC is imported from upstream.
self.add_dir('config', ConfigFilter())
# contrib isn't really part of GCC.
self.add_dir('fixincludes')
self.add_dir('gcc', GCCFilter())
self.add_dir(os.path.join('gcc', 'testsuite'), TestsuiteFilter())
self.add_dir('gnattools')
self.add_dir('include')
self.add_dir('libada')
self.add_dir('libatomic')
self.add_dir('libbacktrace')
self.add_dir('libcpp', LibCppFilter())
self.add_dir('libdecnumber')
# libffi is imported from upstream.
self.add_dir('libgcc', LibGCCFilter())
self.add_dir('libgfortran')
self.add_dir('libgomp')
self.add_dir('libiberty')
self.add_dir('libitm')
self.add_dir('libjava', LibJavaFilter())
self.add_dir(os.path.join('libjava', 'testsuite'), TestsuiteFilter())
self.add_dir('libmudflap', LibMudflapFilter())
self.add_dir(os.path.join('libmudflap', 'testsuite'),
              TestsuiteFilter())
self.add_dir('libobjc')
self.add_dir('libquadmath')
# libsanitizer is imported from upstream.
self.add_dir('libssp')
self.add_dir('libstdc++-v3', LibStdCxxFilter())
self.add_dir('lto-plugin')
# zlib is imported from upstream.

self.default_dirs = [
    'gcc',
    'libada',
    'libatomic',
    'libbacktrace',
    'libcpp',
    'libdecnumber',
    'libgcc',
    'libgfortran',
    'libgomp',
    'libitm',
    'libmudflap',
    'libobjc',
    'libstdc++-v3',
]

```

GCCCmdLine().main()

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@end display

@appendixsubsec Preamble

The licenses for most software are designed to take away your  
freedom to share and change it. By contrast, the GNU General Public  
Licenses are intended to guarantee your freedom to share and change  
free software---to make sure the software is free for all its users.

This license, the Lesser General Public License, applies to some  
specially designated software---typically libraries---of the Free  
Software Foundation and other authors who decide to use it. You can use  
it too, but we suggest you first think carefully about whether this  
license or the ordinary General Public License is the better strategy to  
use in any particular case, based on the explanations below.

When we speak of free software, we are referring to freedom of use,  
not price. Our General Public Licenses are designed to make sure that  
you have the freedom to distribute copies of free software (and charge  
for this service if you wish); that you receive source code or can get  
it if you want it; that you can change the software and use pieces of it  
in new free programs; and that you are informed that you can do these  
things.

To protect your rights, we need to make restrictions that forbid  
distributors to deny you these rights or to ask you to surrender these  
rights. These restrictions translate to certain responsibilities for  
you if you distribute copies of the library or if you modify it.

For example, if you distribute copies of the library, whether gratis  
or for a fee, you must give the recipients all the rights that we gave  
you. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source

code. If you link other code with the library, you must provide complete object files to the recipients, so that they can relink them with the library after making changes to the library and recompiling it. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

We protect your rights with a two-step method: (1) we copyright the library, and (2) we offer you this license, which gives you legal permission to copy, distribute and/or modify the library.

To protect each distributor, we want to make it very clear that there is no warranty for the free library. Also, if the library is modified by someone else and passed on, the recipients should know that what they have is not the original version, so that the original author's reputation will not be affected by problems that might be introduced by others.

Finally, software patents pose a constant threat to the existence of any free program. We wish to make sure that a company cannot effectively restrict the users of a free program by obtaining a restrictive license from a patent holder. Therefore, we insist that any patent license obtained for a version of the library must be consistent with the full freedom of use specified in this license.

Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License. This license, the GNU Lesser General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries, and is quite different from the ordinary General Public License. We use this license for certain libraries in order to permit linking those libraries into non-free programs.

When a program is linked with a library, whether statically or using a shared library, the combination of the two is legally speaking a combined work, a derivative of the original library. The ordinary General Public License therefore permits such linking only if the entire combination fits its criteria of freedom. The Lesser General Public License permits more lax criteria for linking other code with the library.

We call this license the @dfn{Lesser} General Public License because it does @emph{Less} to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers Less of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes

a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a ``work based on the library" and a ``work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

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@appendixsubsec TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR COPYING, DISTRIBUTION AND MODIFICATION
@end iftex
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@center GNU LESSER GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE
@center TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR COPYING, DISTRIBUTION AND MODIFICATION
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This License Agreement applies to any software library or other program which contains a notice placed by the copyright holder or other authorized party saying it may be distributed under the terms of this Lesser General Public License (also called ``this License"). Each licensee is addressed as ``you".
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A ``library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

The ``Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A ``work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a



portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term ``modification".)

``Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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The modified work must itself be a software library.

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You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.

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You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.

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If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

@end enumerate

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

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Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a ``work that uses the Library''. Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a ``work that uses the Library'' with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a ``work that uses the library''. The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a ``work that uses the Library'' uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a ``work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

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Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable ``work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

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Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

@item

Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials

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If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

@item

Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

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Accompany the combined library with a copy of the same work based on the Library, uncombined with any other library facilities. This must be distributed under the terms of the Sections above.

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Give prominent notice with the combined library of the fact that part of it is a work based on the Library, and explaining where to find the accompanying uncombined form of the same work.

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@appendixsubsec How to Apply These Terms to Your New Libraries

If you develop a new library, and you want it to be of the greatest possible use to the public, we recommend making it free software that everyone can redistribute and change. You can do so by permitting redistribution under these terms (or, alternatively, under the terms of the ordinary General Public License).

To apply these terms, attach the following notices to the library. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the ``copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

@smallexample

@var{one line to give the library's name and an idea of what it does.}

Copyright (C) @var{year} @var{name of author}



This library is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify it under the terms of the GNU Lesser General Public License as published by the Free Software Foundation; either version 2.1 of the License, or (at your option) any later version.

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You should have received a copy of the GNU Lesser General Public License along with this library; if not, write to the Free Software Foundation, Inc., 51 Franklin Street, Fifth Floor, Boston, MA 02110-1301, USA.

@end smallexample

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a ``copyright disclaimer" for the library, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

@smallexample

Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the library `Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.

@var{signature of Ty Coon}, 1 April 1990

Ty Coon, President of Vice

@end smallexample

That's all there is to it!

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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### Preamble

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To protect your rights, we need to make restrictions that forbid distributors to deny you these rights or to ask you to surrender these rights. These restrictions translate to certain responsibilities for you if you distribute copies of the library or if you modify it.

For example, if you distribute copies of the library, whether gratis or for a fee, you must give the recipients all the rights that we gave you. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. If you link other code with the library, you must provide complete object files to the recipients, so that they can relink them with the library after making changes to the library and recompiling it. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

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2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Library or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Library, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

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```

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```
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```

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```

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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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```
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```

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```
package gnu.classpath.tools.taglets;

import java.util.Map;

import com.sun.tools.doclets.Taglet;

import com.sun.javadoc.Tag;

/**
 * A simple Taglet which handles Copyright information.
 */
public class CopyrightTaglet implements Taglet {

    private static final String NAME = "copyright";
    private static final String HEADER = "Copyright:";

    public String getName() {
        return NAME;
    }

    public boolean inField() {
        return true;
    }

    public boolean inConstructor() {
        return true;
    }

    public boolean inMethod() {
        return true;
    }

    public boolean inOverview() {
        return true;
    }

    public boolean inPackage() {
        return true;
    }
}
```

```

}

public boolean inType() {
    return true;
}

public boolean isInlineTag() {
    return false;
}

public static void register(Map tagletMap) {
    CopyrightTaglet copyrightTaglet = new CopyrightTaglet();
    tagletMap.put(copyrightTaglet.getName(), copyrightTaglet);
}

public String toString(Tag tag) {
    return toString(new Tag[] { tag });
}

public String toString(Tag[] tags) {
    if (tags.length == 0) {
        return null;
    }
    else {
        boolean haveValidTag = false;
        for (int i = 0; i < tags.length && !haveValidTag; ++i) {
            if (tags[i].text().length() > 0) {
                haveValidTag = true;
            }
        }

        if (haveValidTag) {
            StringBuffer result = new StringBuffer();
            result.append("<dl>");
            for (int i = 0; i < tags.length; i++) {
                if (tags[i].text().length() > 0) {
                    result.append("<dt><i>Copyright &#169; " + tags[i].text() + "</i></dt>");
                }
            }
            result.append("</dl>");
            return result.toString();
        }
        else {
            return null;
        }
    }
}
}

```

```
/* Permission.java -- The superclass for all permission objects
   Copyright (C) 1998, 2001, 2002, 2005 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
```

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```
package java.security;
```

```
import gnu.java.lang.CPStringBuilder;
```

```
import java.io.Serializable;
```

```
/**
```

```
* This class is the abstract superclass of all classes that implement
* the concept of a permission. A permission consists of a permission name
* and optionally a list of actions that relate to the permission. The
* actual meaning of the name of the permission is defined only in the
```

```

* context of a subclass. It may name a resource to which access permissions
* are granted (for example, the name of a file) or it might represent
* something else entirely. Similarly, the action list only has meaning
* within the context of a subclass. Some permission names may have no
* actions associated with them. That is, you either have the permission
* or you don't.
*
* <p>The most important method in this class is <code>implies</code>. This
* checks whether if one has this permission, then the specified
* permission is also implied. As a conceptual example, consider the
* permissions "Read All Files" and "Read File foo". The permission
* "Read All Files" implies that the caller has permission to read the
* file foo.
*
* <p><code>Permission</code>'s must be immutable - do not change their
* state after creation.
*
* @author Aaron M. Renn (arenn@urbanophile.com)
* @see Permissions
* @see PermissionCollection
* @since 1.1
* @status updated to 1.4
*/
public abstract class Permission implements Guard, Serializable
{
    /**
     * Compatible with JDK 1.1+.
     */
    private static final long serialVersionUID = -563657022231596674L;

    /**
     * This is the name assigned to this permission object.
     *
     * @serial the name of the permission
     */
    private String name;

    /**
     * Create an instance with the specified name.
     *
     * @param name the permission name
     */
    public Permission(String name)
    {
        this.name = name;
    }

    /**

```

```

* This method implements the <code>Guard</code> interface for this class.
* It calls the <code>checkPermission</code> method in
* <code>SecurityManager</code> with this <code>Permission</code> as its
* argument. This method returns silently if the security check succeeds
* or throws an exception if it fails.
*
* @param obj the <code>Object</code> being guarded - ignored by this class
* @throws SecurityException if the security check fails
* @see GuardedObject
* @see SecurityManager#checkPermission(Permission)
*/
public void checkGuard(Object obj)
{
    SecurityManager sm = System.getSecurityManager();
    if (sm != null)
        sm.checkPermission(this);
}

/**
* This method tests whether this <code>Permission</code> implies that the
* specified <code>Permission</code> is also granted.
*
* @param perm the <code>Permission</code> to test against
* @return true if perm is implied by this
*/
public abstract boolean implies(Permission perm);

/**
* Check to see if this object equals obj. Use <code>implies</code>, rather
* than <code>equals</code>, when making access control decisions.
*
* @param obj the object to compare to
*/
public abstract boolean equals(Object obj);

/**
* This method returns a hash code for this <code>Permission</code>. It
* must satisfy the contract of <code>Object.hashCode</code>: it must be
* the same for all objects that equals considers to be the same.
*
* @return a hash value
*/
public abstract int hashCode();

/**
* Get the name of this <code>Permission</code>.
*
* @return the name

```

```

*/
public final String getName()
{
    return name;
}

/**
 * This method returns the list of actions for this Permission
 * as a String. The string should be in canonical order, for
 * example, both new FilePermission(f, "write,read") and
 * new FilePermission(f, "read,write") have the action list
 * "read,write".
 *
 * @return the action list for this Permission
 */
public abstract String getActions();

/**
 * This method returns an empty PermissionCollection object
 * that can store permissions of this type, or null if no
 * such collection is defined. Subclasses must override this to provide
 * an appropriate collection when one is needed to accurately calculate
 * implies.
 *
 * @return a new PermissionCollection
 */
public PermissionCollection newPermissionCollection()
{
    return null;
}

/**
 * This method returns a String representation of this
 * Permission object. This is in the format:
 * '(' + getClass().getName() + ' ' + getName() + ' ' + getActions
 * + ')'.
 *
 * @return this object as a String
 */
public String toString()
{
    CPStringBuilder string = new CPStringBuilder();

    string = string.append('(');
    string = string.append(getClass().getName());
    string = string.append(' ');
    string = string.append(getName());
    string = string.append(' ');

```

```

if (!(getActions().equals("")))
{
    string = string.append(' ');
    string = string.append(getActions());
}

string = string.append('');
return string.toString();
}
} // class Permission
/* Permission.java -- Information about an ACL permission
   Copyright (C) 1998 Free Software Foundation, Inc.

```

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```
package java.security.acl;
```

```

/**
 * This interface provides information about a permission that can be
 * granted. Note that this is not the same as the class
 * java.security.Permission.
 *
 * @version 0.0
 *
 * @author Aaron M. Renn (arenn@urbanophile.com)
 */
public interface Permission
{
/**
 * This method tests whether or not a specified Permission
 * (passed as an Object) is the same as this permission.
 *
 * @param perm The permission to check for equality
 *
 * @return true if the specified permission is the same as this one, false otherwise
 */
boolean equals (Object perm);

/**
 * This method returns this Permission as a String.
 *
 * @return A String representing this permission.
 */
String toString();
}

```

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\* m4/ax\_func\_which\_gethostbyname\_r.m4

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That's all there is to it!  
This is an attempt to acknowledge early contributions to the garbage collector. Later contributions should instead be mentioned in README.changes.

## HISTORY -

Early versions of this collector were developed as a part of research projects supported in part by the National Science Foundation and the Defense Advance Research Projects Agency.

The garbage collector originated as part of the run-time system for the Russell programming language implementation. The first version of the garbage collector was written primarily by Al Demers. It was then refined and mostly rewritten, primarily by Hans-J. Boehm, at Cornell U.,

the University of Washington, Rice University (where it was first used for C and assembly code), Xerox PARC, SGI, and HP Labs. However, significant contributions have also been made by many others.

Some other contributors:

More recent contributors are mentioned in the modification history in README.changes. My apologies for any omissions.

The SPARC specific code was originally contributed by Mark Weiser.

The Encore Multimax modifications were supplied by

Kevin Kenny (kenny@m.cs.uiuc.edu). The adaptation to the IBM PC/RT is largely due to Vernon Lee, on machines made available to Rice by IBM.

Much of the HP specific code and a number of good suggestions for improving the generic code are due to Walter Underwood.

Robert Brazile (brazile@diamond.bbn.com) originally supplied the ULTRIX code.

Al Dosser (dosser@src.dec.com) and Regis Cridlig (Regis.Cridlig@cl.cam.ac.uk) subsequently provided updates and information on variation between ULTRIX systems. Parag Patel (parag@netcom.com) supplied the A/UX code.

Jesper Peterson(jep@mtiame.mtia.oz.au), Michel Schinz, and

Martin Tauchmann (martintauchmann@bigfoot.com) supplied the Amiga port.

Thomas Funke (thf@zelator.in-berlin.de(?)) and

Brian D.Carlstrom (bdc@clark.lcs.mit.edu) supplied the NeXT ports.

Douglas Steel (doug@wg.icl.co.uk) provided ICL DRS6000 code.

Bill Janssen (janssen@parc.xerox.com) supplied the SunOS dynamic loader specific code. Manuel Serrano (serrano@cornas.inria.fr) supplied linux and

Sony News specific code. Al Dosser provided Alpha/OSF/1 code. He and Dave Detlefs(detlefs@src.dec.com) also provided several generic bug fixes.

Alistair G. Crooks(agg@uts.amdahl.com) supplied the NetBSD and 386BSD ports.

Jeffrey Hsu (hsu@soda.berkeley.edu) provided the FreeBSD port.

Brent Benson (brent@jade.ssd.csd.harris.com) ported the collector to a Motorola 88K processor running CX/UX (Harris NightHawk).

Ari Huttunen (Ari.Huttunen@hut.fi) generalized the OS/2 port to nonIBM development environments (a nontrivial task).

Patrick Beard (beard@cs.ucdavis.edu) provided the initial MacOS port.

David Chase, then at Olivetti Research, suggested several improvements.

Scott Schwartz (schwartz@groucho.cse.psu.edu) supplied some of the code to save and print call stacks for leak detection on a SPARC.

Jesse Hull and John Ellis supplied the C++ interface code.

Zhong Shao performed much of the experimentation that led to the current typed allocation facility. (His dynamic type inference code hasn't made it into the released version of the collector, yet.)

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@c Set file name and title for man page.

@setfilename gpl

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@c man begin SEEALSO

gfdl(7), fsf-funding(7).

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@comment node-name, next, previous, up

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@c End:
```

```
@c man end
/* Definitions for BSD assembler syntax for Intel 386
   (actually AT&T syntax for insns and operands,
   adapted to BSD conventions for symbol names and debugging.)
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```

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```
/* Use the Sequent Symmetry assembler syntax. */
```

```
/* Define the syntax of pseudo-ops, labels and comments. */
```

```
/* Prefix for internally generated assembler labels. If we aren't using
underscores, we are using prefix `.'s to identify labels that should
be ignored, as in `i386/gas.h' --karl@cs.umb.edu */
```



```

#define LPREFIX "L"

/* Assembler pseudos to introduce constants of various size. */

#define ASM_BYTE "\t.byte\t"
#define ASM_SHORT "\t.word\t"
#define ASM_LONG "\t.long\t"
#define ASM_QUAD "\t.quad\t" /* Should not be used for 32bit compilation. */

/* This was suggested, but it shouldn't be right for DBX output. -- RMS
#define ASM_OUTPUT_SOURCE_FILENAME(FILE, NAME) */

/* Define the syntax of labels and symbol definitions/declarations. */

/* This is how to output an assembler line
that says to advance the location counter by SIZE bytes. */

#define ASM_OUTPUT_SKIP(FILE,SIZE) \
fprintf (FILE, "\t.space \"HOST_WIDE_INT_PRINT_UNSIGNED\"\n", (SIZE))

/* Define the syntax of labels and symbol definitions/declarations. */

/* This says how to output an assembler line
to define a global common symbol. */

#define ASM_OUTPUT_COMMON(FILE, NAME, SIZE, ROUNDED) \
( fputs (".comm ", (FILE)), \
assemble_name ((FILE), (NAME)), \
fprintf ((FILE), "%u\n", (int)(ROUNDED)))

/* This says how to output an assembler line
to define a local common symbol. */

#define ASM_OUTPUT_LOCAL(FILE, NAME, SIZE, ROUNDED) \
( fputs (".lcomm ", (FILE)), \
assemble_name ((FILE), (NAME)), \
fprintf ((FILE), "%u\n", (int)(ROUNDED)))

#ifdef HAVE_GAS_LCOMM_WITH_ALIGNMENT
#define ASM_OUTPUT_ALIGNED_LOCAL(FILE, NAME, SIZE, ALIGNMENT) \
( fputs (".lcomm ", (FILE)), \
assemble_name ((FILE), (NAME)), \
fprintf ((FILE), "%u,%u\n", (int)(SIZE), (int)(ALIGNMENT) / BITS_PER_UNIT))
#endif

/* This is how to output an assembler line
that says to advance the location counter

```

to a multiple of 2\*\*LOG bytes. \*/

```
#define ASM_OUTPUT_ALIGN(FILE,LOG) \  
if ((LOG)!=0) fprintf ((FILE), "\t.align %d\n", (LOG))
```

```
/* This is how to store into the string BUF  
the symbol_ref name of an internal numbered label where  
PREFIX is the class of label and NUM is the number within the class.  
This is suitable for output with `assemble_name'. */
```

```
#define ASM_GENERATE_INTERNAL_LABEL(BUF,PREFIX,NUMBER) \  
sprintf ((BUF), "%s%ld", (PREFIX), (long)(NUMBER))
```

```
/* The prefix to add to user-visible assembler symbols. */
```

```
#define USER_LABEL_PREFIX "_"
```

```
/* Sequent has some changes in the format of DBX symbols. */
```

```
#define DBX_NO_XREFS 1
```

```
/* Don't split DBX symbols into continuations. */
```

```
#define DBX_CONTIN_LENGTH 0
```

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

The hypothetical commands `show w' and `show c' should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, your program's commands might be different; for a GUI interface, you would use an "about box".

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```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN"
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href="status.html" title="Chapter1.Status" /><link rel="prev" href="status.html" title="Chapter1.Status" /><link
rel="next" href="bugs.html" title="Bugs" /></head><body><div class="navheader"><table width="100%"
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href="bugs.html">Next</a></td></tr></table><hr /></div><div class="section"><div
class="titlepage"><div><div><h2 class="title" style="clear: both"><a
id="manual.intro.status.license"></a>License</h2></div></div></div><p>
```

There are two licenses affecting GNU libstdc++: one for the code, and one for the documentation.

```
</p><p>
```

There is a license section in the FAQ regarding common [questions]( ../faq.html#faq.license). If you have more questions, ask the FSF or the [gcc mailing list](http://gcc.gnu.org/lists.html).

```
</p><div class="section"><div class="titlepage"><div><div><h3 class="title"><a
id="manual.intro.status.license.gpl"></a>The Code: GPL</h3></div></div></div><p>
```



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```
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<br />
ThisGCCRuntimeLibraryException("Exception")isanadditional<br />
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3("GPLv3").Itappliestoagivenfile(the"RuntimeLibrary")that<br />
bearsanoticeplacedbythecopyrightholderofthefilestatingthat<br />
thefileisgovernedbyGPLv3alongwiththisException.<br />
<br />
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certainGCCheaderfilesandruntimelibrarieswiththecomplied<br />
program.ThepurposeofthisExceptionistoallowcompilationof<br />
non-GPL(includingproprietary)programstouse,inthisway,the<br />
headerfilesandruntimelibrariescoveredbythisException.<br />
<br />
0.Definitions.<br />
<br />
Afileisan"IndependentModule"ifiteitherrequirestheRuntime<br />
LibraryforexecutionafteraCompilationProcess,ormakesuseofan<br />
interfaceprovidedbytheRuntimeLibrary,butisnototherwisebased<br />
ontheRuntimeLibrary.<br />
<br />
"GCC"meansaversionoftheGNUCompilerCollection,withorwithout<br />
modifications,governedbyversion3(oraspecifiedlaterversion)of<br />
theGNUGeneralPublicLicense(GPL)withtheoptionofusingany<br />
subsequentversionspublishedbytheFSF.<br />
<br />
"GPL-compatibleSoftware"isssoftwarewhoseconditionsofpropagation,<br />
modificationandusewouldpermitcombinationwithGCCinaccordwith<br />
thelicenseofGCC.<br />
<br />
"TargetCode"referstooutputfromanycompilerforarealorvirtual<br />
targetprocessorarchitecture,inexecutableformorsuitablefor<br />
inputtoan assembler, loader, linkerand/or execution<br />
phase.Notwithstandingthat,TargetCodedoesnotincludedatainany<br />
formatthatisusedasacompilerintermediaterepresentation,orused<br />
```

for producing a compiler intermediate representation. <br />

<br />

The "Compilation Process" transforms code entirely represented in non-intermediate languages designed for human-written code, and/or in

Java Virtual Machine bytecode, into Target Code. Thus, for example,

use of source code generators and preprocessors need not be considered

part of the Compilation Process, since the Compilation Process can be

understood as starting with the output of the generators or

preprocessors. <br />

<br />

A Compilation Process is "Eligible" if it is done using GCC, alone or

with other GPL-compatible software, or if it is done without using any

work based on GCC. For example, using non-GPL-compatible software to

optimize any GCC intermediate representations would not qualify as an

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<br />

1. Grant of Additional Permission. <br />

<br />

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<br />

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<br />

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</p></div><p>

Hopefully that text is self-explanatory. If it isn't, you need to speak to your lawyer, or the Free Software Foundation.

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<simpara>

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<simpara>  
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</simpara>

<bridgehead xml:id="fdl-1-addendum" renderas="sect2">  
ADDENDUM: How to use this License for your documents

</bridgehead>

<simpara>  
To use this License in a document you have written, include a copy of the License in the document and put the following copyright and license notices just after the title page:

</simpara>

<screen>Copyright YEAR YOUR NAME

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<simpara>

If you have Invariant Sections, Front-Cover Texts and Back-Cover Texts, replace the with Texts. line with this:

</simpara>

<screen>with the Invariant Sections being LIST THEIR TITLES, with the Front-Cover Texts being LIST, and with the Back-Cover Texts being LIST.</screen>

<simpara>

If you have Invariant Sections without Cover Texts, or some other combination of the three, merge those two alternatives to suit the situation.

</simpara>

<simpara>

If your document contains nontrivial examples of program code, we recommend releasing these examples in parallel under your choice of free software license, such as the GNU General Public License, to permit their use in free software.

</simpara>

</appendix>

<appendix xmlns="http://docbook.org/ns/docbook" version="5.0"

xml:id="appendix.gpl-3.0"><info><title>

<acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License version 3

</title></info>

<?dbhtml filename="appendix\_gpl.html"?>

<para>

Version 3, 29 June 2007

</para>

<para>

Copyright 2007 Free Software Foundation, Inc.

<link xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" xlink:href="http://www.fsf.org">http://www.fsf.org/</link>

</para>

<para>

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</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="gpl-3-preamble" renderas="sect1">

Preamble

</bridgehead>

<para>

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</para>

<para>

The licenses for most software and other practical works are designed to take away your freedom to share and change the works. By contrast, the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License is intended to guarantee your freedom to share and change all versions of a program to make sure it remains free software for all its users. We, the Free Software Foundation, use the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License for most of our software; it applies also to any other work released this way by its authors. You can apply it to your programs, too.

</para>

<para>

When we speak of free software, we are referring to freedom, not price. Our General Public Licenses are designed to make sure that you have the freedom to distribute copies of free software (and charge for them if you wish), that you receive source code or can get it if you want it, that you can change the software or use pieces of it in new free programs, and that you know you can do these things.

</para>

<para>

To protect your rights, we need to prevent others from denying you these rights or asking you to surrender the rights. Therefore, you have certain responsibilities if you distribute copies of the software, or if you modify it: responsibilities to respect the freedom of others.

</para>

<para>

For example, if you distribute copies of such a program, whether gratis or for a fee, you must pass on to the recipients the same freedoms that you

received. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

</para>

<para>

Developers that use the <acronym>GNU</acronym> <acronym>GPL</acronym> protect your rights with two steps: (1) assert copyright on the software, and (2) offer you this License giving you legal permission to copy, distribute and/or modify it.

</para>

<para>

For the developers and authors protection, the <acronym>GPL</acronym> clearly explains that there is no warranty for this free software. For both users and authors sake, the <acronym>GPL</acronym> requires that modified versions be marked as changed, so that their problems will not be attributed erroneously to authors of previous versions.

</para>

<para>

Some devices are designed to deny users access to install or run modified versions of the software inside them, although the manufacturer can do so. This is fundamentally incompatible with the aim of protecting users freedom to change the software. The systematic pattern of such abuse occurs in the area of products for individuals to use, which is precisely where it is most unacceptable. Therefore, we have designed this version of the <acronym>GPL</acronym> to prohibit the practice for those products. If such problems arise substantially in other domains, we stand ready to extend this provision to those domains in future versions of the <acronym>GPL</acronym>, as needed to protect the freedom of users.

</para>

<para>

Finally, every program is threatened constantly by software patents. States should not allow patents to restrict development and use of software on general-purpose computers, but in those that do, we wish to avoid the special danger that patents applied to a free program could make it effectively proprietary. To prevent this, the <acronym>GPL</acronym> assures that patents cannot be used to render the program non-free.

</para>

<para>

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow.

</para>

<bridgehead>

TERMS AND CONDITIONS

</bridgehead>

<bridgehead xml:id="gpl-3-definitions" renderas="sect1">

0. Definitions.

</bridgehead>

<para>



This License refers to version 3 of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License.

</para>

<para>

Copyright also means copyright-like laws that apply to other kinds of works, such as semiconductor masks.

</para>

<para>

The Program refers to any copyrightable work licensed under this License. Each licensee is addressed as you.

Licensees and recipients may be individuals or organizations.

</para>

<para>

To modify a work means to copy from or adapt all or part of the work in a fashion requiring copyright permission, other than the making of an exact copy. The resulting work is called a modified version of the earlier work or a work based on the earlier work.

</para>

<para>

A covered work means either the unmodified Program or a work based on the Program.

</para>

<para>

To propagate a work means to do anything with it that, without permission, would make you directly or secondarily liable for infringement under applicable copyright law, except executing it on a computer or modifying a private copy. Propagation includes copying, distribution (with or without modification), making available to the public, and in some countries other activities as well.

</para>

<para>

To convey a work means any kind of propagation that enables other parties to make or receive copies. Mere interaction with a user through a computer network, with no transfer of a copy, is not conveying.

</para>

<para>

An interactive user interface displays Appropriate Legal Notices to the extent that it includes a convenient and prominently visible feature that (1) displays an appropriate copyright notice, and (2) tells the user that there is no warranty for the work (except to the extent that warranties are provided), that licensees may convey the work under this License, and how to view a copy of this License. If the interface presents a list of user commands or options, such as a menu, a prominent item in the list meets this criterion.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="SourceCode" renderas="sect1">

## 1. Source Code.

</bridgehead>

<para>

The source code for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. Object code means any non-source form of a work.

</para>

<para>

A Standard Interface means an interface that either is an official standard defined by a recognized standards body, or, in the case of interfaces specified for a particular programming language, one that is widely used among developers working in that language.

</para>

<para>

The System Libraries of an executable work include anything, other than the work as a whole, that (a) is included in the normal form of packaging a Major Component, but which is not part of that Major Component, and (b) serves only to enable use of the work with that Major Component, or to implement a Standard Interface for which an implementation is available to the public in source code form. A Major Component, in this context, means a major essential component (kernel, window system, and so on) of the specific operating system (if any) on which the executable work runs, or a compiler used to produce the work, or an object code interpreter used to run it.

</para>

<para>

The Corresponding Source for a work in object code form means all the source code needed to generate, install, and (for an executable work) run the object code and to modify the work, including scripts to control those activities. However, it does not include the works System Libraries, or general-purpose tools or generally available free programs which are used unmodified in performing those activities but which are not part of the work. For example, Corresponding Source includes interface definition files associated with source files for the work, and the source code for shared libraries and dynamically linked subprograms that the work is specifically designed to require, such as by intimate data communication or control flow between those subprograms and other parts of the work.

</para>

<para>

The Corresponding Source need not include anything that users can regenerate automatically from other parts of the Corresponding Source.

</para>

<para>

The Corresponding Source for a work in source code form is that same work.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="BasicPermissions" renderas="sect1">

## 2. Basic Permissions.

</bridgehead>

<para>

All rights granted under this License are granted for the term of copyright on the Program, and are irrevocable provided the stated conditions are met. This License explicitly affirms your unlimited permission to run the unmodified Program. The output from running a covered work is covered by this License only if the output, given its content, constitutes a covered work. This License acknowledges your rights of fair use or other equivalent, as provided by copyright law.

</para>

<para>

You may make, run and propagate covered works that you do not convey, without conditions so long as your license otherwise remains in force. You may convey covered works to others for the sole purpose of having them make modifications exclusively for you, or provide you with facilities for running those works, provided that you comply with the terms of this License in conveying all material for which you do not control copyright. Those thus making or running the covered works for you must do so exclusively on your behalf, under your direction and control, on terms that prohibit them from making any copies of your copyrighted material outside their relationship with you.

</para>

<para>

Conveying under any other circumstances is permitted solely under the conditions stated below. Sublicensing is not allowed; section 10 makes it unnecessary.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="Protecting" renderas="sect1">

3. Protecting Users Legal Rights From Anti-Circumvention Law.

</bridgehead>

<para>

No covered work shall be deemed part of an effective technological measure under any applicable law fulfilling obligations under article 11 of the WIPO copyright treaty adopted on 20 December 1996, or similar laws prohibiting or restricting circumvention of such measures.

</para>

<para>

When you convey a covered work, you waive any legal power to forbid circumvention of technological measures to the extent such circumvention is effected by exercising rights under this License with respect to the covered work, and you disclaim any intention to limit operation or modification of the work as a means of enforcing, against the works users, your or third parties legal rights to forbid circumvention of technological measures.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="ConveyingVerbatim" renderas="sect1">

4. Conveying Verbatim Copies.

</bridgehead>

<para>

You may convey verbatim copies of the Programs source code as you receive it, in any medium, provided that you conspicuously and appropriately publish on each copy an appropriate copyright notice; keep intact all notices stating that this License and any non-permissive terms added in accord with section 7 apply to the code; keep intact all notices of the absence of any warranty; and give all recipients a copy of this License along with the Program.

</para>

<para>

You may charge any price or no price for each copy that you convey, and you may offer support or warranty protection for a fee.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="ConveyingModified" renderas="sect1">

5. Conveying Modified Source Versions.

</bridgehead>

<para>

You may convey a work based on the Program, or the modifications to produce it from the Program, in the form of source code under the terms of section 4, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

</para>

<orderedlist numeration="loweralpha" inheritnum="ignore" continuation="restarts">

<listitem>

<para>

The work must carry prominent notices stating that you modified it, and giving a relevant date.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

The work must carry prominent notices stating that it is released under this License and any conditions added under section 7. This requirement modifies the requirement in section 4 to keep intact all notices.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

You must license the entire work, as a whole, under this License to anyone who comes into possession of a copy. This License will therefore apply, along with any applicable section 7 additional terms, to the whole of the work, and all its parts, regardless of how they are packaged. This License gives no permission to license the work in any other way, but it does not invalidate such permission if you have separately received it.

</para>

</listitem>

</listitem>

```

<para>
  If the work has interactive user interfaces, each must display
  Appropriate Legal Notices; however, if the Program has interactive
  interfaces that do not display Appropriate Legal Notices, your work need
  not make them do so.
</para>
</listitem>
</orderedlist>
<para>
  A compilation of a covered work with other separate and independent works,
  which are not by their nature extensions of the covered work, and which are
  not combined with it such as to form a larger program, in or on a volume of
  a storage or distribution medium, is called an aggregate if
  the compilation and its resulting copyright are not used to limit the access
  or legal rights of the compilations users beyond what the individual works
  permit. Inclusion of a covered work in an aggregate does not cause
  this License to apply to the other parts of the aggregate.
</para>
<bridgehead xml:id="ConveyingNonSource" renderas="sect1">
  6. Conveying Non-Source Forms.
</bridgehead>
<para>
  You may convey a covered work in object code form under the terms of
  sections 4 and 5, provided that you also convey the machine-readable
  Corresponding Source under the terms of this License, in one of these ways:
</para>
<orderedlist numeration="loweralpha" inheritnum="ignore" continuation="restarts">
  <listitem>
    <para>
      Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including
      a physical distribution medium), accompanied by the Corresponding Source
      fixed on a durable physical medium customarily used for software
      interchange.
    </para>
  </listitem>
  <listitem>
    <para>
      Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including
      a physical distribution medium), accompanied by a written offer, valid
      for at least three years and valid for as long as you offer spare parts
      or customer support for that product model, to give anyone who possesses
      the object code either (1) a copy of the Corresponding Source for all
      the software in the product that is covered by this License, on a
      durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange, for a
      price no more than your reasonable cost of physically performing this
      conveying of source, or (2) access to copy the Corresponding Source from
      a network server at no charge.
    </para>
  </listitem>
</orderedlist>

```

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Convey individual copies of the object code with a copy of the written offer to provide the Corresponding Source. This alternative is allowed only occasionally and noncommercially, and only if you received the object code with such an offer, in accord with subsection 6b.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Convey the object code by offering access from a designated place (gratis or for a charge), and offer equivalent access to the Corresponding Source in the same way through the same place at no further charge. You need not require recipients to copy the Corresponding Source along with the object code. If the place to copy the object code is a network server, the Corresponding Source may be on a different server (operated by you or a third party) that supports equivalent copying facilities, provided you maintain clear directions next to the object code saying where to find the Corresponding Source. Regardless of what server hosts the Corresponding Source, you remain obligated to ensure that it is available for as long as needed to satisfy these requirements.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Convey the object code using peer-to-peer transmission, provided you inform other peers where the object code and Corresponding Source of the work are being offered to the general public at no charge under subsection 6d.

</para>

</listitem>

</orderedlist>

<para>

A separable portion of the object code, whose source code is excluded from the Corresponding Source as a System Library, need not be included in conveying the object code work.

</para>

<para>

A User Product is either (1) a consumer product, which means any tangible personal property which is normally used for personal, family, or household purposes, or (2) anything designed or sold for incorporation into a dwelling. In determining whether a product is a consumer product, doubtful cases shall be resolved in favor of coverage. For a particular product received by a particular user, normally used refers to a typical or common use of that class of product, regardless of the status of the particular user or of the way in which the

particular user actually uses, or expects or is expected to use, the product. A product is a consumer product regardless of whether the product has substantial commercial, industrial or non-consumer uses, unless such uses represent the only significant mode of use of the product.

</para>

<para>

Installation Information for a User Product means any methods, procedures, authorization keys, or other information required to install and execute modified versions of a covered work in that User Product from a modified version of its Corresponding Source. The information must suffice to ensure that the continued functioning of the modified object code is in no case prevented or interfered with solely because modification has been made.

</para>

<para>

If you convey an object code work under this section in, or with, or specifically for use in, a User Product, and the conveying occurs as part of a transaction in which the right of possession and use of the User Product is transferred to the recipient in perpetuity or for a fixed term (regardless of how the transaction is characterized), the Corresponding Source conveyed under this section must be accompanied by the Installation Information. But this requirement does not apply if neither you nor any third party retains the ability to install modified object code on the User Product (for example, the work has been installed in <acronym>ROM</acronym>).

</para>

<para>

The requirement to provide Installation Information does not include a requirement to continue to provide support service, warranty, or updates for a work that has been modified or installed by the recipient, or for the User Product in which it has been modified or installed. Access to a network may be denied when the modification itself materially and adversely affects the operation of the network or violates the rules and protocols for communication across the network.

</para>

<para>

Corresponding Source conveyed, and Installation Information provided, in accord with this section must be in a format that is publicly documented (and with an implementation available to the public in source code form), and must require no special password or key for unpacking, reading or copying.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="AdditionalTerms" renderas="sect1">

7. Additional Terms.

</bridgehead>

<para>

Additional permissions are terms that supplement the terms of this License by making exceptions from one or more of its conditions.

Additional permissions that are applicable to the entire Program shall be treated as though they were included in this License, to the extent that they are valid under applicable law. If additional permissions apply only to part of the Program, that part may be used separately under those permissions, but the entire Program remains governed by this License without regard to the additional permissions.

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<para>

When you convey a copy of a covered work, you may at your option remove any additional permissions from that copy, or from any part of it. (Additional permissions may be written to require their own removal in certain cases when you modify the work.) You may place additional permissions on material, added by you to a covered work, for which you have or can give appropriate copyright permission.

</para>

<para>

Notwithstanding any other provision of this License, for material you add to a covered work, you may (if authorized by the copyright holders of that material) supplement the terms of this License with terms:

</para>

<orderedlist numeration="loweralpha" inheritnum="ignore" continuation="restarts">

<listitem>

<para>

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</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Requiring preservation of specified reasonable legal notices or author attributions in that material or in the Appropriate Legal Notices displayed by works containing it; or

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Prohibiting misrepresentation of the origin of that material, or requiring that modified versions of such material be marked in reasonable ways as different from the original version; or

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Limiting the use for publicity purposes of names of licensors or authors of the material; or

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>



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Declining to grant rights under trademark law for use of some trade names, trademarks, or service marks; or  
</para>  
</listitem>  
<listitem>  
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</para>  
</listitem>  
</orderedlist>  
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</para>  
<para>  
If you add terms to a covered work in accord with this section, you must place, in the relevant source files, a statement of the additional terms that apply to those files, or a notice indicating where to find the applicable terms.  
</para>  
<para>  
Additional terms, permissive or non-permissive, may be stated in the form of a separately written license, or stated as exceptions; the above requirements apply either way.  
</para>  
<bridgehead xml:id="gpl-3-termination" renderas="sect1">  
8. Termination.  
</bridgehead>  
<para>  
You may not propagate or modify a covered work except as expressly provided under this License. Any attempt otherwise to propagate or modify it is void, and will automatically terminate your rights under this License (including any patent licenses granted under the third paragraph of section 11).  
</para>  
<para>

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</para>

<para>

Moreover, your license from a particular copyright holder is reinstated permanently if the copyright holder notifies you of the violation by some reasonable means, this is the first time you have received notice of violation of this License (for any work) from that copyright holder, and you cure the violation prior to 30 days after your receipt of the notice.

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</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="AcceptanceNotRequired" renderas="sect1">

9. Acceptance Not Required for Having Copies.

</bridgehead>

<para>

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</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="AutomaticDownstream" renderas="sect1">

10. Automatic Licensing of Downstream Recipients.

</bridgehead>

<para>

Each time you convey a covered work, the recipient automatically receives a license from the original licensors, to run, modify and propagate that work, subject to this License. You are not responsible for enforcing compliance by third parties with this License.

</para>

<para>

An entity transaction is a transaction transferring control of an organization, or substantially all assets of one, or subdividing an organization, or merging organizations. If propagation of a covered work results from an entity transaction, each party to that transaction who receives a copy of the work also receives whatever licenses to the work the

partys predecessor in interest had or could give under the previous paragraph, plus a right to possession of the Corresponding Source of the work from the predecessor in interest, if the predecessor has it or can get it with reasonable efforts.

</para>

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You may not impose any further restrictions on the exercise of the rights granted or affirmed under this License. For example, you may not impose a license fee, royalty, or other charge for exercise of rights granted under this License, and you may not initiate litigation (including a cross-claim or counterclaim in a lawsuit) alleging that any patent claim is infringed by making, using, selling, offering for sale, or importing the Program or any portion of it.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="Patents" renderas="sect1">

11. Patents.

</bridgehead>

<para>

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</para>

<para>

A contributors essential patent claims are all patent claims owned or controlled by the contributor, whether already acquired or hereafter acquired, that would be infringed by some manner, permitted by this License, of making, using, or selling its contributor version, but do not include claims that would be infringed only as a consequence of further modification of the contributor version. For purposes of this definition, control includes the right to grant patent sublicenses in a manner consistent with the requirements of this License.

</para>

<para>

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<para>

In the following three paragraphs, a patent license is any express agreement or commitment, however denominated, not to enforce a patent (such as an express permission to practice a patent or covenant not to sue for patent infringement). To grant such a patent license to a party means to make such an agreement or commitment not to enforce a patent against the party.

</para>

<para>

If you convey a covered work, knowingly relying on a patent license, and the Corresponding Source of the work is not available for anyone to copy, free of charge and under the terms of this License, through a publicly available network server or other readily accessible means, then you must either (1) cause the Corresponding Source to be so available, or (2) arrange to deprive yourself of the benefit of the patent license for this particular work, or (3) arrange, in a manner consistent with the requirements of this License, to extend the patent license to downstream recipients. Knowingly relying means you have actual knowledge that, but for the patent license, your conveying the covered work in a country, or your recipients use of the covered work in a country, would infringe one or more identifiable patents in that country that you have reason to believe are valid.

</para>

<para>

If, pursuant to or in connection with a single transaction or arrangement, you convey, or propagate by procuring conveyance of, a covered work, and grant a patent license to some of the parties receiving the covered work authorizing them to use, propagate, modify or convey a specific copy of the covered work, then the patent license you grant is automatically extended to all recipients of the covered work and works based on it.

</para>

<para>

A patent license is discriminatory if it does not include within the scope of its coverage, prohibits the exercise of, or is conditioned on the non-exercise of one or more of the rights that are specifically granted under this License. You may not convey a covered work if you are a party to an arrangement with a third party that is in the business of distributing software, under which you make payment to the third party based on the extent of your activity of conveying the work, and under which the third party grants, to any of the parties who would receive the covered work from you, a discriminatory patent license (a) in connection with copies of the covered work conveyed by you (or copies made from those copies), or (b) primarily for and in connection with specific products or compilations that contain the covered work, unless you entered into that arrangement, or that patent license was granted, prior to 28 March 2007.

</para>

<para>

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</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="NoSurrender" renderas="sect1">

12. No Surrender of Others Freedom.

</bridgehead>

<para>

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excuse you from the conditions of this License. If you cannot convey a covered work so as to satisfy simultaneously your obligations under this License and any other pertinent obligations, then as a consequence you may not convey it at all. For example, if you agree to terms that obligate you to collect a royalty for further conveying from those to whom you convey the Program, the only way you could satisfy both those terms and this License would be to refrain entirely from conveying the Program.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="UsedWithAGPL" renderas="sect1">

13. Use with the <acronym>GNU</acronym> Affero General Public License.

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</para>

<screen>

<replaceable>one line to give the programs name and a brief idea of what it does.</replaceable>  
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</screen>

<para>

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

</para>

<para>

If the program does terminal interaction, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

</para>

<screen>

<replaceable>program</replaceable> Copyright (C) <replaceable>year</replaceable> <replaceable>name of author</replaceable>

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</screen>

<para>

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</para>

<para>

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</para>

</appendix>

## GCC RUNTIME LIBRARY EXCEPTION

Version 3.1, 31 March 2009

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@c End:
@ignore
@c Set file name and title for man page.
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@c man end
@end ignore
@node Copying
@c man begin DESCRIPTION
@appendix GNU GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE
@c The GNU General Public License.
@center Version 3, 29 June 2007
```

```
@c This file is intended to be included within another document,
@c hence no sectioning command or @node.
```

```
@display
Copyright @copyright{ } 2007 Free Software Foundation, Inc. @url{http://fsf.org/}
```

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```
@end display
```

```
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```

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@item

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@c man end

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
```

```
# Copyright (C) 2011-2013 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
```

```
#
```

```
# This file is part of GDB.
```

```
#
```

```
# This program is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify  
# it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by  
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```

```
#
```

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#
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```

```
"""copyright.py
```

This script updates the list of years in the copyright notices in most files maintained by the GDB project.

