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```
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```

```
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1.2 alsa-utils 1.0.16 :2.fc9

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```

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
```

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1.3 apache-log4j 1.2.15 :DUPLICATE

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*/
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```
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* -----
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```
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@end display

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'Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.

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Ty Coon, President of Vice

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Version 2, June 1991

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```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) 19yy <name of author>
```

```
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(at your option) any later version.
```

```
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MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the  
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```

```
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along with this program; if not, write to the Free Software  
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```

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

If the program is interactive, make it output a short notice like this

when it starts in an interactive mode:

```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) 19yy name of author
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

The hypothetical commands `show w' and `show c' should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, the commands you use may be called something other than `show w' and `show c'; they could even be mouse-clicks or menu items--whatever suits your program.

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```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program
`Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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From specdt@armory.com Wed May 10 10:21:11 1995

Flags: 10

Return-Path: specdt@armory.com

Received: from po.cwru.edu (root@po.CWRU.Edu [129.22.4.2]) by odin.INS.CWRU.Edu with ESMTP (8.6.10+cwru/CWRU-2.1-ins)

id KAA22876; Wed, 10 May 1995 10:21:10 -0400 (from specdt@armory.com for <chet@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>)

Received: from deepthought.armory.com (mmdf@deepthought.armory.com [192.122.209.42]) by po.cwru.edu with SMTP (8.6.10+cwru/CWRU-2.3)

id BAA16354; Wed, 10 May 1995 01:33:22 -0400 (from specdt@armory.com for <chet@po.cwru.edu>)

From: John DuBois <specdt@armory.com>

Date: Tue, 9 May 1995 22:33:12 -0700

In-Reply-To: Chet Ramey <chet@odin.ins.cwru.edu>

"ksh scripts" (May 9, 1:36pm)

X-Www: <http://www.armory.com/~specdt/>

X-Mailer: Mail User's Shell (7.2.5 10/14/92)

To: chet@po.cwru.edu

Subject: Re: ksh scripts

Message-ID: <9505092233.aa13001@deephought.armory.com>

Sure. The canonical versions are available on ftp.armory.com; you might want to pick up the latest versions before modifying them.

John

On May 9, 1:36pm, Chet Ramey wrote:

```
} Subject: ksh scripts
} From odin.ins.cwru.edu!chet Tue May 9 10:39:51 1995
} Received: from odin.INS.CWRU.Edu by deepthought.armory.com id aa22336;
} 9 May 95 10:39 PDT
} Received: (chet@localhost) by odin.INS.CWRU.Edu (8.6.10+cwru/CWRU-2.1-ins)
} id NAA20487; Tue, 9 May 1995 13:39:24 -0400 (from chet)
} Date: Tue, 9 May 1995 13:36:54 -0400
} From: Chet Ramey <chet@odin.ins.cwru.edu>
} To: john@armory.com
} Subject: ksh scripts
} Cc: chet@odin.ins.cwru.edu
} Reply-To: chet@po.cwru.edu
} Message-ID: <9505091736.AA20411.SM@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>
} Read-Receipt-To: chet@po.CWRU.Edu
} MIME-Version: 1.0
} Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii
} Status: OR
```

```
} Hi. I'm the maintainer of bash (the GNU `Bourne Again shell') for
} the FSF.
```

```
} I picked up a tar file of ksh scripts you wrote from an anon FTP site
} a while back. I'd like your permission to include modified versions
} of some of them in the next major bash distribution (with proper credit
} given, of course). Is it OK if I do that?
```

```
} Chet Ramey
```

```
} --
```

```
} ``The lyf so short, the craft so long to lerne." - Chaucer
```

```
} Chet Ramey, Case Western Reserve University Internet: chet@po.CWRU.Edu
```

```
}-- End of excerpt from Chet Ramey
```

From mikel@ora.com Tue Aug 1 12:13:20 1995

Flags: 10

Return-Path: mikel@ora.com

Received: from ruby.ora.com (ruby.ora.com [198.112.208.25]) by odin.INS.CWRU.Edu with ESMTP (8.6.12+cwru/CWRU-2.1-ins)

id MAA01565; Tue, 1 Aug 1995 12:13:18 -0400 (from mikel@ora.com for <chet@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>)

Received: (from fax@localhost) by ruby.ora.com (8.6.12/8.6.11) with UUCP id MAA23251; Tue, 1 Aug 1995 12:07:51 -0400
Received: by los.ora.com (4.1/Spike-2.1)
id AA00672; Tue, 1 Aug 95 08:57:32 EDT
Date: Tue, 1 Aug 95 08:57:32 EDT
From: mikel@ora.com (Michael Loukides)
Message-Id: <9508011257.AA00672@los.ora.com>
Subject: Re: Ksh debugger from Rosenblatt's book [for bash]
To: Chet Ramey <chet@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>
Cc: cmarie@ora.com, cam@iinet.com.au, brosenblatt@tm.com
In-Reply-To: Chet Ramey <chet@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>, Mon, 31 Jul 1995 16:22:48 -0400

I've modified a (modified) version of Bill Rosenblatt's ksh debugger to work with bash-2.0. Does ORA have any problem with me distributing it with bash-2.0?

That's great!

Go ahead and circulate it; in fact, we should probably grab it and stick it in our ftp archive, and put a reference to it in the book. (Too late to actually discuss the thing, at least for this edition).

From friedman@cli.com Thu May 25 12:19:06 1995
Flags: 10
Return-Path: friedman@cli.com
Received: from po.cwru.edu (root@po.CWRU.Edu [129.22.4.2]) by odin.INS.CWRU.Edu with ESMTP (8.6.10+cwru/CWRU-2.1-ins)
id MAA08685; Thu, 25 May 1995 12:19:05 -0400 (from friedman@cli.com for <chet@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>)
Received: from cli.com (cli.com [192.31.85.1]) by po.cwru.edu with SMTP (8.6.10+cwru/CWRU-2.3)
id MAA11299; Thu, 25 May 1995 12:19:00 -0400 (from friedman@cli.com for <chet@po.cwru.edu>)
Received: from tepui.cli.com by cli.com (4.1/SMI-4.1)
id AA27213; Thu, 25 May 95 11:18:25 CDT
Received: by tepui.cli.com (4.1) id AA16031; Thu, 25 May 95 11:18:23 CDT
Message-Id: <9505251618.AA16031@tepui.cli.com>
From: friedman@gnu.ai.mit.edu (Noah Friedman)
To: chet@po.cwru.edu
Subject: Bash scripts
Reply-To: friedman@gnu.ai.mit.edu
In-Reply-To: <chet@odin.ins.cwru.edu> Thu, 25 May 1995 11:19:59 -0400
References: <9505251519.AA06424.SM@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>
Date: Thu, 25 May 95 11:18:21 CST

>Hi. I snagged some of your bash functions from your home directory on >the FSF machines (naughty, I know), and I was wondering if you'd let >me distribute them with bash-2.0. Thanks.

Sure. I think there's a later copy in ~ftp/friedman/shell-inits/init-4.89.tar.gz. There are also some elisp and

es frobs in that file.

It should serve as a pretty good example of how to get carried away. :-)

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1.7 bash 3.2

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Version 2, June 1991

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From mikel@ora.com Tue Aug 1 12:13:20 1995

Flags: 10

Return-Path: mikel@ora.com

Received: from ruby.ora.com (ruby.ora.com [198.112.208.25]) by odin.INS.CWRU.Edu with ESMTP
(8.6.12+cwru/CWRU-2.1-ins)

id MAA01565; Tue, 1 Aug 1995 12:13:18 -0400 (from mikel@ora.com for <chet@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>)

Received: (from fax@localhost) by ruby.ora.com (8.6.12/8.6.11) with UUCP id MAA23251; Tue, 1 Aug 1995
12:07:51 -0400

Received: by los.ora.com (4.1/Spike-2.1)

id AA00672; Tue, 1 Aug 95 08:57:32 EDT

Date: Tue, 1 Aug 95 08:57:32 EDT

From: mikel@ora.com (Michael Loukides)

Message-Id: <9508011257.AA00672@los.ora.com>

Subject: Re: Ksh debugger from Rosenblatt's book [for bash]

To: Chet Ramey <chet@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>

Cc: cmarie@ora.com, cam@iinet.com.au, brosenblatt@tm.com

In-Reply-To: Chet Ramey <chet@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>, Mon, 31 Jul 1995 16:22:48 -0400

I've modified a (modified) version of Bill Rosenblatt's ksh debugger
to work with bash-2.0. Does ORA have any problem with me distributing
it with bash-2.0?

That's great!

Go ahead and circulate it; in fact, we should probably grab it and
stick it in our ftp archive, and put a reference to it in the book.
(Too late to actually discuss the thing, at least for this edition).

From friedman@cli.com Thu May 25 12:19:06 1995
Flags: 10
Return-Path: friedman@cli.com
Received: from po.cwru.edu (root@po.CWRU.Edu [129.22.4.2]) by odin.INS.CWRU.Edu with ESMTTP (8.6.10+cwru/CWRU-2.1-ins)
id MAA08685; Thu, 25 May 1995 12:19:05 -0400 (from friedman@cli.com for <chet@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>)
Received: from cli.com (cli.com [192.31.85.1]) by po.cwru.edu with SMTP (8.6.10+cwru/CWRU-2.3)
id MAA11299; Thu, 25 May 1995 12:19:00 -0400 (from friedman@cli.com for <chet@po.cwru.edu>)
Received: from tepui.cli.com by cli.com (4.1/SMI-4.1)
id AA27213; Thu, 25 May 95 11:18:25 CDT
Received: by tepui.cli.com (4.1) id AA16031; Thu, 25 May 95 11:18:23 CDT
Message-Id: <9505251618.AA16031@tepui.cli.com>
From: friedman@gnu.ai.mit.edu (Noah Friedman)
To: chet@po.cwru.edu
Subject: Bash scripts
Reply-To: friedman@gnu.ai.mit.edu
In-Reply-To: <chet@odin.ins.cwru.edu> Thu, 25 May 1995 11:19:59 -0400
References: <9505251519.AA06424.SM@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>
Date: Thu, 25 May 95 11:18:21 CST

>Hi. I snagged some of your bash functions from your home directory on
>the FSF machines (naughty, I know), and I was wondering if you'd let
>me distribute them with bash-2.0. Thanks.