Usage: cd src/gdb && python copyright.py

Always review the output of this script before committing it!

A useful command to review the output is:

```
% filterdiff -x \*.c -x \*.cc -x \*.h -x \*.exp updates.diff
```

This removes the bulk of the changes which are most likely to be correct.

```
"""
```

```
import datetime
import os
import os.path
import subprocess
```

```
def get_update_list():
```

```
    """Return the list of files to update.
```

```
    Assumes that the current working directory when called is the root
    of the GDB source tree (NOT the gdb/ subdirectory!). The names of
    the files are relative to that root directory.
```

```
    """
```

```
    result = []
```

```
    for gdb_dir in ('gdb', 'sim', 'include/gdb'):
```

```
        for root, dirs, files in os.walk(gdb_dir, topdown=True):
```

```
            for dirname in dirs:
```

```
                reldirname = "%s/%s" % (root, dirname)
```

```
                if (dirname in EXCLUDE_ALL_LIST
```

```
                    or reldirname in EXCLUDE_LIST
```

```
                    or reldirname in NOT_FSF_LIST
```

```
                    or reldirname in BY_HAND):
```

```
                    # Prune this directory from our search list.
```

```
                    dirs.remove(dirname)
```

```
            for filename in files:
```

```
                relpath = "%s/%s" % (root, filename)
```

```
                if (filename in EXCLUDE_ALL_LIST
```

```
                    or relpath in EXCLUDE_LIST
```

```
                    or relpath in NOT_FSF_LIST
```

```
                    or relpath in BY_HAND):
```

```
                    # Ignore this file.
```

```
                    pass
```

```
                else:
```

```
                    result.append(relpath)
```

```
    return result
```

```
def update_files(update_list):
```

```
    """Update the copyright header of the files in the given list.
```

```
    We use gnulib's update-copyright script for that.
```

```
    """
```

```
    # We want to use year intervals in the copyright notices, and
```

```
    # all years should be collapsed to one single year interval,
```

```
    # even if there are "holes" in the list of years found in the
```

```

# original copyright notice (OK'ed by the FSF, case [gnu.org #719834]).
os.environ['UPDATE_COPYRIGHT_USE_INTERVALS'] = '2'

# Perform the update, and save the output in a string.
update_cmd = ['bash', 'gdb/gnulib/import/extra/update-copyright']
update_cmd += update_list

p = subprocess.Popen(update_cmd, stdout=subprocess.PIPE,
                     stderr=subprocess.STDOUT)
update_out = p.communicate()[0]

# Process the output. Typically, a lot of files do not have
# a copyright notice :-(. The update-copyright script prints
# a well defined warning when it did not find the copyright notice.
# For each of those, do a sanity check and see if they may in fact
# have one. For the files that are found not to have one, we filter
# the line out from the output, since there is nothing more to do,
# short of looking at each file and seeing which notice is appropriate.
# Too much work! (~4,000 files listed as of 2012-01-03).
update_out = update_out.splitlines()
warning_string = ': warning: copyright statement not found'
warning_len = len(warning_string)

for line in update_out:
    if line.endswith('\n'):
        line = line[:-1]
    if line.endswith(warning_string):
        filename = line[:-warning_len]
        if may_have_copyright_notice(filename):
            print line
    else:
        # Unrecognized file format. !?!
        print "*** " + line

def may_have_copyright_notice(filename):
    """Check that the given file does not seem to have a copyright notice.

    The filename is relative to the root directory.
    This function assumes that the current working directory is that root
    directory.

    The algorithm is fairly crude, meaning that it might return
    some false positives. I do not think it will return any false
    negatives... We might improve this function to handle more
    complex cases later...
    """
    # For now, it may have a copyright notice if we find the word

```

```

# "Copyright" at the (reasonable) start of the given file, say
# 50 lines...
MAX_LINES = 50

fd = open(filename)

lineno = 1
for line in fd:
    if 'Copyright' in line:
        return True
    lineno += 1
    if lineno > 50:
        return False
return False

def main ():
    """The main subprogram."""
    if not os.path.isfile("gnulib/import/extra/update-copyright"):
        print "Error: This script must be called from the gdb directory."
    root_dir = os.path.dirname(os.getcwd())
    os.chdir(root_dir)

    update_list = get_update_list()
    update_files (update_list)

    # Remind the user that some files need to be updated by HAND...
    if BY_HAND:
        print
        print "\033[31mREMINDER: The following files must be updated by hand." \
            "\033[0m"
        for filename in BY_HAND + MULTIPLE_COPYRIGHT_HEADERS:
            print " ", filename

#####
#
# Some constants, placed at the end because they take up a lot of room.
# The actual value of these constants is not significant to the understanding
# of the script.
#
#####

# Files which should not be modified, either because they are
# generated, non-FSF, or otherwise special (e.g. license text,
# or test cases which must be sensitive to line numbering).
#
# Filenames are relative to the root directory.
EXCLUDE_LIST = (

```

```

'gdb/CONTRIBUTE',
'gdb/gnulib'
)

# Files which should not be modified, either because they are
# generated, non-FSF, or otherwise special (e.g. license text,
# or test cases which must be sensitive to line numbering).
#
# Matches any file or directory name anywhere. Use with caution.
# This is mostly for files that can be found in multiple directories.
# Eg: We want all files named COPYING to be left untouched.

EXCLUDE_ALL_LIST = (
"COPYING", "COPYING.LIB", "CVS", "configure", "copying.c",
"fdl.texi", "gpl.texi", "aclocal.m4",
)

# The list of files to update by hand.
BY_HAND = (
# These files are sensitive to line numbering.
"gdb/testsuite/gdb.base/step-line.inp",
"gdb/testsuite/gdb.base/step-line.c",
)

# Files containing multiple copyright headers. This script is only
# fixing the first one it finds, so we need to finish the update
# by hand.
MULTIPLE_COPYRIGHT_HEADERS = (
"gdb/doc/gdb.texinfo",
"gdb/doc/refcard.tex",
"gdb/gdbarch.sh",
)

# The list of file which have a copyright, but not head by the FSF.
# Filenames are relative to the root directory.
NOT_FSF_LIST = (
"gdb/exc_request.defs",
"gdb/gdbtk",
"gdb/testsuite/gdb.gdbtk/",
"sim/arm/armemu.h", "sim/arm/armos.c", "sim/arm/gdbhost.c",
"sim/arm/dbg_hif.h", "sim/arm/dbg_conf.h", "sim/arm/communicate.h",
"sim/arm/armos.h", "sim/arm/armcopro.c", "sim/arm/armemu.c",
"sim/arm/kid.c", "sim/arm/thumbemu.c", "sim/arm/armdefs.h",
"sim/arm/armopts.h", "sim/arm/dbg_cp.h", "sim/arm/dbg_rdi.h",
"sim/arm/parent.c", "sim/arm/armsupp.c", "sim/arm/armrdi.c",
"sim/arm/bag.c", "sim/arm/armvirt.c", "sim/arm/main.c", "sim/arm/bag.h",
"sim/arm/communicate.c", "sim/arm/gdbhost.h", "sim/arm/armfpe.h",
"sim/arm/arminit.c",

```

```

"sim/common/cgen-fpu.c", "sim/common/cgen-fpu.h",
"sim/common/cgen-accftp.c",
"sim/erc32/sis.h", "sim/erc32/erc32.c", "sim/erc32/func.c",
"sim/erc32/float.c", "sim/erc32/interf.c", "sim/erc32/sis.c",
"sim/erc32/exec.c",
"sim/mips/ml6run.c", "sim/mips/sim-main.c",
"sim/moxie/moxie-gdb.dts",
# Not a single file in sim/ppc/ appears to be copyright FSF :-(.
"sim/ppc/filter.h", "sim/ppc/gen-support.h", "sim/ppc/ld-insn.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_sem.c", "sim/ppc/hw_disk.c", "sim/ppc/idecode_branch.h",
"sim/ppc/sim-endian.h", "sim/ppc/table.c", "sim/ppc/hw_core.c",
"sim/ppc/gen-support.c", "sim/ppc/gen-semantic.h", "sim/ppc/cpu.h",
"sim/ppc/sim_callbacks.h", "sim/ppc/RUN", "sim/ppc/Makefile.in",
"sim/ppc/emul_chirp.c", "sim/ppc/hw_nvram.c", "sim/ppc/dc-test.01",
"sim/ppc/hw_phb.c", "sim/ppc/hw_eeprom.c", "sim/ppc/bits.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_vm.c", "sim/ppc/cap.h", "sim/ppc/os_emul.h",
"sim/ppc/options.h", "sim/ppc/gen-idecode.c", "sim/ppc/filter.c",
"sim/ppc/corefile-n.h", "sim/ppc/std-config.h", "sim/ppc/ld-decode.h",
"sim/ppc/filter_filename.h", "sim/ppc/hw_shm.c",
"sim/ppc/pk_disklabel.c", "sim/ppc/dc-simple", "sim/ppc/misc.h",
"sim/ppc/device_table.h", "sim/ppc/ld-insn.c", "sim/ppc/inline.c",
"sim/ppc/emul_bugapi.h", "sim/ppc/hw_cpu.h", "sim/ppc/debug.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_ide.c", "sim/ppc/debug.c", "sim/ppc/gen-itable.h",
"sim/ppc/interrupts.c", "sim/ppc/hw_glue.c", "sim/ppc/emul_unix.c",
"sim/ppc/sim_calls.c", "sim/ppc/dc-complex", "sim/ppc/ld-cache.c",
"sim/ppc/registers.h", "sim/ppc/dc-test.02", "sim/ppc/options.c",
"sim/ppc/igen.h", "sim/ppc/registers.c", "sim/ppc/device.h",
"sim/ppc/emul_chirp.h", "sim/ppc/hw_register.c", "sim/ppc/hw_init.c",
"sim/ppc/sim-endian-n.h", "sim/ppc/filter_filename.c",
"sim/ppc/bits.c", "sim/ppc/idecode_fields.h", "sim/ppc/hw_memory.c",
"sim/ppc/misc.c", "sim/ppc/double.c", "sim/ppc/psim.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_trace.c", "sim/ppc/emul_netbsd.h", "sim/ppc/psim.c",
"sim/ppc/ppc-instructions", "sim/ppc/tree.h", "sim/ppc/README",
"sim/ppc/gen-icache.h", "sim/ppc/gen-model.h", "sim/ppc/ld-cache.h",
"sim/ppc/mon.c", "sim/ppc/corefile.h", "sim/ppc/vm.c",
"sim/ppc/INSTALL", "sim/ppc/gen-model.c", "sim/ppc/hw_cpu.c",
"sim/ppc/corefile.c", "sim/ppc/hw_opic.c", "sim/ppc/gen-icache.c",
"sim/ppc/events.h", "sim/ppc/os_emul.c", "sim/ppc/emul_generic.c",
"sim/ppc/main.c", "sim/ppc/hw_com.c", "sim/ppc/gen-semantic.c",
"sim/ppc/emul_bugapi.c", "sim/ppc/device.c", "sim/ppc/emul_generic.h",
"sim/ppc/tree.c", "sim/ppc/mon.h", "sim/ppc/interrupts.h",
"sim/ppc/cap.c", "sim/ppc/cpu.c", "sim/ppc/hw_phb.h",
"sim/ppc/device_table.c", "sim/ppc/lf.c", "sim/ppc/lf.c",
"sim/ppc/dc-stupid", "sim/ppc/hw_pal.c", "sim/ppc/ppc-spr-table",
"sim/ppc/emul_unix.h", "sim/ppc/words.h", "sim/ppc/basics.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_htab.c", "sim/ppc/lf.h", "sim/ppc/ld-decode.c",
"sim/ppc/sim-endian.c", "sim/ppc/gen-itable.c",
"sim/ppc/idecode_expression.h", "sim/ppc/table.h", "sim/ppc/dgen.c",

```



```

"sim/ppc/events.c", "sim/ppc/gen-idecode.h", "sim/ppc/emul_netbsd.c",
"sim/ppc/igen.c", "sim/ppc/vm_n.h", "sim/ppc/vm.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_iobus.c", "sim/ppc/inline.h",
"sim/testsuite/sim/bfin/s21.s", "sim/testsuite/sim/mips/mips32-dsp2.s",
)

```

```

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
BEGIN {
    FS="\"";
    print "/* ==> Do not modify this file!! " \
    "-*- buffer-read-only: t -*- vi" \
    ":set ro:";
    print " It is created automatically by copying.awk.";
    print " Modify copying.awk instead. <== */";
    print ""
    print "#include \"defs.h\""
    print "#include \"command.h\""
    print "#include \"gdbcmd.h\""
    print ""
    print "static void show_copying_command (char *, int);"
    print ""
    print "static void show_warranty_command (char *, int);"
    print ""
    print "void _initialize_copying (void);"
    print ""
    print "static void";
    print "show_copying_command (char *ignore, int from_tty)";
    print "{";
    }
NR == 1,/^[ ]*15\. Disclaimer of Warranty\.[ ]*$/ {
    if ($0 ~ //)
    {
        printf " printf_filtered (\"\\n\");\n";
    }
    else if ($0 !~ /^[ ]*15\. Disclaimer of Warranty\.[ ]*$/)
    {
        printf " printf_filtered (\"";
        for (i = 1; i < NF; i++)
        printf "%s\\\" ", $i;
        printf "%s\\n\");\n", $NF;
    }
    }
/^[ ]*15\. Disclaimer of Warranty\.[ ]*$/ {
    print "}";
    print "";
    print "static void";
    print "show_warranty_command (char *ignore, int from_tty)";
}

```

```

    print "{";
  }
/^[ ]*15\. Disclaimer of Warranty\.[ ]*$/,[ ]*END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS[ ]*$/ {
  if (! ($0 ~ /^[ ]*END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS[ ]*$/))
  {
    printf " printf_filtered (\\"";
    for (i = 1; i < NF; i++)
    printf "%s\\\\"", $i;
    printf "%s\\n\\");\n", $NF;
  }
}
END {
  print "}";
  print "";
  print "void"
  print "_initialize_copying (void)";
  print "{";
  print " add_cmd (\\"copying\\", no_set_class, show_copying_command,");
  print " _(\\"Conditions for redistributing copies of GDB.\\"),";
  print " &showlist);";
  print " add_cmd (\\"warranty\\", no_set_class, show_warranty_command,");
  print " _(\\"Various kinds of warranty you do not have.\\"),";
  print " &showlist);";
  print "";
  print " /* For old-timers, allow \\"info copying\\", etc. */";
  print " add_info (\\"copying\\", show_copying_command,");
  print " _(\\"Conditions for redistributing copies of GDB.\\"));";
  print " add_info (\\"warranty\\", show_warranty_command,");
  print " _(\\"Various kinds of warranty you do not have.\\"));";
  print "}";
}

```

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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[This is the first released version of the Lesser GPL. It also counts as the successor of the GNU Library Public License, version 2, hence the version number 2.1.]

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

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b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.



c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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To apply these terms, attach the following notices to the library. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

```
<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>
```

```
This library is free software; you can redistribute it and/or  
modify it under the terms of the GNU Lesser General Public  
License as published by the Free Software Foundation; either  
version 2.1 of the License, or (at your option) any later version.
```

```
This library is distributed in the hope that it will be useful,  
but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of  
MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the GNU  
Lesser General Public License for more details.
```

```
You should have received a copy of the GNU Lesser General Public  
License along with this library; if not, write to the Free Software  
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```

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a "copyright disclaimer" for the library, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

```
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library `Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.
```

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990

Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

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@appendixsec GNU LESSER GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE

@cindex LGPL, Lesser General Public License

@center Version 2.1, February 1999

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[This is the first released version of the Lesser GPL. It also counts  
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@appendixsubsec Preamble

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Licenses are intended to guarantee your freedom to share and change  
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When a program is linked with a library, whether statically or using a shared library, the combination of the two is legally speaking a combined work, a derivative of the original library. The ordinary General Public License therefore permits such linking only if the entire combination fits its criteria of freedom. The Lesser General Public License permits more lax criteria for linking other code with the library.

We call this license the @dfn{Lesser} General Public License because it does @emph{Less} to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers Less of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many

libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a ``work based on the library" and a ``work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

@iftex

@appendixsubsec TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR COPYING, DISTRIBUTION AND MODIFICATION

@end iftex

@ifinfo

@center GNU LESSER GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE

@center TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR COPYING, DISTRIBUTION AND MODIFICATION

@end ifinfo

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@item

You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices



stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.

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@end enumerate

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data

structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

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Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

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It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

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@end enumerate

@iftex

@heading END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

@end iftex

@ifinfo

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@page

@appendixsubsec How to Apply These Terms to Your New Libraries

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To apply these terms, attach the following notices to the library. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the

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@smallexample

@var{one line to give the library's name and an idea of what it does.}

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@end smallexample

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a ``copyright disclaimer" for the library, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

@smallexample

Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the library `Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.

@var{signature of Ty Coon}, 1 April 1990

Ty Coon, President of Vice

@end smallexample

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Version 2, June 1991

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Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License, which was designed for utility programs. This license, the GNU Library General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries. This license is quite different from the ordinary one; be sure to read it in full, and don't assume that anything in it is the same as in the ordinary license.

The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

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"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

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4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990  
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You may convey a covered work under sections 3 and 4 of this License without being bound by section 3 of the GNU GPL.

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The object code form of an Application may incorporate material from a header file that is part of the Library. You may convey such object code under terms of your choice, provided that, if the incorporated material is not limited to numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, or small macros, inline functions and templates (ten or fewer lines in length), you do both of the following:

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Also, for each distributor's protection, we want to make certain that everyone understands that there is no warranty for this free library. If the library is modified by someone else and passed on, we want its recipients to know that what they have is not the original version, so that any problems introduced by others will not reflect on the original authors' reputations.

Finally, any free program is threatened constantly by software patents. We wish to avoid the danger that companies distributing free software will individually obtain patent licenses, thus in effect transforming the program into proprietary software. To prevent this, we have made it clear that any patent must be licensed for everyone's free use or not licensed at all.

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The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the

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The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

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"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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- d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those

sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or

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However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License.

Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also compile or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked

with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

c) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

d) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

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END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

Appendix: How to Apply These Terms to Your New Libraries

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```
<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
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That's all there is to it!

## 1.84 gdbm 1.10 :8.el7

### 1.84.1 Available under license :

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b) Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by a written offer, valid for at least three years and valid for as long as you offer spare parts or customer support for that product model, to give anyone who possesses the object code either (1) a copy of the Corresponding Source for all the software in the product that is covered by this License, on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange, for a price no more than your reasonable cost of physically performing this conveying of source, or (2) access to copy the Corresponding Source from a network server at no charge.

c) Convey individual copies of the object code with a copy of the written offer to provide the Corresponding Source. This

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The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

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"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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## 1.86 GeoIP 1.5.0 :13.e17

### 1.86.1 Available under license :

[ Note that while the core GeoIP library is licensed under the LGPL, the libGeoIPUpdate library depends on md5.c and types.h which are licensed under the GPL. ]

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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Finally, software patents pose a constant threat to the existence of any free program. We wish to make sure that a company cannot effectively restrict the users of a free program by obtaining a restrictive license from a patent holder. Therefore, we insist that any patent license obtained for a version of the library must be consistent with the full freedom of use specified in this license.

Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License. This license, the GNU Lesser General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries, and is quite different from the ordinary General Public License. We use this license for certain libraries in order to permit linking those libraries into non-free programs.

When a program is linked with a library, whether statically or using a shared library, the combination of the two is legally speaking a combined work, a derivative of the original library. The ordinary General Public License therefore permits such linking only if the entire combination fits its criteria of freedom. The Lesser General Public License permits more lax criteria for linking other code with the library.

We call this license the "Lesser" General Public License because it does Less to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers Less of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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## 1.88 glib2 2.56.1 :2.e17

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## 1.89 glibc 2.17 :260.el7

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990  
Ty Coon, President of Vice

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commit ef7344f09c5ce00eb519ed14598b2a8e39c68387

Author: Joseph Myers <joseph@codesourcery.com>

Date: Sun Dec 22 14:49:48 2013 +0000

Flatten sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4 into sysdeps/unix/bsd.

As discussed in

<<https://sourceware.org/ml/libc-alpha/2012-04/msg00840.html>> and  
<<https://sourceware.org/ml/libc-alpha/2012-04/msg00989.html>>, it seems appropriate to flatten sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4 into sysdeps/unix/bsd.

The bulk of the patch is just moving files. The only other changes are: update paths in sysdeps/mach/hurd/Implies and sysdeps/unix/sysv/linux/wait3.c; merge the two syscalls.list files, with the removal of syscalls that were in sysdeps/unix/bsd/syscalls.list but overridden in the bsd4.4 directory by .c files there.

Tested x86\_64. The installed shared libraries are identical before and after the patch except for libc.so where the move of wait3.c (included by sysdeps/unix/sysv/linux/wait3.c) affects debug info, but the disassembly is unchanged.

\* sysdeps/mach/hurd/Implies: Change unix/bsd/bsd4.4 to unix/bsd.

\* sysdeps/unix/bsd/syscalls.list (chflags): Add entry from sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/syscalls.list.

(fchflags): Likewise.

(revoke): Likewise.

(setlogin): Likewise.

(sigaltstack): Likewise.

(wait4): Likewise.

(sigblock): Remove.  
 (sigsetmask): Likewise.  
 (wait3): Likewise.  
 (waitpid): Likewise.  
 \* sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/syscalls.list: Remove file.  
 \* sysdeps/unix/sysv/linux/wait3.c: Update directory of included file.  
 \* sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/Makefile: Move to ...  
 \* sysdeps/unix/bsd/Makefile: ... here.  
 \* sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/Versions: Move to ...  
 \* sysdeps/unix/bsd/Versions: ... here.  
 \* sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/bits/sockaddr.h: Move to ...  
 \* sysdeps/unix/bsd/bits/sockaddr.h: ... here.  
 \* sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/cmsg\_nxthdr.c: Move to ...  
 \* sysdeps/unix/bsd/cmsg\_nxthdr.c: ... here.  
 \* sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/sigblock.c: Move to ...  
 \* sysdeps/unix/bsd/sigblock.c: ... here.  
 \* sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/sigsetmask.c: Move to ...  
 \* sysdeps/unix/bsd/sigsetmask.c: ... here.  
 \* sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/sigvec.c: Move to ...  
 \* sysdeps/unix/bsd/sigvec.c: ... here.  
 \* sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/tcdrain.c: Move to ...  
 \* sysdeps/unix/bsd/tcdrain.c: ... here.  
 \* sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/tcgetattr.c: Move to ...  
 \* sysdeps/unix/bsd/tcgetattr.c: ... here.  
 \* sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/tcsetattr.c: Move to ...  
 \* sysdeps/unix/bsd/tcsetattr.c: ... here.  
 \* sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/wait.c: Move to ...  
 \* sysdeps/unix/bsd/wait.c: ... here.  
 \* sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/wait3.c: Move to ...  
 \* sysdeps/unix/bsd/wait3.c: ... here.  
 \* sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/waitpid.c: Move to ...  
 \* sysdeps/unix/bsd/waitpid.c: ... here.

```
diff --git a/sysdeps/mach/hurd/Implies b/sysdeps/mach/hurd/Implies
index b6063463ce34f3b7..d2d5234c1fdf1522 100644
--- a/sysdeps/mach/hurd/Implies
+++ b/sysdeps/mach/hurd/Implies
@@ -2,4 +2,4 @@
# Hurd-based GNU systems.
gnu
# The Hurd provides a rough superset of the functionality of 4.4 BSD.
-unix/bsd/bsd4.4
+unix/bsd
diff --git a/sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/Makefile b/sysdeps/unix/bsd/Makefile
similarity index 100%
rename from sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/Makefile
rename to sysdeps/unix/bsd/Makefile
```

```

diff --git a/sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/Versions b/sysdeps/unix/bsd/Versions
similarity index 100%
rename from sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/Versions
rename to sysdeps/unix/bsd/Versions
diff --git a/sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/bits/sockaddr.h b/sysdeps/unix/bsd/bits/sockaddr.h
similarity index 100%
rename from sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/bits/sockaddr.h
rename to sysdeps/unix/bsd/bits/sockaddr.h
diff --git a/sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/syscalls.list b/sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/syscalls.list
deleted file mode 100644
index a4d354685424ac61..0000000000000000
--- a/sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/syscalls.list
+++ /dev/null
@@ -1,8 +0,0 @@
-# File name Caller Syscall name # args Strong name Weak names
-
-chflags - chflags 2 chflags
-fchflags - fchflags 2 fchflags
-revoke - revoke 1 revoke
-setlogin - setlogin 2 setlogin
-sigtstack - sigtstack 2 __sigtstack sigtstack
-wait4 - wait4 4 __wait4 wait4
diff --git a/sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/cmsg_nxthdr.c b/sysdeps/unix/bsd/cmsg_nxthdr.c
similarity index 100%
rename from sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/cmsg_nxthdr.c
rename to sysdeps/unix/bsd/cmsg_nxthdr.c
diff --git a/sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/sigblock.c b/sysdeps/unix/bsd/sigblock.c
similarity index 100%
rename from sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/sigblock.c
rename to sysdeps/unix/bsd/sigblock.c
diff --git a/sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/sigsetmask.c b/sysdeps/unix/bsd/sigsetmask.c
similarity index 100%
rename from sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/sigsetmask.c
rename to sysdeps/unix/bsd/sigsetmask.c
diff --git a/sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/sigvec.c b/sysdeps/unix/bsd/sigvec.c
similarity index 100%
rename from sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/sigvec.c
rename to sysdeps/unix/bsd/sigvec.c
diff --git a/sysdeps/unix/bsd/syscalls.list b/sysdeps/unix/bsd/syscalls.list
index e84819dc1f19d148..9f48a144d475f342 100644
--- a/sysdeps/unix/bsd/syscalls.list
+++ b/sysdeps/unix/bsd/syscalls.list
@@ -1,14 +1,16 @@
# File name Caller Syscall name # args Strong name Weak names

+chflags - chflags 2 chflags
+fchflags - fchflags 2 fchflags
flock - flock 2 __flock flock

```

```

getdents - getdirentries 4 __getdirentries getdirentries
getdentsz - getdtablesize 0 __getdtablesize getdtablesize
getpagesize - getpagesize 0 __getpagesize getpagesize
killpg - killpg 2 killpg
-sigblock - sigblock 1 __sigblock sigblock
+revoke - revoke 1 revoke
+setlogin - setlogin 2 setlogin
+sigaltstack - sigaltstack 2 __sigaltstack sigaltstack
sigpause - sigpause 1 __sigpause sigpause
-sigsetmask - sigsetmask 1 __sigsetmask sigsetmask
sigstack - sigstack 2 sigstack
sigvec - sigvec 3 __sigvec sigvec
-wait3 - wait3 3 __wait3 wait3
-waitpid - waitpid 3 __waitpid waitpid
+wait4 - wait4 4 __wait4 wait4
diff --git a/sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/tcdrain.c b/sysdeps/unix/bsd/tcdrain.c
similarity index 100%
rename from sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/tcdrain.c
rename to sysdeps/unix/bsd/tcdrain.c
diff --git a/sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/tcgetattr.c b/sysdeps/unix/bsd/tcgetattr.c
similarity index 100%
rename from sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/tcgetattr.c
rename to sysdeps/unix/bsd/tcgetattr.c
diff --git a/sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/tcsetattr.c b/sysdeps/unix/bsd/tcsetattr.c
similarity index 100%
rename from sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/tcsetattr.c
rename to sysdeps/unix/bsd/tcsetattr.c
diff --git a/sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/wait.c b/sysdeps/unix/bsd/wait.c
similarity index 100%
rename from sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/wait.c
rename to sysdeps/unix/bsd/wait.c
diff --git a/sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/wait3.c b/sysdeps/unix/bsd/wait3.c
similarity index 100%
rename from sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/wait3.c
rename to sysdeps/unix/bsd/wait3.c
diff --git a/sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/waitpid.c b/sysdeps/unix/bsd/waitpid.c
similarity index 100%
rename from sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/waitpid.c
rename to sysdeps/unix/bsd/waitpid.c
diff --git a/sysdeps/unix/sysv/linux/wait3.c b/sysdeps/unix/sysv/linux/wait3.c
index 0b3bdee771782b7b..2ff027f0e1d83eb2 100644
--- a/sysdeps/unix/sysv/linux/wait3.c
+++ b/sysdeps/unix/sysv/linux/wait3.c
@@ -1,1 @@
-#include <sysdeps/unix/bsd/bsd4.4/wait3.c>
+#include <sysdeps/unix/bsd/wait3.c>
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Version 2, June 1991

```

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```
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```

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```
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```

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```

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989

Ty Coon, President of Vice

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## 1.92 gnutls 3.3.29 :8.el7

## 1.93 gobject-introspection 1.56.1 :1.el7

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@item

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@item

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To do so, attach the following notices to the program. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>
```

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Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

If the program is interactive, make it output a short notice like this  
when it starts in an interactive mode:

```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) year name of author  
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.  
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it  
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

The hypothetical commands `show w' and `show c' should show the appropriate  
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```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program  
'Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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## 1.96 gpm 1.20.7 :5.e17

## 1.96.1 Available under license :

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Version 2, June 1991

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<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
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```

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If the program is interactive, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) 19yy name of author  
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.  
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it  
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

The hypothetical commands `show w' and `show c' should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, the commands you use may be called something other than `show w' and `show c'; they could even be mouse-clicks or menu items--whatever suits your program.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a "copyright disclaimer" for the program, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
Ty Coon, President of Vice
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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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## 1.97 grep 2.20 :3.e17

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@c End:
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. The file `src/libs/snprintf/snprintf.c', written by Mark Martinec <mark.martinec@ijs.si>.

Please look into `snprintf.c` for the copyright message.

The complete `snprintf` package together with documentation is available from

<http://www.ijs.si/software/snprintf/> .

. The `gn' preprocessor, written by Barry Roitblat <barry@rentonww.com> and David Slattengren <slatteng@Xinet.COM>. These files have been part of the original Berkeley ditroff distribution, without AT&T code, and are in the public domain.

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```
src/preproc/gn/gprint.h
src/preproc/gn/hdb.cpp
src/preproc/gn/hgraph.cpp
src/preproc/gn/hpoint.cpp
src/preproc/gn/main.cpp
```

. The `gxditview' output device. It is based on X11's `xditview' program and thus has the X license.

```
src/devices/xditview/DESC.in
src/devices/xditview/Dvi.c
src/devices/xditview/Dvi.h
src/devices/xditview/DviP.h
src/devices/xditview/FontMap
src/devices/xditview/GXditview.ad
src/devices/xditview/Menu.h
src/devices/xditview/ad2c
src/devices/xditview/device.c
src/devices/xditview/device.h
src/devices/xditview/draw.c
src/devices/xditview/font.c
src/devices/xditview/gray1.bm
src/devices/xditview/gray2.bm
```

src/devices/xditview/gray3.bm  
src/devices/xditview/gray4.bm  
src/devices/xditview/gray5.bm  
src/devices/xditview/gray6.bm  
src/devices/xditview/gray7.bm  
src/devices/xditview/gray8.bm  
src/devices/xditview/gxditview.man  
src/devices/xditview/lex.c  
src/devices/xditview/page.c  
src/devices/xditview/parse.c  
src/devices/xditview/xdit.bm  
src/devices/xditview/xdit\_mask.bm  
src/devices/xditview/xditview.c

src/include/DviChar.h  
src/include/XFontName.h

src/libs/libxutil/DviChar.c  
src/libs/libxutil/XFontName.c

## Macro Packages

-----

. The -mdoc macro set, using the BSD license.

tmac/doc.tmac  
tmac/doc-old.tmac  
tmac/doc-common  
tmac/doc-ditroff  
tmac/doc-nroff  
tmac/doc-syms  
tmac/groff\_mdoc.man

. The -me macro set, using the BSD license.

tmac/e.tmac  
tmac/groff\_me.man  
doc/meintro.me  
doc/meref.me

## Hyphenation Patterns

-----

. The file `tmac/hyphen.us' is identical to the file `hyphen.tex', part of the TeX system written by Donald E. Knuth; the master file can be found at

<ftp://labrea.stanford.edu/pub/tex/dist/lib/hyphen.tex> .

It has been renamed for consistency, i.e., to make patterns available under the filenames ``hyphen.<language>`, e.g. ``hyphen.de` or ``hyphen.uk`.

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. The file ``tmac/hyphen.fr` contains the same patterns as the file ``frhyph.tex` (for TeX), which can be found at

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. The file ``tmac/hyphen.sv` is identical to the file ``svhyph.tex`, which can be found at

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. The files ``tmac/hyphen.det` and ``tmac/hyphen.den` contain the same patterns as the files ``dehyphn.tex` and ``dehypht.tex` (for TeX), which can be found at

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. The file ``tmac/hyphenex.det` is identical to the file ``dehyphtex.tex`, which can be found at

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. The file ``tmac/hyphen.cs` contains the same patterns as the file ``czhyphen.tex` (for TeX), which can be found in the archive

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```

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```
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under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

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## 1.99 grub2 2.02 :0.76.el7.1

### 1.99.1 Available under license :

```
From 0000000000000000000000000000000000 Mon Sep 17 00:00:00 2001
From: Vladimir Serbinenko <phcoder@gmail.com>
Date: Fri, 20 Mar 2015 11:13:58 +0100
Subject: [PATCH] cacheinfo: Add missing license information.
```

---

```
grub-core/commands/cacheinfo.c | 2 ++
1 file changed, 2 insertions(+)
```

```
diff --git a/grub-core/commands/cacheinfo.c b/grub-core/commands/cacheinfo.c
index ead6ff82cfc..d34a346964c 100644
--- a/grub-core/commands/cacheinfo.c
+++ b/grub-core/commands/cacheinfo.c
@@ -23,6 +23,8 @@
#include <grub/i18n.h>
#include <grub/disk.h>
```

```
+GRUB_MOD_LICENSE ("GPLv3+");
+
static grub_err_t
grub_rescue_cmd_info (struct grub_command *cmd __attribute__ ((unused)),
    int argc __attribute__ ((unused)),
```

```
From 0000000000000000000000000000000000 Mon Sep 17 00:00:00 2001
From: dann frazier <dann.frazier@canonical.com>
Date: Thu, 21 May 2015 10:28:48 -0600
Subject: [PATCH] arm64/setjmp: Add missing license macro
```

Including the setjmp module in an arm64-efi image will cause it to immediately exit with an "incompatible license" error.

The source file includes a GPLv3+ boilerplate, so fix this by declaring a GPLv3+ license using the GRUB\_MOD\_LICENSE macro.

Signed-off-by: dann frazier <dann.frazier@canonical.com>

---

```
grub-core/lib/arm64/setjmp.S | 2 ++
```

1 file changed, 2 insertions(+)

```
diff --git a/grub-core/lib/arm64/setjmp.S b/grub-core/lib/arm64/setjmp.S
index adaafe40f71..eabfd99b296 100644
--- a/grub-core/lib/arm64/setjmp.S
+++ b/grub-core/lib/arm64/setjmp.S
@@ -17,8 +17,10 @@
*/
```

```
#include <grub/symbol.h>
+#include <grub/dl.h>
```

```
.file "setjmp.S"
+GRUB_MOD_LICENSE "GPLv3+"
.text
```

```
/*
```

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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From 0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000 Mon Sep 17 00:00:00 2001

From: Stephane Rochoy <sheda>

Date: Sun, 22 Jun 2014 01:35:52 +0200

Subject: [PATCH] \* grub-core/loader/i386/bsd.c (grub\_netbsd\_boot): Pass pointer to EFI system table.

---

```
grub-core/loader/i386/bsd.c | 8 +++++++
include/grub/i386/netbsd_bootinfo.h | 7 +++++++
ChangeLog | 5 +++++
3 files changed, 20 insertions(+)
```

```
diff --git a/grub-core/loader/i386/bsd.c b/grub-core/loader/i386/bsd.c
```

```
index 41ef9109ee1..8f691e0e2d1 100644
```

```
--- a/grub-core/loader/i386/bsd.c
```

```
+++ b/grub-core/loader/i386/bsd.c
```

```
@@ -1145,6 +1145,14 @@ grub_netbsd_boot (void)
```

```
if (err)
```

```
return err;
```

```
+#ifdef GRUB_MACHINE_EFI
```



```

+ err = grub_bsd_add_meta (NETBSD_BTINFO_EFI,
+   &grub_efi_system_table,
+   sizeof (grub_efi_system_table));
+ if (err)
+   return err;
+#endif
+
+ {
+   struct bsd_tag *tag;
+   tag_buf_len = 0;
diff --git a/include/grub/i386/netbsd_bootinfo.h b/include/grub/i386/netbsd_bootinfo.h
index e48c19b4089..9b4f4604103 100644
--- a/include/grub/i386/netbsd_bootinfo.h
+++ b/include/grub/i386/netbsd_bootinfo.h
@@ -58,6 +58,8 @@
#define NETBSD_BTINFO_BOOTWEDGE 10
#define NETBSD_BTINFO_MODULES 11
#define NETBSD_BTINFO_FRAMEBUF 12
+#define NETBSD_BTINFO_USERCONFCOMMANDS 13
+#define NETBSD_BTINFO_EFI 14

struct grub_netbsd_bootinfo
{
@@ -146,4 +148,9 @@ struct grub_netbsd_btinfo_framebuf

#define GRUB_NETBSD_MAX_ROOTDEVICE_LEN 16

+struct grub_netbsd_btinfo_efi
+{
+ void *pa_systbl; /* Physical address of the EFI System Table */
+};
+
+#endif
diff --git a/ChangeLog b/ChangeLog
index abf8f4b2716..0cdd095a498 100644
--- a/ChangeLog
+++ b/ChangeLog
@@ -1,3 +1,8 @@
+2014-06-21  Stephane Rochoy <sheda>
+
+ * grub-core/loader/i386/bsd.c (grub_netbsd_boot): Pass pointer to
+ EFI system table.
+
+2014-06-21  Stephane Rochoy <sheda>

* grub-core/commands/efi/lsefisystab.c (grub_cmd_lsefisystab): Show

```

# 1.100 grubby 8.28 :25.el7

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Version 2, June 1991

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## 1.101 gsm 1.0.13

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# 1.103 gzip 1.5 :10.el7

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# 1.107 httpd 2.4.6 :88.e17

## 1.107.1 Available under license :

# GENERATED FROM XML -- DO NOT EDIT

```
URI: license.html.en
Content-Language: en
Content-type: text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="ISO-8859-1"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Strict//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-strict.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" lang="en" xml:lang="en"><head><!--
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X
This file is generated from xml source: DO NOT EDIT
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X
-->
<title>The Apache License, Version 2.0 - Apache HTTP Server</title>
<link href="/style/css/manual.css" rel="stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="Main stylesheet" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-loose-100pc.css" rel="alternate stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="No
Sidebar - Default font size" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-print.css" rel="stylesheet" media="print" type="text/css" /><link rel="stylesheet"
type="text/css" href="/style/css/prettify.css" />
<script src="/style/scripts/prettify.js" type="text/javascript">
</script>

<link href="/images/favicon.ico" rel="shortcut icon" /></head>
<body id="manual-page" class="no-sidebar"><div id="page-header">
<p class="menu"><a href="/mod/">Modules</a> | <a href="/mod/directives.html">Directives</a> | <a
href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a
href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p>
<p class="apache">Apache HTTP Server Version 2.4</p>
</div>
<div class="up"><a href="/"></a></div>
<div id="path">
<a href="http://www.apache.org">Apache</a> > <a href="http://httpd.apache.org/">HTTP Server</a> > <a
href="http://httpd.apache.org/docs/">Documentation</a> > <a href="/">Version 2.4</a></div><div id="page-
content"><div id="preamble"><h1>The Apache License, Version 2.0</h1>
<div class="toplant">
<p><span>Available Languages: </span><a href="/en/license.html" title="English">&nbsp;en&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;</a></p>
</div>
```

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```
<div class="example"><pre>Copyright [yyyy] [name of copyright owner]
```

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```
</div>
```

```
</div>
```

```
<div class="bottomlang">
```

```
<p><span>Available Languages: </span><a href="/en/license.html" title="English">&nbsp;en&nbsp;</a></p>
```

```
</div><div class="top"><a href="#page-header"></a></div><div
```

```
class="section"><h2><a id="comments_section" name="comments_section">Comments</a></h2><div
```

```
class="warning"><strong>Notice:</strong><br />This is not a Q&A section. Comments placed here should be pointed towards suggestions on improving the documentation or server, and may be removed again by our moderators if they are either implemented or considered invalid/off-topic. Questions on how to manage the Apache HTTP Server should be directed at either our IRC channel, #httpd, on Freenode, or sent to our <a href="http://httpd.apache.org/lists.html">mailing lists</a>.</div>
```

```
<script type="text/javascript"><!--><![CDATA[//><!--
```

```
var comments_shortcode = 'httpd';
```

```
var comments_identifier = 'http://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/license.html';
```

```
(function(w, d) {
```

```
  if (w.location.hostname.toLowerCase() == "httpd.apache.org") {
```

```
    d.write('<div id="comments_thread"></div>');
```

```
    var s = d.createElement('script');
```

```
    s.type = 'text/javascript';
```

```
    s.async = true;
```

```
    s.src = 'https://comments.apache.org/show_comments.lua?site=' + comments_shortcode + '&page=' +
```

```
comments_identifier;
```

```
    (d.getElementsByTagName('head')[0] || d.getElementsByTagName('body')[0]).appendChild(s);
```

```
  }
```

```
  else {
```

```
    d.write('<div id="comments_thread">Comments are disabled for this page at the moment.</div>');
```

```
  }
```

```
})(window, document);
```

```
//><![></script></div><div id="footer">
```

```
<p class="apache">Copyright 2013 The Apache Software Foundation.<br />Licensed under the <a href="http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0">Apache License, Version 2.0</a>.</p>
```

```
<p class="menu"><a href="/mod/">Modules</a> | <a href="/mod/directives.html">Directives</a> | <a
```

```
href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/.glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a href="/.sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p></div><script type="text/javascript"><!--<!--><![CDATA[</><!-- if (typeof(prettyPrint) !== 'undefined') {
    prettyPrint();
}
--><![></script>
</body></html>
```

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```
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 * -----
 */
```

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For the server\util\_md5.c component:

```

/*****
* NCSA HTTPd Server
* Software Development Group
* National Center for Supercomputing Applications
* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
* 605 E. Springfield, Champaign, IL 61820
* httpd@ncsa.uiuc.edu
*
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*****/

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*
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```
*/
/*
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 * -----
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 * -----
 */
```

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For the srclib\apr-util\xml\expat\conftools\install-sh component:

```
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# install - install a program, script, or datafile  
# This comes from X11R5 (mit/util/scripts/install.sh).  
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#
```

For the test\zb.c component:

```
/* ZeusBench V1.01  
=====
```



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Written by Adam Twiss (adam@zeus.co.uk). March 1996

Thanks to the following people for their input:

Mike Belshe (mbelshe@netscape.com)

Michael Campanella (campanella@stevms.enet.dec.com)

\*/

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---

---

# 1.108 hunspell 1.3.2 :15.el7

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 \* (Deinst@world.std.com). David and I are now  
 \* working on parallel development tracks to help  
 \* our respective projects (Mozilla and OpenOffice.org  
 \* and we will maintain full affix file and dictionary  
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 \* of MySpell back into a single tree. David has been  
 \* a significant help in improving MySpell.  
 \*  
 \* Special thanks also go to La'szlo' Ne'meth  
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## 1.109 hunspell-en 0.20121024 :6.el7

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Alan Beale <biljir@pobox.com> also deserves special credit as he has, in addition to providing the 12Dicts package and being a major contributor to the ENABLE word list, given me an incredible amount of feedback and created a number of special lists (those found in the Supplement) in order to help improve the overall quality of SCOWL.

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## 1.113 iotop 0.6 :4.el7

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## 1.119 iscsi-initiator-utils 6.2.0.874 :10.el7

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## 1.125 kbd 1.15.5 :15.el7

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```
#
# PC Screen (console) Fonts - psf1 header
#
0  leshort  0x0436  psf screen font data
>2  byte    0      256 characters, no index
>2  byte    1      512 characters, no index
>2 byte 2 256 characters, Unicode index
>2 byte 3 512 characters, Unicode index
>2 byte 4 256 characters, Unicode level 2 index
>2 byte 5 512 characters, Unicode level 2 index
>3 byte x 8x%d
#
# PC Screen (console) Fonts - psf2 header
#
0  lelong  0x864ab572 psf2 screen font data
>12 lelong&1 1 with Unicode index
>16 lelong x \b, %d glyphs
>28 lelong x \b, %dx
>24 lelong x \b%d
The file
kbdrate.c
```

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```
/* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)
 * nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)
 *
 * Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.
 * http://www.hypermall.com/
 * 10/1/97 - commented out CFG_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY
 * interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)
 * 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos
 * and spelling mistakes.
 * 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on
 * loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is
 * re-established. (put back CFG_PHYIE)
 *
 * Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.
 *
 * R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997
 *
 * Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.
 * PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;
 * see init_nicstar() for PHY initialization to change this. This driver
 * expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists
 * (skb->atm.iovcnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.
 *
 * Implementing minimal-copy of received data:
 * IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers
 * as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create
 * the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)
 * Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire
 * SDU, and leave <small_buffer_data> bytes empty at the start. Then
```

```

* copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.
* Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large
* buffers. This is done by 2 things:
* 1) skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle_buffer
* combined, allow nicstar_free_rx_skb to be called to
* recycle large data buffers
* 2) skb_clone of received buffers
* See nicstar_free_rx_skb and linearize_buffer for implementation
* details.
*
*
*
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* along with this program; if not, write to the Free Software
* Foundation, Inc., 675 Mass Ave, Cambridge, MA 02139, USA.
*
* M. Welsh, 6 July 1996
*
*
*/

```

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```
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#define __LICENSE_H

static inline int license_is_gpl_compatible(const char *license)
{
    return (strcmp(license, "GPL") == 0
        || strcmp(license, "GPL v2") == 0
        || strcmp(license, "GPL and additional rights") == 0
        || strcmp(license, "Dual BSD/GPL") == 0
        || strcmp(license, "Dual MIT/GPL") == 0
        || strcmp(license, "Dual MPL/GPL") == 0);
}

#endif

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QLogic Linux qlge NIC Driver
```

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for the or51211 and or51132 frontend drivers, and  
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single nxt200x frontend driver.

(If you think you should be in this list, but you are not, drop a  
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```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
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```

```
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```
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```

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```
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`Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
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```

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library `Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.
```

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990

Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

# 1.129 kmod 20 :23.el7

## 1.129.1 Available under license :

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

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A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

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"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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The source code for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For an executable work, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the executable. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include

anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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```

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```
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`Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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```
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```

## 1.130 krb5 1.15.1 :34.eI7

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# This program is intended to be used by "make check-copyright". It
# checks for violations of the coding standards related to copyright
# and license statements in source code comments.

import os
import sys
import re

def warn(fname, ln, msg):
    print '%s: %d: %s' % (fname, ln + 1, msg)

def indicates_license(line):
    return 'Copyright' in line or 'COPYRIGHT' in line or 'License' in line

# Check a comment for boilerplate violations. Return true if the comment
# is a license statement.
def check_comment(comment, fname, ln, code_seen, nonlicense_seen):
    text_seen = False
    is_license = False
    for line in comment:
        if not is_license and indicates_license(line):
            is_license = True
            if text_seen:
                warn(fname, ln, 'License begins after first line of comment')
            elif code_seen:
                warn(fname, ln, 'License after code')
            elif nonlicense_seen:
                warn(fname, ln, 'License after non-license comments')
            break
    # DB2 licenses start with '/*-' and we don't want to change them.
    if line != " and line != '-':

```

```

        text_seen = True
    return is_license

def check_file(lines, fname):
    # Skip emacs mode line if present.
    ln = 0
    if '-*- mode: c;' in lines[ln]:
        ln += 1

    # Check filename comment if present.
    m = re.match(r'^\* ([^ ]*)( - .*)? \*/', lines[ln])
    if m:
        if m.group(1) != fname:
            warn(fname, ln, 'Wrong filename in comment')
        ln += 1

    # Scan for license statements.
    in_comment = False
    code_seen = False
    nonlicense_seen = False
    for line in lines[ln:]:
        # Strip out whitespace and comments contained within a line.
        if not in_comment:
            line = re.sub(r'^\*.*?\*/', '', line)
            line = line.strip()

            if not in_comment and '/*' in line:
                (line, sep, comment_part) = line.partition('/*')
                comment = [comment_part.strip()]
                comment_starts_at = ln
                in_comment = True
            elif in_comment and '*/' not in line:
                comment.append(line.lstrip('*').rstrip())
            elif in_comment:
                (comment_part, sep, line) = line.partition('*/')
                comment.append(comment_part.strip())
                is_license = check_comment(comment, fname, comment_starts_at,
                                         code_seen, nonlicense_seen)
                nonlicense_seen = nonlicense_seen or not is_license
                in_comment = False
            elif line.strip() != "":
                code_seen = True

        ln += 1

    for fname in sys.argv[1:]:
        if fname.startswith('./'):
            fname = fname[2:]

```



```
f = open(fname)
lines = f.readlines()
f.close()
check_file(lines, fname)
/* -*- mode: c; c-basic-offset: 4; indent-tabs-mode: nil -*- */
/*
```

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```
*/
/* -*- mode: c; c-basic-offset: 4; indent-tabs-mode: nil -*- */
/*
```

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```
*/
```

```
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/*
```

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```
*/  
/* -*- mode: c; c-basic-offset: 4; indent-tabs-mode: nil -*- */  
/*
```

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cmd/krb5/ipropl/ipropl\_hdr.h  
cmd/krb5/kadmin/server/ipropld\_svc.c  
cmd/krb5/kproplog/kproplog.c  
cmd/krb5/slave/kpropd\_rpc.c  
lib/gss\_mechs/mech\_krb5/et/kdb5\_err.c  
lib/gss\_mechs/mech\_spnego/mech/gssapiP\_spnego.h  
lib/gss\_mechs/mech\_spnego/mech/spnego\_mech.c  
lib/krb5/kadm5/kadm\_host\_srv\_names.c  
lib/krb5/kdb/kdb\_convert.c  
lib/krb5/kdb/kdb\_hdr.h  
lib/krb5/kdb/kdb\_log.c  
lib/krb5/kdb/kdb\_log.h

lib/libgss/g\_accept\_sec\_context.c  
lib/libgss/g\_acquire\_cred.c  
lib/libgss/g\_canon\_name.c  
lib/libgss/g\_compare\_name.c  
lib/libgss/g\_context\_time.c  
lib/libgss/g\_delete\_sec\_context.c  
lib/libgss/g\_dsp\_name.c  
lib/libgss/g\_dsp\_status.c  
lib/libgss/g\_dup\_name.c  
lib/libgss/g\_exp\_sec\_context.c  
lib/libgss/g\_export\_name.c  
lib/libgss/g\_glue.c  
lib/libgss/g\_imp\_name.c  
lib/libgss/g\_imp\_sec\_context.c  
lib/libgss/g\_init\_sec\_context.c  
lib/libgss/g\_initialize.c  
lib/libgss/g\_inquire\_context.c  
lib/libgss/g\_inquire\_cred.c  
lib/libgss/g\_inquire\_names.c  
lib/libgss/g\_process\_context.c  
lib/libgss/g\_rel\_buffer.c  
lib/libgss/g\_rel\_cred.c  
lib/libgss/g\_rel\_name.c  
lib/libgss/g\_rel\_oid\_set.c  
lib/libgss/g\_seal.c  
lib/libgss/g\_sign.c  
lib/libgss/g\_store\_cred.c  
lib/libgss/g\_unseal.c  
lib/libgss/g\_userok.c  
lib/libgss/g\_utils.c  
lib/libgss/g\_verify.c  
lib/libgss/gssd\_pname\_to\_uid.c  
uts/common/gssapi/include/gssapi\_err\_generic.h  
uts/common/gssapi/include/mechglueP.h

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```
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd">
```

```
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
  <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8" />

  <title>MIT Kerberos License information &mdash; MIT Kerberos Documentation</title>

  <link rel="stylesheet" href="_static/agogo.css" type="text/css" />
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="_static/pygments.css" type="text/css" />
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="_static/kerb.css" type="text/css" />

  <script type="text/javascript">
    var DOCUMENTATION_OPTIONS = {
      URL_ROOT:    '.',
      VERSION:    '1.15.1',
      COLLAPSE_INDEX: false,
      FILE_SUFFIX: '.html',
      HAS_SOURCE:  true
    };
  </script>
  <script type="text/javascript" src="_static/jquery.js"></script>
  <script type="text/javascript" src="_static/underscore.js"></script>
  <script type="text/javascript" src="_static/doctools.js"></script>
  <link rel="author" title="About these documents" href="about.html" />
  <link rel="copyright" title="Copyright" href="copyright.html" />
  <link rel="top" title="MIT Kerberos Documentation" href="index.html" />
  <link rel="up" title="MIT Kerberos features" href="mitK5features.html" />
  <link rel="next" title="Copyright" href="copyright.html" />
  <link rel="prev" title="MIT Kerberos features" href="mitK5features.html" />
</head>
<body>
  <div class="header-wrapper">
    <div class="header">

      <h1><a href="index.html">MIT Kerberos Documentation</a></h1>
```

```

    <div class="rel">

    <a href="index.html" title="Full Table of Contents"
      accesskey="C">Contents</a> |
    <a href="mitK5features.html" title="MIT Kerberos features"
      accesskey="P">previous</a> |
    <a href="copyright.html" title="Copyright"
      accesskey="N">next</a> |
    <a href="genindex.html" title="General Index"
      accesskey="I">index</a> |
    <a href="search.html" title="Enter search criteria"
      accesskey="S">Search</a> |
    <a href="mailto:krb5-bugs@mit.edu?subject=Documentation__MIT Kerberos License
information">feedback</a>
    </div>
  </div>
</div>

<div class="content-wrapper">
  <div class="content">
    <div class="document">

      <div class="documentwrapper">
        <div class="bodywrapper">
          <div class="body">

            <div class="section" id="mit-kerberos-license-information">
<span id="mitk5license"></span><h1>MIT Kerberos License information<a class="headerlink" href="#mit-
kerberos-license-information" title="Permalink to this headline"></a></h1>
<div class="toctree-wrapper compound">
</div>
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<div class="highlight-python"><div class="highlight"><pre><span class="n">lib</span><span

class="o">/</span><span class="n">gssapi</span><span class="o">/</span><span class="n">generic</span><span class="o">/</span><span class="n">gssapi\_err\_generic</span><span class="o">/</span><span class="n">et</span>

<span class="n">lib</span><span class="o">/</span><span class="n">gssapi</span><span class="o">/</span><span class="n">mechglue</span><span class="o">/</span><span class="n">g\_accept\_sec\_context</span><span class="o">/</span><span class="n">c</span>

<span class="n">lib</span><span class="o">/</span><span class="n">gssapi</span><span class="o">/</span><span class="n">mechglue</span><span class="o">/</span><span class="n">g\_acquire\_cred</span><span class="o">/</span><span class="n">c</span>

<span class="n">lib</span><span class="o">/</span><span class="n">gssapi</span><span class="o">/</span><span class="n">mechglue</span><span class="o">/</span><span class="n">g\_canon\_name</span><span class="o">/</span><span class="n">c</span>

<span class="n">lib</span><span class="o">/</span><span class="n">gssapi</span><span class="o">/</span><span class="n">mechglue</span><span class="o">/</span><span class="n">g\_compare\_name</span><span class="o">/</span><span class="n">c</span>

<span class="n">lib</span><span class="o">/</span><span class="n">gssapi</span><span class="o">/</span><span class="n">mechglue</span><span class="o">/</span><span class="n">g\_context\_time</span><span class="o">/</span><span class="n">c</span>

<span class="n">lib</span><span class="o">/</span><span class="n">gssapi</span><span class="o">/</span><span class="n">mechglue</span><span class="o">/</span><span class="n">g\_delete\_sec\_context</span><span class="o">/</span><span class="n">c</span>





```
<span class="n">kadmin</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">server</span><span
class="o"></span><span class="n">ipropd_svc</span><span class="o">.</span><span class="n">c</span>
<span class="n">lib</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">kdb</span><span class="o"></span><span
class="n">iprop</span><span class="o">.</span><span class="n">x</span>
<span class="n">lib</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">kdb</span><span class="o"></span><span
class="n">kdb_convert</span><span class="o">.</span><span class="n">c</span>
<span class="n">lib</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">kdb</span><span class="o"></span><span
class="n">kdb_log</span><span class="o">.</span><span class="n">c</span>
<span class="n">lib</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">kdb</span><span class="o"></span><span
class="n">kdb_log</span><span class="o">.</span><span class="n">h</span>
<span class="n">lib</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">krb5</span><span
class="o"></span><span class="n">error_tables</span><span class="o"></span><span
class="n">kdb5_err</span><span class="o">.</span><span class="n">et</span>
<span class="n">slave</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">kpropd_rpc</span><span
class="o">.</span><span class="n">c</span>
<span class="n">slave</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">kproplog</span><span
class="o">.</span><span class="n">c</span>
</pre></div>
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      <div class="document">

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The implementations of GSSAPI mechglue in GSSAPI-SPNEGO in ``src/lib/gssapi``, including the following files:

.. parsed-literal::

```
lib/gssapi/generic/gssapi_err_generic.et
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_accept_sec_context.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_acquire_cred.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_canon_name.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_compare_name.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_context_time.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_delete_sec_context.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_dsp_name.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_dsp_status.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_dup_name.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_exp_sec_context.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_export_name.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_glue.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_imp_name.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_imp_sec_context.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_init_sec_context.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_initialize.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_inquire_context.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_inquire_cred.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_inquire_names.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_process_context.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_rel_buffer.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_rel_cred.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_rel_name.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_rel_oid_set.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_seal.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_sign.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_store_cred.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_unseal.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_userok.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_utils.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_verify.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/gssd_pname_to_uid.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/mglueP.h
lib/gssapi/mechglue/oid_ops.c
lib/gssapi/spnego/gssapiP_spnego.h
lib/gssapi/spnego/spnego_mech.c
```

and the initial implementation of incremental propagation, including the following new or changed files:

.. parsed-literal::

include/ipropr\_hdr.h  
kadmin/server/ipropr\_svc.c  
lib/kdb/ipropr.x  
lib/kdb/kdb\_convert.c  
lib/kdb/kdb\_log.c  
lib/kdb/kdb\_log.h  
lib/krb5/error\_tables/kdb5\_err.et  
slave/kpropd\_rpc.c  
slave/kproplog.c

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lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_accept\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_acquire\_cred.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_canon\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_compare\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_context\_time.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_delete\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_dsp\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_dsp\_status.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_dup\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_exp\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_export\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_glue.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_imp\_name.c  
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lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_inquire\_names.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_process\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_buffer.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_cred.c  
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lib/gssapi/mechglue/gssd\_pname\_to\_uid.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/mglueP.h  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/oid\_ops.c  
lib/gssapi/spnego/gssapiP\_spnego.h  
lib/gssapi/spnego/spnego\_mech.c

and the initial implementation of incremental propagation, including the following new or changed files:

include/iprop\_hdr.h  
kadmin/server/ipropd\_svc.c

lib/kdb/iprof.x  
lib/kdb/kdb\_convert.c  
lib/kdb/kdb\_log.c  
lib/kdb/kdb\_log.h  
lib/krb5/error\_tables/kdb5\_err.et  
slave/kpropd\_rpc.c  
slave/kproplog.c

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood



that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

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7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

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```
@iftex
@unnumberedsec TERMS AND CONDITIONS
@end iftex
@ifinfo
@center TERMS AND CONDITIONS
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@enumerate 0
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```

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@heading END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

@end iftex

@ifinfo

@center END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

@end ifinfo

@unnumberedsec How to Apply These Terms to Your New Programs

If you develop a new program, and you want it to be of the greatest possible use to the public, the best way to achieve this is to make it free software which everyone can redistribute and change under these terms.

To do so, attach the following notices to the program. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively state the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the ``copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

@smallexample

@var{one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.}

Copyright (C) @var{year} @var{name of author}

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You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public License along with this program. If not, see [@url{http://www.gnu.org/licenses/}](http://www.gnu.org/licenses/).  
@end smallexample

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

If the program does terminal interaction, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

```
@smallexample
@var{program} Copyright (C) @var{year} @var{name of author}
This program comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type @samp{show w}.
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it under certain conditions; type @samp{show c} for
details.
@end smallexample
```

The hypothetical commands `@samp{show w}` and `@samp{show c}` should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, your program's commands might be different; for a GUI interface, you would use an ```about box"`.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or school, if any, to sign a ```copyright disclaimer"` for the program, if necessary. For more information on this, and how to apply and follow the GNU GPL, see [@url{http://www.gnu.org/licenses/}](http://www.gnu.org/licenses/).

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```
@end enumerate
@node Library Copying
@appendix GNU LESSER GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE
```

```
@cindex LGPL, Lesser General Public License
@center Version 2.1, February 1999
```

```
@display
Copyright @copyright{ } 1991, 1999 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
59 Temple Place -- Suite 330, Boston, MA 02110-1301, USA
```

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@end display

@appendixsubsec Preamble

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This license, the Lesser General Public License, applies to some specially designated software---typically libraries---of the Free Software Foundation and other authors who decide to use it. You can use it too, but we suggest you first think carefully about whether this license or the ordinary General Public License is the better strategy to use in any particular case, based on the explanations below.

When we speak of free software, we are referring to freedom of use, not price. Our General Public Licenses are designed to make sure that you have the freedom to distribute copies of free software (and charge for this service if you wish); that you receive source code or can get it if you want it; that you can change the software and use pieces of it in new free programs; and that you are informed that you can do these things.

To protect your rights, we need to make restrictions that forbid distributors to deny you these rights or to ask you to surrender these rights. These restrictions translate to certain responsibilities for you if you distribute copies of the library or if you modify it.

For example, if you distribute copies of the library, whether gratis or for a fee, you must give the recipients all the rights that we gave you. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. If you link other code with the library, you must provide complete object files to the recipients, so that they can relink them with the library after making changes to the library and recompiling it. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

We protect your rights with a two-step method: (1) we copyright the library, and (2) we offer you this license, which gives you legal permission to copy, distribute and/or modify the library.

To protect each distributor, we want to make it very clear that there is no warranty for the free library. Also, if the library is modified by someone else and passed on, the recipients should know that what they have is not the original version, so that the original

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Finally, software patents pose a constant threat to the existence of any free program. We wish to make sure that a company cannot effectively restrict the users of a free program by obtaining a restrictive license from a patent holder. Therefore, we insist that any patent license obtained for a version of the library must be consistent with the full freedom of use specified in this license.

Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License. This license, the GNU Lesser General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries, and is quite different from the ordinary General Public License. We use this license for certain libraries in order to permit linking those libraries into non-free programs.

When a program is linked with a library, whether statically or using a shared library, the combination of the two is legally speaking a combined work, a derivative of the original library. The ordinary General Public License therefore permits such linking only if the entire combination fits its criteria of freedom. The Lesser General Public License permits more lax criteria for linking other code with the library.

We call this license the `Lesser` General Public License because it does *Less* to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers *Less* of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a ``work based on the library" and a ``work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

@iftex

@appendixsubsec TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR COPYING, DISTRIBUTION AND MODIFICATION

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@ifinfo

@center GNU LESSER GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE

@center TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR COPYING, DISTRIBUTION AND MODIFICATION

@end ifinfo

@enumerate 0

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application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)  
@end enumerate

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However, linking a ``work that uses the Library'' with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a ``work that uses the library''. The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

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It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

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Give prominent notice with the combined library of the fact that part of it is a work based on the Library, and explaining where to find the accompanying uncombined form of the same work.

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@heading END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

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@page

@appendixsubsec How to Apply These Terms to Your New Libraries

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To apply these terms, attach the following notices to the library. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the ``copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

@smallexample

@var{one line to give the library's name and an idea of what it does.}

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This library is distributed in the hope that it will be useful, but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of

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@end smallexample

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a ``copyright disclaimer" for the library, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

@smallexample  
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@var{signature of Ty Coon}, 1 April 1990  
Ty Coon, President of Vice  
@end smallexample

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### Preamble

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Finally, software patents pose a constant threat to the existence of any free program. We wish to make sure that a company cannot effectively restrict the users of a free program by obtaining a restrictive license from a patent holder. Therefore, we insist that any patent license obtained for a version of the library must be consistent with the full freedom of use specified in this license.

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When a program is linked with a library, whether statically or using a shared library, the combination of the two is legally speaking a combined work, a derivative of the original library. The ordinary General Public License therefore permits such linking only if the entire combination fits its criteria of freedom. The Lesser General Public License permits more lax criteria for linking other code with the library.

We call this license the "Lesser" General Public License because it does Less to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers Less of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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Finally, every program is threatened constantly by software patents. States should not allow patents to restrict development and use of software on general-purpose computers, but in those that do, we wish to avoid the special danger that patents applied to a free program could make it effectively proprietary. To prevent this, the GPL assures that patents cannot be used to render the program non-free.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow.

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The "source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. "Object code" means any non-source form of a work.

A "Standard Interface" means an interface that either is an official standard defined by a recognized standards body, or, in the case of interfaces specified for a particular programming language, one that is widely used among developers working in that language.

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```

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# 1.136 libcap-ng 0.7.5 :4.el7

## 1.136.1 Available under license :

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```
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```

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```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990  
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

That's all there is to it!

## 1.139 libdb 5.3.21 :24.el7

### 1.139.1 Available under license :

From RPM File Metadata:BSD and LGPLv2 and Sleepycat

```
/*_
```

```
* $Id$
```

```
*/
```



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```

*/
-----
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```

## 1.140 libdrm 2.4.91 :3.el7

## 1.141 libdwarf 20130207 :4.el7

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David Anderson: December 2006  
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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may

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d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

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For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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# 1.145 libevent 2.0.21 :4.el7

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## 1.146 libfastjson 0.99.4 :3.el7

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## 1.149 libgrypt 1.5.3 :14.e17

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# 1.151 libidn 1.28 :4.e17

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library

creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

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For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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## 1.156 libndp 1.2 :7.e17

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d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

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Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

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```

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990  
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That's all there is to it!

# 1.157 libnetfilter\_conntrack 1.0.6 :1.el7\_3

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Version 2, June 1991

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```
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```

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```
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### 1.159.1 Available under license :

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Fri, 6 Aug 2004 16:10:43 -0400.

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"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative

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Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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## 1.166 libpng 1.5.13 :7.el7\_2

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```
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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a

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## 1.174 libsepol 2.5 :10.e17

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## 1.175 libsndfile 1.0.25 :10.e17

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## 1.178 libtar 1.2.11 :29.e17

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```
@c Local Variables:
```

```
@c ispell-local-pdict: "ispell-dict"
```

```
@c End:
```

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## 1.181 libtevent 0.9.36 :1.el7

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 */
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4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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# 1.189 libuser 0.60 :9.e17

## 1.189.1 Available under license :

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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## 1.190 libutempter 1.1.6 :4.el7

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That's all there is to it!

## 1.193 libvorbis 1.3.3 :8.e17.1

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## 1.194 libX11 1.6.5 :2.el7

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```
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under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

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```
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`Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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\* FILE: sha2.c

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\*

\* \$Id: sha2.c,v 1.1 2001/11/08 00:01:51 adg Exp adg \$

\*/

File: LLM\_sp\_sha2.c

/\*

\* FILE: sha2.h

\* AUTHOR: Aaron D. Gifford <me@aarongifford.com>

\*

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*
* $Id: sha2.h,v 1.1 2001/11/08 00:02:01 adg Exp adg $
*/
File: LLM_sp_sha2.h
```

=====

2.

```
/* utility to create the register check tables
* this includes inlined list.h safe for userspace.
*
* Copyright 2009 Jerome Glisse
* Copyright 2009 Red Hat Inc.
*
* Authors:
* Jerome Glisse
* Dave Airlie
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\*/

File: comm\_lib.h

=====

3.

/\* crypto/aes/aes.h -\*- mode:C; c-file-style: "eay" -\*- \*/

/\* =====

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* =====
*
*/
File Name list: aes.h, aes_locl.h

```

```
=====
```

4.

```

/* crypto/aes/aes_core.c -*- mode:C; c-file-style: "eay" -*- */
/**
 * rijndael-alg-fst.c
 *
 * @version 3.0 (December 2000)
 *
 * Optimised ANSI C code for the Rijndael cipher (now AES)
 *
 * @author Vincent Rijmen <vincent.rijmen@esat.kuleuven.ac.be>
 * @author Antoon Bosselaers <antoon.bosselaers@esat.kuleuven.ac.be>
 * @author Paulo Barreto <paulo.barreto@terra.com.br>
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File: aes\_core.c

5.

/\*=====

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\$Header: //depot/asic/msmshared/sec/sec/MSM\_SEC.03.03.08.xx/aes.h#1 \$

\$DateTime: 2006/12/11 00:43:21 \$ \$Author: davidf \$

when who what, where, why

-----  
11/12/04 rv changes to correct LINT errors

02/02/04 rwh Small mods to open source.

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Dr B. R. Gladman <brg@gladman.uk.net> 1st June 2001.

This is an implementation of the AES encryption algorithm (Rijndael) designed by Joan Daemen and Vincent Rijmen. This version is designed to provide both fixed and dynamic block and key lengths and can also run with either big or little endian internal byte order.

NOTE: Input block and key lengths are given in terms of the lengths of the byte arrays involved, the legal values being 16, 24 and 32.

## A. THE CIPHER INTERFACE

byte (an unsigned 8-bit type)  
word (an unsigned 32-bit type)  
aes\_ret: (a signed 16 bit type for function return values)  
    aes\_good (value != 0, a good return)  
    aes\_bad (value == 0, an error return)  
enum aes\_key: (encryption direction)  
    enc (set key for encryption)  
    dec (set key for decryption)  
    both (set key for both)  
class or struct aes (structure for context)

C subroutine calls:

```
aes_ret set_blk(const word block_length, aes *cx) (variable block size)
aes_ret set_key(const byte key[], const word key_length,
               const enum aes_key direction, aes *cx)
aes_ret encrypt(const byte input_blk[], byte output_blk[], const aes *cx)
aes_ret decrypt(const byte input_blk[], byte output_blk[], const aes *cx)
```

**IMPORTANT NOTE:** If you are using this C interface and your compiler does not set the memory used for objects to zero before use, you will need to ensure that `cx.mode` is set to zero before using the C subroutine calls.

C++ aes class subroutines:

```
aes_ret set_blk(const word block_length) (variable block size)
aes_ret set_key(const byte key[], const word key_length,
               const aes_key direction)
aes_ret encrypt(const byte input_blk[], byte output_blk[]) const
aes_ret decrypt(const byte input_blk[], byte output_blk[]) const
```

The block length inputs to `set_block` and `set_key` are in numbers of BYTES, not bits. The calls to subroutines must be made in the above order but multiple calls can be made without repeating earlier calls if their parameters have not changed. If the cipher block length is variable but `set_blk` has not been called before cipher operations a value of 16 is assumed (that is, the AES block size). In contrast to earlier versions the block and key length parameters are now checked for correctness and the encryption and decryption routines check to ensure that an appropriate key has been set before they are called.

## B. BYTE ORDER WITHIN 32 BIT WORDS

The fundamental data processing units in Rijndael are 8-bit bytes. The input, the output and the key input are all enumerated arrays of bytes



in which bytes are numbered starting at zero and increasing to one less than the number of bytes in the array in question. When these inputs and outputs are considered as bit sequences, the n'th byte contains bits  $8n$  to  $8n+7$  of the sequence with the lower numbered bit mapped to the most significant bit within the byte (i.e. that having a numeric value of 128). However, Rijndael can be implemented more efficiently using 32-bit words to process 4 bytes at a time provided that the order of bytes within words is known. This order is called big-endian if the lowest numbered bytes in words have the highest numeric significance and little-endian if the opposite applies. This code can work in either order irrespective of the native order of the machine on which it runs. The byte order used internally is set by defining `INTERNAL_BYTE_ORDER` whereas the order for all inputs and outputs is specified by defining `EXTERNAL_BYTE_ORDER`, the only purpose of the latter being to determine if a byte order change is needed immediately after input and immediately before output to account for the use of a different internal byte order. In almost all situations both of these defines will be set to the native order of the processor on which the code is to run but other settings may sometimes be useful in special circumstances.

```
#define INTERNAL_BYTE_ORDER LITTLE_ENDIAN
#define EXTERNAL_BYTE_ORDER LITTLE_ENDIAN
```

### C. COMPILATION

To compile AES (Rijndael) for use in C code

- a. Exclude the `AES_DLL` define in `aes.h`
- b. Exclude the `AES_IN_CPP` define in `aes.h`

To compile AES (Rijndael) for use in C++ code

- a. Exclude the `AES_DLL` define in `aes.h`
- b. Include the `AES_IN_CPP` define in `aes.h`

To compile AES (Rijndael) in C as a Dynamic Link Library

- a. Include the `AES_DLL` define in `aes.h`
- b. Compile the DLL. If using the test files, exclude `aes.c` from the test build project and compile it with the same defines as used for the DLL (ensure that the DLL path is correct)

### D. CONFIGURATION OPTIONS (see also `aes.c`)

1. define `BLOCK_SIZE` to set the cipher block size (16, 24 or 32) or leave this undefined for dynamically variable block size (this will result in much slower code).
2. set `AES_IN_CPP` to use the code from C++ rather than C
3. set `AES_DLL` if AES (Rijndael) is to be compiled to a DLL
4. set `INTERNAL_BYTE_ORDER` to one of the above constants to set the internal byte order (the order used within the algorithm code)

5. set EXTERNAL\_BYTE\_ORDER to one of the above constants to set the byte order used at the external interfaces for the input, output and key byte arrays.

IMPORTANT NOTE: BLOCK\_SIZE is in BYTES: 16, 24, 32 or undefined for aes.c and 16, 20, 24, 28, 32 or undefined for aes++.c. If left undefined a slower version providing variable block length is compiled

```
#define BLOCK_SIZE 16
```

Define AES\_IN\_CPP if you intend to use the AES C++ class rather than the C code directly.

```
#define AES_IN_CPP
```

Define AES\_DLL if you wish to compile the code to produce a Windows DLL

```
#define AES_DLL
```

```
*/
```

File: aes.h

```
/*=====
```

#### EDIT HISTORY FOR FILE

\$Header: //depot/asic/msmshared/sec/sec/MSM\_SEC.03.03.08.xx/aes\_tab.h#1 \$

\$DateTime: 2006/12/11 00:43:21 \$ \$Author: davidf \$

when who what, where, why

----- --  
11/12/04 rv changes to correct LINT errors

02/02/04 rwh Small mods to open source.