Sure. I think there's a later copy in
~ftp/friedman/shell-inits/init-4.89.tar.gz. There are also some elisp and
es frobs in that file.

It should serve as a pretty good example of how to get carried away. :-)

From speccdt@armory.com Wed May 10 10:21:11 1995
Flags: 10
Return-Path: speccdt@armory.com
Received: from po.cwru.edu (root@po.CWRU.Edu [129.22.4.2]) by odin.INS.CWRU.Edu with ESMTTP (8.6.10+cwru/CWRU-2.1-ins)
id KAA22876; Wed, 10 May 1995 10:21:10 -0400 (from speccdt@armory.com for <chet@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>)
Received: from deepthought.armory.com (mmdf@deepthought.armory.com [192.122.209.42]) by po.cwru.edu with SMTP (8.6.10+cwru/CWRU-2.3)
id BAA16354; Wed, 10 May 1995 01:33:22 -0400 (from speccdt@armory.com for <chet@po.cwru.edu>)
From: John DuBois <speccdt@armory.com>
Date: Tue, 9 May 1995 22:33:12 -0700
In-Reply-To: Chet Ramey <chet@odin.ins.cwru.edu>
"ksh scripts" (May 9, 1:36pm)
X-Www: http://www.armory.com/~speccdt/
X-Mailer: Mail User's Shell (7.2.5 10/14/92)
To: chet@po.cwru.edu
Subject: Re: ksh scripts
Message-ID: <9505092233.aa13001@deepthought.armory.com>

Sure. The canonical versions are available on ftp.armory.com; you might want to pick up the latest versions before modifying them.

John

On May 9, 1:36pm, Chet Ramey wrote:

```
} Subject: ksh scripts
} From odin.ins.cwru.edu!chet Tue May 9 10:39:51 1995
} Received: from odin.INS.CWRU.Edu by deepthought.armory.com id aa22336;
} 9 May 95 10:39 PDT
} Received: (chet@localhost) by odin.INS.CWRU.Edu (8.6.10+cwru/CWRU-2.1-ins)
} id NAA20487; Tue, 9 May 1995 13:39:24 -0400 (from chet)
} Date: Tue, 9 May 1995 13:36:54 -0400
} From: Chet Ramey <chet@odin.ins.cwru.edu>
} To: john@armory.com
} Subject: ksh scripts
} Cc: chet@odin.ins.cwru.edu
} Reply-To: chet@po.cwru.edu
} Message-ID: <9505091736.AA20411.SM@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>
} Read-Receipt-To: chet@po.CWRU.Edu
} MIME-Version: 1.0
} Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii
} Status: OR
}
} Hi. I'm the maintainer of bash (the GNU `Bourne Again shell') for
} the FSF.
}
} I picked up a tar file of ksh scripts you wrote from an anon FTP site
} a while back. I'd like your permission to include modified versions
} of some of them in the next major bash distribution (with proper credit
} given, of course). Is it OK if I do that?
}
} Chet Ramey
}
} --
} ``The lyf so short, the craft so long to lerne." - Chaucer
}
} Chet Ramey, Case Western Reserve University Internet: chet@po.CWRU.Edu
}-- End of excerpt from Chet Ramey
```

1.8 bash 4.2 :53

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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1.10 Blob.js 1.0

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```
/* Blob.js
 * A Blob implementation.
 * 2013-12-27
 *
 * By Eli Grey, http://eligrey.com
 * By Devin Samarin, https://github.com/eboyjr
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 */
```

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Julian Seward, Cambridge, UK.
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bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.4 of 20 December 2006

1.15 busybox 1.01

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1.16 busybox 1.23.2

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jseward@bzip.org

bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.4 of 20 December 2006

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1.17 busybox 1.18.0

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=====

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jseward@bzip.org

bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.4 of 20 December 2006

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```

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1.18 busybox 1.22.1

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Julian Seward, Cambridge, UK.

jseward@bzip.org

bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.4 of 20 December 2006

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Julian Seward, Cambridge, UK.

jseward@acm.org

bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.2 of 30 December 2001

/*

minibz2

libbz2.dll test program.

by Yoshioka Tsuneo (tsuneo@rr.iij4u.or.jp)

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usage: minibz2 [-d] [-{1,2,...9}] [[srcfilename] destfilename]

*/

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1.20 bzip2 1.0.5

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Julian Seward, jseward@bzip.org
bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.5 of 10 December 2007

1.21 cairo 1.4.14 :1.fc8

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1.23 coreutils 8.22 :r0.0

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```
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```
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```

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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1.26 cpio 2.11

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1.27 cracklib 2.9.0

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[Cracklib-devel] cracklib license
From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2007-10-02 01:16

Attachments: Message as HTML
looks like 2.8.11 is out and marked as "GPL-2" ... releasing libraries unde=
r=20
GPL-2 is not desirable at all ... this is why the LGPL-2.1 exists
=2Dmike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@um...> - 2007-10-02 01:18

I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec directly and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this point, it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what it was released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a clarification of the licensing that was already in place.=20

-- Nathan

=20

Nathan Neulinger EMail: nneul@um...

University of Missouri - Rolla Phone: (573) 341-6679

UMR Information Technology Fax: (573) 341-4216

> -----Original Message-----

> From: cracklib-devel-bounces@li...

> [mailto:cracklib-devel-bounces@li...] On Behalf Of

> Mike Frysinger

> Sent: Monday, October 01, 2007 8:15 PM

> To: cracklib-devel@li...

> Subject: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

>=20

> looks like 2.8.11 is out and marked as "GPL-2" ... releasing

> libraries under

> GPL-2 is not desirable at all ... this is why the LGPL-2.1 exists

> -mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2007-10-02 01:33

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Monday 01 October 2007, Neulinger, Nathan wrote:

> I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec directly
> and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this point,
> it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what it was
> released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a
> clarification of the licensing that was already in place.

the original license (before moving to sourceforge -- aka, 2.7) was not=20

GPL-2 ... it was a modified artistic license ... i didnt notice the license=

=20

change until it was mentioned in the latest notes.

unlike the old license, GPL-2 prevents people from using cracklib unless th=

eir=20

applications are also GPL-2 which imo is just wrong. it isnt the place of =

a=20

library to dictact to application writes what license they should be using.=

=20

thus LGPL-2.1 enters to fill this void.

=2Dmike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@um...> - 2007-10-02 01:46

Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small bit of additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine by me.

-- Nathan

=20

Nathan Neulinger EMail: nneul@um...

University of Missouri - Rolla Phone: (573) 341-6679

UMR Information Technology Fax: (573) 341-4216

> -----Original Message-----

> From: cracklib-devel-bounces@li...

> [mailto:cracklib-devel-bounces@li...] On Behalf Of

> Mike Frysinger

> Sent: Monday, October 01, 2007 8:33 PM

> To: Neulinger, Nathan

> Cc: cracklib-devel@li...; Alec Muffett

> Subject: Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

>=20

> On Monday 01 October 2007, Neulinger, Nathan wrote:

>> I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec

> directly

>> and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this

> point,

>> it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what

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>> released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a

>> clarification of the licensing that was already in place.

>=20

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> not

> GPL-2 ... it was a modified artistic license ... i didnt notice the

> license

> change until it was mentioned in the latest notes.

>=20

> unlike the old license, GPL-2 prevents people from using cracklib

> unless their
> applications are also GPL-2 which imo is just wrong. it isnt the
> place of a
> library to dictact to application writes what license they should
> be using.
> thus LGPL-2.1 enters to fill this void.
> -mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@cr...> - 2007-10-02 08:57

> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro
> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a
> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done
> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small
> bit of
> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine
> by me.

I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?

What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be
linked with any code, not just GPL...

-a

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Devin Reade <gdr@gn...> - 2007-10-02 15:04

I would like to see it under LGPL as well. I think it is in everyone's
best interests to have as secure systems as possible, and I think tainting
it via GPL will just make it less likely that the library gets used, and
will not usually cause companies/developers to GPL the dependent code
(where it is not already GPL).

I like GPL, I use it when I can, but I don't think that it's the correct
license in this situation.

Devin

--

If it's sinful, it's more fun.

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Nalin Dahyabhai <nalin@re...> - 2008-01-28 16:32

On Tue, Oct 02, 2007 at 09:57:31AM +0100, Alec Muffett wrote:

>> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro
>> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a

>> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done
>> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small
>> bit of
>> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine
>> by me.
>
> I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?
>
> What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be
> linked with any code, not just GPL...

My apologies for not chiming in in anything resembling a reasonable
timeframe.

I'd also suggest the LGPL, for the reason you noted above. Alternately,
GPLv2 with the option of using the library under a later version of the
GPL would permit applications which were released under version 3 of the
GPL to use the library, too, which would be sufficient for the packages
which are included in Fedora. FWIW, I'd personally lean toward LGPL.

In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

Cheers,

Nalin

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license
From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2008-10-05 21:27

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Monday 28 January 2008, Nalin Dahyabhai wrote:

> On Tue, Oct 02, 2007 at 09:57:31AM +0100, Alec Muffett wrote:
>>> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro
>>> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a
>>> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done
>>> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small
>>> bit of
>>> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine
>>> by me.
>>
>> I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?
>>
>> What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be
>> linked with any code, not just GPL...
>
> My apologies for not chiming in in anything resembling a reasonable
> timeframe.

>
> I'd also suggest the LGPL, for the reason you noted above. Alternately,
> GPLv2 with the option of using the library under a later version of the
> GPL would permit applications which were released under version 3 of the
> GPL to use the library, too, which would be sufficient for the packages
> which are included in Fedora. FWIW, I'd personally lean toward LGPL.
>
> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we make
the change now ?

-mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@cr...> - 2008-10-05 23:18

>> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

>
> looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we make
> the change now ?

yes. go for it. thanks++

-a

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2008-10-25 22:34

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Sunday 05 October 2008, Alec Muffett wrote:

> >> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.
> >
> > looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we
> > make the change now ?
>
> yes. go for it. thanks++

Nathan Neulinger is the only one who can actually make said change ...

-mike

BELOW IS ORIGINAL LICENSING DISCUSSION RE CHANGING TO GPL from Artistic.

CrackLib was originally licensed with a variant of the Artistic license. In the

interests of wider acceptance and more modern licensing, it was switched with the original author's blessing to GPL v2.

This approval was carried out in email discussions in 2005, and has been reconfirmed as of 2007-10-01 with the following email from Alec Muffett.

The below email references nneul@umr.edu address, as that is the address that was used at the time. For any future emails regarding this, please use nneul@neulinger.org.

From alecm@crypticide.com Mon Oct 1 12:26:03 2007
Received: from umr-exproto2.cc.umr.edu ([131.151.0.192]) by UMR-CMAIL1.umr.edu with Microsoft SMTPSVC(6.0.3790.3959);
Mon, 1 Oct 2007 12:26:03 -0500
Received: from scansrv2.srv.mst.edu ([131.151.1.114]) by umr-exproto2.cc.umr.edu with Microsoft SMTPSVC(6.0.3790.3959);
Mon, 1 Oct 2007 12:26:02 -0500
Received: (qmail 8022 invoked from network); 1 Oct 2007 16:59:55 -0000
Received: from smtp1.srv.mst.edu (131.151.1.43)
by scanin-ipvs.cc.umr.edu with SMTP; 1 Oct 2007 16:59:55 -0000
Received: from spunkymail-mx8.g.dreamhost.com (mx1.spunky.mail.dreamhost.com [208.97.132.47])
by smtp1.srv.mst.edu (8.13.1/8.13.1) with ESMTP id 191Gxtpr020623
for <nneul@umr.edu>; Mon, 1 Oct 2007 11:59:55 -0500
Received: from rutherford.zen.co.uk (rutherford.zen.co.uk [212.23.3.142])
by spunkymail-mx8.g.dreamhost.com (Postfix) with ESMTP id 2C7734D311
for <nneul@neulinger.org>; Mon, 1 Oct 2007 09:59:50 -0700 (PDT)
Received: from [82.68.43.14] (helo=[192.168.1.3])
by rutherford.zen.co.uk with esmtp (Exim 4.50)
id 1IcOcX-0004Qt-6L
for nneul@neulinger.org; Mon, 01 Oct 2007 16:59:49 +0000
Mime-Version: 1.0 (Apple Message framework v752.2)
In-Reply-To: <1b1b3fd80710010908k11dac0afp1f2dd471059ff9a4@mail.gmail.com>
References: <1190922867.3457.147.camel@localhost.localdomain>
<EC90713277D2BE41B7110CCD74E235CEF44F38@UMR-CMAIL1.umr.edu>
<1b1b3fd80710010908k11dac0afp1f2dd471059ff9a4@mail.gmail.com>
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=US-ASCII; delsp=yes; format=flowed
Message-Id: <117A1264-F6DC-4E25-B0DD-56FBFE6E9F@crypticide.com>
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit
From: Alec Muffett <alecm@crypticide.com>
Subject: Re: cracklib license
Date: Mon, 1 Oct 2007 17:59:46 +0100
To: Nathan Neulinger <nneul@neulinger.org>
X-Mailer: Apple Mail (2.752.2)
X-Originating-Rutherford-IP: [82.68.43.14]

Return-Path: alecm@crypticide.com
X-OriginalArrivalTime: 01 Oct 2007 17:26:03.0008 (UTC) FILETIME=[2420C000:01C80450]
Status: RO
Content-Length: 585
Lines: 21

>
> ----- Forwarded message -----
> From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@umr.edu>
> Date: Sep 27, 2007 2:58 PM
> Subject: RE: cracklib license
> To: alecm@crypto.dircon.co.uk
>
> Any chance you could write me a self-contained email stating clearly
> that the license is being changed to GPL, so I could include that
> email
> in the repository and clean up the repository/tarballs? I have all the
> original discussion, but something succinct and self contained
> would be
> ideal.

The license for my code in the Cracklib distribution is henceforth GPL.

Happy now? :-)

-a

1.28 Cyrus SASL Library 2.1.22

1.28.1 Notifications :

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1.28.2 Available under license :