```
=====*/
```

```
/*lint -e146 -e303 */
```

```
/* 146: Assuming a binary constant */
```

```
/* 303: String too long (try +macros) */
```

```
/*
```

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\*/

File: aes\_tab.h

=====  
6.  
=====

```
#FILE:Conftest.py
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# Copyright (c) 2001, 2002, 2003 Steven Knight
#
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#
#
# The purpose of this module is to define how a check is to be performed.
# Use one of the Check...() functions below.
#
#
# A context class is used that defines functions for carrying out the tests,
# logging and messages. The following methods and members must be present:
#
# context.Display(msg) Function called to print messages that are normally
#                       displayed for the user. Newlines are explicitly used.
#                       The text should also be written to the logfile!
#
# context.Log(msg)     Function called to write to a log file.
#
# context.BuildProg(text, ext)
#                       Function called to build a program, using "ext" for the
```

```

#           file extension. Must return an empty string for
#           success, an error message for failure.
#           For reliable test results building should be done just
#           like an actual program would be build, using the same
#           command and arguments (including configure results so
#           far).
#
# context.CompileProg(text, ext)
#           Function called to compile a program, using "ext" for
#           the file extension. Must return an empty string for
#           success, an error message for failure.
#           For reliable test results compiling should be done just
#           like an actual source file would be compiled, using the
#           same command and arguments (including configure results
#           so far).
#
# context.AppendLIBS(lib_name_list)
#           Append "lib_name_list" to the value of LIBS.
#           "lib_namelist" is a list of strings.
#           Return the value of LIBS before changing it (any type
#           can be used, it is passed to SetLIBS() later.)
#
# context.PrependLIBS(lib_name_list)
#           Prepend "lib_name_list" to the value of LIBS.
#           "lib_namelist" is a list of strings.
#           Return the value of LIBS before changing it (any type
#           can be used, it is passed to SetLIBS() later.)
#
# context.SetLIBS(value)
#           Set LIBS to "value". The type of "value" is what
#           AppendLIBS() returned.
#           Return the value of LIBS before changing it (any type
#           can be used, it is passed to SetLIBS() later.)
#
# context.headerfilename
#           Name of file to append configure results to, usually
#           "confdefs.h".
#           The file must not exist or be empty when starting.
#           Empty or None to skip this (some tests will not work!).
#
# context.config_h    (may be missing). If present, must be a string, which
#           will be filled with the contents of a config_h file.
#
# context.vardict     Dictionary holding variables used for the tests and
#           stores results from the tests, used for the build
#           commands.
#           Normally contains "CC", "LIBS", "CPPFLAGS", etc.
#

```

```
# context.havedict Dictionary holding results from the tests that are to
# be used inside a program.
# Names often start with "HAVE_". These are zero
# (feature not present) or one (feature present). Other
# variables may have any value, e.g., "PERLVERSION" can
#
```

=====

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/\* zlib.h -- interface of the 'zlib' general purpose compression library  
version 1.2.3, July 18th, 2005

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Jean-loup Gailly      Mark Adler  
jloup@gzip.org      madler@alumni.caltech.edu

The data format used by the zlib library is described by RFCs (Request for



Comments) 1950 to 1952 in the files <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1950.txt> (zlib format), rfc1951.txt (deflate format) and rfc1952.txt (gzip format).

\*/

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//

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//

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/\*

\* This code implements the MD5 message-digest algorithm.

\* The algorithm is due to Ron Rivest. This code was

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\*

\* Equivalent code is available from RSA Data Security, Inc.

\* This code has been tested against that, and is equivalent,

\* except that you don't need to include two pages of legalese

\* with every copy.

\*

\* To compute the message digest of a chunk of bytes, declare an

\* MD5Context structure, pass it to MD5Init, call MD5Update as

\* needed on buffers full of bytes, and then call MD5Final, which

\* will fill a supplied 16-byte array with the digest.

\*/

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/\*

\* Written by Aaron D. Gifford <me@aarongifford.com>

\*

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/\*-

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\*

\* First, the polynomial itself and its table of feedback terms. The  
 \* polynomial is

$$* X^{32} + X^{26} + X^{23} + X^{22} + X^{16} + X^{12} + X^{11} + X^{10} + X^8 + X^7 + X^5 + X^4 + X^2 + X^0$$

\*

\* Note that we take it "backwards" and put the highest-order term in  
 \* the lowest-order bit. The  $X^{32}$  term is "implied"; the LSB is the  
 \*  $X^{31}$  term, etc. The  $X^0$  term (usually shown as "+1") results in  
 \* the MSB being 1

\*

\* Note that the usual hardware shift register implementation, which  
 \* is what we're using (we're merely optimizing it by doing eight-bit  
 \* chunks at a time) shifts bits into the lowest-order term. In our  
 \* implementation, that means shifting towards the right. Why do we  
 \* do it this way? Because the calculated CRC must be transmitted in  
 \* order from highest-order term to lowest-order term. UARTs transmit  
 \* characters in order from LSB to MSB. By storing the CRC this way  
 \* we hand it to the UART in the order low-byte to high-byte; the UART  
 \* sends each low-bit to high-bit; and the result is transmission bit  
 \* by bit from highest- to lowest-order term without requiring any bit  
 \* shuffling on our part. Reception works similarly

\*

\* The feedback terms table consists of 256, 32-bit entries. Notes

\*

\* The table can be generated at runtime if desired; code to do so

```
* is shown later. It might not be obvious, but the feedback
* terms simply represent the results of eight shift/xor opera
* tions for all combinations of data and CRC register values
*
* The values must be right-shifted by eight bits by the "updcrc
* logic; the shift must be unsigned (bring in zeroes). On some
* hardware you could probably optimize the shift in assembler by
* using byte-swap instructions
* polynomial $edb88320
*
```

```
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/*
```

The AES algorithm Rijndael implemented for block and key sizes of 128, 192 and 256 bits (16, 24 and 32 bytes) by Brian Gladman.

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Dr B. R. Gladman <brg@gladman.uk.net> 1st June 2001.

```
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/*
```

```
* hash_32 - 32 bit Fowler/Noll/Vo hash code
```

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*
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```
* Fowler/Noll/Vo hash
```

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*
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*
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```
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/*
```

```
* sha1.c
```

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\*  
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/\*  
\* AES-based functions  
\*  
\* - AES Key Wrap Algorithm (128-bit KEK) (RFC3394)  
\* - One-Key CBC MAC (OMAC1) hash with AES-128  
\* - AES-128 CTR mode encryption  
\* - AES-128 EAX mode encryption/decryption  
\* - AES-128 CBC  
\*  
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/\*  
\* SHA1 hash implementation and interface functions

```

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*/
-----
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* hmac_sha1.c
*
* Version 1.0.0
*
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agere\_sta\_fw.bin -- 9.48 Hermes I

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Agere

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Fast discrete Fourier and cosine transforms and inverses

author: Monty <xiphmont@mit.edu>

modifications by: Monty

last modification date: Jul 1 1996

/\* These Fourier routines were originally based on the Fourier routines of the same names from the NETLIB bihar and fftpack fortran libraries developed by Paul N. Swarztrauber at the National Center for Atmospheric Research in Boulder, CO USA. They have been reimplemented in C and optimized in a few ways for OggSquish. \*/

/\* As the original fortran libraries are public domain, the C Fourier routines in this file are hereby released to the public domain as well. The C routines here produce output exactly equivalent to the

original fortran routines. Of particular interest are the facts that (like the original fortran), these routines can work on arbitrary length vectors that need not be powers of two in length. \*/

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Chelsio Communication Terminator 4/5 ethernet controller firmware

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The README file from the original package from Micronas appears below. Only the part about the firmware redistribution in section 0 is relevant, all other sections are completely obsolete.

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WIS GO7007SB Public Linux Driver  
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\*\*\* Please see the file RELEASE-NOTES for important last-minute updates \*\*\*

## 0. OVERVIEW AND LICENSING/DISCLAIMER

This driver kit contains Linux drivers for the WIS GO7007SB multi-format video encoder. Only kernel version 2.6.x is supported. The video stream is available through the Video4Linux2 API and the audio stream is available through the ALSA API (or the OSS emulation layer of the ALSA system).

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## 1. SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS

This driver requires Linux kernel 2.6. Kernel 2.4 is not supported. Using kernel 2.6.10 or later is recommended, as earlier kernels are known to have unstable USB 2.0 support.

A fully built kernel source tree must be available. Typically this will be linked from `"/lib/modules/<KERNEL VERSION>/build"` for convenience. If this link does not exist, an extra parameter will need to be passed to the ``make`` command.

All vendor-built kernels should already be configured properly. However, for custom-built kernels, the following options need to be enabled in the kernel as built-in or modules:

- CONFIG\_HOTPLUG - Support for hot-pluggable devices
- CONFIG\_MODULES - Enable loadable module support
- CONFIG\_KMOD - Automatic kernel module loading
- CONFIG\_FW\_LOADER - Hotplug firmware loading support
- CONFIG\_I2C - I2C support
- CONFIG\_VIDEO\_DEV - Video For Linux
- CONFIG\_SOUND - Sound card support
- CONFIG\_SND - Advanced Linux Sound Architecture
- CONFIG\_USB - Support for Host-side USB
- CONFIG\_USB\_DEVICEFS - USB device filesystem
- CONFIG\_USB\_EHCI\_HCD - EHCI HCD (USB 2.0) support

Additionally, to use the example application, the following options need to be enabled in the ALSA section:

- CONFIG\_SND\_MIXER\_OSS - OSS Mixer API
- CONFIG\_SND\_PCM\_OSS - OSS PCM (digital audio) API

The hotplug scripts, along with the `fxload` utility, must also be installed. These scripts can be obtained from <http://linux-hotplug.sourceforge.net/>. Hotplugging is used for loading firmware into the Cypress EZ-USB chip using `fxload` and for loading firmware into the driver using the firmware agent.

## 2. COMPILING AND INSTALLING THE DRIVER

Most users should be able to compile the driver by simply running:

```
$ make
```

in the top-level directory of the driver kit. First the kernel modules will be built, followed by the example applications.

If the build system is unable to locate the kernel source tree for the currently-running kernel, or if the module should be built for a kernel other than the currently-running kernel, an additional parameter will need to be passed to make to specify the appropriate kernel source directory:

```
$ make KERNELSRC=/usr/src/linux-2.6.10-custom3
```

Once the compile completes, the driver and firmware files should be installed by running:

```
$ make install
```

The kernel modules will be placed in `"/lib/modules/<KERNEL VERSION>/extra"` and the firmware files will be placed in the appropriate hotplug firmware directory, usually `/lib/firmware`. In addition, USB maps and scripts will be placed in `/etc/hotplug/usb` to enable `fxload` to initialize the EZ-USB control chip when the device is connected.

### 3. PAL/SECAM TUNER CONFIGURATION (TV402U-EU only)

The PAL model of the Plextor ConvertX TV402U may require additional configuration to correctly select the appropriate TV frequency band and audio subchannel.

Users with a device other than the Plextor ConvertX TV402U-EU should skip this section.

The wide variety of PAL TV systems used in Europe requires that additional information about the local TV standards be passed to the driver in order to properly tune TV channels. The two necessary parameters are (a) the PAL TV band, and (b) the audio subchannel format in use.

In many cases, the appropriate TV band selection is passed to the driver from applications. However, in some cases, the application only specifies that the driver should use PAL but not the specific information about the appropriate TV band. To work around this issue, the correct TV band may be specified in the `"force_band"` parameter to the `wis-sony-tuner` module:

| TV band | force_band |
|---------|------------|
| -----   | -----      |
| PAL B/G | B          |
| PAL I   | I          |

|         |   |
|---------|---|
| PAL D/K | D |
| SECAM L | L |

If the "force\_band" parameter is specified, the driver will ignore any TV band specified by applications and will always use the band provided in the module parameter.

The other parameter that can be specified is the audio subchannel format. There are several stereo audio carrier systems in use, including NICAM and three varieties of A2. To receive audio broadcast on one of these stereo carriers, the "force\_mpx\_mode" parameter must be specified to the wis-sony-tuner module.

| TV band | Audio subcarrier | force_mpx_mode |
|---------|------------------|----------------|
| -----   | -----            | -----          |
| PAL B/G | Mono (default)   | 1              |
| PAL B/G | A2               | 2              |
| PAL B/G | NICAM            | 3              |
| PAL I   | Mono (default)   | 4              |
| PAL I   | NICAM            | 5              |
| PAL D/K | Mono (default)   | 6              |
| PAL D/K | A2 (1)           | 7              |
| PAL D/K | A2 (2)           | 8              |
| PAL D/K | A2 (3)           | 9              |
| PAL D/K | NICAM            | 10             |
| SECAM L | Mono (default)   | 11             |
| SECAM L | NICAM            | 12             |

If the "force\_mpx\_mode" parameter is not specified, the correct mono-only mode will be chosen based on the TV band. However, the tuner will not receive stereo audio or bilingual broadcasts correctly.

To pass the "force\_band" or "force\_mpx\_mode" parameters to the wis-sony-tuner module, the following line must be added to the modprobe configuration file, which varies from one Linux distribution to another.

```
options wis-sony-tuner force_band=B force_mpx_mode=2
```

The above example would force the tuner to the PAL B/G TV band and receive stereo audio broadcasts on the A2 carrier.

To verify that the configuration has been placed in the correct location, execute:

```
$ modprobe -c | grep wis-sony-tuner
```

If the configuration line appears, then modprobe will pass the parameters correctly the next time the wis-sony-tuner module is loaded into the

kernel.

#### 4. TESTING THE DRIVER

Because few Linux applications are able to correctly capture from Video4Linux2 devices with only compressed formats supported, the new driver should be tested with the "gorecord" application in the apps/ directory.

First connect a video source to the device, such as a DVD player or VCR. This will be captured to a file for testing the driver. If an input source is unavailable, a test file can still be captured, but the video will be black and the audio will be silent.

This application will auto-detect the V4L2 and ALSA/OSS device names of the hardware and will record video and audio to an AVI file for a specified number of seconds. For example:

```
$ apps/gorecord -duration 60 capture.avi
```

If this application does not successfully record an AVI file, the error messages produced by gorecord and recorded in the system log (usually in /var/log/messages) should provide information to help resolve the problem.

Supplying no parameters to gorecord will cause it to probe the available devices and exit. Use the -help flag for usage information.

#### 5. USING THE DRIVER

The V4L2 device implemented by the driver provides a standard compressed format API, within the following criteria:

- \* Applications that only support the original Video4Linux1 API will not be able to communicate with this driver at all.
- \* No raw video modes are supported, so applications like xawtv that expect only uncompressed video will not function.
- \* Supported compression formats are: Motion-JPEG, MPEG1, MPEG2 and MPEG4.
- \* MPEG video formats are delivered as Video Elementary Streams only. Program Stream (PS), Transport Stream (TS) and Packetized Elementary Stream (PES) formats are not supported.
- \* Video parameters such as format and input port may not be changed while

the encoder is active.

\* The audio capture device only functions when the video encoder is actively capturing video. Attempts to read from the audio device when the encoder is inactive will result in an I/O error.

\* The native format of the audio device is 48Khz 2-channel 16-bit little-endian PCM, delivered through the ALSA system. No audio compression is implemented in the hardware. ALSA may convert to other uncompressed formats on the fly.

The include/ directory contains a C header file describing non-standard features of the GO7007SB encoder, which are described below:

#### GO7007IOC\_S\_COMP\_PARAMS, GO7007IOC\_G\_COMP\_PARAMS

These ioctls are used to negotiate general compression parameters.

To query the current parameters, call the GO7007IOC\_G\_COMP\_PARAMS ioctl with a pointer to a struct go7007\_comp\_params. If the driver is not set to MPEG format, the EINVAL error code will be returned.

To change the current parameters, initialize all fields of a struct go7007\_comp\_params and call the GO7007\_IOC\_S\_COMP\_PARAMS ioctl with a pointer to this structure. The driver will return the current parameters with any necessary changes to conform to the limitations of the hardware or current compression mode. Any or all fields can be set to zero to request a reasonable default value. If the driver is not set to MPEG format, the EINVAL error code will be returned. When I/O is in progress, the EBUSY error code will be returned.

Fields in struct go7007\_comp\_params:

\_\_u32                    The maximum number of frames in each  
gop\_size                Group Of Pictures; i.e. the maximum  
                          number of frames minus one between  
                          each key frame.

\_\_u32                    The maximum number of sequential  
max\_b\_frames            bidirectionally-predicted frames.  
                          (B-frames are not yet supported.)

enum go7007\_aspect\_ratio   The aspect ratio to be encoded in the  
aspect\_ratio                meta-data of the compressed format.

Choices are:

GO7007\_ASPECT\_RATIO\_1\_1

GO7007\_ASPECT\_RATIO\_4\_3\_NTSC  
GO7007\_ASPECT\_RATIO\_4\_3\_PAL  
GO7007\_ASPECT\_RATIO\_16\_9\_NTSC  
GO7007\_ASPECT\_RATIO\_16\_9\_PAL

\_\_u32                    Bit-wise OR of control flags (below)  
flags

Flags in struct go7007\_comp\_params:

GO7007\_COMP\_CLOSED\_GOP    Only produce self-contained GOPs, used  
to produce streams appropriate for  
random seeking.

GO7007\_COMP\_OMIT\_SEQ\_HEADER   Omit the stream sequence header.

GO7007IOC\_S\_MPEG\_PARAMS, GO7007IOC\_G\_MPEG\_PARAMS

These ioctls are used to negotiate MPEG-specific stream parameters when  
the pixelformat has been set to V4L2\_PIX\_FMT\_MPEG.

To query the current parameters, call the GO7007IOC\_G\_MPEG\_PARAMS ioctl  
with a pointer to a struct go7007\_mpeg\_params. If the driver is not  
set to MPEG format, the EINVAL error code will be returned.

To change the current parameters, initialize all fields of a struct  
go7007\_mpeg\_params and call the GO7007\_IOC\_S\_MPEG\_PARAMS ioctl with a  
pointer to this structure. The driver will return the current  
parameters with any necessary changes to conform to the limitations of  
the hardware or selected MPEG mode. Any or all fields can be set to  
zero to request a reasonable default value. If the driver is not set  
to MPEG format, the EINVAL error code will be returned. When I/O is in  
progress, the EBUSY error code will be returned.

Fields in struct go7007\_mpeg\_params:

enum go7007\_mpeg\_video\_standard  
mpeg\_video\_standard    The MPEG video standard in which to  
compress the video.

Choices are:

GO7007\_MPEG\_VIDEO\_MPEG1  
GO7007\_MPEG\_VIDEO\_MPEG2  
GO7007\_MPEG\_VIDEO\_MPEG4

\_\_u32                    Bit-wise OR of control flags (below)  
flags



`__u32`            The profile and level indication to be  
`pali`            stored in the sequence header. This  
is only used as an indicator to the  
decoder, and does not affect the MPEG  
features used in the video stream.  
Not valid for MPEG1.

Choices for MPEG2 are:

`GO7007_MPEG2_PROFILE_MAIN_MAIN`

Choices for MPEG4 are:

`GO7007_MPEG4_PROFILE_S_L0`  
`GO7007_MPEG4_PROFILE_S_L1`  
`GO7007_MPEG4_PROFILE_S_L2`  
`GO7007_MPEG4_PROFILE_S_L3`  
`GO7007_MPEG4_PROFILE_ARTS_L1`  
`GO7007_MPEG4_PROFILE_ARTS_L2`  
`GO7007_MPEG4_PROFILE_ARTS_L3`  
`GO7007_MPEG4_PROFILE_ARTS_L4`  
`GO7007_MPEG4_PROFILE_AS_L0`  
`GO7007_MPEG4_PROFILE_AS_L1`  
`GO7007_MPEG4_PROFILE_AS_L2`  
`GO7007_MPEG4_PROFILE_AS_L3`  
`GO7007_MPEG4_PROFILE_AS_L4`  
`GO7007_MPEG4_PROFILE_AS_L5`

Flags in struct `go7007_mpeg_params`:

`GO7007_MPEG_FORCE_DVD_MODE` Force all compression parameters and  
bitrate control settings to comply  
with DVD MPEG2 stream requirements.  
This overrides most compression and  
bitrate settings!

`GO7007_MPEG_OMIT_GOP_HEADER` Omit the GOP header.

`GO7007_MPEG_REPEAT_SEQHEADER` Repeat the MPEG sequence header at  
the start of each GOP.

`GO7007IOC_S_BITRATE`, `GO7007IOC_G_BITRATE`

These `ioctl`s are used to set and query the target bitrate value for the  
compressed video stream. The bitrate may be selected by storing the  
target bits per second in an `int` and calling `GO7007IOC_S_BITRATE` with a  
pointer to the `int`. The bitrate may be queried by calling  
`GO7007IOC_G_BITRATE` with a pointer to an `int` where the current bitrate

will be stored.

Note that this is the primary means of controlling the video quality for all compression modes, including V4L2\_PIX\_FMT\_MJPEG. The VIDIOC\_S\_JPEGCOMP ioctl is not supported.

---

### Installing the WIS PCI Voyager Driver

---

The WIS PCI Voyager driver requires several patches to the Linux 2.6.11.x kernel source tree before compiling the driver. These patches update the in-kernel SAA7134 driver to the newest development version and patch bugs in the TDA8290/TDA8275 tuner driver.

The following patches must be downloaded from Gerd Knorr's website and applied in the order listed:

```
http://dl.bytesex.org/patches/2.6.11-2/i2c-tuner
http://dl.bytesex.org/patches/2.6.11-2/i2c-tuner2
http://dl.bytesex.org/patches/2.6.11-2/v4l2-api-mpeg
http://dl.bytesex.org/patches/2.6.11-2/saa7134-update
```

The following patches are included with this SDK and can be applied in any order:

```
patches/2.6.11/saa7134-voyager.diff
patches/2.6.11/tda8275-newaddr.diff
patches/2.6.11/tda8290-ntsc.diff
```

Check to make sure the CONFIG\_VIDEO\_SAA7134 option is enabled in the kernel configuration, and build and install the kernel.

After rebooting into the new kernel, the GO7007 driver can be compiled and installed:

```
$ make SAA7134_BUILD=y
$ make install
$ modprobe saa7134-go7007
```

There will be two V4L video devices associated with the PCI Voyager. The first device (most likely /dev/video0) provides access to the raw video capture mode of the SAA7133 device and is used to configure the source video parameters and tune the TV tuner. This device can be used with xawtv or other V4L(2) video software as a standard uncompressed device.

The second device (most likely /dev/video1) provides access to the

compression functions of the GO7007. It can be tested using the gorecord application in the apps/ directory of this SDK:

```
$ apps/gorecord -vdevice /dev/video1 -noaudio test.avi
```

Currently the frame resolution is fixed at 720x480 (NTSC) or 720x576 (PAL), and the video standard must be specified to both the raw and the compressed video devices (xawtv and gorecord, for example).

-----  
RELEASE NOTES FOR WIS GO7007SB LINUX DRIVER  
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Last updated: 5 November 2005

- Release 0.9.7 includes new support for using udev to run fxload. The install script should automatically detect whether the old hotplug scripts or the new udev rules should be used. To force the use of hotplug, run "make install USE\_UDEV=n". To force the use of udev, run "make install USE\_UDEV=y".
- Motion detection is supported but undocumented. Try the `modet` app for a demonstration of how to use the facility.
- Using USB2.0 devices such as the TV402U with USB1.1 HCDs or hubs can cause buffer overruns and frame drops, even at low framerates, due to inconsistency in the bitrate control mechanism.
- On devices with an SAA7115, including the Plextor ConvertX, video height values of 96, 128, 160, 192, 256, 320, and 384 do not work in NTSC mode. All valid heights up to 512 work correctly in PAL mode.
- The WIS Star Trek and PCI Voyager boards have no support yet for audio or the TV tuner.

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## 1.201 Im\_sensors 3.4.0

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Here is a list of the main contributors to lm-sensors version 3.

- \* Frodo Looijaard  
Original author of libsensors, sensors-detect, sensors and isadump.
- \* Merlin Hughes  
Original author of sensord.
- \* Bob Schlaermann  
Dynamic chip feature detection (a.k.a. generic chip support) in libsensors and sensors.
- \* Mark M. Hoffman  
Many improvements to the libsensors configuration file scanner.
- \* Jean Delvare  
New libsensors API, and migration of sensors and sensord thereto.  
Many optimizations in libsensors and sensors.  
Configuration file converter.  
Rewrite of sensors-detect.  
Support for multiple configuration files in libsensors.

## 1.202 logrotate 3.8.6 :17.el7

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Upstream-Contact: Yann Collet <[Cyan4973@github.com](mailto:Cyan4973@github.com)>

Source: <https://github.com/lz4/lz4>

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@enumerate a

@item

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@item

Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by a written offer, valid for at least three years and valid for as long as you offer spare parts or customer support for that product model, to give anyone who possesses the object code either (1) a copy of the Corresponding Source for all the software in the product that is covered by this License, on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange, for a price no more than your reasonable cost of physically performing this conveying of source, or (2) access to copy the Corresponding Source from a network server at no charge.

@item

Convey individual copies of the object code with a copy of the written

offer to provide the Corresponding Source. This alternative is allowed only occasionally and noncommercially, and only if you received the object code with such an offer, in accord with subsection 6b.

@item

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@item

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@end enumerate

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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\*

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=====  
/*  
* imap_gssapi.c is partially derived from sample code in:  
* GSS-API Programming Guide  
* Part No: 816-1331-11  
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*/
```

```
=====  
/* md5.h and md5.c are derived from RFC 1321:
```

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\* hmac.c is derived from:

Network Working Group     H. Krawczyk  
Request for Comments: 2104     IBM  
Category: Informational     M. Bellare  
                              UCSD  
                              R. Canetti  
                              IBM  
                              February 1997

HMAC: Keyed-Hashing for Message Authentication

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Appendix -- Sample Code

=====

Parts of nss.c are derived from the Mozilla NSS 3.9.2 source, mozilla/security/nss/cmd/smimertools/cmsutil.c. Therefore:

# MOZILLA PUBLIC LICENSE

Version 1.1

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```

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989

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Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.
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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
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Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

If the program is interactive, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) 19yy name of author
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

The hypothetical commands ``show w'` and ``show c'` should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, the commands you use may be called something other than ``show w'` and ``show c'`; they could even be mouse-clicks or menu items--whatever suits your program.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a "copyright disclaimer" for the program, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program
`Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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```

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```
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```

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
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## 1.217 mariadb 5.5.60 :1.el7\_5

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```
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```

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```
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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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```
##### mysql-test\t\license_basic.test #####
#                                     #
# Variable Name: license                #
# Scope: Global                        #
# Access Type: Static                  #
# Data Type: string                    #
#                                     #
```

```

#                                     #
# Creation Date: 2008-02-07           #
# Author : Sharique Abdullah          #
#                                     #
#                                     #
# Description:Test Cases of Dynamic System Variable license #
#     that checks the behavior of this variable in the following ways #
#     * Value Check                   #
#     * Scope Check                   #
#                                     #
# Reference: http://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.1/en/ #
# server-system-variables.html        #
#                                     #
#####

--echo '#-----BS_STVARS_040_01-----#'
#####
# Displaying default value           #
#####
SELECT COUNT(@@GLOBAL.license);
--echo 1 Expected

--echo '#-----BS_STVARS_040_02-----#'
#####
# Check if Value can set             #
#####

--error ER_INCORRECT_GLOBAL_LOCAL_VAR
SET @@GLOBAL.license=1;
--echo Expected error 'Read only variable'

SELECT COUNT(@@GLOBAL.license);
--echo 1 Expected

--echo '#-----BS_STVARS_040_03-----#'
#####
# Check if the value in GLOBAL Table matches value in variable #
#####

SELECT @@GLOBAL.license = VARIABLE_VALUE
FROM INFORMATION_SCHEMA.GLOBAL_VARIABLES
WHERE VARIABLE_NAME='license';
--echo 1 Expected

```

```
SELECT COUNT(@@GLOBAL.license);
```

```
--echo 1 Expected
```

```
SELECT COUNT(VARIABLE_VALUE)
FROM INFORMATION_SCHEMA.GLOBAL_VARIABLES
WHERE VARIABLE_NAME='license';
```

```
--echo 1 Expected
```

```
--echo '#-----BS_STVARS_040_04-----#'
```

```
#####
```

```
# Check if accessing variable with and without GLOBAL point to same variable #
```

```
#####
```

```
SELECT @@license = @@GLOBAL.license;
```

```
--echo 1 Expected
```

```
--echo '#-----BS_STVARS_040_05-----#'
```

```
#####
```

```
# Check if license can be accessed with and without @@ sign #
```

```
#####
```

```
SELECT COUNT(@@license);
```

```
--echo 1 Expected
```

```
--Error ER_INCORRECT_GLOBAL_LOCAL_VAR
```

```
SELECT COUNT(@@local.license);
```

```
--echo Expected error 'Variable is a GLOBAL variable'
```

```
--Error ER_INCORRECT_GLOBAL_LOCAL_VAR
```

```
SELECT COUNT(@@SESSION.license);
```

```
--echo Expected error 'Variable is a GLOBAL variable'
```

```
SELECT COUNT(@@GLOBAL.license);
```

```
--echo 1 Expected
```

```
--Error ER_BAD_FIELD_ERROR
```

```
SELECT license = @@SESSION.license;
```

```
--echo Expected error 'Readonly variable'
```

```
'#-----BS_STVARS_040_01-----#'
```

```
SELECT COUNT(@@GLOBAL.license);
```

```
COUNT(@@GLOBAL.license)
```

```
1
```

```
1 Expected
```

```
'#-----BS_STVARS_040_02-----#'
```

```
SET @@GLOBAL.license=1;
```

```

ERROR HY000: Variable 'license' is a read only variable
Expected error 'Read only variable'
SELECT COUNT(@@GLOBAL.license);
COUNT(@@GLOBAL.license)
1
1 Expected
'#-----BS_STVARS_040_03-----#'
SELECT @@GLOBAL.license = VARIABLE_VALUE
FROM INFORMATION_SCHEMA.GLOBAL_VARIABLES
WHERE VARIABLE_NAME='license';
@@GLOBAL.license = VARIABLE_VALUE
1
1 Expected
SELECT COUNT(@@GLOBAL.license);
COUNT(@@GLOBAL.license)
1
1 Expected
SELECT COUNT(VARIABLE_VALUE)
FROM INFORMATION_SCHEMA.GLOBAL_VARIABLES
WHERE VARIABLE_NAME='license';
COUNT(VARIABLE_VALUE)
1
1 Expected
'#-----BS_STVARS_040_04-----#'
SELECT @@license = @@GLOBAL.license;
@@license = @@GLOBAL.license
1
1 Expected
'#-----BS_STVARS_040_05-----#'
SELECT COUNT(@@license);
COUNT(@@license)
1
1 Expected
SELECT COUNT(@@local.license);
ERROR HY000: Variable 'license' is a GLOBAL variable
Expected error 'Variable is a GLOBAL variable'
SELECT COUNT(@@SESSION.license);
ERROR HY000: Variable 'license' is a GLOBAL variable
Expected error 'Variable is a GLOBAL variable'
SELECT COUNT(@@GLOBAL.license);
COUNT(@@GLOBAL.license)
1
1 Expected
SELECT license = @@SESSION.license;
ERROR 42S22: Unknown column 'license' in 'field list'
Expected error 'Readonly variable'
SHOW CONTRIBUTORS;

```

SHOW CONTRIBUTORS;

Name Location Comment

Ronald Bradford Brisbane, Australia EFF contribution for UC2006 Auction

Sheeri Kritzer Boston, Mass. USA EFF contribution for UC2006 Auction

Mark Shuttleworth London, UK. EFF contribution for UC2006 Auction

Warnings:

Warning 1681 'SHOW CONTRIBUTORS' is deprecated and will be removed in a future release.

== MariaDB ==

The Debian package of MySQL was first debianized on 1997-04-12 by Christian Schwarz <schwarz@debian.org> and ist maintained since 1999-04-20 by Christian Hammers <ch@debian.org>.

The MariaDB packages were initaly made by <http://ourdelta.org/>, and are now managed by the MariaDB development team, [maria-developers@lists.launchpad.net](mailto:maria-developers@lists.launchpad.net)

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

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## 1.219 microcode\_ctl 2.1 :47.2.el7\_6

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This updated microcode supersedes microcode provided by Red Hat with the CVE-2017-5715 (Spectre) CPU branch injection vulnerability mitigation.

Historically, Red Hat has provided updated microcode, developed by our microprocessor partners, as a customer convenience. Red Hat had temporarily suspended this practice while microcode stabilized. Red Hat is once again providing an updated Intel microcode package (microcode\_ctl) and AMD microcode package (linux-firmware) to customers in order to simplify deployment processes and minimize downtime. We will continue to update these microcode packages as necessary. Please contact your hardware vendor to determine whether more recent BIOS/firmware updates are recommended because additional improvements may be available.

This kbbase <https://access.redhat.com/articles/3436091> includes a table that maps Intel and AMD CPU processor code family names to updated Intel and AMD microcode package versions.

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## 1.220 mlocate 0.26 :8.e17

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
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```
# canonicalize-lgpl.m4 serial 4
dnl Copyright (C) 2003, 2006-2007 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
dnl This file is free software; the Free Software Foundation
dnl gives unlimited permission to copy and/or distribute it,
dnl with or without modifications, as long as this notice is preserved.
```

```

AC_DEFUN([gl_CANONICALIZE_LGPL],
[
  dnl Do this replacement check manually because the file name is shorter
  dnl than the function name.
  AC_CHECK_DECLS_ONCE(canonicalize_file_name)
  AC_CHECK_FUNCS_ONCE(canonicalize_file_name)
  if test $ac_cv_func_canonicalize_file_name = no; then
    AC_LIBOBJ(canonicalize-ldpl)
    AC_DEFINE([realpath], [rpl_realpath],
      [Define to a replacement function name for realpath().])
    gl_PREREQ_CANONICALIZE_LGPL
  fi
])

# Like gl_CANONICALIZE_LGPL, except prepare for separate compilation
# (no AC_LIBOBJ).
AC_DEFUN([gl_CANONICALIZE_LGPL_SEPARATE],
[
  AC_CHECK_DECLS_ONCE(canonicalize_file_name)
  AC_CHECK_FUNCS_ONCE(canonicalize_file_name)
  gl_PREREQ_CANONICALIZE_LGPL
])

# Prerequisites of lib/canonicalize-ldpl.c.
AC_DEFUN([gl_PREREQ_CANONICALIZE_LGPL],
[
  AC_CHECK_HEADERS_ONCE(sys/param.h unistd.h)
  AC_CHECK_FUNCS_ONCE(getcwd readlink)
])

```

## 1.221 mod\_wsgi 3.4 :18.el7

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## 1.229 NetworkManager 1.12.0 :10.e17\_6

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```
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```

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```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) year name of author  
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.  
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it  
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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```
</pre>
<p>
  </p>
</div>
<div class="footer">
<hr>Generated by GTK-Doc V1.28</div>
</body>
</html>
```

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- b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.
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## 1.231 nfs-utils 1.3.0 :0.61.e17

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On all platforms, Nmap is normally linked with:

- o libpcap: Network packet capture library. Distributed with Nmap in the libpcap subdirectory.  
<http://www.tcpdump.org/>
- o libdnet: Networking library, used for low-level tasks such as sending ethernet frames. A modified version is distributed with Nmap in the libdnet-stripped subdirectory. A summary of Nmap-local modifications is in the file NMAP\_MODIFICATIONS.  
<http://code.google.com/p/libdnet/>
- o PCRE: Perl-compatible regular expressions. PCRE is part of Nmap's



version detection and is also made available as an NSE library.

Distributed with Nmap in the libpcr subdirectory.

<http://www.pcre.org/>

o liblua: Lua programming language. Lua is the implementation language of NSE, the Nmap Scripting Engine. Nmap links with liblua to allow running Lua programs inside Nmap. Distributed with Nmap in the liblua subdirectory. liblua can be omitted by configuring with the `--without-liblua` configuration directive.

<http://www.lua.org/>

o OpenSSL: Cryptographic library. OpenSSL is used by service detection and by NSE to connect to SSL services. NSE also provides access to OpenSSL functions such as encryption and digest calculation. OpenSSL can be disabled by configuring with the `--without-openssl` configuration directive.

<http://www.openssl.org/>

o LIBLINEAR. Used for IPv6 OS classification.

<http://www.csie.ntu.edu.tw/~cjlin/liblinear/>

o libsvn. The Subversion library, used by the updater program `nmap-update`. <http://subversion.apache.org/>

o APR (Apache Portable Runtime). Used by libsvn. <http://apr.apache.org/>

On Windows only, Nmap uses:

o WinPcap: libpcap for Windows. The libpcap license applies to WinPcap, and it also has its own license. A binary copy of the library is distributed with Nmap in the subdirectory `mswin32/winpcap`.

<http://www.winpcap.org/>

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Zenmap and Ndiff require:

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<http://www.gtk.org/>

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<http://www.cairographics.org/>

o libgailutil: Accessibility support for GTK+.

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<http://www.libpng.org/> <http://www.ijg.org/> <http://www.libtiff.org/>

o zlib and bzip2: compression libraries.

<http://www.zlib.org/> <http://www.bzip.org/>

o Expat: XML parser library.

- <http://expat.sourceforge.net/>
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Written by: Philip Hazel  
Email local part: ph10  
Email domain: cam.ac.uk

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Julian Seward, jseward@bzip.org  
bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.6 of 6 September 2010

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\* by Eric Young (eay@cryptsoft.com).

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\*

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```
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under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

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```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program
`Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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```
/* -*- Mode: Text -*- */
```

```
copyright = {
  date = "1970-2011";
  owner = "David L. Mills and/or others";
  eaddr = "http://bugs.ntp.org, bugs@ntp.org";
  type = note;
  text = <<<- _EndOfDoc_
see html/copyright.html
```

```
_EndOfDoc_;
};
```

```
long-opts;
config-header = config.h;
environrc;
no-misuse-usage;
```

```
version      = `
eval VERSION=\`sed -e 's/.*\|\\|/' -e 's/^\\|.*/' < ../version.m4`
[ -z "${VERSION}" ] && echo "Cannot determine VERSION" && kill -TERM $AG_pid
echo $VERSION`;
```

```
version-value = "; /* Don't use -v as a shortcut for --version */
GNU GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE
Version 3, 29 June 2007
```

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```
<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01 Transitional//EN">
```

```
<html>
```

```
<head>
```

```
<meta http-equiv="content-type" content="text/html;charset=iso-8859-1">
```

```

<title>Copyright Notice</title>
<link href="scripts/style.css" type="text/css" rel="stylesheet">
</head>

<body>
<h3>Copyright Notice</h3>
 "Clone me," says Dolly sheepishly.
<p>Last update:
<!-- #BeginDate format:En2m -->1-Jan-2011 08:34<!-- #EndDate -->
UTC</csobj></p>
<br clear="left">
<hr>
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for JY receivers
<li class="inline"><a href="mailto:%20mark_andrews@isc.org">Mark Andrews <mark_andrews@isc.org></a>
Leitch atomic clock controller
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port to WindowsNT 3.5
<li class="inline"><a href="mailto:%20michael.barone@lmco.com">Michael Barone
<michael,barone@lmco.com></a> GPSVME fixes

```

[Karl Berry](mailto:%20karl@owl.HQ.ileaf.com) [karl@owl.HQ.ileaf.com](mailto:karl@owl.HQ.ileaf.com) syslog to file option

[Greg Brackley](mailto:%20greg.brackley@bigfoot.com) [greg.brackley@bigfoot.com](mailto:greg.brackley@bigfoot.com) Major rework of WINNT port. Clean up recvbuf and iosignal code into separate modules.

[Marc Brett](mailto:%20Marc.Brett@westgeo.com) [Marc.Brett@westgeo.com](mailto:Marc.Brett@westgeo.com) Magnavox GPS clock driver

[Piete Brooks](mailto:%20Piete.Brooks@cl.cam.ac.uk) [Piete.Brooks@cl.cam.ac.uk](mailto:Piete.Brooks@cl.cam.ac.uk) MSF clock driver, Trimble PARSE support

[Nelson B Bolyard](mailto:%20nelson@bolyard.me) [nelson@bolyard.me](mailto:nelson@bolyard.me) update and complete broadcast and crypto features in sntp

[Jean-Francois Boudreault](mailto:%20Jean-Francois.Boudreault@viagenie.qc.ca) [Jean-Francois.Boudreault@viagenie.qc.ca](mailto:Jean-Francois.Boudreault@viagenie.qc.ca) IPv6 support

[Reg Clemens](mailto:%20reg@dwf.com) [reg@dwf.com](mailto:reg@dwf.com) Oncore driver (Current maintainer)

[Steve Clift](mailto:%20clift@ml.csiro.au) [clift@ml.csiro.au](mailto:clift@ml.csiro.au) OMEGA clock driver

[Casey Crellin](mailto:casey@csc.co.za) [casey@csc.co.za](mailto:casey@csc.co.za) vxWorks (Tornado) port and help with target configuration

[Sven Dietrich](mailto:%20Sven_Dietrich@trimble.COM) [sven\\_dietrich@trimble.com](mailto:sven_dietrich@trimble.com) Palisade reference clock driver, NT adj. residuals, integrated Greg's Winnt port.