```
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 * Tim Martin
 * Rob Earhart
 * Rob Siemborski
 */
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* tech-transfer@andrew.cmu.edu
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```

1.29 cyrus-sasl 2.1.19 :14

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```

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* Tim Martin
* Rob Earhart
* Rob Siemborski
*/
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1.30 dbus 1.8.2 :r0.0

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1.34 dosfstools 4.1

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*/

/* FAT32, VFAT, Atari format support, and various fixes additions May 1998
* by Roman Hodek <Roman.Hodek@informatik.uni-erlangen.de> */

1.35 dropbear 0.51

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1.36 dropbear 2016.74

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loginrec.h

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 *
 * curve25519-donna: Curve25519 elliptic curve, public key function
 *
 * <http://code.google.com/p/curve25519-donna/>
 *
 * Adam Langley <agl@imperialviolet.org>
 *
 * Derived from public domain C code by Daniel J. Bernstein <djb@cr.yp.to>
 *
 * More information about curve25519 can be found here
 * <http://cr.yp.to/ecdh.html>
 *
 * djb's sample implementation of curve25519 is written in a special assembly
 * language called qhasm and uses the floating point registers.
 *
 * This is, almost, a clean room reimplementation from the curve25519 paper. It
 * uses many of the tricks described therein. Only the crecip function is taken
 * from the sample implementation.
 */

1.37 dropbear 0.50 :DUPLICATE

1.38 e2fsprogs 1.35

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[This is the first released version of the library GPL. It is numbered 2 because it goes with version 2 of the ordinary GPL.]

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Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software

sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

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1.41 eject 2.1.5 :5

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1.52 fuse 2.9.0

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Version 2, June 1991

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```
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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990
Ty Coon, President of Vice

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1.54 GCC Compiler ,GCC C++ run-time library and GCC STL 3.2.1

1.54.1 Available under license :

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1.56 GDB 6.6

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1.57 gdbm 1.8.3

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```
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1.58 glib 2.8.3-1.0.1 :0703267

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object

file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also compile or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)
- b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.
- c) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.
- d) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

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Ty Coon, President of Vice

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1.59 glib2 2.16.3 :5.fc9

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[This is the first released version of the library GPL. It is numbered 2 because it goes with version 2 of the ordinary GPL.]

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Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

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"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

3. You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2, instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in these notices.

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of

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4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also compile or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a

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- b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.
- c) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.
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@subheading END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

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#~ "\n"
#~ "License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>.\n"
#~ "This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.\n"
#~ "There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.\n"
#~ "\n"
#~ msgstr ""
#~ "\n"
#~ "&#12521;&#12452;&#12475;&#12531;&#12473; GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later
<http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>.\n"
#~ "This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.\n"
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1.62 glibc 2.7

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1.63 glibc-ports 2.5

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Finally, any free program is threatened constantly by software

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The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

Note that it is possible for a library to be covered by the ordinary General Public License rather than by this special one.

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"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

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Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline

functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

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To apply these terms, attach the following notices to the library. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

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<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
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Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a "copyright disclaimer" for the library, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the library `Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990  
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

That's all there is to it!

```
/*_
```

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For example, if you distribute copies of the library, whether gratis or for a fee, you must give the recipients all the rights that we gave you. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. If you link other code with the library, you must provide complete object files to the recipients, so that they can relink them with the library after making changes to the library and recompiling it. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

We protect your rights with a two-step method: (1) we copyright the library, and (2) we offer you this license, which gives you legal permission to copy, distribute and/or modify the library.

To protect each distributor, we want to make it very clear that there is no warranty for the free library. Also, if the library is modified by someone else and passed on, the recipients should know that what they have is not the original version, so that the original author's reputation will not be affected by problems that might be introduced by others.

Finally, software patents pose a constant threat to the existence of any free program. We wish to make sure that a company cannot effectively restrict the users of a free program by obtaining a restrictive license from a patent holder. Therefore, we insist that any patent license obtained for a version of the library must be consistent with the full freedom of use specified in this license.

Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License. This license, the GNU Lesser General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries, and is quite different from the ordinary General Public License. We use this license for certain libraries in order to permit linking those libraries into non-free programs.

When a program is linked with a library, whether statically or using a shared library, the combination of the two is legally speaking a combined work, a derivative of the original library. The ordinary General Public License therefore permits such linking only if the

entire combination fits its criteria of freedom. The Lesser General Public License permits more lax criteria for linking other code with the library.