[John A. Dundas III](mailto:%20dundas@salt.jpl.nasa.gov) [dundas@salt.jpl.nasa.gov](mailto:dundas@salt.jpl.nasa.gov) Apple A/UX port

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[Dennis Ferguson](mailto:%20dennis@mrbill.canet.ca) [dennis@mrbill.canet.ca](mailto:dennis@mrbill.canet.ca) foundation code for NTP Version 2 as specified in RFC-1119

[John Hay](mailto:%20jhay@icomtek.csir.co.za) [jhay@icomtek.csir.co.za](mailto:jhay@icomtek.csir.co.za) IPv6 support and testing

[Dave Hart](mailto:%20davehart@davehart.com) [davehart@davehart.com](mailto:davehart@davehart.com) General maintenance, Windows port interpolation rewrite

[Claas Hilbrecht](mailto:%20neoclock4x@linum.com) [neoclock4x@linum.com](mailto:neoclock4x@linum.com) NeoClock4X clock driver

[Glenn Hollinger](mailto:%20glenn@herald.usask.ca) [glenn@herald.usask.ca](mailto:glenn@herald.usask.ca) GOES clock driver

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[Jim Jagielski](mailto:%20jagubox.gsfc.nasa.gov) [jim@jagubox.gsfc.nasa.gov](mailto:jim@jagubox.gsfc.nasa.gov) A/UX port

[Jeff Johnson](mailto:%20jbj@chatham.usdesign.com) [jbj@chatham.usdesign.com](mailto:jbj@chatham.usdesign.com) massive prototyping overhaul

[Hans Lambermont](mailto:Hans.Lambermont@nl.origin-it.com) [Hans.Lambermont@nl.origin-it.com](mailto:Hans.Lambermont@nl.origin-it.com) or [H.Lambermont@chello.nl](mailto:H.Lambermont@chello.nl) [H.Lambermont@chello.nl](mailto:H.Lambermont@chello.nl) ntpsweep

[Poul-Henning Kamp](mailto:%20phk@FreeBSD.ORG) [phk@FreeBSD.ORG](mailto:phk@FreeBSD.ORG) Oncore driver (Original author)

[Frank Kardel](http://www4.informatik.uni-erlangen.de/%7ekardel) [kardel\(at\)ntp\(dot\)org](mailto:%20kardel(at)ntp(dot)org) [kardel\(at\)ntp\(dot\)org](mailto:kardel(at)ntp(dot)org) PARSE <GENERIC> driver (>14 reference clocks), STREAMS modules for PARSE, support scripts, syslog cleanup, dynamic interface handling

- <li class="inline"><a href="mailto:%20jones@hermes.chpc.utexas.edu">William L. Jones <jones@hermes.chpc.utexas.edu></a> RS/6000 AIX modifications, HPUX modifications
- <li class="inline"><a href="mailto:%20dkatz@cisco.com">Dave Katz <dkatz@cisco.com></a> RS/6000 AIX port
- <li class="inline"><a href="mailto:%20leres@ee.lbl.gov">Craig Leres <leres@ee.lbl.gov></a> 4.4BSD port, ppsclock, Magnavox GPS clock driver
- <li class="inline"><a href="mailto:%20lindholm@ucs.ubc.ca">George Lindholm <lindholm@ucs.ubc.ca></a> SunOS 5.1 port
- <li class="inline"><a href="mailto:%20louie@ni.umd.edu">Louis A. Mamakos <louie@ni.umd.edu></a> MD5-based authentication
- <li class="inline"><a href="mailto:%20thorinn@diku.dk">Lars H. Mathiesen <thorinn@diku.dk></a> adaptation of foundation code for Version 3 as specified in RFC-1305
- <li class="inline"><a href="mailto:%20mayer@ntp.org">Danny Mayer <mayer@ntp.org></a> Network I/O, Windows Port, Code Maintenance
- <li class="inline"><a href="mailto:%20mills@udel.edu">David L. Mills <mills@udel.edu></a> Version 4 foundation: clock discipline, authentication, precision kernel; clock drivers: Spectracom, Austron, Arbiter, Heath, ATOM, ACTS, KSI/Odetics; audio clock drivers: CHU, WWV/H, IRIG
- <li class="inline"><a href="mailto:%20moeller@gwdgv1.dnet.gwdg.de">Wolfgang Moeller <moeller@gwdgv1.dnet.gwdg.de></a> VMS port
- <li class="inline"><a href="mailto:%20mogul@pa.dec.com">Jeffrey Mogul <mogul@pa.dec.com></a> ntptrace utility
- <li class="inline"><a href="mailto:%20tmoore@fievel.daytonoh.ncr.com">Tom Moore <tmoore@fievel.daytonoh.ncr.com></a> i386 svr4 port
- <li class="inline"><a href="mailto:%20kamal@whence.com">Kamal A Mostafa <kamal@whence.com></a> SCO OpenServer port
- <li class="inline"><a href="mailto:%20derek@toybox.demon.co.uk">Derek Mulcahy <derek@toybox.demon.co.uk></a> and <a href="mailto:%20d@hd.org">Damon Hart-Davis <d@hd.org></a> ARCRON MSF clock driver
- <li class="inline"><a href="mailto:%20neal@ntp.org">Rob Neal <neal@ntp.org></a> Bancomm refclock and config/parse code maintenance
- <li class="inline"><a href="mailto:%20Rainer.Pruy@informatik.uni-erlangen.de">Rainer Pruy <Rainer.Pruy@informatik.uni-erlangen.de></a> monitoring/trap scripts, statistics file handling
- <li class="inline"><a href="mailto:%20dirce@zk3.dec.com">Dirce Richards <dirce@zk3.dec.com></a> Digital UNIX V4.0 port
- <li class="inline"><a href="mailto:%20wsanchez@apple.com">Wilfredo S&#224;anchez <wsanchez@apple.com></a> added support for NetInfo
- <li class="inline"><a href="mailto:%20mrapple@quack.kfu.com">Nick Sayer <mrapple@quack.kfu.com></a> SunOS streams modules
- <li class="inline"><a href="mailto:%20jack@innovativeinternet.com">Jack Sasportas <jack@innovativeinternet.com></a> Saved a Lot of space on the stuff in the html/pic/ subdirectory
- <li class="inline"><a href="mailto:%20schnitz@unipress.com">Ray Schnitzler <schnitz@unipress.com></a> Unixware1 port
- <li class="inline"><a href="mailto:%20shields@tembel.org">Michael Shields <shields@tembel.org></a> USNO clock driver
- <li class="inline"><a href="mailto:%20pebbles.jpl.nasa.gov">Jeff Steinman <jss@pebbles.jpl.nasa.gov></a> Datum PTS clock driver
- <li class="inline"><a href="mailto:%20harlan@pfc.com">Harlan Stenn <harlan@pfc.com></a> GNU automake/autoconfigure makeover, various other bits (see the ChangeLog)
- <li class="inline"><a href="mailto:%20ken@sdd.hp.com">Kenneth Stone <ken@sdd.hp.com></a> HP-UX port



```
<li class="inline"><a href="mailto:%20ajit@ee.udel.edu">Ajit Thyagarajan <ajit@ee.udel.edu></a>IP
multicast/anycast support
<li class="inline"><a href="mailto:%20tsuruoka@nc.fukuoka-u.ac.jp">Tomoaki TSURUOKA
<tsuruoka@nc.fukuoka-u.ac.jp></a>TRAK clock driver
<li class="inline"><a href="mailto:%20vixie@vix.com">Paul A Vixie <vixie@vix.com></a> TrueTime GPS
driver, generic TrueTime clock driver
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</html>
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## 1.239 numactl 2.0.9 :7.e17

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```

```

/* OPENBSD ORIGINAL: sys/sys/poll.h */

```

```

#if !defined(HAVE_POLL) && !defined(HAVE_POLL_H)
#ifdef _COMPAT_POLL_H_
#define _COMPAT_POLL_H_

```

```

typedef struct pollfd {
    int fd;
    short events;
    short revents;
} pollfd_t;

```

```

typedef unsigned int nfds_t;

```

```

#define POLLIN 0x0001
#define POLLOUT 0x0004
#define POLLERR 0x0008
#if 0
/* the following are currently not implemented */
#define POLLPRI 0x0002
#define POLLHUP 0x0010
#define POLLNVAL 0x0020
#define POLLRDNORM 0x0040
#define POLLNORM POLLRDNORM
#define POLLWRNORM POLLOUT
#define POLLRDBAND 0x0080
#define POLLWRBAND 0x0100

```

```

#endif

#define INFTIM (-1) /* not standard */

int poll(struct pollfd *, nfd_t, int);
#endif /* !_COMPAT_POLL_H */
#endif /* !HAVE_POLL_H */
/* $Id: bsd-waitpid.h,v 1.5 2003/08/29 16:59:52 mouring Exp $ */

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 */

#endif _BSD_WAITPID_H
#define _BSD_WAITPID_H

#ifdef HAVE_WAITPID
/* Clean out any potential issues */
#undef WIFEXITED
#undef WIFSTOPPED
#undef WIFSIGNALED

/* Define required functions to mimic a POSIX look and feel */
#define _W_INT(w) (*(int*)&(w)) /* convert union wait to int */
#define WIFEXITED(w) (!((_W_INT(w)) & 0377))
#define WIFSTOPPED(w) ((_W_INT(w)) & 0100)
#define WIFSIGNALED(w) (!WIFEXITED(w) && !WIFSTOPPED(w))

```

```
#define WEXITSTATUS(w) (int)(WIFEXITED(w) ? ((_W_INT(w) >> 8) & 0377) : -1)
#define WTERMSIG(w) (int)(WIFSIGNALED(w) ? (_W_INT(w) & 0177) : -1)
#define WCOREFLAG 0x80
#define WCOREDUMP(w) ((_W_INT(w)) & WCOREFLAG)
```

```
/* Prototype */
```

```
pid_t waitpid(int, int *, int);
```

```
#endif /* !HAVE_WAITPID */
```

```
#endif /* _BSD_WAITPID_H */
```

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\*  
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\*  
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```

```

-----
$OpenBSD: LICENCE,v 1.19 2004/08/30 09:18:08 markus Exp $

```

```

* Foremost, OpenSSH from which this project is derived.
* Jamie Beverly
* Rafael D'Halleweyn - 2011-06-05 18:56:24 EDT
* Jan-Pieter Cornet ( johnpc ) - 2012-03-23 03:25:52 PDT
* chrysn@fsfe.org
* dfberger@users.noreply.github.com

```

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```

```

#ifndef HAVE_SETRESGID
int setresgid(gid_t, gid_t, gid_t);
#endif
#ifndef HAVE_SETRESUID
int setresuid(uid_t, uid_t, uid_t);
#endif
/* $OpenBSD: poll.h,v 1.11 2003/12/10 23:10:08 millert Exp $ */

```

```

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*/

/* OPENBSD ORIGINAL: sys/sys/poll.h */

#if !defined(HAVE_POLL) && !defined(HAVE_POLL_H)
#ifdef _COMPAT_POLL_H_
#define _COMPAT_POLL_H_

typedef struct pollfd {
    int fd;
    short events;
    short revents;
} pollfd_t;

typedef unsigned int nfds_t;

#define POLLIN 0x0001
#define POLLOUT 0x0004
#define POLLERR 0x0008
#define POLLHUP 0x0010
#define POLLNVAL 0x0020
#if 0
/* the following are currently not implemented */
#define POLLPRI 0x0002
#define POLLRDNORM 0x0040
#define POLLNORM POLLRDNORM
#define POLLWRNORM POLLOUT
#define POLLRDBAND 0x0080
#define POLLWRBAND 0x0100
#endif
#endif

```

```

#define INFTIM (-1) /* not standard */

int poll(struct pollfd *, nfd_t, int);
#endif /* !_COMPAT_POLL_H */
#endif /* !HAVE_POLL_H */
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 */

#ifndef _BSD_WAITPID_H
#define _BSD_WAITPID_H

#ifndef HAVE_WAITPID
/* Clean out any potential issues */
#undef WIFEXITED
#undef WIFSTOPPED
#undef WIFSIGNALED

/* Define required functions to mimic a POSIX look and feel */
#define _W_INT(w) (*(int*)&(w)) /* convert union wait to int */
#define WIFEXITED(w) (!((_W_INT(w)) & 0377))
#define WIFSTOPPED(w) ((_W_INT(w)) & 0100)
#define WIFSIGNALED(w) (!WIFEXITED(w) && !WIFSTOPPED(w))
#define WEXITSTATUS(w) (int)(WIFEXITED(w) ? ((_W_INT(w)) >> 8) & 0377) : -1)
#define WTERMSIG(w) (int)(WIFSIGNALED(w) ? (_W_INT(w) & 0177) : -1)
#define WCOREFLAG 0x80
#define WCOREDUMP(w) ((_W_INT(w)) & WCOREFLAG)

```

```
/* Prototype */
pid_t waitpid(int, int *, int);

#endif /* !HAVE_WAITPID */
#endif /* _BSD_WAITPID_H */
This file is part of the OpenSSH software.
```

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\*

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diff -up openssh-7.4p1/sftp-server.8.sftp-force-mode openssh-7.4p1/sftp-server.8
--- openssh-7.4p1/sftp-server.8.sftp-force-mode 2016-12-19 05:59:41.000000000 +0100
+++ openssh-7.4p1/sftp-server.8 2017-02-09 10:35:41.926475399 +0100
@@ -38,6 +38,7 @@
.Op Fl P Ar blacklisted_requests
.Op Fl p Ar whitelisted_requests
.Op Fl u Ar umask
+.Op Fl m Ar force_file_perms
.Ek
.Nm
.Fl Q Ar protocol_feature
@@ -138,6 +139,10 @@ Sets an explicit
.Xr umask 2

```

to be applied to newly-created files and directories, instead of the user's default mask.

```

+.It Fl m Ar force_file_perms
+Sets explicit file permissions to be applied to newly-created files instead
+of the default or client requested mode. Numeric values include:
+777, 755, 750, 666, 644, 640, etc. Option -u is ineffective if -m is set.
.EI
.Pp

```

On some systems,

```

diff -up openssh-7.4p1/sftp-server.c.sftp-force-mode openssh-7.4p1/sftp-server.c
--- openssh-7.4p1/sftp-server.c.sftp-force-mode 2017-02-09 10:22:36.498019921 +0100
+++ openssh-7.4p1/sftp-server.c 2017-02-09 10:35:07.190520959 +0100
@@ -65,6 +65,10 @@ struct sshbuf *oqueue;
/* Version of client */
static u_int version;

```

```

+/* Force file permissions */
+int permforce = 0;
+long permforcemode;
+
/* SSH2_FXP_INIT received */
static int init_done;

```

```

@@ -679,6 +683,7 @@ process_open(u_int32_t id)
Attrib a;

```

```

char *name;
int r, handle, fd, flags, mode, status = SSH2_FX_FAILURE;
+ mode_t old_umask = 0;

if ((r = sshbuf_get_cstring(iqueue, &name, NULL)) != 0 ||
    (r = sshbuf_get_u32(iqueue, &pflags)) != 0 || /* portable flags */
@@ -688,6 +693,10 @@ process_open(u_int32_t id)
    debug3("request %u: open flags %d", id, pflags);
    flags = flags_from_portable(pflags);
    mode = (a.flags & SSH2_FILEXFER_ATTR_PERMISSIONS) ? a.perm : 0666;
+ if (permforce == 1) { /* Force perm if -m is set */
+ mode = permforcemode;
+ old_umask = umask(0); /* so umask does not interfere */
+ }
    logit("open \"%s\" flags %s mode 0%o",
        name, string_from_portable(pflags), mode);
    if (readonly &&
@@ -709,6 +718,8 @@ process_open(u_int32_t id)
    }
    }
    }
+ if (permforce == 1)
+ (void) umask(old_umask); /* restore umask to something sane */
    if (status != SSH2_FX_OK)
        send_status(id, status);
    free(name);
@@ -1490,7 +1501,7 @@ sftp_server_usage(void)
    fprintf(stderr,
        "usage: %s [-ehR] [-d start_directory] [-f log_facility] "
        "[-l log_level]\n\t[-P blacklisted_requests] "
-    "[-p whitelisted_requests] [-u umask]\n"
+    "[-p whitelisted_requests] [-u umask] [-m force_file_perms]\n"
        "    %s -Q protocol_feature\n",
        __progname, __progname);
    exit(1);
@@ -1516,7 +1527,7 @@ sftp_server_main(int argc, char **argv,
    pw = pwcopy(user_pw);

    while (!skipargs && (ch = getopt(argc, argv,
-    "d:f:l:P:p:Q:u:cehR")) != -1) {
+    "d:f:l:P:p:Q:u:m:cehR")) != -1) {
        switch (ch) {
            case 'Q':
                if (strcasecmp(optarg, "requests") != 0) {
@@ -1576,6 +1587,15 @@ sftp_server_main(int argc, char **argv,
                fatal("Invalid umask \"%s\"", optarg);
                (void)umask((mode_t)mask);
                break;

```



```

+ case 'm':
+ /* Force permissions on file received via sftp */
+ permforce = 1;
+ permforcemode = strtol(optarg, &cp, 8);
+ if (permforcemode < 0 || permforcemode > 0777 ||
+     *cp != '\0' || (permforcemode == 0 &&
+     errno != 0))
+     fatal("Invalid file mode \"%s\"", optarg);
+ break;
case 'h':
default:
    sftp_server_usage();

```

## 1.245 openssl 1.0.2k :16.el7

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# 1.249 overpass-fonts 2.1 :1.el7

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## 1.255 patch 2.7.1 :10.el7\_5

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Written by: Philip Hazel  
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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Julian Seward, jseward@bzip.org  
bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.6 of 6 September 2010

---

## 1.260 perl-Carp 1.26 :244.e17

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```
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```

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bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.6 of 6 September 2010

## 1.261 perl-constant 1.27 :2.e17

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Julian Seward, jseward@bzip.org  
bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.6 of 6 September 2010

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## 1.262 perl-Data-Dumper 2.145 :3.el7

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## 1.263 perl-Encode 2.51 :7.el7

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```
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Julian Seward, jseward@bzip.org  
bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.6 of 6 September 2010

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## 1.264 perl-Exporter 5.68 :3.el7

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```
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```

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```
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program `Gnomovision' (a program to direct compilers to make passes  
at assemblers) written by James Hacker.
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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989

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Julian Seward, jseward@bzip.org  
bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.6 of 6 September 2010

# 1.265 perl-File-Path 2.09 :2.el7

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```

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
Ty Coon, President of Vice
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Julian Seward, jseward@bzip.org  
bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.6 of 6 September 2010

# 1.266 perl-File-Temp 0.23.01 :3.el7

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```

```
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```

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Ty Coon, President of Vice
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program `Gnomovision' (a program to direct compilers to make passes
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
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```

```
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Ty Coon, President of Vice
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Julian Seward, jseward@bzip.org  
bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.6 of 6 September 2010

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```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) 19yy <name of author>
```

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```
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under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

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```
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program `Gnomovision' (a program to direct compilers to make passes
at assemblers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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Julian Seward, jseward@bzip.org  
bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.6 of 6 September 2010

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# 1.275 perl-Pod-Usage 1.63 :3.e17

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```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) 19yy <name of author>
```

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```
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```

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```
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program `Gnomovision' (a program to direct compilers to make passes  
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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Julian Seward, jseward@bzip.org  
bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.6 of 6 September 2010

# 1.276 perl-podlators 2.5.1 :3.el7

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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
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Julian Seward, jseward@bzip.org  
bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.6 of 6 September 2010

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## 1.277 perl-Scalar-List-Utils 1.27 :248.el7

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```
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```

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```
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```
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program `Gnomovision' (a program to direct compilers to make passes  
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
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Julian Seward, [jseward@bzip.org](mailto:jseward@bzip.org)  
bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.6 of 6 September 2010

---

# 1.281 perl-Text-ParseWords 3.29 :4.e17

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```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) 19yy <name of author>
```

```
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it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by  
the Free Software Foundation; either version 1, or (at your option)  
any later version.
```

```
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If the program is interactive, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) 19xx name of author
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

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```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the
program `Gnomovision' (a program to direct compilers to make passes
at assemblers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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Julian Seward, [jseward@bzip.org](mailto:jseward@bzip.org)  
bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.6 of 6 September 2010

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# 1.282 perl-Thread-Queue 3.02 :2.el7

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# 1.283 perl-threads 1.87 :4.el7

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```
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```

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```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the
program `Gnomovision' (a program to direct compilers to make passes
at assemblers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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---

# 1.284 perl-threads-shared 1.43 :6.el7

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```

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```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) 19xx name of author
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under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

The hypothetical commands `show w' and `show c' should show the  
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commands you use may be called something other than `show w' and `show  
c'; they could even be mouse-clicks or menu items--whatever suits your  
program.

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school, if any, to sign a "copyright disclaimer" for the program, if  
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```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the
program `Gnomovision' (a program to direct compilers to make passes
at assemblers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

That's all there is to it!

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Julian Seward, jseward@bzip.org  
bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.6 of 6 September 2010  
-----

# 1.285 perl-Time-HiRes 1.9725 :3.e17

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under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

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```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the
program `Gnomovision' (a program to direct compilers to make passes
at assemblers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

That's all there is to it!

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Julian Seward, [jseward@bzip.org](mailto:jseward@bzip.org)  
bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.6 of 6 September 2010

-----

# 1.286 perl-Time-Local 1.2300 :2.e17

## 1.286.1 Available under license :

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```
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```

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```
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```
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program `Gnomovision' (a program to direct compilers to make passes
at assemblers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
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# 1.288 perl-version 0.99.07 :3.el7

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```
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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
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Julian Seward, [jseward@bzip.org](mailto:jseward@bzip.org)  
bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.6 of 6 September 2010

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# 1.289 pexpect 2.3 :11.el7

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```

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# 1.296 polkit 0.112 :18.el7

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</p>
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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990  
Ty Coon, President of Vice
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That's all there is to it!

## 1.298 popt 1.13 :16.el7

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## 1.299 postfix 2.10.1 :7.el7

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Included for the use of the fix\_strcasecmp.c module which works around a Solaris problem.

/\*

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Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License, which was designed for utility programs. This license, the GNU Library General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries. This license is quite different from the ordinary one; be sure to read it in full, and don't assume that anything in it is the same as in the ordinary license.

The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

Note that it is possible for a library to be covered by the ordinary General Public License rather than by this special one.



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A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

The "Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A "work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does.

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- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

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Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also compile or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

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c) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

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For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

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# 1.302 psacct 6.6.1 :13.e17

## 1.302.1 Available under license :

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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Some devices are designed to deny users access to install or run modified versions of the software inside them, although the manufacturer can do so. This is fundamentally incompatible with the aim of protecting users' freedom to change the software. The systematic pattern of such abuse occurs in the area of products for individuals to use, which is precisely where it is most unacceptable. Therefore, we have designed this version of the GPL to prohibit the practice for those products. If such problems arise substantially in other domains, we stand ready to extend this provision to those domains in future versions of the GPL, as needed to protect the freedom of users.

Finally, every program is threatened constantly by software patents. States should not allow patents to restrict development and use of software on general-purpose computers, but in those that do, we wish to avoid the special danger that patents applied to a free program could make it effectively proprietary. To prevent this, the GPL assures that patents cannot be used to render the program non-free.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow.

## TERMS AND CONDITIONS

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#### 1. Source Code.

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The "System Libraries" of an executable work include anything, other than the work as a whole, that (a) is included in the normal form of packaging a Major Component, but which is not part of that Major Component, and (b) serves only to enable use of the work with that Major Component, or to implement a Standard Interface for which an implementation is available to the public in source code form. A "Major Component", in this context, means a major essential component (kernel, window system, and so on) of the specific operating system (if any) on which the executable work runs, or a compiler used to produce the work, or an object code interpreter used to run it.

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includes interface definition files associated with source files for the work, and the source code for shared libraries and dynamically linked subprograms that the work is specifically designed to require, such as by intimate data communication or control flow between those subprograms and other parts of the work.

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b) Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by a written offer, valid for at least three years and valid for as long as you offer spare parts or customer support for that product model, to give anyone who possesses the object code either (1) a copy of the Corresponding Source for all the software in the product that is covered by this License, on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange, for a price no more than your reasonable cost of physically performing this conveying of source, or (2) access to copy the Corresponding Source from a network server at no charge.

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This license, the Lesser General Public License, applies to some specially designated software packages--typically libraries--of the Free Software Foundation and other authors who decide to use it. You can use it too, but we suggest you first think carefully about whether this license or the ordinary General Public License is the better strategy to use in any particular case, based on the explanations below.

When we speak of free software, we are referring to freedom of use, not price. Our General Public Licenses are designed to make sure that you have the freedom to distribute copies of free software (and charge

for this service if you wish); that you receive source code or can get it if you want it; that you can change the software and use pieces of it in new free programs; and that you are informed that you can do these things.

To protect your rights, we need to make restrictions that forbid distributors to deny you these rights or to ask you to surrender these rights. These restrictions translate to certain responsibilities for you if you distribute copies of the library or if you modify it.

For example, if you distribute copies of the library, whether gratis or for a fee, you must give the recipients all the rights that we gave you. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. If you link other code with the library, you must provide complete object files to the recipients, so that they can relink them with the library after making changes to the library and recompiling it. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

We protect your rights with a two-step method: (1) we copyright the library, and (2) we offer you this license, which gives you legal permission to copy, distribute and/or modify the library.

To protect each distributor, we want to make it very clear that there is no warranty for the free library. Also, if the library is modified by someone else and passed on, the recipients should know that what they have is not the original version, so that the original author's reputation will not be affected by problems that might be introduced by others.

Finally, software patents pose a constant threat to the existence of any free program. We wish to make sure that a company cannot effectively restrict the users of a free program by obtaining a restrictive license from a patent holder. Therefore, we insist that any patent license obtained for a version of the library must be consistent with the full freedom of use specified in this license.

Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License. This license, the GNU Lesser General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries, and is quite different from the ordinary General Public License. We use this license for certain libraries in order to permit linking those libraries into non-free programs.

When a program is linked with a library, whether statically or using a shared library, the combination of the two is legally speaking a combined work, a derivative of the original library. The ordinary General Public License therefore permits such linking only if the entire combination fits its criteria of freedom. The Lesser General



Public License permits more lax criteria for linking other code with the library.

We call this license the "Lesser" General Public License because it does Less to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers Less of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

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A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs

(which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

The "Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A "work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does.

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- a) The modified work must itself be a software library.
- b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.

d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

3. You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2, instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in these notices.

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subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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# 1.305 pygobject2 2.28.6 :11.e17

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However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

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a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

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## 1.306 pygobject3 3.22.0 :1.e17\_4.1

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```

```
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#
```

```
from pykickstart.base import KickstartCommand
from pykickstart.errors import KickstartValueError, formatErrorMsg
from pykickstart.options import KSOptionParser
```

```
import gettext
_ = lambda x: gettext.ldgettext("pykickstart", x)
```

```
class F20_Eula(KickstartCommand):
    """The 'eula' kickstart command"""
```

```

def __init__(self, *args, **kwargs):
    KickstartCommand.__init__(self, *args, **kwargs)
    self.op = self._getParser()
    self.agreed = kwargs.get("agreed", False)

def __str__(self):
    retval = KickstartCommand.__str__(self)

    if self.agreed:
        retval += "# License agreement\n"
        retval += "eula %s\n" % self._getArgsAsStr()

    return retval

def _getArgsAsStr(self):
    if self.agreed:
        return "--agreed"
    else:
        return ""

def _getParser(self):
    op = KSOptionParser()
    # people would struggle remembering the exact word
    op.add_option("--agreed", "--agree", "--accepted", "--accept",
                 dest="agreed", action="store_true", default=False)

    return op

def parse(self, args):
    (opts, extra) = self.op.parse_args(args=args, lineno=self.lineno)
    self._setToSelf(self.op, opts)

    if len(extra) != 0:
        raise KickstartValueError(formatErrorMsg(self.lineno, msg=_("Kickstart command %s does not take any
arguments") % "eula"))

    if not self.agreed:
        raise KickstartValueError(formatErrorMsg(self.lineno, msg=_("Kickstart command eula expects the --agreed
option")))

    return self

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#
```

```
import unittest
from tests.baseclass import *

from pykickstart.errors import *
from pykickstart.commands.eula import *

class F20_TestCase(CommandTest):
    command = "eula"

    def runTest(self):
        # pass
        self.assert_parse("eula --agreed", "eula --agreed\n")
        self.assert_parse("eula --agree", "eula --agreed\n")
        self.assert_parse("eula --accepted", "eula --agreed\n")
        self.assert_parse("eula --accept", "eula --agreed\n")

        # fail
        self.assert_parse_error("eula", KickstartValueError)
        self.assert_parse_error("eula arg1", KickstartValueError)

if __name__ == "__main__":
    unittest.main()
```

## 1.309 pyliblzma 0.5.3 :11.e17

### 1.309.1 Available under license :

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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# 1.311 python 2.7.5-80

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#### A. HISTORY OF THE SOFTWARE

=====

Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

All Python releases are Open Source (see <http://www.opensource.org> for the Open Source Definition). Historically, most, but not all, Python releases have also been GPL-compatible; the table below summarizes the various releases.

| Release        | Derived from | Year      | Owner      | GPL-compatible? (1) |
|----------------|--------------|-----------|------------|---------------------|
| 0.9.0 thru 1.2 |              | 1991-1995 | CWI        | yes                 |
| 1.3 thru 1.5.2 | 1.2          | 1995-1999 | CNRI       | yes                 |
| 1.6            | 1.5.2        | 2000      | CNRI       | no                  |
| 2.0            | 1.6          | 2000      | BeOpen.com | no                  |
| 1.6.1          | 1.6          | 2001      | CNRI       | yes (2)             |
| 2.1            | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | no                  |
| 2.0.1          | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.1          | 2.1+2.0.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2            | 2.1.1        | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.2          | 2.1.1        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.3          | 2.1.2        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.1          | 2.2          | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.2          | 2.2.1        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.3          | 2.2.2        | 2003      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.3            | 2.2.2        | 2002-2003 | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.3.1          | 2.3          | 2002-2003 | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.3.2          | 2.3.1        | 2002-2003 | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.3.3          | 2.3.2        | 2002-2003 | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.3.4          | 2.3.3        | 2004      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.3.5          | 2.3.4        | 2005      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.4            | 2.3          | 2004      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.4.1          | 2.4          | 2005      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.4.2          | 2.4.1        | 2005      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.4.3          | 2.4.2        | 2006      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.4.4          | 2.4.3        | 2006      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.5            | 2.4          | 2006      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.5.1          | 2.5          | 2007      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.5.2          | 2.5.1        | 2008      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.5.3          | 2.5.2        | 2008      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.6            | 2.5          | 2008      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.6.1          | 2.6          | 2008      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.6.2          | 2.6.1        | 2009      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.6.3          | 2.6.2        | 2009      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.6.4          | 2.6.3        | 2009      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.6.5          | 2.6.4        | 2010      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.7            | 2.6          | 2010      | PSF        | yes                 |

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#### A. HISTORY OF THE SOFTWARE

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|----------------|--------------|-----------|------------|---------------------|
| 0.9.0 thru 1.2 |              | 1991-1995 | CWI        | yes                 |
| 1.3 thru 1.5.2 | 1.2          | 1995-1999 | CNRI       | yes                 |
| 1.6            | 1.5.2        | 2000      | CNRI       | no                  |
| 2.0            | 1.6          | 2000      | BeOpen.com | no                  |

|       |           |           |      |         |
|-------|-----------|-----------|------|---------|
| 1.6.1 | 1.6       | 2001      | CNRI | yes (2) |
| 2.1   | 2.0+1.6.1 | 2001      | PSF  | no      |
| 2.0.1 | 2.0+1.6.1 | 2001      | PSF  | yes     |
| 2.1.1 | 2.1+2.0.1 | 2001      | PSF  | yes     |
| 2.2   | 2.1.1     | 2001      | PSF  | yes     |
| 2.1.2 | 2.1.1     | 2002      | PSF  | yes     |
| 2.1.3 | 2.1.2     | 2002      | PSF  | yes     |
| 2.2.1 | 2.2       | 2002      | PSF  | yes     |
| 2.2.2 | 2.2.1     | 2002      | PSF  | yes     |
| 2.2.3 | 2.2.2     | 2003      | PSF  | yes     |
| 2.3   | 2.2.2     | 2002-2003 | PSF  | yes     |
| 2.3.1 | 2.3       | 2002-2003 | PSF  | yes     |
| 2.3.2 | 2.3.1     | 2002-2003 | PSF  | yes     |
| 2.3.3 | 2.3.2     | 2002-2003 | PSF  | yes     |
| 2.3.4 | 2.3.3     | 2004      | PSF  | yes     |
| 2.3.5 | 2.3.4     | 2005      | PSF  | yes     |
| 2.4   | 2.3       | 2004      | PSF  | yes     |
| 2.4.1 | 2.4       | 2005      | PSF  | yes     |
| 2.4.2 | 2.4.1     | 2005      | PSF  | yes     |
| 2.4.3 | 2.4.2     | 2006      | PSF  | yes     |
| 2.4.4 | 2.4.3     | 2006      | PSF  | yes     |
| 2.5   | 2.4       | 2006      | PSF  | yes     |
| 2.5.1 | 2.5       | 2007      | PSF  | yes     |
| 2.5.2 | 2.5.1     | 2008      | PSF  | yes     |
| 2.5.3 | 2.5.2     | 2008      | PSF  | yes     |
| 2.6   | 2.5       | 2008      | PSF  | yes     |
| 2.6.1 | 2.6       | 2008      | PSF  | yes     |
| 2.6.2 | 2.6.1     | 2009      | PSF  | yes     |
| 2.6.3 | 2.6.2     | 2009      | PSF  | yes     |
| 2.6.4 | 2.6.3     | 2009      | PSF  | yes     |
| 2.6.5 | 2.6.4     | 2010      | PSF  | yes     |
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History and License

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History of the software

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Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl/>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us/>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation; see <http://www.zope.com/>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see

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| 1.3 thru 1.5.2 | 1.2          | 1995-1999 | CNRI       | yes             |
| 1.6            | 1.5.2        | 2000      | CNRI       | no              |
| 2.0            | 1.6          | 2000      | BeOpen.com | no              |
| 1.6.1          | 1.6          | 2001      | CNRI       | no              |
| 2.1            | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | no              |
| 2.0.1          | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes             |
| 2.1.1          | 2.1+2.0.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes             |
| 2.2            | 2.1.1        | 2001      | PSF        | yes             |
| 2.1.2          | 2.1.1        | 2002      | PSF        | yes             |
| 2.1.3          | 2.1.2        | 2002      | PSF        | yes             |
| 2.2.1          | 2.2          | 2002      | PSF        | yes             |
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| 2.2.3          | 2.2.2        | 2002-2003 | PSF        | yes             |
| 2.3            | 2.2.2        | 2002-2003 | PSF        | yes             |
| 2.3.1          | 2.3          | 2002-2003 | PSF        | yes             |
| 2.3.2          | 2.3.1        | 2003      | PSF        | yes             |
| 2.3.3          | 2.3.2        | 2003      | PSF        | yes             |
| 2.3.4          | 2.3.3        | 2004      | PSF        | yes             |

|       |       |      |     |     |  |
|-------|-------|------|-----|-----|--|
| 2.3.5 | 2.3.4 | 2005 | PSF | yes |  |
| 2.4   | 2.3   | 2004 | PSF | yes |  |
| 2.4.1 | 2.4   | 2005 | PSF | yes |  |
| 2.4.2 | 2.4.1 | 2005 | PSF | yes |  |
| 2.4.3 | 2.4.2 | 2006 | PSF | yes |  |
| 2.4.4 | 2.4.3 | 2006 | PSF | yes |  |
| 2.5   | 2.4   | 2006 | PSF | yes |  |
| 2.5.1 | 2.5   | 2007 | PSF | yes |  |
| 2.5.2 | 2.5.1 | 2008 | PSF | yes |  |
| 2.5.3 | 2.5.2 | 2008 | PSF | yes |  |
| 2.6   | 2.5   | 2008 | PSF | yes |  |
| 2.6.1 | 2.6   | 2008 | PSF | yes |  |
| 2.6.2 | 2.6.1 | 2009 | PSF | yes |  |
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Mersenne Twister

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A C-program for MT19937, with initialization improved 2002/1/26.  
Coded by Takuji Nishimura and Makoto Matsumoto.

Before using, initialize the state by using `init_genrand(seed)`  
or `init_by_array(init_key, key_length)`.

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Sockets

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The `:mod:`socket`` module uses the functions, `:func:`getaddrinfo``, and `:func:`getnameinfo``, which are coded in separate source files from the WIDE Project, <http://www.wide.ad.jp/>. ::

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-----  
MD5 message digest algorithm  
-----

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L. Peter Deutsch  
ghost@aladdin.com

Independent implementation of MD5 (RFC 1321).

This code implements the MD5 Algorithm defined in RFC 1321, whose text is available at

<http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1321.txt>

The code is derived from the text of the RFC, including the test suite (section A.5) but excluding the rest of Appendix A. It does not include any code or documentation that is identified in the RFC as being copyrighted.

The original and principal author of md5.h is L. Peter Deutsch <ghost@aladdin.com>. Other authors are noted in the change history that follows (in reverse chronological order):

2002-04-13 lpd Removed support for non-ANSI compilers; removed references to Ghostscript; clarified derivation from RFC 1321; now handles byte order either statically or dynamically.  
1999-11-04 lpd Edited comments slightly for automatic TOC extraction.  
1999-10-18 lpd Fixed typo in header comment (ansi2knr rather than md5); added conditionalization for C++ compilation from Martin Purschke <purschke@bnl.gov>.  
1999-05-03 lpd Original version.

Asynchronous socket services

-----

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UUencode and UUdecode functions

-----

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Modified by Jack Jansen, CWI, July 1995:

- Use `binascii` module to do the actual line-by-line conversion between ascii and binary. This results in a 1000-fold speedup. The C version is still 5 times faster, though.
- Arguments more compliant with Python standard

## XML Remote Procedure Calls

-----

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`test_epoll`

-----

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Select kqueue

-----

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strtod and dtoa

-----

The file `:file:`Python/dtoa.c``, which supplies C functions `dtoa` and `strtod` for conversion of C doubles to and from strings, is derived



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## 1.313 python-backports 1.0 :8.e17

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# 1.314 python-backports-ssl\_match\_hostname

## 3.5.0.1 :1.e17

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## A. HISTORY OF THE SOFTWARE

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Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

All Python releases are Open Source (see <http://www.opensource.org> for the Open Source Definition). Historically, most, but not all, Python releases have also been GPL-compatible; the table below summarizes the various releases.

| Release        | Derived from | Year      | Owner      | GPL-compatible? (1) |
|----------------|--------------|-----------|------------|---------------------|
| 0.9.0 thru 1.2 |              | 1991-1995 | CWI        | yes                 |
| 1.3 thru 1.5.2 | 1.2          | 1995-1999 | CNRI       | yes                 |
| 1.6            | 1.5.2        | 2000      | CNRI       | no                  |
| 2.0            | 1.6          | 2000      | BeOpen.com | no                  |
| 1.6.1          | 1.6          | 2001      | CNRI       | yes (2)             |
| 2.1            | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | no                  |
| 2.0.1          | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.1          | 2.1+2.0.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2            | 2.1.1        | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.2          | 2.1.1        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.3          | 2.1.2        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.1          | 2.2          | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.2          | 2.2.1        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.3          | 2.2.2        | 2003      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.3            | 2.2.2        | 2002-2003 | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.3.1          | 2.3          | 2002-2003 | PSF        | yes                 |

|       |       |           |     |     |
|-------|-------|-----------|-----|-----|
| 2.3.2 | 2.3.1 | 2002-2003 | PSF | yes |
| 2.3.3 | 2.3.2 | 2002-2003 | PSF | yes |
| 2.3.4 | 2.3.3 | 2004      | PSF | yes |
| 2.3.5 | 2.3.4 | 2005      | PSF | yes |
| 2.4   | 2.3   | 2004      | PSF | yes |
| 2.4.1 | 2.4   | 2005      | PSF | yes |
| 2.4.2 | 2.4.1 | 2005      | PSF | yes |
| 2.4.3 | 2.4.2 | 2006      | PSF | yes |
| 2.4.4 | 2.4.3 | 2006      | PSF | yes |
| 2.5   | 2.4   | 2006      | PSF | yes |
| 2.5.1 | 2.5   | 2007      | PSF | yes |
| 2.5.2 | 2.5.1 | 2008      | PSF | yes |
| 2.5.3 | 2.5.2 | 2008      | PSF | yes |
| 2.6   | 2.5   | 2008      | PSF | yes |
| 2.6.1 | 2.6   | 2008      | PSF | yes |
| 2.6.2 | 2.6.1 | 2009      | PSF | yes |
| 2.6.3 | 2.6.2 | 2009      | PSF | yes |
| 2.6.4 | 2.6.3 | 2009      | PSF | yes |
| 2.6.5 | 2.6.4 | 2010      | PSF | yes |
| 2.7   | 2.6   | 2010      | PSF | yes |

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## 1.315 python-chardet 2.2.1 :1.e17\_1

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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# 1.316 python-dateutil 1.5 :7.el7

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### A. HISTORY OF THE SOFTWARE

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Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

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| Release from   | Derived from | Year      | Owner      | GPL-compatible? (1) |
|----------------|--------------|-----------|------------|---------------------|
| 0.9.0 thru 1.2 |              | 1991-1995 | CWI        | yes                 |
| 1.3 thru 1.5.2 | 1.2          | 1995-1999 | CNRI       | yes                 |
| 1.6            | 1.5.2        | 2000      | CNRI       | no                  |
| 2.0            | 1.6          | 2000      | BeOpen.com | no                  |
| 1.6.1          | 1.6          | 2001      | CNRI       | yes (2)             |
| 2.1            | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | no                  |
| 2.0.1          | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.1          | 2.1+2.0.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2            | 2.1.1        | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.2          | 2.1.1        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.3          | 2.1.2        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.1          | 2.2          | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
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DMIDecode Python Extension Module shadows the DMIDecode utility

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## 1.322 python-hwdata 1.7.3 :4.e17

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## 1.323 python-iniparse 0.4 :9.e17

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#### A. HISTORY OF THE SOFTWARE

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Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

All Python releases are Open Source (see <http://www.opensource.org> for the Open Source Definition). Historically, most, but not all, Python releases have also been GPL-compatible; the table below summarizes the various releases.

| Release from   | Derived   | Year      | Owner      | GPL-compatible? (1) |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------------------|
| 0.9.0 thru 1.2 |           | 1991-1995 | CWI        | yes                 |
| 1.3 thru 1.5.2 | 1.2       | 1995-1999 | CNRI       | yes                 |
| 1.6            | 1.5.2     | 2000      | CNRI       | no                  |
| 2.0            | 1.6       | 2000      | BeOpen.com | no                  |
| 1.6.1          | 1.6       | 2001      | CNRI       | yes (2)             |
| 2.1            | 2.0+1.6.1 | 2001      | PSF        | no                  |
| 2.0.1          | 2.0+1.6.1 | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.1          | 2.1+2.0.1 | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2            | 2.1.1     | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.2          | 2.1.1     | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.3          | 2.1.2     | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.1          | 2.2       | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.2          | 2.2.1     | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.3          | 2.2.2     | 2003      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.3            | 2.2.2     | 2002-2003 | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.3.1          | 2.3       | 2002-2003 | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.3.2          | 2.3.1     | 2002-2003 | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.3.3          | 2.3.2     | 2002-2003 | PSF        | yes                 |

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# 1.329 python-pycurl 7.19.0 :19.el7

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## 1.330 python-requests 2.6.0 :1.e17\_1

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Requests includes some vendorized python libraries to ease installation.