We call this license the @dfn{Lesser} General Public License because it does @emph{Less} to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers Less of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a ``work based on the library" and a ``work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

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"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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1.74 grep 2.19 :r0.0

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1.75 gridx 1.2 1.2.1

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*  
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```

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For the server\util_md5.c component:

```

/*****
* NCSA HTTPd Server
* Software Development Group
* National Center for Supercomputing Applications
* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
* 605 E. Springfield, Champaign, IL 61820
* httpd@ncsa.uiuc.edu
*

```

```

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*
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```
#
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```

For the test\zb.c component:

```
/*          ZeusBench V1.01
=====
```

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Written by Adam Twiss (adam@zeus.co.uk). March 1996

Thanks to the following people for their input:

Mike Belshe (mbelshe@netscape.com)

Michael Campanella (campanella@stevms.enet.dec.com)

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<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" lang="en" xml:lang="en"><head>
<meta content="text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1" http-equiv="Content-Type" />
<!--
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
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X
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<link href="/style/css/manual.css" rel="stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="Main stylesheet" />
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Sidebar - Default font size" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-print.css" rel="stylesheet" media="print" type="text/css" /><link rel="stylesheet"
type="text/css" href="/style/css/prettify.css" />
<script src="/style/scripts/prettify.min.js" type="text/javascript">
</script>

<link href="/images/favicon.ico" rel="shortcut icon" /></head>
<body id="manual-page" class="no-sidebar"><div id="page-header">
<p class="menu"><a href="/mod/">Modules</a> | <a href="/mod/directives.html">Directives</a> | <a
href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a
href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p>
```

<p class="apache">Apache HTTP Server Version 2.4</p>
</div>
<div class="up"></div>
<div id="path">
Apache > HTTP Server > Documentation > Version 2.4</div><div id="page-content"><div id="preamble"><h1>The Apache License, Version 2.0</h1>
<div class="toplant">
<p>Available Languages: en </p></div>

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</div>

</div>

<div class="bottomlang">

<p>Available Languages: en </p>

</div><div class="top"></div><div

class="section"><h2>Comments</h2><div

class="warning">Notice:
This is not a Q&A section. Comments placed here should be

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moderators if they are either implemented or considered invalid/off-topic. Questions on how to manage the Apache

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<script type="text/javascript"><!--<!--><![CDATA[</><!--<!--

var comments_shortname = 'httpd';

var comments_identifier = 'http://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/license.html';

(function(w, d) {

if (w.location.hostname.toLowerCase() == "httpd.apache.org") {

d.write('<div id="comments_thread"></div>');

var s = d.createElement('script');

s.type = 'text/javascript';

s.async = true;

s.src = 'https://comments.apache.org/show_comments.lua?site=' + comments_shortname + '&page=' +

comments_identifier;

```

    (d.getElementsByTagName('head')[0] || d.getElementsByTagName('body')[0]).appendChild(s);
  }
  else {
    d.write('<div id="comments_thread">Comments are disabled for this page at the moment.</div>');
  }
})(window, document);
<!--><![></script></div><div id="footer">
<p class="apache">Copyright 2018 The Apache Software Foundation.<br />Licensed under the <a
href="http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0">Apache License, Version 2.0</a>.</p>
<p class="menu"><a href="/mod/">Modules</a> | <a href="/mod/directives.html">Directives</a> | <a
href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a
href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p></div><script type="text/javascript"><!--><![CDATA[</><!--
if (typeof(prettyPrint) !== 'undefined') {
  prettyPrint();
}
<!--><![></script>
</body></html>
# GENERATED FROM XML -- DO NOT EDIT

```

URI: license.html.en

Content-Language: en

Content-type: text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1

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```

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```

/*****
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* Software Development Group
* National Center for Supercomputing Applications
* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
* 605 E. Springfield, Champaign, IL 61820
* httpd@ncsa.uiuc.edu
*

```


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*
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*
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/* ZeusBench V1.01

=====

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Written by Adam Twiss (adam@zeus.co.uk). March 1996

Thanks to the following people for their input:

Mike Belshe (mbelshe@netscape.com)

Michael Campanella (campanella@stevms.enet.dec.com)

*/

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1.84

httpd/modules/mappers/mod_imagemap.c

2.4.16

1.84.1 Available under license :

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="ISO-8859-1"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Strict//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-strict.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" lang="en" xml:lang="en"><head>
<meta content="text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1" http-equiv="Content-Type" />
<!--
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X
    This file is generated from xml source: DO NOT EDIT
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X
    -->
<title>The Apache License, Version 2.0 - Apache HTTP Server Version 2.4</title>
<link href="/style/css/manual.css" rel="stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="Main stylesheet" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-loose-100pc.css" rel="alternate stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="No
Sidebar - Default font size" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-print.css" rel="stylesheet" media="print" type="text/css" /><link rel="stylesheet"
type="text/css" href="/style/css/prettify.css" />
<script src="/style/scripts/prettify.min.js" type="text/javascript">
</script>

<link href="/images/favicon.ico" rel="shortcut icon" /></head>
<body id="manual-page" class="no-sidebar"><div id="page-header">
<p class="menu"><a href="/mod/">Modules</a> | <a href="/mod/directives.html">Directives</a> | <a
href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a
href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p>
<p class="apache">Apache HTTP Server Version 2.4</p>
</div>
<div class="up"><a href="/"></a></div>
<div id="path">
<a href="http://www.apache.org/">Apache</a> > <a href="http://httpd.apache.org/">HTTP Server</a> > <a
href="http://httpd.apache.org/docs/">Documentation</a> > <a href="/">Version 2.4</a></div><div id="page-
content"><div id="preamble"><h1>The Apache License, Version 2.0</h1>
<div class="toplang">
<p><span>Available Languages: </span><a href="/en/license.html" title="English">&nbsp;en&nbsp;</a></p>
</div>

<p class="centered">Apache License<br />
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```

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limitations under the License.</pre></div>

```
</div>
```

```
</div>
```

```
<div class="bottomlang">
```

```
<p><span>Available Languages: </span><a href="/en/license.html" title="English">&nbsp;en&nbsp;</a></p>
```

```
</div><div class="top"><a href="#page-header"></a></div><div
```

```
class="section"><h2><a id="comments_section" name="comments_section">Comments</a></h2><div
```

```
class="warning"><strong>Notice:</strong><br />This is not a Q&A section. Comments placed here should be  
pointed towards suggestions on improving the documentation or server, and may be removed again by our  
moderators if they are either implemented or considered invalid/off-topic. Questions on how to manage the Apache  
HTTP Server should be directed at either our IRC channel, #httpd, on Freenode, or sent to our <a  
href="http://httpd.apache.org/lists.html">mailing lists</a></div>
```

```
<script type="text/javascript"><!--><![CDATA[</><!-->
```

```
var comments_shortname = 'httpd';
```

```
var comments_identifier = 'http://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/license.html';
```

```
(function(w, d) {
```

```
  if (w.location.hostname.toLowerCase() == "httpd.apache.org") {
```

```
    d.write('<div id="comments_thread"></div>');
```

```
    var s = d.createElement('script');
```

```
    s.type = 'text/javascript';
```

```
    s.async = true;
```

```
    s.src = 'https://comments.apache.org/show_comments.lua?site=' + comments_shortname + '&page=' +
```

```
comments_identifier;
```

```
    (d.getElementsByTagName('head')[0] || d.getElementsByTagName('body')[0]).appendChild(s);
```

```
  }
```

```
  else {
```

```
    d.write('<div id="comments_thread">Comments are disabled for this page at the moment.</div>');
```

```
  }
```

```
})(window, document);
```

```
//><![></script></div><div id="footer">
```

```
<p class="apache">Copyright 2015 The Apache Software Foundation.<br />Licensed under the <a
```

```
href="http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0">Apache License, Version 2.0</a></p>
```

```
<p class="menu"><a href="/mod/">Modules</a> | <a href="/mod/directives.html">Directives</a> | <a
```

```
href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a
```

```
href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p></div><script type="text/javascript"><!--><![CDATA[</><!-->
```

```
if (typeof(prettyPrint) !== 'undefined') {
```

```
prettyPrint();
}

```

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```

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*/

```

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For the server\util_md5.c component:

```

/*****
* NCSA HTTPd Server
* Software Development Group

```

* National Center for Supercomputing Applications
* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
* 605 E. Springfield, Champaign, IL 61820
* httpd@ncsa.uiuc.edu
*
* Copyright (C) 1995, Board of Trustees of the University of Illinois
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* md5.c: NCSA HTTPd code which uses the md5c.c RSA Code
*
* Original Code Copyright (C) 1994, Jeff Hostetler, Spyglass, Inc.
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```

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```
*/
/*
* The apr_md5_encode() routine uses much code obtained from the FreeBSD 3.0
* MD5 crypt() function, which is licenced as follows:
* -----
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* -----
*/
```

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```

For the srclib\apr-util\xml\expat\conf\tools\install-sh component:

```
#
# install - install a program, script, or datafile
# This comes from X11R5 (mit/util/scripts/install.sh).
#
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#
```

For the test\zb.c component:

```
/* ZeusBench V1.01
=====
```

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Written by Adam Twiss (adam@zeus.co.uk). March 1996

Thanks to the following people for their input:

Mike Belshe (mbelshe@netscape.com)

Michael Campanella (campanella@stevms.enet.dec.com)

*/

For the expat xml parser component:

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=====

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="ISO-8859-1"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Strict//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-strict.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" lang="en" xml:lang="en"><head>
<meta content="text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1" http-equiv="Content-Type" />
<!--
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X
    This file is generated from xml source: DO NOT EDIT
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X
    -->
<title>The Apache License, Version 2.0 - Apache HTTP Server Version 2.4</title>
<link href="/style/css/manual.css" rel="stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="Main stylesheet" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-loose-100pc.css" rel="alternate stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="No
Sidebar - Default font size" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-print.css" rel="stylesheet" media="print" type="text/css" /><link rel="stylesheet"
type="text/css" href="/style/css/prettify.css" />
<script src="/style/scripts/prettify.min.js" type="text/javascript">
</script>

<link href="/images/favicon.ico" rel="shortcut icon" /></head>
<body id="manual-page" class="no-sidebar"><div id="page-header">
<p class="menu"><a href="/mod/">Modules</a> | <a href="/mod/directives.html">Directives</a> | <a
href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a
href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p>
<p class="apache">Apache HTTP Server Version 2.4</p>
</div>
<div class="up"><a href="/"></a></div>
<div id="path">
<a href="http://www.apache.org/">Apache</a> > <a href="http://httpd.apache.org/">HTTP Server</a> > <a
href="http://httpd.apache.org/docs/">Documentation</a> > <a href="/">Version 2.4</a></div><div id="page-
content"><div id="preamble"><h1>The Apache License, Version 2.0</h1>
<div class="toplang">
<p><span>Available Languages: </span><a href="/en/license.html" title="English">&nbsp;en&nbsp;&nbsp;</a></p>
</div>

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```

</div>
</div>
<div class="bottomlang">
<p><span>Available Languages: </span><a href="/en/license.html" title="English">&nbsp;en&nbsp;</a></p>
</div><div class="top"><a href="#page-header"></a></div><div
class="section"><h2><a id="comments_section" name="comments_section">Comments</a></h2><div
class="warning"><strong>Notice:</strong><br />This is not a Q&A section. Comments placed here should be
pointed towards suggestions on improving the documentation or server, and may be removed again by our
moderators if they are either implemented or considered invalid/off-topic. Questions on how to manage the Apache
HTTP Server should be directed at either our IRC channel, #httpd, on Freenode, or sent to our <a
href="http://httpd.apache.org/lists.html">mailing lists</a>.</div>
<script type="text/javascript"><!--<!--<![CDATA[</><!--
var comments_shortcode = 'httpd';
var comments_identifier = 'http://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/license.html';
(function(w, d) {
  if (w.location.hostname.toLowerCase() == "httpd.apache.org") {
    d.write('<div id="comments_thread"></div>');
    var s = d.createElement('script');
    s.type = 'text/javascript';
    s.async = true;
    s.src = 'https://comments.apache.org/show_comments.lua?site=' + comments_shortcode + '&page=' +
comments_identifier;
    (d.getElementsByTagName('head')[0] || d.getElementsByTagName('body')[0]).appendChild(s);
  }
  else {
    d.write('<div id="comments_thread">Comments are disabled for this page at the moment.</div>');
  }
})(window, document);
--><![></script></div><div id="footer">
<p class="apache">Copyright 2015 The Apache Software Foundation.<br />Licensed under the <a
href="http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0">Apache License, Version 2.0</a>.</p>
<p class="menu"><a href="/mod/">Modules</a> | <a href="/mod/directives.html">Directives</a> | <a
href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a
href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p></div><script type="text/javascript"><!--<!--<![CDATA[</><!--
if (typeof(prettyPrint) !== 'undefined') {
  prettyPrint();
}
--><![></script>
</body></html>

```

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1.86 httpd/rsa-dsi-md4-portions 2.4.16

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```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="ISO-8859-1"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Strict//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-strict.dtd">
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<!--
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
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XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X
-->
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<link href="/style/css/manual.css" rel="stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="Main stylesheet" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-loose-100pc.css" rel="alternate stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="No
Sidebar - Default font size" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-print.css" rel="stylesheet" media="print" type="text/css" /><link rel="stylesheet"
type="text/css" href="/style/css/prettify.css" />
<script src="/style/scripts/prettify.min.js" type="text/javascript">
</script>

<link href="/images/favicon.ico" rel="shortcut icon" /></head>
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<p class="menu"><a href="/mod/">Modules</a> | <a href="/mod/directives.html">Directives</a> | <a
href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a
href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p>
<p class="apache">Apache HTTP Server Version 2.4</p>
```



```

</div>
<div class="up"><a href="."/ "></a></div>
<div id="path">
<a href="http://www.apache.org/">Apache</a> &gt; <a href="http://httpd.apache.org/">HTTP Server</a> &gt; <a
href="http://httpd.apache.org/docs/">Documentation</a> &gt; <a href="."/ ">Version 2.4</a></div><div id="page-
content"><div id="preamble"><h1>The Apache License, Version 2.0</h1>
<div class="toplang">
<p><span>Available Languages: </span><a href="/en/license.html" title="English">&nbsp;en&nbsp;</a></p>
</div>

```

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</div>

</div>

<div class="bottomlang">

<p>Available Languages: en </p>

</div><div class="top"></div><div

class="section"><h2>Comments</h2><div

class="warning">Notice:
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<script type="text/javascript"><!--><![CDATA[//><!--

var comments_shortcode = 'httpd';

var comments_identifier = 'http://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/license.html';

(function(w, d) {

if (w.location.hostname.toLowerCase() == "httpd.apache.org") {

d.write('<div id="comments_thread"></div>');

var s = d.createElement('script');

s.type = 'text/javascript';

s.async = true;

s.src = 'https://comments.apache.org/show_comments.lua?site=' + comments_shortcode + '&page=' +

comments_identifier;

(d.getElementsByTagName('head')[0] || d.getElementsByTagName('body')[0]).appendChild(s);

```

}
else {
    d.write('<div id="comments_thread">Comments are disabled for this page at the moment.</div>');
}
})(window, document);
!--><![></script></div><div id="footer">
<p class="apache">Copyright 2015 The Apache Software Foundation.<br />Licensed under the <a
href="http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0">Apache License, Version 2.0</a>.</p>
<p class="menu"><a href="/mod/">Modules</a> | <a href="/mod/directives.html">Directives</a> | <a
href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a
href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p></div><script type="text/javascript"><!--><![CDATA[</><!--
if (typeof(prettyPrint) !== 'undefined') {
    prettyPrint();
}
--><![></script>
</body></html>

```

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```
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```

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For the server\util_md5.c component:

```

/*****
* NCSA HTTPd Server
* Software Development Group
* National Center for Supercomputing Applications
* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
* 605 E. Springfield, Champaign, IL 61820
* httpd@ncsa.uiuc.edu
*
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*
*****/
*
* md5.c: NCSA HTTPd code which uses the md5c.c RSA Code
*

```

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```
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#
```

For the test\zb.c component:

```
/*           ZeusBench V1.01  
=====
```

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Written by Adam Twiss (adam@zeus.co.uk). March 1996

Thanks to the following people for their input:

Mike Belshe (mbelshe@netscape.com)

Michael Campanella (campanella@stevms.enet.dec.com)

*/

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1.87 httpd/rsa-dsi-md5-portions 2.4.16

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```

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<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Strict//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-strict.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" lang="en" xml:lang="en"><head>
<meta content="text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1" http-equiv="Content-Type" />
<!--
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X
      This file is generated from xml source: DO NOT EDIT
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X
  -->
<title>The Apache License, Version 2.0 - Apache HTTP Server Version 2.4</title>
<link href="/style/css/manual.css" rel="stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="Main stylesheet" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-loose-100pc.css" rel="alternate stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="No
Sidebar - Default font size" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-print.css" rel="stylesheet" media="print" type="text/css" /><link rel="stylesheet"
type="text/css" href="/style/css/prettify.css" />
<script src="/style/scripts/prettify.min.js" type="text/javascript">
</script>

<link href="/images/favicon.ico" rel="shortcut icon" /></head>
<body id="manual-page" class="no-sidebar"><div id="page-header">
<p class="menu"><a href="/mod/">Modules</a> | <a href="/mod/directives.html">Directives</a> | <a
href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a
href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p>
<p class="apache">Apache HTTP Server Version 2.4</p>
</div>
<div class="up"><a href="/"></a></div>
<div id="path">
<a href="http://www.apache.org/">Apache</a> &gt; <a href="http://httpd.apache.org/">HTTP Server</a> &gt; <a
href="http://httpd.apache.org/docs/">Documentation</a> &gt; <a href="/">Version 2.4</a></div><div id="page-

```

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</div>

</div>

<div class="bottomlang">

<p>Available Languages: en </p>

</div><div class="top"></div><div

class="section"><h2>Comments</h2><div

class="warning">Notice:
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<script type="text/javascript"><!--><![CDATA[//><!--

var comments_shortcode = 'httpd';

var comments_identifier = 'http://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/license.html';

(function(w, d) {

if (w.location.hostname.toLowerCase() == "httpd.apache.org") {

d.write('<div id="comments_thread"></div>');

var s = d.createElement('script');

s.type = 'text/javascript';

s.async = true;

s.src = 'https://comments.apache.org/show_comments.lua?site=' + comments_shortcode + '&page=' +

comments_identifier;

(d.getElementsByTagName('head')[0] || d.getElementsByTagName('body')[0]).appendChild(s);

}

else {

d.write('<div id="comments_thread">Comments are disabled for this page at the moment.</div>');

}

})(window, document);

```
!--><![></script></div><div id="footer">
<p class="apache">Copyright 2015 The Apache Software Foundation.<br />Licensed under the <a
href="http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0">Apache License, Version 2.0</a>.</p>
<p class="menu"><a href="/mod/">Modules</a> | <a href="/mod/directives.html">Directives</a> | <a
href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a
href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p></div><script type="text/javascript"><!--><![CDATA[<!--><!--
if (typeof(prettyPrint) !== 'undefined') {
    prettyPrint();
}
--><![></script>
</body></html>
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*/

```

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```

/*****
* NCSA HTTPd Server
* Software Development Group
* National Center for Supercomputing Applications
* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
* 605 E. Springfield, Champaign, IL 61820
* httpd@ncsa.uiuc.edu
*
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*
*****/
*
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*
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```
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```

For the test\zb.c component:

```
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=====
```

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Written by Adam Twiss (adam@zeus.co.uk). March 1996

Thanks to the following people for their input:

Mike Belshe (mbelshe@netscape.com)
Michael Campanella (campanella@stevms.enet.dec.com)

*/

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1.88 httpd/rsa-dsi-md5-portions 2.4.12

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```
*/
```

For the `srclib\apr\passwd\apr_md5.c` component:

```
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```
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*/
```


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```
*/
/*
* The apr_md5_encode() routine uses much code obtained from the FreeBSD 3.0
* MD5 crypt() function, which is licenced as follows:
* -----
* "THE BEER-WARE LICENSE" (Revision 42):
* <phk@login.dknnet.dk> wrote this file. As long as you retain this notice you
* can do whatever you want with this stuff. If we meet some day, and you think
* this stuff is worth it, you can buy me a beer in return. Poul-Henning Kamp
* -----
*/
```

1.89 httpd/src/lib/apr-util/test/testmd4.c 2.4.16

1.89.1 Available under license :

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="ISO-8859-1"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Strict//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-strict.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" lang="en" xml:lang="en"><head>
<meta content="text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1" http-equiv="Content-Type" />
<!--
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X
    This file is generated from xml source: DO NOT EDIT
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X
-->
```

```
<title>The Apache License, Version 2.0 - Apache HTTP Server Version 2.4</title>
<link href="/style/css/manual.css" rel="stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="Main stylesheet" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-loose-100pc.css" rel="alternate stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="No
Sidebar - Default font size" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-print.css" rel="stylesheet" media="print" type="text/css" /><link rel="stylesheet"
type="text/css" href="/style/css/prettify.css" />
<script src="/style/scripts/prettify.min.js" type="text/javascript">
</script>
```

```
<link href="/images/favicon.ico" rel="shortcut icon" /></head>
<body id="manual-page" class="no-sidebar"><div id="page-header">
<p class="menu"><a href="/mod/">Modules</a> | <a href="/mod/directives.html">Directives</a> | <a
href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a
href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p>
<p class="apache">Apache HTTP Server Version 2.4</p>
</div>
<div class="up"><a href="/"></a></div>
<div id="path">
<a href="http://www.apache.org/">Apache</a> > <a href="http://httpd.apache.org/">HTTP Server</a> > <a
href="http://httpd.apache.org/docs/">Documentation</a> > <a href="/">Version 2.4</a></div><div id="page-
content"><div id="preamble"><h1>The Apache License, Version 2.0</h1>
<div class="toplang">
<p><span>Available Languages: </span><a href="/en/license.html" title="English">&nbsp;en&nbsp;&nbsp;</a></p>
</div>
```

```
<p class="centered">Apache License<br />
Version 2.0, January 2004<br />
<a href="http://www.apache.org/licenses/">http://www.apache.org/licenses/</a><br /><br />
```

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```
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[!\[\]\(ab4e2b3fc7e7887b7a72f548aa6f5e60_img.jpg\)](#page-header)

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```

<script type="text/javascript"><!--><![CDATA[//><!--
var comments_shortname = 'httpd';
var comments_identifier = 'http://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/license.html';
(function(w, d) {
  if (w.location.hostname.toLowerCase() == "httpd.apache.org") {
    d.write('<div id="comments_thread"></div>');
    var s = d.createElement('script');
    s.type = 'text/javascript';
    s.async = true;
    s.src = 'https://comments.apache.org/show_comments.lua?site=' + comments_shortname + '&page=' +
comments_identifier;
    (d.getElementsByTagName('head')[0] || d.getElementsByTagName('body')[0]).appendChild(s);
  }
  else {
    d.write('<div id="comments_thread">Comments are disabled for this page at the moment.</div>');
  }
})(window, document);
//><![></script></div><div id="footer">
<p class="apache">Copyright 2015 The Apache Software Foundation.<br />Licensed under the <a
href="http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0">Apache License, Version 2.0</a>.</p>
<p class="menu"><a href="/mod/">Modules</a> | <a href="/mod/directives.html">Directives</a> | <a
href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a
href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p></div><script type="text/javascript"><!--><![CDATA[//><!--
if (typeof(prettyPrint) !== 'undefined') {
  prettyPrint();
}
//><![></script>
</body></html>

```

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For the server\util_md5.c component:

```

/*****
* NCSA HTTPd Server
* Software Development Group
* National Center for Supercomputing Applications
* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
* 605 E. Springfield, Champaign, IL 61820
* httpd@ncsa.uiuc.edu
*
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*
*****/

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*
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* -----

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```
#
# install - install a program, script, or datafile
# This comes from X11R5 (mit/util/scripts/install.sh).
#
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#
```

For the test\zb.c component:

```
/*          ZeusBench V1.01
=====
```

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Written by Adam Twiss (adam@zeus.co.uk). March 1996

Thanks to the following people for their input:

Mike Belshe (mbelshe@netscape.com)

Michael Campanella (campanella@stevms.enet.dec.com)

```
*/
```

For the expat xml parser component:

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```
=====
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="ISO-8859-1"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Strict//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-strict.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" lang="en" xml:lang="en"><head>
<meta content="text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1" http-equiv="Content-Type" />
<!--
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X
    This file is generated from xml source: DO NOT EDIT
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X
-->
<title>The Apache License, Version 2.0 - Apache HTTP Server Version 2.4</title>
<link href="/style/css/manual.css" rel="stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="Main stylesheet" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-loose-100pc.css" rel="alternate stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="No Sidebar - Default font size" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-print.css" rel="stylesheet" media="print" type="text/css" /><link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="/style/css/prettify.css" />
<script src="/style/scripts/prettify.min.js" type="text/javascript">
</script>

<link href="/images/favicon.ico" rel="shortcut icon" /></head>
```

```
<body id="manual-page" class="no-sidebar"><div id="page-header">
<p class="menu"><a href="/mod/">Modules</a> | <a href="/mod/directives.html">Directives</a> | <a
href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a
href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p>
<p class="apache">Apache HTTP Server Version 2.4</p>
</div>
<div class="up"><a href="/"></a></div>
<div id="path">
<a href="http://www.apache.org/">Apache</a> > <a href="http://httpd.apache.org/">HTTP Server</a> > <a
href="http://httpd.apache.org/docs/">Documentation</a> > <a href="/">Version 2.4</a></div><div id="page-
content"><div id="preamble"><h1>The Apache License, Version 2.0</h1>
<div class="toplant">
<p><span>Available Languages: </span><a href="/en/license.html" title="English">&nbsp;en&nbsp;&nbsp;</a></p>
</div>
```

```
<p class="centered">Apache License<br />
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```

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</div>

</div>

<div class="bottomlang">

<p>Available Languages: en </p>

</div><div class="top"></div><div

class="section"><h2>Comments</h2><div

class="warning">Notice:
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moderators if they are either implemented or considered invalid/off-topic. Questions on how to manage the Apache

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<script type="text/javascript"><!--<!--><![CDATA[//><!--<!--

var comments_shortname = 'httpd';

var comments_identifier = 'http://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/license.html';

(function(w, d) {

if (w.location.hostname.toLowerCase() == "httpd.apache.org") {

d.write('<div id="comments_thread"></div>');

var s = d.createElement('script');

```

s.type = 'text/javascript';
s.async = true;
s.src = 'https://comments.apache.org/show_comments.lua?site=' + comments_shortname + '&page=' +
comments_identifier;
(d.getElementsByTagName('head')[0] || d.getElementsByTagName('body')[0]).appendChild(s);
}
else {
d.write('<div id="comments_thread">Comments are disabled for this page at the moment.</div>');
}
})(window, document);
!--><![></script></div><div id="footer">
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href="http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0">Apache License, Version 2.0</a>.</p>
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href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a
href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p></div><script type="text/javascript"><!--><![CDATA[<!--><!-->
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For the server\util_md5.c component:

/*-----

* NCSA HTTPd Server

* Software Development Group

* National Center for Supercomputing Applications

* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

* 605 E. Springfield, Champaign, IL 61820

* httpd@ncsa.uiuc.edu

*

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* md5.c: NCSA HTTPd code which uses the md5c.c RSA Code

*

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#

install - install a program, script, or datafile
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#

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```
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=====
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Written by Adam Twiss (adam@zeus.co.uk). March 1996

Thanks to the following people for their input:

Mike Belshe (mbelshe@netscape.com)

Michael Campanella (campanella@stevms.enet.dec.com)

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*/
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```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="ISO-8859-1"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Strict//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-strict.dtd">
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XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X
-->
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Sidebar - Default font size" />
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href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a
href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p>
<p class="apache">Apache HTTP Server Version 2.4</p>
</div>
<div class="up"><a href="."></a></div>
<div id="path">
<a href="http://www.apache.org/">Apache</a> &gt; <a href="http://httpd.apache.org/">HTTP Server</a> &gt; <a
href="http://httpd.apache.org/docs/">Documentation</a> &gt; <a href=".">Version 2.4</a></div><div id="page-
content"><div id="preamble"><h1>The Apache License, Version 2.0</h1>
<div class="toplant">
<p><span>Available Languages: </span><a href="/en/license.html" title="English">&nbsp;en&nbsp;&nbsp;</a></p>
</div>

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</div>

</div>

<div class="bottomlang">

<p>Available Languages: en </p>

</div><div class="top"></div><div

class="section"><h2>Comments</h2><div

class="warning">Notice:
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<script type="text/javascript"><!--><![CDATA[//><!--

var comments_shortname = 'httpd';

var comments_identifier = 'http://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/license.html';

```

(function(w, d) {
  if (w.location.hostname.toLowerCase() == "httpd.apache.org") {
    d.write('<div id="comments_thread"></div>');
    var s = d.createElement('script');
    s.type = 'text/javascript';
    s.async = true;
    s.src = 'https://comments.apache.org/show_comments.lua?site=' + comments_shortname + '&page=' +
comments_identifier;
    (d.getElementsByTagName('head')[0] || d.getElementsByTagName('body')[0]).appendChild(s);
  }
  else {
    d.write('<div id="comments_thread">Comments are disabled for this page at the moment.</div>');
  }
})(window, document);
<!--><![></script></div><div id="footer">
<p class="apache">Copyright 2015 The Apache Software Foundation.<br />Licensed under the <a
href="http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0">Apache License, Version 2.0</a>.</p>
<p class="menu"><a href="/mod/">Modules</a> | <a href="/mod/directives.html">Directives</a> | <a
href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a
href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p></div><script type="text/javascript"><!--><![CDATA[<!--><!--
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  prettyPrint();
}
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/*

* mod_mime_magic: MIME type lookup via file magic numbers

```

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```

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For the server\util_md5.c component:

```

/*****
* NCSA HTTPd Server
* Software Development Group
* National Center for Supercomputing Applications
* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

```

* 605 E. Springfield, Champaign, IL 61820
* httpd@ncsa.uiuc.edu
*
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*
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*/
/*
* The apr_md5_encode() routine uses much code obtained from the FreeBSD 3.0
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* -----
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* this stuff is worth it, you can buy me a beer in return. Poul-Henning Kamp
* -----
*/

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```

For the srclib\apr-util\xml\expat\conf\tools\install-sh component:

```
#
# install - install a program, script, or datafile
# This comes from X11R5 (mit/util/scripts/install.sh).
#
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#
```

For the test\zb.c component:

```
/*          ZeusBench V1.01
=====
```

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Written by Adam Twiss (adam@zeus.co.uk). March 1996

Thanks to the following people for their input:

Mike Belshe (mbelshe@netscape.com)

Michael Campanella (campanella@stevms.enet.dec.com)

*/

For the expat xml parser component:

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1.91 httpd/zeusbench-portions 2.4.16

1.91.1 Available under license :

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="ISO-8859-1"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Strict//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-strict.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" lang="en" xml:lang="en"><head>
<meta content="text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1" http-equiv="Content-Type" />
<!--
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X
    This file is generated from xml source: DO NOT EDIT
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X
-->
<title>The Apache License, Version 2.0 - Apache HTTP Server Version 2.4</title>
<link href="/style/css/manual.css" rel="stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="Main stylesheet" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-loose-100pc.css" rel="alternate stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="No
Sidebar - Default font size" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-print.css" rel="stylesheet" media="print" type="text/css" /><link rel="stylesheet"
type="text/css" href="/style/css/prettify.css" />
<script src="/style/scripts/prettify.min.js" type="text/javascript">
</script>

<link href="/images/favicon.ico" rel="shortcut icon" /></head>
<body id="manual-page" class="no-sidebar"><div id="page-header">
<p class="menu"><a href="/mod/">Modules</a> | <a href="/mod/directives.html">Directives</a> | <a
href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a
href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p>
<p class="apache">Apache HTTP Server Version 2.4</p>
</div>
<div class="up"><a href="/"></a></div>
<div id="path">
<a href="http://www.apache.org/">Apache</a> > <a href="http://httpd.apache.org/">HTTP Server</a> > <a
href="http://httpd.apache.org/docs/">Documentation</a> > <a href="/">Version 2.4</a></div><div id="page-
```

content"><div id="preamble"><h1>The Apache License, Version 2.0</h1>
<div class="toplang">
<p>Available Languages: en </p>
</div>

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</div>

</div>

<div class="bottomlang">

<p>Available Languages: en </p>

</div><div class="top"></div><div

class="section"><h2>Comments</h2><div

class="warning">Notice:
This is not a Q&A section. Comments placed here should be

pointed towards suggestions on improving the documentation or server, and may be removed again by our

moderators if they are either implemented or considered invalid/off-topic. Questions on how to manage the Apache

HTTP Server should be directed at either our IRC channel, #httpd, on Freenode, or sent to our mailing lists</div>

<script type="text/javascript"><!--><![CDATA[//><!--

var comments_shortcode = 'httpd';

var comments_identifier = 'http://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/license.html';

(function(w, d) {

if (w.location.hostname.toLowerCase() == "httpd.apache.org") {

d.write('<div id="comments_thread"></div>');

var s = d.createElement('script');

s.type = 'text/javascript';

s.async = true;

s.src = 'https://comments.apache.org/show_comments.lua?site=' + comments_shortcode + '&page=' +

comments_identifier;

(d.getElementsByTagName('head')[0] || d.getElementsByTagName('body')[0]).appendChild(s);

}

else {

d.write('<div id="comments_thread">Comments are disabled for this page at the moment.</div>');

}

})(window, document);


```
!--><![></script></div><div id="footer">
<p class="apache">Copyright 2015 The Apache Software Foundation.<br />Licensed under the <a
href="http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0">Apache License, Version 2.0</a>.</p>
<p class="menu"><a href="/mod/">Modules</a> | <a href="/mod/directives.html">Directives</a> | <a
href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a
href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p></div><script type="text/javascript"><!--><![CDATA[<!--><!--
if (typeof(prettyPrint) !== 'undefined') {
    prettyPrint();
}
--><![></script>
</body></html>
```

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```
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 */
```

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For the server\util_md5.c component:

```
/*
*****
* NCSA HTTPd Server
* Software Development Group
* National Center for Supercomputing Applications
* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
* 605 E. Springfield, Champaign, IL 61820
* httpd@ncsa.uiuc.edu
*
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*****
*
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```
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# This comes from X11R5 (mit/util/scripts/install.sh).  
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#
```

For the test\zb.c component:

/* ZeusBench V1.01

=====

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Written by Adam Twiss (adam@zeus.co.uk). March 1996

Thanks to the following people for their input:

Mike Belshe (mbelshe@netscape.com)

Michael Campanella (campanella@stevms.enet.dec.com)

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```
=====
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="ISO-8859-1"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Strict//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-strict.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" lang="en" xml:lang="en"><head>
<meta content="text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1" http-equiv="Content-Type" />
<!--
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X
    This file is generated from xml source: DO NOT EDIT
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X
    -->
<title>The Apache License, Version 2.0 - Apache HTTP Server Version 2.4</title>
<link href="/style/css/manual.css" rel="stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="Main stylesheet" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-loose-100pc.css" rel="alternate stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="No Sidebar - Default font size" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-print.css" rel="stylesheet" media="print" type="text/css" /><link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="/style/css/prettify.css" />
<script src="/style/scripts/prettify.min.js" type="text/javascript">
</script>

<link href="/images/favicon.ico" rel="shortcut icon" /></head>
<body id="manual-page" class="no-sidebar"><div id="page-header">
<p class="menu"><a href="/mod/">Modules</a> | <a href="/mod/directives.html">Directives</a> | <a href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p>
<p class="apache">Apache HTTP Server Version 2.4</p>
</div>
<div class="up"><a href="/"></a></div>
<div id="path">
<a href="http://www.apache.org/">Apache</a> > <a href="http://httpd.apache.org/">HTTP Server</a> > <a href="http://httpd.apache.org/docs/">Documentation</a> > <a href="/">Version 2.4</a></div><div id="page-content"><div id="preamble"><h1>The Apache License, Version 2.0</h1>
<div class="toplant">
<p><span>Available Languages: </span><a href="/en/license.html" title="English">&nbsp;en&nbsp;</a></p>
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</div>

</div>

<div class="bottomlang">

<p>Available Languages: en </p>

</div><div class="top"></div><div

class="section"><h2>Comments</h2><div

class="warning">Notice:
This is not a Q&A section. Comments placed here should be

pointed towards suggestions on improving the documentation or server, and may be removed again by our

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<script type="text/javascript"><!--><![CDATA[//><!--

var comments_shortname = 'httpd';

var comments_identifier = 'http://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/license.html';

(function(w, d) {

if (w.location.hostname.toLowerCase() == "httpd.apache.org") {

d.write('<div id="comments_thread"></div>');

var s = d.createElement('script');

s.type = 'text/javascript';

s.async = true;

s.src = 'https://comments.apache.org/show_comments.lua?site=' + comments_shortname + '&page=' +

comments_identifier;

(d.getElementsByTagName('head')[0] || d.getElementsByTagName('body')[0]).appendChild(s);

}

else {

d.write('<div id="comments_thread">Comments are disabled for this page at the moment.</div>');

}

})(window, document);

//><![></script></div><div id="footer">

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<p class="menu">Modules | Directives | FAQ | Glossary | Sitemap</p></div><script type="text/javascript"><!--><![CDATA[//><!--

if (typeof(prettyPrint) !== 'undefined') {

prettyPrint();

}

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```

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For the server\util_md5.c component:

```

/*****

```

```

* NCSA HTTPd Server
* Software Development Group
* National Center for Supercomputing Applications
* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
* 605 E. Springfield, Champaign, IL 61820

```



```

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*
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*****
*
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```
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For the test\zb.c component:

```
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=====
```

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Written by Adam Twiss (adam@zeus.co.uk). March 1996

Thanks to the following people for their input:

Mike Belshe (mbelshe@netscape.com)

Michael Campanella (campanella@stevms.enet.dec.com)

*/

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=====

1.92 httpfs2 0.1.4

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```
/*
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 * This 'beam me up, Scotty'-branch of httpfs tries to achieve,
 * that the mount-point-folder behaves as before.
 * But how can you access the original folder after the mount?
 * Answer comes from FuseCompress:
 *   Open the folder before the mount,
 *   keep it open all the time,
 *   make a chdir to it
 *   and always use a relative path.
 * It suffices not to chdir in main() and it's unnecessary to
 * do it in every function. httpfs_init is the right place.
 *
 */
```