Urllib3 License

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## 1.331 python-setuptools 0.9.8 :7.e17

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## 1.332 python-six 1.9.0 :2.e17

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## 1.333 python-suds 0.4.1 :5.e17

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## 1.334 python-urlgrabber 3.10 :9.e17

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## 1.335 python-urllib3 1.10.2 :5.e17

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Upstream-Name: rdma-core

Upstream-Contact: Doug Ledford <dledford@redhat.com>,

Leon Romanovsky <Leon@kernel.org>

Source: <https://github.com/linux-rdma/rdma-core>

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=====

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In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

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|----------------|--------------|-----------|------------|---------------------|
| 0.9.0 thru 1.2 |              | 1991-1995 | CWI        | yes                 |
| 1.3 thru 1.5.2 | 1.2          | 1995-1999 | CNRI       | yes                 |
| 1.6            | 1.5.2        | 2000      | CNRI       | no                  |
| 2.0            | 1.6          | 2000      | BeOpen.com | no                  |
| 1.6.1          | 1.6          | 2001      | CNRI       | yes (2)             |
| 2.1            | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | no                  |
| 2.0.1          | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.1          | 2.1+2.0.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.2          | 2.1.1        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.3          | 2.1.2        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
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|         | from    |      |       | compatible? (1) |

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| 1.3 thru 1.5.2 | 1.2       | 1995-1999 | CNRI       | yes     |
| 1.6            | 1.5.2     | 2000      | CNRI       | no      |
| 2.0            | 1.6       | 2000      | BeOpen.com | no      |
| 1.6.1          | 1.6       | 2001      | CNRI       | yes (2) |
| 2.1            | 2.0+1.6.1 | 2001      | PSF        | no      |
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| 2.2.1          | 2.2       | 2002      | PSF        | yes     |
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| 2.3.4          | 2.3.3     | 2004      | PSF        | yes     |
| 2.3.5          | 2.3.4     | 2005      | PSF        | yes     |
| 2.4            | 2.3       | 2004      | PSF        | yes     |
| 2.4.1          | 2.4       | 2005      | PSF        | yes     |
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We call this license the "Lesser" General Public License because it does Less to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers Less of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

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"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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History

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Before (and including) argparse 1.1, the argparse package was licensed under Apache License v2.0.

After argparse 1.1, all project files from the argparse project were deleted due to license compatibility issues between Apache License 2.0 and GNU GPL v2.

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

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| Release | Derived from | Year | Owner | GPL-compatible? (1) |
|---------|--------------|------|-------|---------------------|
| 2.5     | 2.4          | 2006 | PSF   | yes                 |
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|       |       |      |     |     |
|-------|-------|------|-----|-----|
| 3.2   | 3.1   | 2011 | PSF | yes |
| 3.2.1 | 3.2   | 2011 | PSF | yes |
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```
=====
The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the
extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone
```

is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.

=====
Regards,
- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzenberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From markmoraes@yahoo.com Mon Apr 20 19:25:37 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <markmoraes@yahoo.com>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 5D9AE984FDD

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 20 Apr 2009 19:25:37 -0400 (EDT)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id DE41F4025F

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 20 Apr 2009 17:25:36 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmmailmgr-postfix 7604 invoked by uid 1003); 20 Apr 2009 17:25:36 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: none (yahoo.com: No applicable sender policy available) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom; envelope-from="markmoraes@yahoo.com"; helo=web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com; client-ip=68.142.207.198

Received: from web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com (web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com [68.142.207.198])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with SMTP id B5EAF401EE

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 20 Apr 2009 17:25:36 -0600 (CST)

Received: (qmail 34697 invoked by uid 60001); 20 Apr 2009 23:25:33 -0000

DKIM-Signature: v=1; a=rsa-sha256; c=relaxed/relaxed; d=yahoo.com; s=s1024; t=1240269933;

bh=OvxbqYnCg7R6tUN3YmlgFURM3CuHh1JeHyXhDzkaThU=; h=Message-ID:X-YMail-OSG:Received:X-

Mailer:Date:From:Reply-To:Subject:To:MIME-Version:Content-Type;

b=F2h2BfZpQxyKFZ8BhenniyupGw4Zvlekb9BSk91qKU+51W/TkSGBij5YZIhkLQdkQk0qLz5f4g8dT6bOME3s
EY1j10hlx0K0u2UD0yoYTINBCmsdMQRoJ7ph9bmt+p/EJhRpe+FiV6aoLV0FONWiHfGDghPT1dulWXfVTqgB
2aU=

DomainKey-Signature:a=rsa-sha1; q=dns; c=noaws;

s=s1024; d=yahoo.com;

h=Message-ID:X-YMail-OSG:Received:X-Mailer:Date:From:Reply-To:Subject:To:MIME-Version:Content-Type;

b=r6RShFF5VzQLg+9tcn1xKuo4Rs4IVvXF6fdqOpQrMyRCxeFoebhuTE35grGqlomOJLwM0+mZwRb6rGkDj7
63caOAl08Ect/qlADW5izXfmVQaDchTbTqmpsJBmQnTQs9iZ+InrG+3UIwtUSGfX7fhEWmI9P/HBzxf9Wp4b3j
eo=;

Message-ID: <551071.34569.qm@web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com>

X-YMail-OSG:

FrK8aWMVM1mFJtLpMGbUbCLjbUQC.i.JkIAKUHSFsFn7t9PbtewAewXJ2uhZGCOIGCX6oVnG3u.CgqzAffY
4vZSnfTT8wnCkzZNZ_g6k.XUc3ipo_6e.92TXl4p8MxDGAf1tpNF5nXPwcQ7aREs7jGoWWVJYVYtp50clsUFS
Hzf7Zbpa8P1Yoe_xSzf3OAgRSh5fCrbFCC8sHPCuwrL3YhasbtHmkWffteSS.x6gEcBaxf03oz4FeDb5mpJ54g11X

onq8h_TmzX9g84Bin9g_3fJ4WSXm6g6.tohLyfXcUxoz4j036wyWpTKPrWEzIUQaN83Sv_bj_Ghxw--
Received: from [69.124.140.74] by web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com via HTTP; Mon, 20 Apr 2009 16:25:32 PDT
X-Mailer: YahooMailClassic/5.2.15 YahooMailWebService/0.7.289.1
Date: Mon, 20 Apr 2009 16:25:32 -0700 (PDT)
From: M Moraes <markmoraes@yahoo.com>
Reply-To: moraes@computer.org
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification
To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>
MIME-Version: 1.0
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii
Status: RO
X-Status: A
Content-Length: 3222

Hi Dwayne.

Sure, the new license sounds fine for all my contributions to PyCrypto, and thanks for taking it on. My apologies for not responding to your previous e-mail.

Regards,
Mark.

--- On Sat, 4/18/09, Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net> wrote:

> From: Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>
> Subject: PyCrypto license clarification
> To: "Mark Moraes" <moraes@computer.org>
> Date: Saturday, April 18, 2009, 9:14 AM
> Hi Mark,
>
> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit,
> and I am
> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.
>
> People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if
> it's
> GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure
> what to tell them.
> The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not
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>
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> software is provided "as is" without
> warranty of fitness for use or
> suitability for any purpose, express
> or implied. Use at your own risk or
> not at all.
>
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> --amk
>
>
> (www.amk.ca)
>
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>

> =====

>

> Regards,

> - Dwayne

>

> -- Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

> Key-signing key - 19E1

> 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

>

From dlitz@dlitz.net Mon Apr 20 20:01:37 2009

Date: Mon, 20 Apr 2009 20:01:37 -0400

From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

To: moraes@computer.org

Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification

Message-ID: <20090421000137.GA29012@rivest.dlitz.net>

References: <551071.34569.qm@web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com>

MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed

Content-Disposition: inline

In-Reply-To: <551071.34569.qm@web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com>

X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net

X-Homepage: <http://www.dlitz.net/>

X-OpenPGP: url=<http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/>;

id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);

preference=unprotected

X-OpenPGP: url=<http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/>;

id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);

preference=signencrypt

User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)

Status: RO

Content-Length: 3677

Thanks a lot, and don't worry about not responding to previous emails. I
do that too much myself. :)

On Mon, Apr 20, 2009 at 04:25:32PM -0700, M Moraes wrote:

>
>Hi Dwayne.
>
>Sure, the new license sounds fine for all my contributions to PyCrypto, and thanks for taking it on. My apologies for not responding to your previous e-mail.
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>> Date: Saturday, April 18, 2009, 9:14 AM
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>> (though that would be nice).
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>> --amk
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>> (www.amk.ca)
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>> Pointer, Wim Lewis, Jeethu Rao, and Barry Warsaw, and they
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>> rights are reserved.
>>
>> =====
>>
>> Regards,
>> - Dwayne

>>
>> -- Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>
>> Key-signing key - 19E1
>> 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7
>>
>

--
Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>
Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7
Annual key (2008) - 4B2A FD82 FC7D 9E38 38D9 179F 1C11 B877 E780 4B45
From dlitz@dlitz.net Sat Feb 28 23:24:14 2009
Date: Sat, 28 Feb 2009 23:24:14 -0500
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>
To: Jeethu Rao <jeethurao@gmail.com>
Subject: PyCrypto license clarification
Message-ID: <20090301042414.GA15122@rivest.dlitz.net>
MIME-Version: 1.0
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed
Content-Disposition: inline
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)
Status: RO
Content-Length: 2513

Hi Jeethu,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

```
=====
```

Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.

```
=====
```

Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do not have to make source available or contribute your changes back (though that would be nice).

--amk (www.amk.ca)

For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was recommended in Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, Robey Pointer, and Wim Lewis, and they have all approved the following text for their contributions.

I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

```
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any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.
=====
```

Regards,
- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From jeethurao@gmail.com Sun Mar 8 17:28:16 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <jeethurao@gmail.com>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 0CC83515D9

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Sun, 8 Mar 2009 17:28:16 -0400 (EDT)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id 4E58F450CB

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Sun, 8 Mar 2009 15:28:15 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmmailmgr-postfix 5011 invoked by uid 1003); 8 Mar 2009 15:28:15 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: pass (gmail.com ... _spf.google.com: 209.85.198.249 is authorized to use 'jeethurao@gmail.com' in 'mfrom' identity (mechanism 'ip4:209.85.128.0/17' matched)) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom; envelope-from="jeethurao@gmail.com"; helo=rv-out-0708.google.com; client-ip=209.85.198.249

Received: from rv-out-0708.google.com (unknown [209.85.198.249])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 3C097449E7

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Sun, 8 Mar 2009 15:28:12 -0600 (CST)

Received: by rv-out-0708.google.com with SMTP id k29so1252333rvb.26

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Sun, 08 Mar 2009 14:27:56 -0700 (PDT)

DKIM-Signature: v=1; a=rsa-sha256; c=relaxed/relaxed;

d=gmail.com; s=gamma;

h=domainkey-signature:mime-version:received:in-reply-to:references

:date:message-id:subject:from:to:content-type;

bh=YWy9U32WCU/ksRqukHwaOZyJQBUs4Yvt5mI20U6mI/g=;

b=oMjI22IIxYiJKge2zNJW3rRiUi9LqFXmey5Wp0pLItuNF+X3duyfhopTuBAKw7MwVY
B5E6VQuGVEyzBbNsctyVgq6DhQiQtouCLZymSViobmuDmKn5DtUKoxpDk0xCxQmHYaas
L9/A6D3/J66kKrNBgX9mc0GPcZTviVFYkPR0Q=

DomainKey-Signature: a=rsa-sha1; c=noaws;

d=gmail.com; s=gamma;

h=mime-version:in-reply-to:references:date:message-id:subject:from:to

:content-type;

b=Ym7CStuDEfJKay1AJyWZkZmJA1lnTcwCG6akBHAXLld8ht6PFcmIsffzZG8hJCIVJ8
vljqcT+G6cywVTBw1pyGX7ECYzr0+vhGvgdpACGrS24zikHfpSSd5GFogzXaLVvGVH8p
bqSHpfWKKtEP4gAQkiNeIq1GNtR2j8U3fnRyg=

MIME-Version: 1.0

Received: by 10.141.176.13 with SMTP id d13mr2656028rvp.231.1236547674677;

Sun, 08 Mar 2009 14:27:54 -0700 (PDT)

In-Reply-To: <20090301042414.GA15122@rivest.dlitz.net>

References: <20090301042414.GA15122@rivest.dlitz.net>

Date: Mon, 9 Mar 2009 02:57:54 +0530

Message-ID: <e3c0ddba0903081427p3a7b1058g417dd8624df68d6d@mail.gmail.com>

Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification

From: Jeethu Rao <jeethurao@gmail.com>

To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Content-Type: multipart/alternative; boundary=000e0cd209d0e5a3d40464a23054

Status: RO

Content-Length: 7668

--000e0cd209d0e5a3d40464a23054

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=ISO-8859-1

Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit

Hi Dwayne, My contribution to pycrypto are very very minimal (The sha256 module, IIRC).

I'd be fine with the public domain license for PyCrypto.

Jeethu Rao

PS: Apologies for the delay in my response.

I don't really check this email address all that often,

please direct any further correspondence to jeethu@jeethurao.com

On Sun, Mar 1, 2009 at 9:54 AM, Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net> wrote:

> Hi Jeethu,

>

> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am
> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

>

> People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's
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> --amk (www.amk.ca)

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> Dwayne C. Litzengerger <dlitz@dlitz.net>
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>

--

Jeethu Rao

--000e0cd209d0e5a3d40464a23054
Content-Type: text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1
Content-Transfer-Encoding: quoted-printable

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--amk =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =

=A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0(<a href=3D"http://www.amk.ca" target=3D=

"_blank">www.amk.ca)

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=3D=

=3D=

=3D

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any purpose whatsoever. =A0No rights are reserved.

=3D=

=3D=

=3D

Regards,

- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzengerger <<a href=3D"mailto:dclitz@dclitz.net" target=3D"_bl=

ank">dclitz@dclitz.net>

=A0 =A0 =A0Key-signing key =A0 - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 =A0A4A24 928C EC1=

3 39C2 5CF7

</blockquote></div>
<br clear=3D"all">
--
Jeethu Rao

</div></div>

--000e0cd209d0e5a3d40464a23054--

Date: Sun, 23 Nov 2008 15:54:35 -0800
From: Wim Lewis <wiml@hxxx.org>
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification
To: "Dwayne C. Litzberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>
Cc: Wim Lewis <wiml@hxxx.org>
Message-Id: <9D5C3135-7414-47D7-9D41-0AC6C3A84D97@hxxx.org>

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNED MESSAGE-----

Hash: SHA1

On November 23, 2008, you wrote:

>Hi Wim,

>

>I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am
>working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

>

>I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, on
>your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to
>PyCrypto, with the following notice?

>

> =====
> The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the
> extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone
> is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license
> to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for
> any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.
> =====

Certainly! I think the only code of mine in PyCrypto is the CAST-5 / CAST-128 implementation, which already has a public-domain notice at the top of the file. But I am happy to have that, any any other code of mine that might have wandered in there under an unclear open sourcish license, distributed under the public-domain dedication you quote.

Wim.

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: GnuPG v1.4.6 (Darwin)

iQCVAwUBSSnnA18UnN8n93LBAQLp/gQAhr7x8Av1mstc2kxEJDWTm26PTAZxMz4B
FektbDOzkxgc5580MGGeX/MVn8aw+1BHg0YD85gsntlDzkcQtb+BR/xAvJ5zKyA
J/Mn/I+I6ekJQ3juh8IPHLAduOXM9Rtguas/yR+Doaq0xOPKobx+/5+t1lJtBcZ
wrPEa9Oui9s=
=zSY9

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

From dlitz@dlitz.net Sat Feb 28 21:45:09 2009

Date: Sat, 28 Feb 2009 21:45:09 -0500

From: "Dwayne C. Litzberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

To: Barry A Warsaw <barry@python.org>
Subject: PyCrypto license clarification
Message-ID: <20090301024509.GA13195@rivest.dlitz.net>
MIME-Version: 1.0
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed
Content-Disposition: inline
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)
Status: RO
Content-Length: 2535

Hi Barry,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

```
=====
Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further
dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your
country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without
warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express
or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.
=====
```

Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do not have to make source available or contribute your changes back (though that would be nice).

--amk (www.amk.ca)

For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was recommended in Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, Robey Pointer, and Wim Lewis, and they have all approved the following dedication for their contributions.

I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

=====
The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.
=====

Regards,
- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From barry@python.org Mon Mar 2 11:29:39 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <barry@python.org>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 6E01AC6640B

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 2 Mar 2009 11:29:39 -0500 (EST)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id 0644E1007A

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 2 Mar 2009 10:29:39 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmmailmgr-postfix 8668 invoked by uid 1003); 2 Mar 2009 10:29:39 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: none (python.org: No applicable sender policy available) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom; envelope-from="barry@python.org"; helo=mail.wooz.org; client-ip=216.15.33.230

Received: from mail.wooz.org (216-15-33-230.c3-0.slv-ubr2.lnh-slv.md.static.cable.rcn.com [216.15.33.230])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id CCEA110073

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 2 Mar 2009 10:29:38 -0600 (CST)

Received: from snowdog.wooz.org (snowdog.wooz.org [192.168.11.202])

by mail.wooz.org (Postfix) with ESMTPSA id ACE30E3C9F

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 2 Mar 2009 11:29:35 -0500 (EST)

Message-Id: <09BF1A39-B015-4820-97A3-8642490C8254@python.org>

From: Barry Warsaw <barry@python.org>

To: Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

In-Reply-To: <20090301024509.GA13195@rivest.dlitz.net>

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=US-ASCII; format=flowed; delp=yes

Content-Transfer-Encoding: quoted-printable

Mime-Version: 1.0 (Apple Message framework v930.3)

Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification

Date: Mon, 2 Mar 2009 11:29:34 -0500

References: <20090301024509.GA13195@rivest.dlitz.net>

X-Pgp-Agent: GPGMail d55 (v55, Leopard)

X-Mailer: Apple Mail (2.930.3)

Status: RO
Content-Length: 869

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNED MESSAGE-----

Hash: SHA1

On Feb 28, 2009, at 9:45 PM, Dwayne C. Litzenberger wrote:

> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am =20=

> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

Great! I'm glad to see someone taking up the mantle of this important =20=

Python library.

> I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, =20

> on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions =20=

> to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

Absolutely yes.

Cheers,

Barry

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: GnuPG v1.4.9 (Darwin)

iQCVAwUBSawJbnEjvBPtnXfVAQLZjgP/ecG+JdZwNvPJRfsa6rhY6+MHLdHI6agk
evkInSJQAcVHIznVIVeR5IXgvDUMakZjU4SOV7MqkhsKA9Ilet7PaD9VSYgn3ra5
gElwI2DQDoOy5GExXMm74gqrrb1PCCbCRmpaYNo+DZohwHkeFBjwDRA3wItOrH7
SK4w9VBJtfY=3D
=3DQduY

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

Date: Mon, 16 Feb 2009 12:58:00 -0800

From: Robey Pointer <robey@lag.net>

Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification

To: "Dwayne C. Litzenberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Received-SPF: pass (goedel.dlitz.net: domain of robey@lag.net designates 69.61.78.186 as permitted sender)

Message-Id: <F469A078-6305-4484-BEA8-F4EC38A4154F@lag.net>

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNED MESSAGE-----

Hash: SHA1

On 23 Nov 2008, at 07:42, Dwayne C. Litzenberger wrote:

> For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move

> toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright
 > holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something
 > clearer and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain
 > dedication that was recommended in `_Intellectual Property and Open
 > Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code_`, by Van Lindberg. I
 > have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, and he has approved the
 > following dedication for his contributions.

>

> May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your
 > contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

>

>

> =

> =====

> The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To
 > the
 > extent that dedication to the public domain is not available,
 > everyone
 > is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive
 > license
 > to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file
 > for
 > any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.

>

> =

> =====

>

In case I haven't replied to this yet: Yes, this is fine with me.

robey

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: GnuPG v1.4.8 (Darwin)

iEYEARECAAYFAkmZ01gACgkQQQDkKvyJ6cOLvQCfQmYYuVODvIlyLg0hgCI9LAbQ
 SH8AoLJgaq1Ili7/ZYDc+/Cd8VO0xLbr
 =Mv6g

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

From dlitz@dlitz.net Sun Nov 23 00:17:22 2008

Date: Sun, 23 Nov 2008 00:17:22 -0500

From: "Dwayne C. Litzberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

To: "A. M. Kuchling" <amk@amk.ca>

Subject: PyCrypto license clarification

Message-ID: <20081123051722.GA29253@rivest.dlitz.net>

MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: multipart/signed; micalg=pgp-sha1;

protocol="application/pgp-signature"; boundary="YiEDa0DAkWCtVeE4"

Content-Disposition: inline
X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net
X-Homepage: http://www.dlitz.net/
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/;
id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);
preference=unprotected
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/;
id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);
preference=signencrypt
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)
Status: RO
Content-Length: 3461
Lines: 78

--YiEDa0DAkWCtVeE4
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed
Content-Disposition: inline
Content-Transfer-Encoding: quoted-printable

Hi Andrew,

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's=20
GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. =20
The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear=
=20
on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It=20
says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

=3D=
=3D=
=3D

Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further
dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your
country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without
warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express
or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.

=3D=
=3D=
=3D

Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do
not have to make source available or contribute your changes back
(though that would be nice).

--amk (www.amk.ca)

For the next PyCrypto release, I'd like to take steps to move toward a=20

clearer licensing regime. I'm asking as many copyright holders as I can find, starting with you, if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer=

and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was recommended in Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code, by Van Lindberg.

May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain your considerable contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.

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Regards,
- Dwayne

--=20

Dwayne C. Litzberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

Annual key (2008) - 4B2A FD82 FC7D 9E38 38D9 179F 1C11 B877 E780 4B45

--YiEDa0DAkWCtVeE4

Content-Type: application/pgp-signature; name="signature.asc"

Content-Description: Digital signature

Content-Disposition: inline

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: GnuPG v1.4.5 (GNU/Linux)

iEYEARECAAYFAkko52IACgkQHfBG4d+eAS0XPPQCfcyQ2DdAXKg9N7Z+jeSFFD5EZ

yloAn33a3ZjkteyJaTbzEqImOEw8JGpf

=aBEW

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

--YiEDa0DAkWCtVeE4--

From amk@amk.ca Sun Nov 23 07:51:59 2008

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <amk@amk.ca>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net
Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net
Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])
by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 5C2C75047D
for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Sun, 23 Nov 2008 07:51:59 -0500 (EST)
Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id D632D10111
for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Sun, 23 Nov 2008 06:51:58 -0600 (CST)
Received: (vmmailmgr-postfix 12026 invoked by uid 1003); 23 Nov 2008 06:51:58 -0600
Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net
Received-SPF: none (goedel.dlitz.net: domain of amk@amk.ca does not designate permitted sender hosts)
Received: from mail5.sea5.speakeasy.net (mail5.sea5.speakeasy.net [69.17.117.7])
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 97DC710105
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Sun, 23 Nov 2008 06:51:58 -0600 (CST)
Received: (qmail 3992 invoked from network); 23 Nov 2008 12:51:52 -0000
Received: from dsl092-163-165.wdc2.dsl.speakeasy.net (HELO localhost) (akuchling@[66.92.163.165])
(envelope-sender <amk@amk.ca>)
by mail5.sea5.speakeasy.net (qmail-ldap-1.03) with AES256-SHA encrypted SMTP
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; 23 Nov 2008 12:51:52 -0000
Date: Sun, 23 Nov 2008 07:51:34 -0500
From: "A.M. Kuchling" <amk@amk.ca>
To: "Dwayne C. Litzenberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification
Message-ID: <20081123125134.GA21239@amk.local>
Reply-To: amk@amk.ca
References: <20081123051722.GA29253@rivest.dlitz.net>
MIME-Version: 1.0
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii
Content-Disposition: inline
In-Reply-To: <20081123051722.GA29253@rivest.dlitz.net>
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.13 (2006-08-11)
Status: RO
Content-Length: 537
Lines: 15

> People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's
> GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them.
> The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear
> on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It
> says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

The intention is that it be public domain.

> May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain your considerable
> contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

You may.

--amk
From dlitz@dlitz.net Sun Aug 2 21:48:25 2009
Date: Sun, 2 Aug 2009 21:48:25 -0400
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>
To: Paul Swartz <paulswartz@gmail.com>
Subject: PyCrypto license clarification
Message-ID: <20090803014825.GA1326@rivest.dlitz.net>
MIME-Version: 1.0
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed
Content-Disposition: inline
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)
Status: RO
Content-Length: 2631

Hi Paul,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

```
=====
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country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without
warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express
or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.
=====
```

Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do not have to make source available or contribute your changes back (though that would be nice).

--amk (www.amk.ca)

For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was recommended in *Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code*, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, Robey Pointer, Barry Warsaw, Wim Lewis, Jeethu Rao, Joris Bontje, and Mark Moraes, and they have all approved the following dedication for their contributions.

I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto, under nickname "z3p" and/or other names. May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

```
=====
The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the
extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone
is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license
to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for
any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.
=====
```

Regards,
- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From paulswartz@gmail.com Mon Aug 3 12:14:07 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <paulswartz@gmail.com>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 30B9D984FC4

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 3 Aug 2009 12:14:07 -0400 (EDT)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id AD9AE81068

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 3 Aug 2009 10:14:06 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmmailmgr-postfix 32055 invoked by uid 1003); 3 Aug 2009 10:14:06 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: pass (gmail.com ... _spf.google.com: 72.14.220.159 is authorized to use 'paulswartz@gmail.com' in 'mfrom' identity (mechanism 'ip4:72.14.192.0/18' matched)) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom; envelope-from="paulswartz@gmail.com"; helo=fg-out-1718.google.com; client-ip=72.14.220.159

Received: from fg-out-1718.google.com (fg-out-1718.google.com [72.14.220.159])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 4E63881066

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 3 Aug 2009 10:14:05 -0600 (CST)

Received: by fg-out-1718.google.com with SMTP id d23so1076840fga.3

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 03 Aug 2009 09:14:04 -0700 (PDT)

DKIM-Signature: v=1; a=rsa-sha256; c=relaxed/relaxed;

d=gmail.com; s=gamma;

h=domainkey-signature:mime-version:received:in-reply-to:references

:from:date:message-id:subject:to:content-type

:content-transfer-encoding;

bh=A0RHBf0TnribKS5qOHJ3WYbkZ+b0cuPeuoKAvpApWcc=;

b=gyTqkRhKIHadFKIZCBWsRbnMNVDq1PWIJbyC0EvxPskaoHr3HAR96MWQNBePu/40Ac

Vn55qlIqTdom4e9zlUEE6MwZo9kqi/Qw0L/SLib0DIQeNqo/eHYqPmuVswltaYwNAyMJ

Y9++76rPGzqYdALsfvsmwv7Q3/bEmjVTr0tQE=

DomainKey-Signature: a=rsa-sha1; c=nofws;

d=gmail.com; s=gamma;

h=mime-version:in-reply-to:references:from:date:message-id:subject:to

:content-type:content-transfer-encoding;

b=jze7KSMkUGilfVCXKXaaXMi5NAtGdMQOtVZZfRNyGSy68xOd2sxefjyyig3EfT6Nv6

Q3opUMsT96Q6zjZND55w446kTh2uBTnz4d3NwIeEWJnG3xcliRQu/mXPfP8AzPI3CefL

1ornJLM1eQ2XyuZA73jem+SJtfdHUcSD1UhgI=

MIME-Version: 1.0

Received: by 10.239.157.147 with SMTP id q19mr601802hbc.61.1249316043185; Mon,

03 Aug 2009 09:14:03 -0700 (PDT)

In-Reply-To: <20090803014825.GA1326@rivest.dlitz.net>

References: <20090803014825.GA1326@rivest.dlitz.net>

From: Paul Swartz <paulswartz@gmail.com>

Date: Mon, 3 Aug 2009 12:13:43 -0400

Message-ID: <324cfb540908030913x71d331f0kb069052f74e5ae6b@mail.gmail.com>

Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification

To: "Dwayne C. Litzenberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=UTF-8

Content-Transfer-Encoding: quoted-printable

Status: RO

X-Status: A

Content-Length: 1450

On Sun, Aug 2, 2009 at 9:48 PM, Dwayne C. Litzenberger<dlitz@dlitz.net> wro=

te:

> Hi Paul,

>

> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am

> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

That's great!

> I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto, under nickname

> "z3p" and/or other names. =C2=A0May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the pu=

blic

> domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

>

> =C2=A0=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=

=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=

=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=

> =C2=A0The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. =C2=

=A0To the

> =C2=A0extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, every=

one

> =C2=A0is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive lice=

nse

> =C2=A0to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file fo=
r
> =C2=A0any purpose whatsoever. =C2=A0No rights are reserved.
> =C2=A0=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=
=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=
=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D

Yes, that's fine. Good luck with the new release!

-P
--=20
Paul Swartz
paulswartz at gmail dot com
<http://paulswartz.net/>
AIM: z3penguin

From dlitz@dlitz.net Mon Aug 3 14:35:01 2009
Date: Mon, 3 Aug 2009 14:35:01 -0400
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>
To: Paul Swartz <paulswartz@gmail.com>
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification
Message-ID: <20090803183501.GA17472@rivest.dlitz.net>
References: <20090803014825.GA1326@rivest.dlitz.net>
<324cfb540908030913x71d331f0kb069052f74e5ae6b@mail.gmail.com>
MIME-Version: 1.0
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=iso-8859-1; format=flowed
Content-Disposition: inline
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 8bit
In-Reply-To: <324cfb540908030913x71d331f0kb069052f74e5ae6b@mail.gmail.com>
X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net
X-Homepage: <http://www.dlitz.net/>
X-OpenPGP: url=<http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/>;
id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);
preference=unprotected
X-OpenPGP: url=<http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/>;
id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);
preference=signencrypt
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)
Status: RO
Content-Length: 1250

On Mon, Aug 03, 2009 at 12:13:43PM -0400, Paul Swartz wrote:
> On Sun, Aug 2, 2009 at 9:48 PM, Dwayne C. Litzenger<dlitz@dlitz.net> wrote:
>> Hi Paul,
>>
>> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am
>> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

>
>That's great!
>
>> I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto, under nickname
>> "z3p" and/or other names. May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public
>> domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?
>>
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>> is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license
>> to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for
>> any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.
>> =====
>
>Yes, that's fine. Good luck with the new release!

Perfect! Thanks for the quick response!

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>
Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7
From dlitz@dlitz.net Mon May 4 22:49:14 2009
Date: Mon, 4 May 2009 22:49:14 -0400
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>
To: Joris Bontje <joris@bontje.nl>
Subject: PyCrypto license clarification
Message-ID: <20090505024914.GA9219@rivest.dlitz.net>
MIME-Version: 1.0
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed
Content-Disposition: inline
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)
Status: RO
Content-Length: 2553

Hi Joris,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

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--amk (www.amk.ca)

For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was recommended in Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, Robey Pointer, Barry Warsaw, Wim Lewis, Jeethu Rao, and Mark Moraes, and they have all approved the following dedication for their contributions.

I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

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=====

Regards,
- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzemberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From joris@bontje.nl Tue May 5 03:08:32 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <joris@bontje.nl>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 7AA4B9E5078

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Tue, 5 May 2009 03:08:32 -0400 (EDT)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id 2315B40583
for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Tue, 5 May 2009 01:08:32 -0600 (CST)
Received: (vmmailgr-postfix 16890 invoked by uid 1003); 5 May 2009 01:08:32 -0600
Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net
Received-SPF: none (bontje.nl: No applicable sender policy available) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom;
envelope-from="joris@bontje.nl"; helo=smtp6.versatel.nl; client-ip=62.58.50.97
Received: from smtp6.versatel.nl (smtp6.versatel.nl [62.58.50.97])
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 2D76A4052C
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Tue, 5 May 2009 01:08:30 -0600 (CST)
Received: (qmail 4224 invoked by uid 0); 5 May 2009 07:08:25 -0000
Received: from qmail06.zonnet.nl (HELO dell062.admin.zonnet.nl) ([10.170.1.123])
(envelope-sender <joris@bontje.nl>)
by 10.170.1.96 (qmail-ldap-1.03) with SMTP
for <>; 5 May 2009 07:08:25 -0000
Received: by dell062.admin.zonnet.nl (Postfix, from userid 33)
id 9BE9B15759B; Tue, 5 May 2009 09:08:25 +0200 (CEST)
Received: from firewall66.interaccess.nl (firewall66.interaccess.nl
[193.173.35.66]) by www.webmail.vuurwerk.nl (Horde MIME library) with HTTP;
Tue, 05 May 2009 09:08:25 +0200
Message-ID: <20090505090825.gsq1ps7hg08wwwok@www.webmail.vuurwerk.nl>
Date: Tue, 05 May 2009 09:08:25 +0200
From: joris@bontje.nl
To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification
References: <20090505024914.GA9219@rivest.dlitz.net>
In-Reply-To: <20090505024914.GA9219@rivest.dlitz.net>
MIME-Version: 1.0
Content-Type: text/plain;
charset=ISO-8859-1;
format="flowed"
Content-Disposition: inline
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit
User-Agent: Internet Messaging Program (IMP) H3 (4.1.3)
Status: RO
X-Status: A
Content-Length: 3488

Hi Dwayne,

Thanks for taking over the PyCrypto library and putting in the required effort to keep this going.

I was very excited to read that it is now one of the installed libraries for Google AppsEngine!

You have my full permission to dedicate all my contributions to PyCrypto to the public domain with your suggested notice:

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Regards,
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> Regards,
> - Dwayne
>
> --
> Dwayne C. Litzberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>
> Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From dlitz@dlitz.net Tue May 5 17:53:47 2009
Date: Tue, 5 May 2009 17:53:47 -0400
From: "Dwayne C. Litzberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>
To: joris@bontje.nl
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification
Message-ID: <20090505215347.GB9933@rivest.dlitz.net>
References: <20090505024914.GA9219@rivest.dlitz.net>
<20090505090825.gsq1ps7hg08wwwok@www.webmail.vuurwerk.nl>
MIME-Version: 1.0
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed
Content-Disposition: inline
In-Reply-To: <20090505090825.gsq1ps7hg08wwwok@www.webmail.vuurwerk.nl>
X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net
X-Homepage: http://www.dlitz.net/
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/
id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);
preference=unprotected
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/
id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);
preference=signencrypt
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)
Status: RO
Content-Length: 3863

Excellent! Thank you!

On Tue, May 05, 2009 at 09:08:25AM +0200, joris@bontje.nl wrote:

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>

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>>

>> Regards,
>> - Dwayne

>>

>> --

>> Dwayne C. Litzengerger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

>> Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

>

>

--

Dwayne C. Litzengerger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

Annual key (2008) - 4B2A FD82 FC7D 9E38 38D9 179F 1C11 B877 E780 4B45

A. HISTORY OF THE SOFTWARE

=====

Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting
Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands
as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's
principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for
National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>)
in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the
software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to
BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same

year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

All Python releases are Open Source (see <http://www.opensource.org> for the Open Source Definition). Historically, most, but not all, Python releases have also been GPL-compatible; the table below summarizes the various releases.

Release from	Derived from	Year	Owner	GPL-compatible? (1)
0.9.0 thru 1.2		1991-1995	CWI	yes
1.3 thru 1.5.2	1.2	1995-1999	CNRI	yes
1.6	1.5.2	2000	CNRI	no
2.0	1.6	2000	BeOpen.com	no
1.6.1	1.6	2001	CNRI	no
2.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	no
2.0.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.1	2.1+2.0.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.2	2.1.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.2	2.1.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.1.3	2.1.2	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.1	2.2	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.2	2.2.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.3	2.2.2	2003	PSF	yes

Footnotes:

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00INDEX This file

LICENSE.orig Original (deprecated) license for the Python Cryptography Toolkit

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stmts/ Statements by contributors
From dlitz@dlitz.net Wed Aug 27 20:54:38 EDT 2008
X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes
Return-Path: <dlitz@dlitz.net>
X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net
Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net
Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])
by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id ECFDFC6641D
for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 20:45:06 -0400 (EDT)
Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id 99A9D100AA
for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 18:45:05 -0600 (CST)
Received: (vmailmgr-postfix 3270 invoked by uid 1003); 27 Aug 2008 18:45:05 -0600
Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net
Received-SPF: pass (goedel.dlitz.net: domain of dlitz@dlitz.net designates 193.201.42.13 as permitted sender)
Received: from m14.itconsult.net (m14.itconsult.net [193.201.42.13])
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 1D3B510088
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 18:45:04 -0600 (CST)
Received: from stamper.itconsult.co.uk (stamper.itconsult.co.uk
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15.01.3664/NT8923.00.54dca388) with SMTP id jfxsjqaa for dlitz@dlitz.net;
Thu, 28 Aug 2008 01:45:02 +0100
To: crypt@bis.doc.gov,
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Date: Wed, 27 Aug 2008 20:42:54 -0400
Cc: post@stamper.itconsult.co.uk
Subject: PyCrypto TSU NOTIFICATION
Message-ID: <20080828004254.GA31214@rivest.dlitz.net>
MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed
Content-Disposition: inline
X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net
X-Homepage: http://www.dlitz.net/
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/
id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);
preference=unprotected
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/
id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);
preference=signencrypt
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)
X-Delivery-Agent: TMDA/1.1.9 (Jura)
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>
X-DNSBL: 0
Status: O
Content-Length: 2182
Lines: 65

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNED MESSAGE-----

```
#####  
#  
# This is a proof of posting certificate from  
# stamper.itconsult.co.uk certifying that a user  
# claiming to be:-  
# dlitz@dlitz.net  
# requested that this message be sent to:-  
# crypt@bis.doc.gov  
# enc@nsa.gov  
# web_site@bis.doc.gov  
# pycrypto@lists.dlitz.net  
# PYTHON-CRYPTO@NIC.SURFNET.NL  
# dlitz@dlitz.net  
#  
# This certificate was issued at 00:45 (GMT)  
# on Thursday 28 August 2008 with reference 0520978  
#  
# CAUTION: while the message may well be from the sender  
# indicated in the "From:" header, the sender  
# has NOT been authenticated by this service  
#  
# For information about the Stamper service see  
# http://www.itconsult.co.uk/stamper.htm  
#  
#####
```

SUBMISSION TYPE: TSU
SUBMITTED BY: Dwayne C. Litzenberger

SUBMITTED FOR: Dwayne C. Litzenger
POINT OF CONTACT: Dwayne C. Litzenger
PHONE and/or FAX: +1-613-693-1296
MANUFACTURER: n/a
PRODUCT NAME/MODEL #: The Python Cryptography Toolkit ("PyCrypto")
ECCN: 5D002

NOTIFICATION: <http://www.pycrypto.org/>

Note: I am a Canadian citizen posting software to my website located in Canada. I am not certain whether PyCrypto contains enough US-origin cryptography to be covered by U.S. export controls, but I am submitting this anyway.

(Sorry for spamming the lists, but I want there to be a record of this.)

- - -

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

Annual key (2008) - 4B2A FD82 FC7D 9E38 38D9 179F 1C11 B877 E780 4B45

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: 2.6.3i

Charset: noconv

Comment: Stamper Reference Id: 0520978

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XYhY+HbRjsD741/GSpOt9IIN5ln0UgshFoLIndnNSAvWf4aPyh5KCN7ho+/BC0v/
W/pqSSiPkwmblPHoOltTkNc0qKLAHXqMGJNhO8AkrYZOyJksb0HsA==
=3oIX
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-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

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1.355 rng-tools 6.3.1 :3.el7

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1.356 rootfiles 8.1 :11.el7

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```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
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```

```
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```
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Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.
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```

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```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

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1.359 rpmdevtools 8.3 :5.e17

1.359.1 Available under license :

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If you develop a new program, and you want it to be of the greatest possible use to the public, the best way to achieve this is to make it free software which everyone can redistribute and change under these terms.

To do so, attach the following notices to the program. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively state the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>
```

```
This program is free software: you can redistribute it and/or modify  
it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by  
the Free Software Foundation, either version 3 of the License, or  
(at your option) any later version.
```

```
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```

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```

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

If the program does terminal interaction, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

```
<program> Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>  
This program comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.  
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it  
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

The hypothetical commands `show w' and `show c' should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, your program's commands

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1.361 rsyslog 8.24.0 :34.e17

1.361.1 Available under license :

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Version 2.0, January 2004

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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regcomp.c:

regenc.[ch]:
regerror.c:
regexec.c:
regint.h:
regparse.[ch]:
enc/ascii.c
enc/big5.c
enc/cp949.c
enc/emacs_mule.c
enc/encdb.c
enc/euc_jp.c
enc/euc_kr.c
enc/euc_tw.c
enc/gb18030.c
enc/gb2312.c
enc/gbk.c
enc/iso_8859_1.c
enc/iso_8859_10.c
enc/iso_8859_11.c
enc/iso_8859_13.c
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enc/iso_8859_8.c
enc/iso_8859_9.c
enc/koi8_r.c
enc/koi8_u.c
enc/shift_jis.c
enc/unicode.c
enc/us_ascii.c
enc/utf_16be.c
enc/utf_16le.c
enc/utf_32be.c
enc/utf_32le.c
enc/utf_8.c
enc/windows_1251.c

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<http://www.geocities.jp/kosako3/oniguruma/>
<http://www.ruby-lang.org/cgi-bin/cvsweb.cgi/oniguruma/>
<http://www.freebsd.org/cgi/cvsweb.cgi/ports/devel/oniguruma/>

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random.c

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A C-program for MT19937, with initialization improved 2002/2/10.
Coded by Takuji Nishimura and Makoto Matsumoto.
This is a faster version by taking Shawn Cokus's optimization,
Matthe Bellew's simplification, Isaku Wada's real version.

Before using, initialize the state by using `init_genrand(seed)`
or `init_by_array(init_key, key_length)`.

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Any feedback is very welcome.

<http://www.math.keio.ac.jp/matumoto/emt.html>

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vsnprintf.c:

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missing/finite.c:
missing/hypot.c:
missing/isinf.c:
missing/isnan.c:
missing/lgamma_r.c:
missing/memcmp.c:
missing/memmove.c:
missing/strechr.c:
missing/strstr.c:
missing/strtol.c:
missing/tgamma.c:
ext/digest/sha1/sha1.[ch]:

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ext/nkf/nkf-utf8/nkf.c:

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Many thanks to the Heimdal developers for their support and cooperation in the use of the heimdal code in Samba.

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*/

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<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
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<!DOCTYPE appendix PUBLIC "-//OASIS//DTD DocBook XML V4.4//EN"
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<acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License version 3
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</title>
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<para>
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Version 3, 29 June 2007
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</para>
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Copyright &copy; 2007 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
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<bridgehead renderas="sect1">
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Preamble
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authors. You can apply it to your programs, too.
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```

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<para>

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</para>

<para>

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</para>

<para>

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</para>

<para>

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</para>

<para>

Some devices are designed to deny users access to install or run modified versions of the software inside them, although the manufacturer can do so. This is fundamentally incompatible with the aim of protecting users' freedom to change the software. The systematic pattern of such abuse occurs in the area of products for individuals to use, which is precisely where it is most unacceptable. Therefore, we have designed this version of the <acronym>GPL</acronym> to prohibit the practice for those products. If such problems arise substantially in other domains, we stand ready to extend this provision to those domains in future versions of the <acronym>GPL</acronym>, as needed to protect the freedom of users.

</para>

<para>

Finally, every program is threatened constantly by software patents. States should not allow patents to restrict development and use of software on general-purpose computers, but in those that do, we wish to avoid the

special danger that patents applied to a free program could make it effectively proprietary. To prevent this, the <acronym>GPL</acronym> assures that patents cannot be used to render the program non-free.

</para>

<para>

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow.

</para>

<bridgehead>

TERMS AND CONDITIONS

</bridgehead>

<bridgehead renderas="sect1">

0. Definitions.

</bridgehead>

<para>

“This License” refers to version 3 of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License.

</para>

<para>

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</para>

<para>

“The Program” refers to any copyrightable work licensed under this License. Each licensee is addressed as “you”.
“Licensees” and “recipients” may be individuals or organizations.

</para>

<para>

To “modify” a work means to copy from or adapt all or part of the work in a fashion requiring copyright permission, other than the making of an exact copy. The resulting work is called a “modified version” of the earlier work or a work “based on” the earlier work.

</para>

<para>

A “covered work” means either the unmodified Program or a work based on the Program.

</para>

<para>

To “propagate” a work means to do anything with it that, without permission, would make you directly or secondarily liable for infringement under applicable copyright law, except executing it on a computer or modifying a private copy. Propagation includes copying, distribution (with or without modification), making available to the public, and in some countries other activities as well.

</para>

<para>

To “convey” a work means any kind of propagation that enables other parties to make or receive copies. Mere interaction with a user through a computer network, with no transfer of a copy, is not conveying.

</para>

<para>

An interactive user interface displays “Appropriate Legal Notices” to the extent that it includes a convenient and prominently visible feature that (1) displays an appropriate copyright notice, and (2) tells the user that there is no warranty for the work (except to the extent that warranties are provided), that licensees may convey the work under this License, and how to view a copy of this License. If the interface presents a list of user commands or options, such as a menu, a prominent item in the list meets this criterion.

</para>

<bridgehead renderas="sect1">

1. Source Code.

</bridgehead>

<para>

The “source code” for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. “Object code” means any non-source form of a work.

</para>

<para>

A “Standard Interface” means an interface that either is an official standard defined by a recognized standards body, or, in the case of interfaces specified for a particular programming language, one that is widely used among developers working in that language.

</para>

<para>

The “System Libraries” of an executable work include anything, other than the work as a whole, that (a) is included in the normal form of packaging a Major Component, but which is not part of that Major Component, and (b) serves only to enable use of the work with that Major Component, or to implement a Standard Interface for which an implementation is available to the public in source code form. A “Major Component”, in this context, means a major essential component (kernel, window system, and so on) of the specific operating system (if any) on which the executable work runs, or a compiler used to produce the work, or an object code interpreter used to run it.

</para>

<para>

The “Corresponding Source” for a work in object code form means all the source code needed to generate, install, and (for an executable work) run the object code and to modify the work, including scripts to control those activities. However, it does not include the work’s System Libraries, or general-purpose tools or generally available free programs which are used unmodified in performing those activities but which are not part of the work. For example, Corresponding Source includes

interface definition files associated with source files for the work, and the source code for shared libraries and dynamically linked subprograms that the work is specifically designed to require, such as by intimate data communication or control flow between those subprograms and other parts of the work.

</para>

<para>

The Corresponding Source need not include anything that users can regenerate automatically from other parts of the Corresponding Source.

</para>

<para>

The Corresponding Source for a work in source code form is that same work.

</para>

<bridgehead renderas="sect1">

2. Basic Permissions.

</bridgehead>

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</para>

<para>

Conveying under any other circumstances is permitted solely under the conditions stated below. Sublicensing is not allowed; section 10 makes it unnecessary.

</para>

<bridgehead renderas="sect1">

3. Protecting Users' Legal Rights From Anti-Circumvention Law.

</bridgehead>

<para>

No covered work shall be deemed part of an effective technological measure under any applicable law fulfilling obligations under article 11 of the WIPO

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</para>

<para>

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</para>

<bridgehead renderas="sect1">

4. Conveying Verbatim Copies.

</bridgehead>

<para>

You may convey verbatim copies of the Program's source code as you receive it, in any medium, provided that you conspicuously and appropriately publish on each copy an appropriate copyright notice; keep intact all notices stating that this License and any non-permissive terms added in accord with section 7 apply to the code; keep intact all notices of the absence of any warranty; and give all recipients a copy of this License along with the Program.

</para>

<para>

You may charge any price or no price for each copy that you convey, and you may offer support or warranty protection for a fee.

</para>

<bridgehead renderas="sect1">

5. Conveying Modified Source Versions.

</bridgehead>

<para>

You may convey a work based on the Program, or the modifications to produce it from the Program, in the form of source code under the terms of section 4, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

</para>

<orderedlist numeration="loweralpha">

<listitem>

<para>

The work must carry prominent notices stating that you modified it, and giving a relevant date.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

The work must carry prominent notices stating that it is released under this License and any conditions added under section 7. This requirement modifies the requirement in section 4 to "keep intact all

notices”;

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

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</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

If the work has interactive user interfaces, each must display Appropriate Legal Notices; however, if the Program has interactive interfaces that do not display Appropriate Legal Notices, your work need not make them do so.

</para>

</listitem>

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<para>

A compilation of a covered work with other separate and independent works, which are not by their nature extensions of the covered work, and which are not combined with it such as to form a larger program, in or on a volume of a storage or distribution medium, is called an “aggregate”; if the compilation and its resulting copyright are not used to limit the access or legal rights of the compilation’s users beyond what the individual works permit. Inclusion of a covered work in an aggregate does not cause this License to apply to the other parts of the aggregate.

</para>

<bridgehead renderas="sect1">

6. Conveying Non-Source Forms.

</bridgehead>

<para>

You may convey a covered work in object code form under the terms of sections 4 and 5, provided that you also convey the machine-readable Corresponding Source under the terms of this License, in one of these ways:

</para>

<orderedlist numeration="loweralpha">

<listitem>

<para>

Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by the Corresponding Source fixed on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by a written offer, valid for at least three years and valid for as long as you offer spare parts or customer support for that product model, to give anyone who possesses the object code either (1) a copy of the Corresponding Source for all the software in the product that is covered by this License, on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange, for a price no more than your reasonable cost of physically performing this conveying of source, or (2) access to copy the Corresponding Source from a network server at no charge.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Convey individual copies of the object code with a copy of the written offer to provide the Corresponding Source. This alternative is allowed only occasionally and noncommercially, and only if you received the object code with such an offer, in accord with subsection 6b.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Convey the object code by offering access from a designated place (gratis or for a charge), and offer equivalent access to the Corresponding Source in the same way through the same place at no further charge. You need not require recipients to copy the Corresponding Source along with the object code. If the place to copy the object code is a network server, the Corresponding Source may be on a different server (operated by you or a third party) that supports equivalent copying facilities, provided you maintain clear directions next to the object code saying where to find the Corresponding Source. Regardless of what server hosts the Corresponding Source, you remain obligated to ensure that it is available for as long as needed to satisfy these requirements.

</para>

</listitem>

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<para>

Convey the object code using peer-to-peer transmission, provided you inform other peers where the object code and Corresponding Source of the work are being offered to the general public at no charge under subsection 6d.

</para>

</listitem>

</orderedlist>

<para>

A separable portion of the object code, whose source code is excluded from the Corresponding Source as a System Library, need not be included in conveying the object code work.

</para>

<para>

A “User Product” is either (1) a “consumer product”, which means any tangible personal property which is normally used for personal, family, or household purposes, or (2) anything designed or sold for incorporation into a dwelling. In determining whether a product is a consumer product, doubtful cases shall be resolved in favor of coverage. For a particular product received by a particular user, “normally used” refers to a typical or common use of that class of product, regardless of the status of the particular user or of the way in which the particular user actually uses, or expects or is expected to use, the product. A product is a consumer product regardless of whether the product has substantial commercial, industrial or non-consumer uses, unless such uses represent the only significant mode of use of the product.

</para>

<para>

“Installation Information” for a User Product means any methods, procedures, authorization keys, or other information required to install and execute modified versions of a covered work in that User Product from a modified version of its Corresponding Source. The information must suffice to ensure that the continued functioning of the modified object code is in no case prevented or interfered with solely because modification has been made.

</para>

<para>

If you convey an object code work under this section in, or with, or specifically for use in, a User Product, and the conveying occurs as part of a transaction in which the right of possession and use of the User Product is transferred to the recipient in perpetuity or for a fixed term (regardless of how the transaction is characterized), the Corresponding Source conveyed under this section must be accompanied by the Installation Information. But this requirement does not apply if neither you nor any third party retains the ability to install modified object code on the User Product (for example, the work has been installed in <acronym>ROM</acronym>).

</para>

<para>

The requirement to provide Installation Information does not include a requirement to continue to provide support service, warranty, or updates for a work that has been modified or installed by the recipient, or for the User Product in which it has been modified or installed. Access to a network may be denied when the modification itself materially and adversely affects the operation of the network or violates the rules and protocols for

communication across the network.

</para>

<para>

Corresponding Source conveyed, and Installation Information provided, in accord with this section must be in a format that is publicly documented (and with an implementation available to the public in source code form), and must require no special password or key for unpacking, reading or copying.

</para>

<bridgehead renderas="sect1">

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</bridgehead>

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  that apply to those files, or a notice indicating where to find the
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</para>

<bridgehead renderas="sect1">

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</bridgehead>

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<bridgehead renderas="sect1">

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</para>

<screen>

```
<replaceable>one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.</replaceable>
Copyright (C) <replaceable>year</replaceable> <replaceable>name of author</replaceable>
```

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</screen>

<para>

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

</para>

<para>

```

    If the program does terminal interaction, make it output a short notice like
    this when it starts in an interactive mode:
</para>
<screen>
<replaceable>program</replaceable> Copyright (C) <replaceable>year</replaceable> <replaceable>name of
author</replaceable>
This program comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type &lsquo;<literal>show
w</literal>&rsquo;.
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it
under certain conditions; type &lsquo;<literal>show c</literal>&rsquo; for details.
</screen>
<para>
    The hypothetical commands &lsquo;<literal>show w</literal>&rsquo; and
    &lsquo;<literal>show c</literal>&rsquo; should show the appropriate parts of
    the General Public License. Of course, your program&rsquo;s commands might be
    different; for a GUI interface, you would use an &ldquo;about box&rdquo;.
</para>
<para>
    You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or school,
    if any, to sign a &ldquo;copyright disclaimer&rdquo; for the program, if
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    url="http://www.gnu.org/philosophy/why-not-lgpl.html">http://www.gnu.org/philosophy/why-not-
    lgpl.html</ulink>.
</para>
</appendix>

```

1.364 satyr 0.13 :15.e17

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Version 2, June 1991

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```

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under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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1.365 scl-utils 20130529 :19.e17

1.366 sed 4.2.2 :5.el7

1.366.1 Available under license :

=====
Test 1.1:101

=====
Testing argument parsing

First type

e1_11_1

e1_11_1

e1_11_2

e1_11_2

e1_11_3

e1_11_3

e1_11_4

e1_11_4

e1_11_5

e1_11_5

e1_11_6

e1_11_6

e1_11_7

e1_11_7

e1_11_8

e1_11_8

e1_11_9

e1_11_9

e1_11_10

e1_11_10

e1_11_11

e1_11_11

e1_11_12

e1_11_12

e1_11_13

e1_11_13

e1_11_14

e1_11_14

=====
Test 1.2:102

=====
e1_11_1

e1_11_2

e1_11_3

e1_11_4

e1_11_5

e1_11_6
e1_11_7
e1_11_8
e1_11_9
e1_11_10
e1_11_11
e1_11_12
e1_11_13
e1_11_14

=====

Test 1.3:103

=====

e1_11_1
e1_11_1
e1_11_2
e1_11_2
e1_11_3
e1_11_3
e1_11_4
e1_11_4
e1_11_5
e1_11_5
e1_11_6
e1_11_6
e1_11_7
e1_11_7
e1_11_8
e1_11_8
e1_11_9
e1_11_9
e1_11_10
e1_11_10
e1_11_11
e1_11_11
e1_11_12
e1_11_12
e1_11_13
e1_11_13
e1_11_14
e1_11_14

=====

Test 1.4:104

=====

e1_11_1
e1_11_2
e1_11_3

e1_11_4
e1_11_5
e1_11_6
e1_11_7
e1_11_8
e1_11_9
e1_11_10
e1_11_11
e1_11_12
e1_11_13
e1_11_14
Second type

=====
Test 1.4.1:105
=====

l1_1
l1_2
l1_3
l1_4
l1_5
l1_6
l1_7
l1_8
l1_9
l1_10
l1_11
l1_12
l1_13
l1_14

=====
Test 1.5:106
=====

s1_11_1
s1_11_1
s1_11_2
s1_11_2
s1_11_3
s1_11_3
s1_11_4
s1_11_4
s1_11_5
s1_11_5
s1_11_6
s1_11_6
s1_11_7
s1_11_7

s1_11_8
s1_11_8
s1_11_9
s1_11_9
s1_11_10
s1_11_10
s1_11_11
s1_11_11
s1_11_12
s1_11_12
s1_11_13
s1_11_13
s1_11_14
s1_11_14

=====
Test 1.6:107
=====

s1_11_1
s1_11_1
s1_11_2
s1_11_2
s1_11_3
s1_11_3
s1_11_4
s1_11_4
s1_11_5
s1_11_5
s1_11_6
s1_11_6
s1_11_7
s1_11_7
s1_11_8
s1_11_8
s1_11_9
s1_11_9
s1_11_10
s1_11_10
s1_11_11
s1_11_11
s1_11_12
s1_11_12
s1_11_13
s1_11_13
s1_11_14
s1_11_14

=====

Test 1.7:108

=====

e1_11_1
e1_11_1
e1_11_2
e1_11_2
e1_11_3
e1_11_3
e1_11_4
e1_11_4
e1_11_5
e1_11_5
e1_11_6
e1_11_6
e1_11_7
e1_11_7
e1_11_8
e1_11_8
e1_11_9
e1_11_9
e1_11_10
e1_11_10
e1_11_11
e1_11_11
e1_11_12
e1_11_12
e1_11_13
e1_11_13
e1_11_14
e1_11_14

=====

Test 1.8:109

=====

e1_11_1
e1_11_1
e1_11_2
e1_11_2
e1_11_3
e1_11_3
e1_11_4
e1_11_4
e1_11_5
e1_11_5
e1_11_6
e1_11_6
e1_11_7
e1_11_7

e1_11_8
e1_11_8
e1_11_9
e1_11_9
e1_11_10
e1_11_10
e1_11_11
e1_11_11
e1_11_12
e1_11_12
e1_11_13
e1_11_13
e1_11_14
e1_11_14

=====

Test 1.9:110

=====

s1_11_1
s1_11_2
s1_11_3
s1_11_4
s1_11_5
s1_11_6
s1_11_7
s1_11_8
s1_11_9
s1_11_10
s1_11_11
s1_11_12
s1_11_13
s1_11_14

=====

Test 1.10:111

=====

s1_11_1
s1_11_2
s1_11_3
s1_11_4
s1_11_5
s1_11_6
s1_11_7
s1_11_8
s1_11_9
s1_11_10
s1_11_11
s1_11_12

s1_11_13
s1_11_14

=====
Test 1.11:112

=====
e1_11_1
e1_11_2
e1_11_3
e1_11_4
e1_11_5
e1_11_6
e1_11_7
e1_11_8
e1_11_9
e1_11_10
e1_11_11
e1_11_12
e1_11_13
e1_11_14

=====
Test 1.12:113

=====
e1_11_1
e1_11_2
e1_11_3
e1_11_4
e1_11_5
e1_11_6
e1_11_7
e1_11_8
e1_11_9
e1_11_10
e1_11_11
e1_11_12
e1_11_13
e1_11_14

=====
Test 1.13:114

=====
e1_11_1
e2_e1_11_1
e2_e1_11_1
e1_11_2
e2_e1_11_2
e2_e1_11_2

e1_11_3
e2_e1_11_3
e2_e1_11_3
e1_11_4
e2_e1_11_4
e2_e1_11_4
e1_11_5
e2_e1_11_5
e2_e1_11_5
e1_11_6
e2_e1_11_6
e2_e1_11_6
e1_11_7
e2_e1_11_7
e2_e1_11_7
e1_11_8
e2_e1_11_8
e2_e1_11_8
e1_11_9
e2_e1_11_9
e2_e1_11_9
e1_11_10
e2_e1_11_10
e2_e1_11_10
e1_11_11
e2_e1_11_11
e2_e1_11_11
e1_11_12
e2_e1_11_12
e2_e1_11_12
e1_11_13
e2_e1_11_13
e2_e1_11_13
e1_11_14
e2_e1_11_14
e2_e1_11_14

=====

Test 1.14:115

=====

s1_11_1
s2_s1_11_1
s2_s1_11_1
s1_11_2
s2_s1_11_2
s2_s1_11_2
s1_11_3
s2_s1_11_3

s2_s1_11_3
s1_11_4
s2_s1_11_4
s2_s1_11_4
s1_11_5
s2_s1_11_5
s2_s1_11_5
s1_11_6
s2_s1_11_6
s2_s1_11_6
s1_11_7
s2_s1_11_7
s2_s1_11_7
s1_11_8
s2_s1_11_8
s2_s1_11_8
s1_11_9
s2_s1_11_9
s2_s1_11_9
s1_11_10
s2_s1_11_10
s2_s1_11_10
s1_11_11
s2_s1_11_11
s2_s1_11_11
s1_11_12
s2_s1_11_12
s2_s1_11_12
s1_11_13
s2_s1_11_13
s2_s1_11_13
s1_11_14
s2_s1_11_14
s2_s1_11_14

=====

Test 1.15:116

=====

e1_11_1
s1_e1_11_1
s1_e1_11_1
e1_11_2
s1_e1_11_2
s1_e1_11_2
e1_11_3
s1_e1_11_3
s1_e1_11_3
e1_11_4

s1_e1_11_4
s1_e1_11_4
e1_11_5
s1_e1_11_5
s1_e1_11_5
e1_11_6
s1_e1_11_6
s1_e1_11_6
e1_11_7
s1_e1_11_7
s1_e1_11_7
e1_11_8
s1_e1_11_8
s1_e1_11_8
e1_11_9
s1_e1_11_9
s1_e1_11_9
e1_11_10
s1_e1_11_10
s1_e1_11_10
e1_11_11
s1_e1_11_11
s1_e1_11_11
e1_11_12
s1_e1_11_12
s1_e1_11_12
e1_11_13
s1_e1_11_13
s1_e1_11_13
e1_11_14
s1_e1_11_14
s1_e1_11_14

=====

Test 1.16:117

=====

e1_11_1
e1_11_1
e1_11_2
e1_11_2
e1_11_3
e1_11_3
e1_11_4
e1_11_4
e1_11_5
e1_11_5
e1_11_6
e1_11_6

e1_11_7
e1_11_7
e1_11_8
e1_11_8
e1_11_9
e1_11_9
e1_11_10
e1_11_10
e1_11_11
e1_11_11
e1_11_12
e1_11_12
e1_11_13
e1_11_13
e1_11_14
e1_11_14
e1_11_1
e1_11_1
e1_11_2
e1_11_2
e1_11_3
e1_11_3
e1_11_4
e1_11_4
e1_11_5
e1_11_5
e1_11_6
e1_11_6
e1_11_7
e1_11_7
e1_11_8
e1_11_8
e1_11_9
e1_11_9
e1_11_10
e1_11_10
e1_11_11
e1_11_11
e1_11_12
e1_11_12
e1_11_13
e1_11_13
e1_11_14
e1_11_14

=====

Test 1.17:118

=====

11_1
11_1
11_2
11_2
11_3
11_3
11_4
11_4
11_5
11_5
11_6
11_6
11_7
11_7
11_8
11_8
11_9
11_9
11_10
11_10
11_11
11_11
11_12
11_12
11_13
11_13
11_14
11_14

=====

Test 1.18:119

=====

11_1
11_2
11_3
11_4
11_5
11_6
11_7
11_8
11_9
11_10
11_11
11_12
11_13
11_14

Testing address ranges

=====
Test 2.1:120
=====
11_4

=====
Test 2.2:121
=====
12_6

=====
Test 2.3:122
=====
11_14

=====
Test 2.4:123
=====
12_9

=====
Test 2.5:124
=====

=====
Test 2.6:125
=====
12_9

=====
Test 2.7:126
=====

=====
Test 2.9:127
=====
11_7

=====
Test 2.10:128
=====
11_7

=====
Test 2.11:129
=====
11_7

=====
Test 2.12:130
=====

11_1
11_2
11_3
11_4

=====
Test 2.13:131
=====

11_1
11_2
11_3
11_4
11_5
11_6
11_7
11_8
11_9
11_10
11_11
11_12
11_13
11_14
12_1
12_2
12_3
12_4
12_5
12_6
12_7
12_8
12_9

=====
Test 2.14:132
=====

11_1
11_2
11_3
11_4
11_5
11_6
11_7
11_8
11_9
11_10

11_11
11_12
11_13
11_14
12_1
12_2
12_3
12_4
12_5
12_6
12_7
12_8
12_9

=====
Test 2.15:133

=====
11_4
11_5
11_6
11_7
11_8
11_9
11_10
11_11
11_12
11_13
11_14
12_1
12_2
12_3
12_4
12_5
12_6
12_7
12_8
12_9

=====
Test 2.16:134

=====
11_4
11_5
11_6
11_7
11_8
11_9
11_10

11_11
11_12
11_13
11_14
12_1
12_2
12_3
12_4
12_5
12_6

=====

Test 2.17:135

=====

11_4
11_5
11_6
11_7
11_8
11_9
11_10
11_14
12_1
12_2
12_3
12_4
12_5
12_6
12_7
12_8
12_9

=====

Test 2.18:136

=====

12_3
12_4
12_5
12_6
12_7
12_8
12_9

=====

Test 2.19:137

=====

11_12

=====
Test 2.20:138
=====

l1_7

Brace and other grouping

=====
Test 3.1:139
=====

l1_1

l1_2

l1_3

^l1T4\$

^l1T5\$

^l1T6\$

^l1T7\$

^l1T8\$

^l1T9\$

^l1T10\$

^l1T11\$

^l1T12\$

l1_13

l1_14

=====
Test 3.2:140
=====

l1_1

l1_2

l1_3

^l1_4

^l1_5

^l1_6\$

^l1_7\$

^l1T8\$

^l1_9\$

^l1_10\$

^l1_11

^l1_12

l1_13

l1_14

=====
Test 3.3:141
=====

^l1T1\$

^l1T2\$

^l1T3\$

l1_4
l1_5
l1_6
l1_7
l1_8
l1_9
l1_10
l1_11
l1_12
^l1T13\$
^l1T14\$

=====
Test 3.4:142

=====
^l1_1
^l1_2
^l1_3
l1_4
l1_5
l1_6
l1_7
l1_8
l1_9
l1_10
l1_11
l1_12
^l1_13
^l1_14

Testing a c d and i commands

=====
Test 4.1:143

=====
before_il1_1
after_ibefore_il1_1
before_il1_2
after_ibefore_il1_2
before_il1_3
after_ibefore_il1_3
before_il1_4
after_ibefore_il1_4
before_il1_5
after_ibefore_il1_5
before_il1_6
after_ibefore_il1_6
before_il1_7
after_ibefore_il1_7

before_il1_8
after_ibefore_il1_8
before_il1_9
after_ibefore_il1_9
before_il1_10
after_ibefore_il1_10
before_il1_11
after_ibefore_il1_11
before_il1_12
after_ibefore_il1_12
before_il1_13
after_ibefore_il1_13
before_il1_14
after_ibefore_il1_14
before_il2_1
after_ibefore_il2_1
before_il2_2
after_ibefore_il2_2
before_il2_3
after_ibefore_il2_3
before_il2_4
after_ibefore_il2_4
before_il2_5
after_ibefore_il2_5
before_il2_6
inserted
after_ibefore_il2_6
before_il2_7
after_ibefore_il2_7
before_il2_8
after_ibefore_il2_8
before_il2_9
after_ibefore_il2_9

=====

Test 4.2:144

=====

before_al1_1
after_abefore_al1_1
before_al1_2
after_abefore_al1_2
before_al1_3
after_abefore_al1_3
before_al1_4
after_abefore_al1_4
before_a5-1211_5
after_abefore_a5-1211_5
appended

before_a5-1211_6
after_abefore_a5-1211_6
appended
before_a5-1211_7
after_abefore_a5-1211_7
appended
before_a5-1211_8
after_abefore_a5-1211_8
appended
before_a5-1211_9
after_abefore_a5-1211_9
appended
before_a5-1211_10
after_abefore_a5-1211_10
appended
before_a5-1211_11
after_abefore_a5-1211_11
appended
before_a5-1211_12
after_abefore_a5-1211_12
appended
before_al1_13
after_abefore_al1_13
before_al1_14
after_abefore_al1_14
before_al2_1
after_abefore_al2_1
before_al2_2
after_abefore_al2_2
before_al2_3
after_abefore_al2_3
before_al2_4
after_abefore_al2_4
before_al2_5
after_abefore_al2_5
before_al2_6
after_abefore_al2_6
before_al2_7
after_abefore_al2_7
before_al2_8
after_abefore_al2_8
before_al2_9
after_abefore_al2_9

=====

Test 4.3:145

=====

^11_1

^11_1\$
appended
^11_2
^11_2\$
appended
^11_3
^11_3\$
appended
^11_4
^11_4\$
appended
^11_5
^11_5\$
appended
^11_6
^11_6\$
appended
^11_7
^11_7\$
appended
^11_8
appended
^11_8
11_9\$
^11_10
appended
^11_10
11_11\$
^11_12
^11_12\$
appended
^11_13
^11_13\$
appended
^11_14
^11_14\$
appended
^12_1
^12_1\$
^12_2
^12_2\$
^12_3
^12_3\$
^12_4
^12_4\$
^12_5
^12_5\$
^12_6

^12_6\$
^12_7
^12_7\$
^12_8
^12_8\$
^12_9
^12_9\$

=====
Test 4.4:146

=====
hello
hello
hello
hello
hello
hello
hello
hello
hello
hello
hello
hello
hello
hello
hello

=====
Test 4.5:147

=====
hello

=====
Test 4.6:148

=====
hello

=====
Test 4.7:149

=====
hello

=====
Test 4.8:150

=====
Testing labels and branching

=====
Test 5.1:151

```
=====
label2_11_1
label3_label2_11_1
label1_11_2
label1_11_3
label1_11_4
label1_11_5
label1_11_6
label1_11_7
label1_11_8
label1_11_9
label1_11_10
label1_11_11
label1_11_12
label2_11_13
label3_label2_11_13
label2_11_14
label3_label2_11_14
```

```
=====
Test 5.2:152
```

```
=====
tested l2_1
tested l2_2
tested l2_3
tested l2_4
tested l2_5
tested l2_6
tested l2_7
tested l2_8
tested l2_9
tested l2_10
tested l2_11
tested l2_12
tested l2_13
tested l2_14
```

```
=====
Test 5.3:153
```

```
=====
^l1_1
^l1_1$
^l1_2
^l1_2$
^l1_3
^l1_3$
^l1_4
^l1_4$
```

11_5\$
11_6\$
11_7\$
11_8\$

=====

Test 5.4:154

=====

^11_1\$
^11_2\$
^11_3\$
^11_4\$
^11_5\$
^11_6\$
^11_7\$
^11_8\$
11_9\$
11_10\$
11_11\$
11_12\$
11_13\$
11_14\$

=====

Test 5.5:155

=====

^11_1
^11_2
^11_4
^11_6
^11_8

=====

Test 5.6:156

=====

11_1
11_2
11_3
11_4
11_5

=====

Test 5.7:157

=====

11_1
11_2
11_3
11_4

hello

l1_5

=====

Test 5.8:158

=====

m1_1

m1_2

m1_3

m1_4

m1_5

m1_6

m1_7

m1_8

m1_9

m1_10

m1_11

m1_12

m1_13

m1_14

Pattern space commands

=====

Test 6.1:159

=====

changed

changed

changed

changed

changed

changed

changed

changed

changed

changed

changed

changed

changed

changed

=====

Test 6.2:160

=====

l1_1

l1_2

l1_3

l1_5

l1_6

11_7
11_8
11_9
11_10
11_11
11_12
11_13
11_14

=====

Test 6.3:161

=====

11_5
11_6
11_7
11_8
11_9
11_10
11_11
11_12
11_13
11_14

=====

Test 6.4:162

=====

11_1
11_2
11_3
11_2
11_3
11_5
11_2
11_3
11_2
11_3
11_6
11_6
11_7
11_8
11_9
11_10
11_11
11_12
11_13
11_14

=====

Test 6.5:163

=====

11_1
11_2
11_3
11_4
11_5
11_6
11_7
11_8
11_9
11_10
11_11
11_12
11_13
11_14

=====

Test 6.6:164

=====

Testing print and file routines

=====

Test 7.1:165

=====

\001\002\003\004\005\006\a\b\t\$\n\v\fr\016\017\020\021\022\023\024\025\026\027\030\031\032\033\034\
\035\036\037 !"#\$%&'()*+,-./0123456789:;<=>?@ABCDEFGHIJKLMN
OPQRSTUVWXYZ[\]^_`abcdefghijklmnopqrstu
vwxyz{|}~\177\200\201\202\203\204\205\
\206\207\210\211\212\213\214\215\216\217\220\221\222\223\224\225\226\
\227\230\231\232\233\234\235\236\237\240\241\242\243\244\245\246\247\
\250\251\252\253\254\255\256\257\260\261\262\263\264\265\266\267\270\
\271\272\273\274\275\276\277\300\301\302\303\304\305\306\307\310\311\
\312\313\314\315\316\317\320\321\322\323\324\325\326\327\330\331\332\
\333\334\335\336\337\340\341\342\343\344\345\346\347\350\351\352\353\
\354\355\356\357\360\361\362\363\364\365\366\367\370\371\372\373\374\
\375\376\377\$\n\$

=====

Test 7.2:166

=====

11_1
11_2
11_3
11_4
11_5
11_6

11_7
11_8
11_9
11_10
11_11
11_12
11_13
11_14
15
12_1
16
12_2
17
12_3
18
12_4
19
12_5
20
12_6
21
12_7
22
12_8
23
12_9

=====

Test 7.3:167

=====

11_1
11_2
11_3
11_4
11_5
11_6
11_7
11_8
11_9
11_10
11_11
11_12
11_13
11_14

w results

11_3
11_4
11_5

11_6
11_7
11_8
11_9
11_10
11_11
11_12

=====

Test 7.4:168

=====

11_1
11_2
11_3
11_4
12_1
12_2
12_3
12_4
12_5
12_6
12_7
12_8
12_9
11_5
11_6
11_7
11_8
11_9
11_10
11_11
11_12
11_13
11_14

=====

Test 7.5:169

=====

11_1
11_2
11_3
11_4
11_5
11_6
11_7
11_8
11_9
11_10

11_11
11_12
11_13
11_14

=====

Test 7.6:170

=====

11_1
11_2
11_3
11_4
11_5
11_6
11_7
11_8
11_9
11_10
11_11
11_12
11_13
11_14

=====

Test 7.8:171

=====

Testing substitution commands

=====

Test 8.1:172

=====

XXXX
XXXX
XXXX
XXXX
XXXX
XXXX
XXXX
XXXX
XXXX
XXXX
XXXXX
XXXXX
XXXXX
XXXXX
XXXXX

=====

Test 8.2:173

=====

XXXX
XXXX
XXXX
XXXX
XXXX
XXXX
XXXX
XXXX
XXXX
XXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

=====

Test 8.3:174

=====

XXXX
XXXX
XXXX
XXXX
XXXX
XXXX
XXXX
XXXX
XXXX
XXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

=====

Test 8.4:175

=====

11_1
11_2
11_3
11_4
11_5
11_6
11_7
11_8
11_9
11_10

11_11
11_12
11_13
11_14

=====
Test 8.5:176

=====
11X1
11X2
11X3
11X4
11X5
11X6
11X7
11X8
11X9
11X10
11X11
11X12
11X13
11X14

=====
Test 8.6:177

=====
(1)(1)(1)
(1)(1)(2)
(1)(1)(3)
(1)(1)(4)
(1)(1)(5)
(1)(1)(6)
(1)(1)(7)
(1)(1)(8)
(1)(1)(9)
(1)(1)(1)(0)
(1)(1)(1)(1)
(1)(1)(1)(2)
(1)(1)(1)(3)
(1)(1)(1)(4)

=====
Test 8.7:178

=====
(&)(&)(&)(&)
(&)(&)(&)(&)
(&)(&)(&)(&)
(&)(&)(&)(&)

(&)(&)(&)(&)
(&)(&)(&)(&)
(&)(&)(&)(&)
(&)(&)(&)(&)
(&)(&)(&)(&)
(&)(&)(&)(&)(&)
(&)(&)(&)(&)(&)
(&)(&)(&)(&)(&)
(&)(&)(&)(&)(&)
(&)(&)(&)(&)(&)

=====

Test 8.8:179

=====

x_x1x11
x_x1x12
x_x1x13
x_x1x14
x_x1x15
x_x1x16
x_x1x17
x_x1x18
x_x1x19
x_x1x110
x_x1x111
x_x1x112
x_x1x113
x_x1x114

=====

Test 8.9:180

=====

11u0
u1
u21
11u0
u1
u22
11u0
u1
u23
11u0
u1
u24
11u0
u1
u25
11u0

u1
u26
l1u0
u1
u27
l1u0
u1
u28
l1u0
u1
u29
l1u0
u1
u210
l1u0
u1
u211
l1u0
u1
u212
l1u0
u1
u213
l1u0
u1
u214

=====

Test 8.10:181

=====

l1_X
l1_X
l1_X
l1_X
l1_X
l1_X
l1_X
l1_X
l1_X
l1_X
l1_X0
l1_X1
l1_X2
l1_X3
l1_X4

=====

Test 8.11:182

=====

IX_1

IX_2

IX_3

IX_4

IX_5

IX_6

IX_7

IX_8

IX_9

IX_10

IX_11

IX_12

IX_13

IX_14

s wfile results

IX_1

IX_2

IX_3

IX_4

IX_5

IX_6

IX_7

IX_8

IX_9

IX_10

IX_11

IX_12

IX_13

IX_14

=====

Test 8.12:183

=====

IX_X

IX_X

IX_X

IX_4

IX_5

IX_6

IX_7

IX_8

IX_9

IX_X0

IX_XX

IX_XX

IX_XX

IX_X4

=====
Test 8.13:184
=====

18_8
18_7
18_6
18_5
18_4
18_3
18_2
18_1
18_0
18_89
18_88
18_87
18_86
18_85

=====
Test 8.14:185
=====

18_8
18_7
18_6
18_5
18_4
18_3
18_2
18_1
18_0
18_89
18_88
18_87
18_86
18_85

=====
Test 8.15:186
=====

11_1X11_2
11_3
11_4
11_5
11_6
11_7
11_8
11_9
11_10

11_11
11_12
11_13
11_14

=====

Test 8.16:187

=====

eeefff
Xeefff
XYefff
XYeYff
XYeYYf
XYeYYY
XYeYYY

=====

Test 8.17:188

=====

&&&&
&&&&
&&&&
&&&&
&&&&
&&&&
&&&&
&&&&
&&&&
&&&&
&&&&&
&&&&&
&&&&&
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&&&&&

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data

structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

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c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials

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e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

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```
<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>
```

```
This library is free software; you can redistribute it and/or  
modify it under the terms of the GNU Lesser General Public  
License as published by the Free Software Foundation; either  
version 2.1 of the License, or (at your option) any later version.
```

```
This library is distributed in the hope that it will be useful,  
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Lesser General Public License for more details.
```

```
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Foundation, Inc., 51 Franklin Street, Fifth Floor, Boston, MA 02110-1301 USA
```

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```
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library `Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990
```

Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

BWidget ToolKit

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1.369 setserial 2.17 :33.el7

1.370 setup 2.8.71 :10.el7

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1.371 setuptool 1.19.11 :8.el7

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```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
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```

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```
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under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

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```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program
`Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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1.372 sg3_utils 1.37 :17.el7

1.372.1 Available under license :

```
Upstream Authors: Douglas Gilbert <dgilbert at interlog dot com>,
Bruce Allen <ballen at gravity dot phys dot uwm dot edu>,
Peter Allworth <linsol at zeta dot org dot au>,
James Bottomley <jejb at parisc-linux dot org>,
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Douglas Gilbert

10th April 2012

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1.377 smartmontools 6.5 :1.e17

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```

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```
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`Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989

Ty Coon, President of Vice

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1.380 sqlite 3.7.17 :8.el7

1.380.1 Available under license :

```
<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/html4/strict.dtd">
<html><head>
<meta http-equiv="content-type" content="text/html; charset=UTF-8">
<title>SQLite Copyright</title>
<style type="text/css">
body {
  margin: auto;
  font-family: Verdana, sans-serif;
  padding: 8px 1%;
}

a { color: #044a64 }
a:visited { color: #734559 }

.logo { position:absolute; margin:3px; }
.tagline {
float:right;
text-align:right;
font-style:italic;
width:300px;
margin:12px;
margin-top:58px;
}

.menubar {
clear: both;
border-radius: 8px;
background: #044a64;
padding: 0px;
margin: 0px;
cell-spacing: 0px;
}

.toolbar {
text-align: center;
line-height: 1.6em;
margin: 0;
padding: 0px 8px;
}

.toolbar a { color: white; text-decoration: none; padding: 6px 12px; }
.toolbar a:visited { color: white; }
.toolbar a:hover { color: #044a64; background: white; }
```

```

.content { margin: 5%; }
.content dt { font-weight:bold; }
.content dd { margin-bottom: 25px; margin-left:20%; }
.content ul { padding:0px; padding-left: 15px; margin:0px; }

/* Things for "fancyformat" documents start here. */
.fancy img+p { font-style:italic }
.fancy .codeblock i { color: darkblue; }
.fancy h1,.fancy h2,.fancy h3,.fancy h4 { font-weight:normal;color:#044a64 }
.fancy h2 { margin-left: 10px }
.fancy h3 { margin-left: 20px }
.fancy h4 { margin-left: 30px }
.fancy th { white-space:nowrap;text-align:left;border-bottom:solid 1px #444 }
.fancy th, .fancy td { padding: 0.2em 1ex; vertical-align:top }
.fancy #toc a { color: darkblue ; text-decoration: none }
.fancy .todo { color: #AA3333 ; font-style : italic }
.fancy .todo:before { content: 'TODO:' }
.fancy p.todo { border: solid #AA3333 1px; padding: 1ex }
.fancy img { display:block; }
.fancy :link:hover, .fancy :visited:hover { background: wheat }
.fancy p,.fancy ul,.fancy ol { margin: 1em 5ex }
.fancy li p { margin: 1em 0 }
/* End of "fancyformat" specific rules. */

```

```
</style>
```

```
</head>
```

```
<body>
```

```
<div><!-- container div to satisfy validator -->
```

```
<a href="index.html">
```

```
</a>
```

```
<div><!-- IE hack to prevent disappearing logo--></div>
```

```
<div class="tagline">Small. Fast. Reliable.<br>Choose any three.</div>
```

```
<table width=100% class="menubar"><tr>
```

```
<td width=100%>
```

```
<div class="toolbar">
```

```
<a href="about.html">About</a>
```

```
<a href="sitemap.html">Sitemap</a>
```

```
<a href="docs.html">Documentation</a>
```

```
<a href="download.html">Download</a>
```

```
<a href="copyright.html">License</a>
```

```
<a href="news.html">News</a>
```

```
<a href="support.html">Support</a>
```

```
</div>
```

```
<script>
```

```

gMsg = "Search SQLite Docs..."
function entersearch() {
  var q = document.getElementById("q");
  if( q.value == gMsg ) { q.value = "" }
  q.style.color = "black"
  q.style.fontStyle = "normal"
}
function leavesearch() {
  var q = document.getElementById("q");
  if( q.value == "" ) {
    q.value = gMsg
    q.style.color = "#044a64"
    q.style.fontStyle = "italic"
  }
}
</script>
<td>
  <div style="padding:0 1em 0px 0;white-space:nowrap">
    <form name=f method="GET" action="http://www.sqlite.org/search">
      <input id=q name=q type=text
        onfocus="entersearch()" onblur="leavesearch()" style="width:24ex;padding:1px 1ex; border:solid white 1px;
font-size:0.9em ; font-style:italic;color:#044a64;" value="Search SQLite Docs...">
      <input type=submit value="Go" style="border:solid white 1px;background-color:#044a64;color:white;font-
size:0.9em;padding:0 1ex">
    </form>
  </div>
</td>

```

```
<div class=startsearch></div>
```

```
<h2>SQLite Copyright</h2>
```

```

<table align="right" vspace="0" hspace="10" border="1" cellpadding="20">
<tr><td align="center">
<br>
SQLite is in the<br>
<a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Public_Domain">Public Domain</a>
</td></tr>
</table>

```

```

<p>
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<a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Public_Domain">public domain</a>
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```

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<p>

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sell you
one.

</p>

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<p>

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<blockquote>

Hwaci

6200 Maple Cove Lane

Charlotte, NC 28269

USA

</blockquote>

<p>

A template copyright release is available
in PDF or
HTML.

You can use this release to make future changes.

</p>

%PDF-1.2

%

6 0 obj

<</Length 7 0 R/Filter /FlateDecode>>

stream

```
xWMo8 W z qv@hSc % TH* RIY, Ec 7olN,ai ?&K)\R=~.e^.<<: >>KZ') n/o;ZO:) =J hmd6#VLP:o_tP 9E:[l•L{v : R uSZI R
y/I D(Fe4z /BW i)EvB9 d29+Ch>\|t]
gm.2Z M QhC OH6 # b$QUT r 69+
;8@([O., ; #.P !$'h `Qh|hLOW'O a 9fRI }7a^ioj (8 cFpX}Th:U*Z Mt'h+ HxkMQd rg z # N 6S4 m 2r=bS wR5ZgoJs aG e
)r9 j=5 =uv+ x 'cJMBxqm]x kB pq"W Q .QK @X<gVn6CJ oU[O= r 5t3`b8` 0pT)[>g.0Y
+` 9Pm\u"" M;%+QD CHfGI^a% w BSv+•p >6.V k Y%DI71oNq~ N3IjÈA412x]yn{J8[( !L! P $0M \dIE cH0.)iE Im c m
g(<J,oFMVM
h <F; 'Uz l@I v•zXiZp0 A IY/O {Xsw> I X 2 kzcDh 3W>+ : f9c}rl s:a hw W 3 { iv=q([ou3o (I)s x +BCk>h<FV-.7h,h
. @uC)* E/Zc V u{g5dvq@ pv2 _/aquOri=yFIDLz*B\ m, 1f
8 hImJyq,qCl• eD1iGv oG •W<YptzkM?
iDXgGh,ELl 6:mxjCO•U 5%_4S q" =5 ^"J;51S}q|_o ]3MnO•#|Hed8w,m~Gp9@ip P^ 3:VH[;+X { $B"{"w.n j[ \].%eC#f;
o)# : }?p`endstream
```

endobj

7 0 obj

1671

endobj

12 0 obj

<</R4

4 0 R>>

endobj

13 0 obj

<</R11

11 0 R/R9

9 0 R>>

endobj

5 0 obj

<</Type/Page/MediaBox [0 0 612 792]

/Rotate 0/Parent 3 0 R

/Resources<</ProcSet[/PDF /Text]

/ExtGState 12 0 R

/Font 13 0 R

>>

/Contents 6 0 R

>>

endobj

3 0 obj

<< /Type /Pages /Kids [

5 0 R

] /Count 1

>>

endobj

```

1 0 obj
<</Type /Catalog /Pages 3 0 R
>>
endobj
4 0 obj
<</Type/ExtGState/Name/R4/TR/Identity>>
endobj
11 0 obj
<</Subtype/Type1/BaseFont/Times-Roman/Type/Font/Name/R11>>
endobj
10 0 obj
<</Type/FontDescriptor/FontName/Times-Roman>>
endobj
8 0 obj
<</Type/FontDescriptor/FontName/Times-Bold>>
endobj
9 0 obj
<</Subtype/Type1/BaseFont/Times-Bold/Type/Font/Name/R9>>
endobj
2 0 obj
<</Producer (GNU Ghostscript 6.51)
>>endobj
xref
0 14
0000000000 65535 f
0000002066 00000 n
0000002438 00000 n
0000002007 00000 n
0000002114 00000 n
0000001847 00000 n
0000000015 00000 n
0000001756 00000 n
0000002306 00000 n
0000002366 00000 n
0000002244 00000 n
0000002169 00000 n
0000001776 00000 n
0000001806 00000 n
trailer
<< /Size 14 /Root 1 0 R /Info 2 0 R
>>
startxref
2490
%%EOF
<html>
<title>SQLite Copyright Release Template</title>
<body bgcolor="white">
<h1 align="center">

```


Copyright Release for

Contributions To SQLite

</h1>

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Signature:

</td><td valign="top" align="left">

Date:

</td></tr>

<td colspan=2>

Name (printed):

</td>

</tr>

</table>

</body>

</html>

1.381 strace 4.12 :9.e17

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1.382 subscription-manager 1.21.10 :2.el7

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```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
```

```
<legalnotice>
```

```
<para>
```

```
Copyright <trademark class="copyright"></trademark> 2011, Red Hat, Inc.
```

```
</para>
```

```
<para>
```

```
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<country>USA</country>

<phone>Phone: +1 919 754 3700</phone>

<phone>Phone: 888 733 4281</phone>

<fax>Fax: +1 919 754 3701</fax>

</address>

</para>

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Version 2, June 1991

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```
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```
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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990
Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

1.383 sudo 1.8.23 :3.el7

1.383.1 Available under license :

The following list of people, sorted by last name, have contributed code or patches to this implementation of sudo since I began maintaining it in 1993. This list is known to be incomplete--if you believe you should be listed, please send a note to sudo@sudo.ws.

Ackeret, Matt
Adler, Mark
Allbery, Russ
Anderson, Jamie
Andrew, Nick
Andric, Dimitry
Barron, Danny
Bates, Tom
Behan, Zdenk
Bellis, Ray
Benali, Elias
Beverly, Jamie
Boardman, Spider
Bostley, P.J.
Bowes, Keith
Boyce, Keith Garry
Brantley, Michael
Braun, Rob
Bezina, Pavel

Brooks, Piete
Brown, Jerry
Burr, Michael E
Burton, Ross
Bussjaeger, Andreas
Calvin, Gary
Campbell, Aaron
Chazelas, Stephane
ek, Vtzslav
Coleman, Chris
Corzine, Deven T.
Cusack, Frank
Dai, Wei
Dill, David
Earickson, Jeff
Eckhardt, Drew
Edgington, Ben
Esipovich, Marc
Espie, Marc
Faigon, Ariel
Farrell, Brian
Fobes, Steve
Frysinger, Mike
G., Daniel Richard
Gailly, Jean-loup
Gelman, Stephen
Gerraty, Simon J.
Graber, Stephane
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Hayman, Randy M.
Henke, Joachim
Hideaki, Yoshifuji
Hieb, Dave
Holloway, Nick
Hoover, Adam
Hunter, Michael T.
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Irrgang, Eric
Jackson, Brian
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Keeci, Mehmet
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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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1.385 sysstat 10.1.5 :17.el7

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1.386 system-config-firewall 1.2.29 :10.e17

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```

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```
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1.387 systemd 219 :62.el7

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```

```
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1.388 systemtap 3.3 :3.e17

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The of the start-stop-daemon

- * A rewrite of the original Debian's start-stop-daemon Perl script
- * in C (faster - it is executed many times during system startup).
- *
- * Written by Marek Michalkiewicz <marekm@i17linuxb.ists.pwr.wroc.pl>,
- * public domain.

1.390 tar 1.26 :35.e17

1.390.1 Available under license :

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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1.392 tcp_wrappers 7.6 :77.el7

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1.393 tcpdump 4.9.2 :3.el7

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1.394 tcsh 6.18.01 :15.el7

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*/

People who have contributed to tcsh for win32 with bugfixes, functionality,

and other useful pieces of code. If I've left you out, please let me know !

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/*

* config.h -- configure various defines for tcsh

*

* All source files should #include this FIRST.

*

* Edit this to match your system type.

*/

#ifndef _h_config

#define _h_config

/****** System dependant compilation flags *****/

/*

* POSIX This system supports IEEE Std 1003.1-1988 (POSIX).

*/

#undef POSIX

/*

* POSIXJOBS This system supports the optional IEEE Std 1003.1-1988 (POSIX)

* job control facilities.

*/

#undef POSIXJOBS

/*

* VFORK This machine has a vfork().

* It used to be that for job control to work, this define

* was mandatory. This is not the case any more.

* If you think you still need it, but you don't have vfork,

* define this anyway and then do #define vfork fork.

* I do this anyway on a Sun because of yellow pages brain damage,

* [should not be needed under 4.1]

* and on the iris4d cause SGI's fork is sufficiently "virtual"

* that vfork isn't necessary. (Besides, SGI's vfork is weird).

* Note that some machines eg. rs6000 have a vfork, but not

* with the berkeley semantics, so we cannot use it there either.

*/

#define VFORK

/*

* BSDJOBS You have BSD-style job control (both process groups and

* a tty that deals correctly

*/

#define BSDJOBS

/*

* BSDTIMES You have BSD-style process time stuff (like rusage)

```

* This may or may not be true. For example, Apple Unix
* (OREO) has BSDJOBS but not BSDTIMES.
*/
#define BSDTIMES

/*
* BSDLIMIT You have BSD-style resource limit stuff (getrlimit/setrlimit)
*/
#define BSDLIMIT

/*
* TERMIO You have struct termio instead of struct sgtyb.
* This is usually the case for SYSV systems, where
* BSD uses sgtyb. POSIX systems should define this
* anyway, even though they use struct termios.
*/
#undef TERMIO

/*
* SYSVREL Your machine is SYSV based (HPUX, A/UX)
* NOTE: don't do this if you are on a Pyramid -- tcsh is
* built in a BSD universe.
* Set SYSVREL to 1, 2, 3, or 4, depending the version of System V
* you are running. Or set it to 0 if you are not SYSV based
*/
#define SYSVREL 0

/*
* YPBUGS Work around Sun YP bugs that cause expansion of ~username
* to send command output to /dev/null
*/
#undef YPBUGS

/***** local defines *****/

#endif /* _h_config */

```

1.395 telnet 0.17 :64.el7

1.396 texinfo 5.1 :5.el7

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1.397 time 1.7 :45.eI7

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1.398 tmpwatch 2.11 :5.e17

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```
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1.399 traceroute 2.0.22 :2.el7

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```

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Ty Coon, President of Vice
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1.400 trousers 0.3.14 :2.el7

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1.401 tzdata 2018e :3.el7

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1.402 unbound 1.6.6 :1.el7

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1.403 unzip 6.0 :19.e17

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The original unzip source code has been extensively modified and almost entirely rewritten (changes include random zipfile access rather than sequential; replacement of unimplode() with explode(); replacement of old unshrink() with new (unrelated) unshrink(); replacement of output routines; addition of inflate(), wildcards, filename-mapping, text translation, ...; etc.). As far as we can tell, only the core code of the unreduce method remained substantially similar to Mr. Smith's original source. As of UnZip 5.42, the complete core code is now covered by the Info-ZIP Licence. Therefore, support for the reduce method has been removed.

The drop of the reduce method should only affect some test archives, reducing was never used in any publically distributed Zip program. For pathologic cases where support for reduced archive entries is needed, the unreduce code copyrighted by Samuel H. Smith is available as a separate distribution (the restricted copyright of this code is cited below in the "historical" section).

The following copyright applies to the Mac OS File Manager interface code (macos/source/macstuff.[ch]), distributed with UnZip 5.4 and later:

```
* MoreFiles
*
* A collection of File Manager and related routines
*
* by Jim Luther (Apple Macintosh Developer Technical Support Emeritus)
* with significant code contributions by Nitin Ganatra
* (Apple Macintosh Developer Technical Support Emeritus)
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* MacBinaryIII.h
*
* Copyright 1997 Christopher Evans (cevens@poppybank.com)
*
* Basic encoding and decoding of Macintosh files to the
* MacBinary III spec.
* -----
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"He says that he thought that whoever contacted him understood that he has no objection to the Info-ZIP group's inclusion of his code. His primary concern is that it remain freely distributable, he said."

Despite the fact that our "normal" code has been entirely rewritten and by default no longer contains any of Mr. Smith's code, Info-ZIP remains indebted and grateful to him. We hope he finds our contributions as useful as we have his.

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The decompression core code for the deflate method (inflate.[ch], explode.c) was originally written by Mark Adler who submitted it as public domain code.

1.404 usbutils 007 :5.e17

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Initialize empty image

f1c9645dbc14efddc7d8a322685f26eb bsd.img

Create new DOS partition table

57e721e38d1266c2df055067c18f2cf9 bsd.img

---layout-----

__ts_dev__: 10 MB, 10485760 bytes, 20480 sectors

Units = sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes

Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes

I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes

Disk label type: dos

Disk identifier: 0x00000001

Device	Boot	Start	End	Blocks	Id	System
--------	------	-------	-----	--------	----	--------

Create 1st primary partition

ada64ace122978d00d1d1c0e5ee45d26 bsd.img

---layout-----

__ts_dev__: 10 MB, 10485760 bytes, 20480 sectors

Units = sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes

Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes

I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes

Disk label type: dos

Disk identifier: 0x00000001

Device	Boot	Start	End	Blocks	Id	System
__ts_dev__1		2048	4095	1024	83	Linux

Create 2st primary partition

1bebf87248e05d6e4e62b749da65d023 bsd.img

Set 2nd partition type

2d8e8dff51a88a045db233418dd73fbe bsd.img

---layout-----

__ts_dev__: 10 MB, 10485760 bytes, 20480 sectors

Units = sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes

Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes

I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes

Disk label type: dos

Disk identifier: 0x00000001

Device	Boot	Start	End	Blocks	Id	System
__ts_dev__1		2048	4095	1024	83	Linux
__ts_dev__2		4096	20479	8192	a5	FreeBSD

Create default BSD

2e1cee529cb59c9341afef0443f196a1 bsd.img

---layout-----

Changes will remain in memory only, until you decide to write them.

Be careful before using the write command.

Command (m for help):

BSD disklabel command (m for help):

4 partitions:

#	start	end	size	fstype	[fsize	bsize	cpg]
c:	4096	20479	16384	unused	0	0	
d:	0	16064	16065	unused	0	0	

BSD disklabel command (m for help):

Command (m for help):

b5c121c2091b2ff26b880551feac7112 bsd.img

---layout-----

Changes will remain in memory only, until you decide to write them.

Be careful before using the write command.

Command (m for help):

BSD disklabel command (m for help):

4 partitions:

#	start	end	size	fstype	[fsize	bsize	cpg]
a:	4096	6144	2049	4.2BSD	0	0	0
c:	4096	20479	16384	unused	0	0	
d:	0	16064	16065	unused	0	0	

BSD disklabel command (m for help):

Command (m for help):

Changes will remain in memory only, until you decide to write them.
Be careful before using the write command.

Command (m for help):

BSD disklabel command (m for help):

0 unused	5 4.1BSD	9 4.4LFS	d boot
1 swap	6 Eighth Edition	a unknown	e ADOS
2 Version 6	7 4.2BSD	b HPFS	f HFS
3 Version 7	8 MS-DOS	c ISO-9660	10 AdvFS
4 System V			

BSD disklabel command (m for help):

size: 8388608, sector size: 512, PT: dos, offset: 446, id=0x8f8378c0

#1:	32	7648	0x83
#2:	7680	8704	0xa5
#5:	7936	4864	0x7 (freebsd)
#6:	12544	3584	0x7 (freebsd)

1.408 vim 7.4.160 :5.eI7

1.408.1 Available under license :

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uganda.txt For Vim version 7.4. Last change: 2013 Jul 06

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SUMMARY

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 - You keep the changes for at least three years after last distributing the corresponding modified Vim. When the maintainer or someone who you distributed the modified Vim to asks you (in any way) for the changes within this period, you must make them available to him.
 - You clearly describe in the distribution how to contact you. This contact information must remain valid for at least three years after last distributing the corresponding modified Vim, or as long as possible.
 - e) When the GNU General Public License (GPL) applies to the changes, you can distribute the modified Vim under the GNU GPL version 2 or any later version.
- 3) A message must be added, at least in the output of the ":version" command and in the intro screen, such that the user of the modified Vim

is able to see that it was modified. When distributing as mentioned under 2)e) adding the message is only required for as far as this does not conflict with the license used for the changes.

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=== end of license ===

Note:

- If you are happy with Vim, please express that by reading the rest of this file and consider helping needy children in Uganda.
- If you want to support further Vim development consider becoming a [sponsor]. The money goes to Uganda anyway.
- According to Richard Stallman the Vim license is GNU GPL compatible. A few minor changes have been made since he checked it, but that should not make a difference.
- If you link Vim with a library that goes under the GNU GPL, this limits further distribution to the GNU GPL. Also when you didn't actually change anything in Vim.
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- If you distribute a modified version of Vim, you can include your name and contact information with the "--with-modified-by" configure argument or the MODIFIED_BY define.

=====
Kibaale Children's Centre *kcc* *Kibaale* *charity*

Kibaale Children's Centre (KCC) is located in Kibaale, a small town in the south of Uganda, near Tanzania, in East Africa. The area is known as Rakai District. The population is mostly farmers. Although people are poor, there is enough food. But this district is suffering from AIDS more than any other part of the world. Some say that it started there. Estimations are that 10 to 30% of the Ugandans are infected with HIV. Because parents die, there are many orphans. In this district about 60,000 children have lost one or both parents, out of a population of 350,000. And this is still continuing.

The children need a lot of help. The KCC is working hard to provide the needy with food, medical care and education. Food and medical care to keep them healthy now, and education so that they can take care of themselves in the future. KCC works on a Christian base, but help is given to children of any religion.

The key to solving the problems in this area is education. This has been neglected in the past years with president Idi Amin and the following civil wars. Now that the government is stable again, the children and parents have to learn how to take care of themselves and how to avoid infections. There is also help for people who are ill and hungry, but the primary goal is to prevent people from getting ill and to teach them how to grow healthy food.

Most of the orphans are living in an extended family. An uncle or older sister is taking care of them. Because these families are big and the income (if any) is low, a child is lucky if it gets healthy food. Clothes, medical care and schooling is beyond its reach. To help these needy children, a sponsorship program was put into place. A child can be financially adopted. For a few dollars a month KCC sees to it that the child gets indispensable items, is healthy, goes to school and KCC takes care of anything else that needs to be done for the child and the family that supports it.

Besides helping the child directly, the environment where the child grows up needs to be improved. KCC helps schools to improve their teaching methods. There is a demonstration school at the centre and teacher trainings are given. Health workers are being trained, hygiene education is carried out and households are stimulated to build a proper latrine. I helped setting up a production site for cement slabs. These are used to build a good latrine. They are sold below cost price.

There is a small clinic at the project, which provides children and their family with medical help. When needed, transport to a hospital is offered. Immunization programs are carried out and help is provided when an epidemic is breaking out (measles and cholera have been a problem).

donate

Summer 1994 to summer 1995 I spent a whole year at the centre, working as a volunteer. I have helped to expand the centre and worked in the area of water and sanitation. I learned that the help that the KCC provides really helps. When I came back to Holland, I wanted to continue supporting KCC. To do this

I'm raising funds and organizing the sponsorship program. Please consider one of these possibilities:

1. Sponsor a child in primary school: 17 euro a month (or more).
2. Sponsor a child in secondary school: 25 euro a month (or more).
3. Sponsor the clinic: Any amount a month or quarter
4. A one-time donation

Compared with other organizations that do child sponsorship the amounts are very low. This is because the money goes directly to the centre. Less than 5% is used for administration. This is possible because this is a small organization that works with volunteers. If you would like to sponsor a child, you should have the intention to do this for at least one year.

How do you know that the money will be spent right? First of all you have my personal guarantee as the author of Vim. I trust the people that are working at the centre, I know them personally. Further more, the centre has been co-sponsored and inspected by World Vision, Save the Children Fund and is now under the supervision of Pacific Academy Outreach Society. The centre is visited about once a year to check the progress (at our own cost). I have visited the centre myself many times, starting in 1993. The visit reports are on the ICCF web site.

If you have any further questions, send me e-mail: <Bram@vim.org>.

The address of the centre is:

Kibaale Children's Centre
p.o. box 1658
Masaka, Uganda, East Africa

Sending money: *iccf-donations*

Check the ICCF web site for the latest information! See [|iccf|](#) for the URL.

USA: The methods mentioned below can be used.

Sending a check to the Nehemiah Group Outreach Society (NGOS) is no longer possible, unfortunately. We are looking for another way to get you an IRS tax receipt.

For sponsoring a child contact KCF in Canada (see below). US checks can be sent to them to lower banking costs.

Canada: Contact Kibaale Children's Fund (KCF) in Surrey, Canada. They take care of the Canadian sponsors for the children in Kibaale. KCF forwards 100% of the money to the project in Uganda. You can send them a one time donation directly.

Please send me a note so that I know what has been donated because of Vim. Ask KCF for information about sponsorship.

Kibaale Children's Fund c/o Pacific Academy
10238-168 Street
Surrey, B.C. V4N 1Z4
Canada
Phone: 604-581-5353

If you make a donation to Kibaale Children's Fund (KCF) you will receive a tax receipt which can be submitted with your tax return.

Holland: Transfer to the account of "Stichting ICCF Holland" in Lisse.
This will allow for tax deduction if you live in Holland.
Postbank, nr. 4548774
IBAN: NL95 INGB 0004 5487 74

Germany: It is possible to make donations that allow for a tax return.
Check the ICCF web site for the latest information:
<http://iccf-holland.org/germany.html>

World: Use a postal money order. That should be possible from any country, mostly from the post office. Use this name (which is in my passport): "Abraham Moolenaar". Use Euro for the currency if possible.

Europe: Use a bank transfer if possible. Your bank should have a form that you can use for this. See "Others" below for the swift code and IBAN number.
Any other method should work. Ask for information about sponsorship.

Credit Card: You can use PayPal to send money with a Credit card. This is the most widely used Internet based payment system. It's really simple to use. Use this link to find more info:

https://www.paypal.com/en_US/mrb/pal=XAC62PML3GF8Q

The e-mail address for sending the money to is:

Bram@iccf-holland.org

For amounts above 400 Euro (\$500) sending a check is preferred.

Others: Transfer to one of these accounts if possible:

Postbank, account 4548774

Swift code: INGB NL 2A

IBAN: NL95 INGB 0004 5487 74

under the name "stichting ICCF Holland", Lisse

If that doesn't work:

Rabobank Lisse, account 3765.05.117

Swift code: RABO NL 2U

under the name "Bram Moolenaar", Lisse

Otherwise, send a check in euro or US dollars to the address

below. Minimal amount: \$70 (my bank does not accept smaller amounts for foreign check, sorry)

Address to send checks to:

Bram Moolenaar
Finsterruetihof 1
8134 Adliswil
Switzerland

This address is expected to be valid for a long time.

```
vim:tw=78:ts=8:ft=help:norl:
```

```
" Vim syntax file
" Language: Software Distributor product specification file
" (POSIX 1387.2-1995).
" Maintainer: Rex Barzee <rex_barzee@hp.com>
" Last change: 25 Apr 2001
```

```
if version < 600
```

```
  " Remove any old syntax stuff hanging around
```

```
  syn clear
```

```
  elseif exists("b:current_syntax")
```

```
    finish
```

```
  endif
```

```
" Product specification files are case sensitive
```

```
syn case match
```

```
syn keyword psfObject bundle category control_file depot distribution
```

```
syn keyword psfObject end file fileset host installed_software media
```

```
syn keyword psfObject product root subproduct vendor
```

```
syn match psfUnquotString +[^"# ][^#]*+ contained
```

```
syn region psfQuotString start="+ " skip="=\\ "+ end="+ " contained
```

```
syn match psfObjTag "\<[-_+A-Z0-9a-z]\+\(\.[-_+A-Z0-9a-z]\+\)*" contained
```

```
syn match psfAttAbbrev ",\<(\(fa\|fr\|[\aclqrv])\(\<|>|\<=|\>=|\|=|==)\)[^,]\+" contained
```

```
syn match psfObjTags "\<[-_+A-Z0-9a-z]\+\(\.[-_+A-Z0-9a-z]\+\)*\(\s\+\<[-_+A-Z0-9a-z]\+\(\.[-_+A-Z0-9a-z]\+\)*\)*" contained
```

```
syn match psfNumber "\<d\+\>" contained
```

```
syn match psfFloat "\<d\+\>\(\.\<d\+\>\)*" contained
```

```
syn match psfLongDate "\<d\d\d\d\d\d\d\d\d\d\d\d\d\d\d\d\d\>" contained
```

```
syn keyword psfState available configured corrupt installed transient contained
```

```
syn keyword psfPState applied committed superseded contained
```

syn keyword psfBoolean false true contained

"Some of the attributes covered by attUnquotString and attQuotString:

" architecture category_tag control_directory copyright

" create_date description directory file_permissions install_source

" install_type location machine_type mod_date number os_name os_release

" os_version pose_as_os_name pose_as_os_release readme revision

" share_link title vendor_tag

syn region psfAttUnquotString matchgroup=psfAttrib start=~^\s*[\^#]+\s\+[\^#"]~rs=e-1

contains=psfUnquotString,psfComment end=~\$~ keepend oneline

syn region psfAttQuotString matchgroup=psfAttrib start=~^\s*[\^#]+\s\+"~rs=e-1

contains=psfQuotString,psfComment skip=~\|~ matchgroup=psfQuotString end=~"~ keepend

" These regions are defined in attempt to do syntax checking for some

" of the attributes.

syn region psfAttTag matchgroup=psfAttrib start="^\s*tag\s\+" contains=psfObjTag,psfComment end="\$" keepend

oneline

syn region psfAttSpec matchgroup=psfAttrib

start="^\s*\(ancestor\|applied_patches\|applied_to\|contents\|corequisites\|exquisites\|prerequisites\|software_spec\|

supersedes\|superseded_by\)\s\+" contains=psfObjTag,psfAttAbbrev,psfComment end="\$" keepend

syn region psfAttTags matchgroup=psfAttrib start="^\s*all_filesets\s\+" contains=psfObjTags,psfComment end="\$"

keepend

syn region psfAttNumber matchgroup=psfAttrib

start="^\s*\(compressed_size\|instance_id\|media_sequence_number\|sequence_number\|size\)\s\+"

contains=psfNumber,psfComment end="\$" keepend oneline

syn region psfAttTime matchgroup=psfAttrib start="^\s*\(create_time\|ctime\|mod_time\|mtime\|timestamp\)\s\+"

contains=psfNumber,psfComment end="\$" keepend oneline

syn region psfAttFloat matchgroup=psfAttrib start="^\s*\(data_model_revision\|layout_version\)\s\+"

contains=psfFloat,psfComment end="\$" keepend oneline

syn region psfAttLongDate matchgroup=psfAttrib start="^\s*install_date\s\+" contains=psfLongDate,psfComment

end="\$" keepend oneline

syn region psfAttState matchgroup=psfAttrib start="^\s*\(state\)\s\+" contains=psfState,psfComment end="\$"

keepend oneline

syn region psfAttPState matchgroup=psfAttrib start="^\s*\(patch_state\)\s\+" contains=psfPState,psfComment

end="\$" keepend oneline

syn region psfAttBoolean matchgroup=psfAttrib

```

start="^\s*(is_kernel|is_locatable|is_patch|is_protected|is_reboot|is_reference|is_secure|is_sparse)\s\+"
contains=psfBoolean,psfComment end="$" keepend oneline

syn match psfComment "#.*$"

" Define the default highlighting.
" For version 5.7 and earlier: only when not done already
" For version 5.8 and later: only when an item doesn't have highlighting yet
if version >= 508 || !exists("did_psf_syntax_inits")
if version < 508
  let did_psf_syntax_inits = 1
  command -nargs=+ HiLink hi link <args>
else
  command -nargs=+ HiLink hi def link <args>
endif

HiLink psfObject    Statement
HiLink psfAttrib    Type
HiLink psfQuotString String
HiLink psfObjTag    Identifier
HiLink psfAttAbbrev PreProc
HiLink psfObjTags   Identifier

HiLink psfComment   Comment

delcommand HiLink
endif

" Long descriptions and copyrights confuse the syntax highlighting, so
" force vim to backup at least 100 lines before the top visible line
" looking for a sync location.
syn sync lines=100

let b:current_syntax = "psf"

```

1.409 virt-what 1.18 :4.e17

1.409.1 Available under license :

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Version 2, June 1991

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```
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```

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```

```
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1.410 vsftpd 3.0.2 :25.e17

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1.413 words 3.0 :22.e17

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QUICK START

17 May 93

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256,772 compound words

Over 256,700 hyphenated or other entries containing more than one word as well as all capitalized words and acronyms. Phrases were considered 'common' if they or variations of them occur in standard dictionaries or thesauruses.

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4,160 official crosswords delta

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4,946 female names

frequent given names of females in English speaking countries

3,897 male names

frequent given names of males in English speaking countries

10,196 places

a large selection of place names in the United States

1,000 by frequency

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in decreasing order of frequency

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6,213 acronyms

common acronyms & abbreviations

1,185 King James Version frequent substrings

The most frequently occurring 1,185 substrings in the King James Version Bible ranked and counted by order of frequency.

467 current fiction substrings

The most frequently occurring 467 substrings occurring in a best-selling novel by Amy Tan in 1990.

USA Constitution

The Constitution of the United States, including the Bill of Rights and all amendments current to 1993.

NOTE: Accents have been stripped from words, e.g., 'etude' does not mark the accent on the initial 'e'.

1.414 wpa_suppliant 2.6 :12.e17

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1.416 xfsdump 3.1.7 :1.el7

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1.419 xz 5.2.2 :1.e17

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=====

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```

diff -up yum-3.4.3/yum/update_md.py.org yum-3.4.3/yum/update_md.py
--- yum-3.4.3/yum/update_md.py.org 2017-01-24 18:55:03.529842775 +0100
+++ yum-3.4.3/yum/update_md.py 2017-01-24 18:55:57.213511475 +0100
@@ -58,7 +58,7 @@ class UpdateNotice(object):
    A single update notice (for instance, a security fix).
    """

- def __init__(self, elem=None):
+ def __init__(self, elem=None, repoid=None, vlogger=None):
    self._md = {
        'from'      : "",
        'type'      : "",
@@ -83,6 +83,9 @@ class UpdateNotice(object):
    if elem:
        self._parse(elem)

+ self._repoid = repoid
+ self._vlogger = vlogger
+
    def __getitem__(self, item):
        """ Allows scriptable metadata access (ie: un['update_id']). """
        if type(item) is int:
@@ -103,6 +106,24 @@ class UpdateNotice(object):
        # Tests to see if it's "the same data", which means that the
        # packages can be different (see add_notice).

+ def _rid(un):
+     if hasattr(un, '_repoid') and un._repoid is not None:
+         return un._repoid
+     else:
+         return '<unknown>'
+
+ def _log_failure(data):
+     """Log the mismatched data similarly to conflict markers in git."""
+     if self._vlogger is None:
+         return
+     msg = _('Duplicate of %s differs in some fields:\n')
+     msg %= other._md['update_id']
+     msg += '<<<<<<< %s:%s\n' % (_rid(other), data)
+     msg += '%r\n=====\\n%r\n' % (other._md[data], self._md[data])
+     msg += '>>>>>>> %s:%s' % (_rid(self), data)
+     # --verbose mode enables this
+     self._vlogger.log(logginglevels.DEBUG_3, msg)
+
    if not other or not hasattr(other, '_md'):
        return False

@@ -113,6 +134,7 @@ class UpdateNotice(object):

```

```

        if data == 'status': # FIXME: See below...
            continue
        if self._md[data] != other._md[data]:
+         _log_failure(data)
            return False
        # FIXME: Massive hack, Fedora is really broken and gives status=stable
        # and status=testing for updateinfo notices, just depending on which
@@ -120,8 +142,10 @@ class UpdateNotice(object):
    data = 'status'
    if self._md[data] != other._md[data]:
        if self._md[data] not in ('stable', 'testing'):
+         _log_failure(data)
            return False
        if other._md[data] not in ('stable', 'testing'):
+         _log_failure(data)
            return False
        # They are both really "stable" ...
        self._md[data] = 'stable'
@@ -574,7 +598,7 @@ class UpdateMetadata(object):
    for event, elem in safe_iterparse(infile, logger=self._logger):
        if elem.tag == 'update':
            try:
-             un = UpdateNotice(elem)
+             un = UpdateNotice(elem, repoid, self._vlogger)
            except UpdateNoticeException, e:
                msg = _("An update notice%s is broken, skipping.") % _rid(repoid)
                if self._vlogger:
@@ -587,6 +611,8 @@ class UpdateMetadata(object):
                msg = _("Update notice %s%s is broken, or a bad duplicate, skipping.") % (un['update_id'],
                _rid(repoid))
                if not have_dup:
                    msg += _("\nYou should report this problem to the owner of the %srepository.") % _rid(repoid, "%s ")
+                 msg += _("\nIf you are the owner, consider re-running the same command with --verbose to see the "
+                 'exact data that caused the conflict.')
                have_dup = True
                if self._vlogger:
                    self._vlogger.warn("%s", msg)
diff --git a/yum/update_md.py b/yum/update_md.py
--- a/yum/update_md.py 2015-01-19 07:44:35.567107008 -0500
+++ b/yum/update_md.py 2015-01-19 08:57:31.576489424 -0500
@@ -398,6 +399,9 @@ class UpdateMetadata(object):
        except Errors.RepoMDError:
            continue # No metadata found for this repo

+         self.arch_storage = ArchStorage()
+         self.archlist = self.arch_storage.archlist
+
    def get_notices(self, name=None):

```

```

        """ Return all notices. """
        if name is None:
@@ -434,16 +438,29 @@ class UpdateMetadata(object):
            name = oldpkg tup[0]
            arch = oldpkg tup[1]
            ret = []
+         other_arch_list = []
+         notices = set()
        for notice in self.get_notices(name):
            for upkg in notice['pkglist']:
                for pkg in upkg['packages']:
+                 other_arch = False
                    if pkg['name'] != name or pkg['arch'] != arch:
-                     continue
+                     if (notice not in notices and pkg['name'] == name and pkg['arch'] in self.archlist):
+                         other_arch = True
+                     else:
+                         continue
                    pkg tup = (pkg['name'], pkg['arch'], pkg['epoch'] or '0',
                               pkg['version'], pkg['release'])
                    if _rpm_tup_vercmp(pkg tup, oldpkg tup) <= 0:
                        continue
-                    ret.append((pkg tup, notice))
+                    if other_arch:
+                        other_arch_list.append((pkg tup, notice))
+                    else:
+                        ret.append((pkg tup, notice))
+                    notices.add(notice)
+                for pkg tup, notice in other_arch_list:
+                    if notice not in notices:
+                        ret.append((pkg tup, notice))
            ret.sort(cmp=_rpm_tup_vercmp, key=lambda x: x[0], reverse=True)
        return ret

```

```

diff -up yum-3.4.3/yum/update_md.py.old yum-3.4.3/yum/update_md.py
--- yum-3.4.3/yum/update_md.py.old 2015-05-28 19:23:35.589691937 +0200
+++ yum-3.4.3/yum/update_md.py 2015-05-28 19:24:05.971806965 +0200

```

```

@@ -33,6 +33,7 @@ import Errors
import logginglevels

import rpmUtils.miscutils
+from rpmUtils.arch import ArchStorage

def safe_iterparse(filename, logger=None):

```

1.422 yum-metadata-parser 1.1.4 :10.el7

1.422.1 Available under license :

From RPM File Metadata:GPLv2

1.423 yum-rhn-plugin 2.0.1 :10.el7

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Version 2, June 1991

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1.424 yum-utils 1.1.31 :50.el7

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