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hmb <marionraven@users.sourceforge.net>

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```

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1.94 iptables 1.4.19.1

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

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```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>
```

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```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) year name of author
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
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1.105 libcap 2.22 :r5

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```
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Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.  
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it  
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```
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'Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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1.106 libcurl 7.25

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OpenSSL <http://www.openssl.org/source/license.html>

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GnuTLS <http://www.gnutls.org/>

(May be used for SSL/TLS support) Uses the LGPL[3] license. If this is a problem for you, consider using OpenSSL instead. Also note that GnuTLS itself depends on and uses other libs (libcrypt and libpgp-error) and they too are LGPL- or GPL-licensed.

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zlib http://www.gzip.org/zlib/zlib_license.html

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krb4

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1.107 libcurl 7.58.0

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=====

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GnuTLS

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1.108 libedit 20090923-3.0

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1.109 libgcc 1-3.4.3-25.0.135 :0703267

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1.117 libtecla 1.6.0 :0

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1.118 Libtool 2.4.2

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```
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```
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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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1.121 libusb 0.1.12 :15.fc9

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1.123 libxml2 2.6.26 :Tue Jun 6 2006 Daniel Veillard

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1.124 libxml2 2.6.30

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1.125 linux 2.6.16.12

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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library 'Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990

Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

/* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)

* nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)

*

* Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.

* <http://www.hypermall.com/>

* 10/1/97 - commented out CFG_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY

* interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)

* 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos

* and spelling mistakes.

* 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on

* loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is

* re-established. (put back CFG_PHYIE)

*

* Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.

*

* R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997 \$Revision: 1.1 \$ \$Date: 1999/08/20 11:00:11 \$

*

* Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.

* PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;

* see init_nicstar() for PHY initialization to change this. This driver

* expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists

* (skb->atm.iovcnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.

*

* Implementing minimal-copy of received data:

* IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers

* as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create

* the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)

* Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire

* SDU, and leave <small_buffer_data> bytes empty at the start. Then

* copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.

* Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large

* buffers. This is done by 2 things:

* 1) skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle_buffer

* combined, allow nicstar_free_rx_skb to be called to

* recycle large data buffers

* 2) skb_clone of received buffers

* See nicstar_free_rx_skb and linearize_buffer for implementation

* details.

*

*

*

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*
* M. Welsh, 6 July 1996
*
*
*/

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1.126 linux 3.14.39

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Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License, which was designed for utility programs. This license, the GNU Library General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries. This license is quite different from the ordinary one; be sure to read it in full, and don't assume that anything in it is the same as in the ordinary license.

The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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procedure and CyberLogin is no longer used.)

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for the or51211 and or51132 frontend drivers, and
for merging the nxt2002 and nxt2004 modules into a
single nxt200x frontend driver.

(If you think you should be in this list, but you are not, drop a
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Version 1.0

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/* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)

* nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)

*

* Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.

* <http://www.hypermall.com/>

* 10/1/97 - commented out CFG_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY

* interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)

* 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos

* and spelling mistakes.

* 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on

* loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is

* re-established. (put back CFG_PHYIE)

*

* Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.

*

* R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997

*

* Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.

* PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;

* see init_nicstar() for PHY initialization to change this. This driver

* expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists

* (skb->atm.iovcnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.

*

* Implementing minimal-copy of received data:

* IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers

* as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create

* the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)

* Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire

* SDU, and leave <small_buffer_data> bytes empty at the start. Then

* copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.

* Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large

* buffers. This is done by 2 things:

* 1) skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle_buffer

* combined, allow nicstar_free_rx_skb to be called to

* recycle large data buffers

* 2) skb_clone of received buffers

* See nicstar_free_rx_skb and linearize_buffer for implementation

* details.

*

*

*

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*
* M. Welsh, 6 July 1996
*
*
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for the or51211 and or51132 frontend drivers, and
for merging the nxt2002 and nxt2004 modules into a
single nxt200x frontend driver.

(If you think you should be in this list, but you are not, drop a
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/* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)

* nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)

*

* Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.

* <http://www.hypermall.com/>

* 10/1/97 - commented out CFG_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY

* interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)

* 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos

* and spelling mistakes.

* 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on

* loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is

* re-established. (put back CFG_PHYIE)

*

* Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.

*

* R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997

*

* Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.

* PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;

* see `init_nicstar()` for PHY initialization to change this. This driver

* expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists

* (`skb->atm.iovcnt != 0`) for Rx skb's passed to `vcc->push`.

*

* Implementing minimal-copy of received data:

* IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers

* as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create

* the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)

* Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire

* SDU, and leave `<small_buffer_data>` bytes empty at the start. Then

* copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.

* Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large

* buffers. This is done by 2 things:

* 1) `skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle_buffer`

* combined, allow `nicstar_free_rx_skb` to be called to

* recycle large data buffers

* 2) `skb_clone` of received buffers

* See `nicstar_free_rx_skb` and `linearize_buffer` for implementation

* details.

*

*

*

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 *
 * M. Welsh, 6 July 1996
 *
 *
 */

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```
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```

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```
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```

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```
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```

```
New implementation contributed by Richard Henderson <rth@tamu.edu>
Based on original work by Bjorn Ekwall <bj0rn@blox.se>
```

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1.129 linux kernel 3.14.35 3.14.35

1.129.1 Available under license :

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for the initial saa7146 driver and its recent overhaul

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for his work on the initial Linux DVB driver

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for his contributions to the dvb-net driver

Diego Picciani <d.picciani@novacompt.it>
for CyberLogin for Linux which allows logging onto EON
(in case you are wondering where CyberLogin is, EON changed its login
procedure and CyberLogin is no longer used.)

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for patching the cable card decoder driver

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for the nxt2004 frontend driver

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for the or51211 and or51132 frontend drivers, and
for merging the nxt2002 and nxt2004 modules into a
single nxt200x frontend driver.

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/* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)

* nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)

*

* Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.

* <http://www.hypermall.com/>

* 10/1/97 - commented out CFG_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY

* interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)

* 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos

* and spelling mistakes.

* 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on

* loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is

* re-established. (put back CFG_PHYIE)

*

* Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.

*

* R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997

*

* Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.

* PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;

* see init_nicstar() for PHY initialization to change this. This driver

* expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists

* (skb->atm.iovcnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.

*

* Implementing minimal-copy of received data:

* IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers

* as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create

* the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)

* Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire

* SDU, and leave <small_buffer_data> bytes empty at the start. Then

* copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.

* Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large

* buffers. This is done by 2 things:

```

* 1) skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle_buffer
*     combined, allow nicstar_free_rx_skb to be called to
*     recycle large data buffers
* 2) skb_clone of received buffers
* See nicstar_free_rx_skb and linearize_buffer for implementation
* details.
*
*
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*
* M. Welsh, 6 July 1996
*
*
*/

```

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```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
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```

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```
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```
<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
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1.147 ncurses 5.9 :r13.1

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1.148 net-snmp 5.1

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1.149 net-tools 1.60

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1.151 ntp 4.2.8p11

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copyright = {  
    date = "1992-2017";  
    owner = "The University of Delaware and Network Time Foundation";  
    eaddr = "http://bugs.ntp.org, bugs@ntp.org";  
    type = ntp;  
};
```

```
long-opts;  
config-header = config.h;  
environrc;
```



```

no-misuse-usage;
version-proc = ntpOptionPrintVersion;

version      = `
eval VERSION=\`sed -e 's/.*,\\[/' -e 's/^\\.*/' < ../sntp/m4/version.m4`
[ -z "${VERSION}" ] && echo "Cannot determine VERSION" && kill -TERM $AG_pid
echo $VERSION`;

version-value = "; /* Don't use -v as a shortcut for --version */

/*
* HMS: man pages already have this, and texi pages can use the
* values in sntp/include/version.texi .
*/
// doc-sub = {
//   sub-name = version;
//   sub-text = 's/#VERSION#/<<version>>/g';
// };
<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01 Transitional//EN">
<html>
<head>
<meta http-equiv="content-type" content="text/html; charset=iso-8859-1">
<title>Copyright Notice</title>
<!-- Changed by: Harlan Stenn, 10-Mar-2014 -->
<link href="scripts/style.css" type="text/css" rel="stylesheet">
</head>
<body>
<h3>Copyright Notice</h3>
 "Clone me," says Dolly sheepishly.
<p>Last update:
<!-- #BeginDate format:En2m -->2-Jan-2017 11:58<!-- #EndDate -->
  UTC</p>
<br clear="left">
</p>
<hr>
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```

```

</pre>
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acknowledged as authors of this work.</p>

```

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Mark Andrews <mark_andrews@isc.org> Leitch atomic
clock controller

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NSISdl 1.1 - HTTP downloading plugin for NSIS

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

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For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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## 1.157 OpenLDAP/nss-Idapd 2.4.44 :2.4.44

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For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based



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b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

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## 1.168 pango 1.20.1 :1.fc9

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Pango is a library for layout and rendering of text, with an emphasis on internationalization. Pango can be used anywhere that text layout is needed; however, most of the work on Pango so far has been done using the GTK+ widget toolkit as a test platform. Pango forms the core of text and font handling for GTK+-2.x.

Pango is designed to be modular; the core Pango layout can be used with different font backends. There are three basic backends, with multiple options for rendering with each.

- Client side fonts using the FreeType and fontconfig libraries. Rendering can be with with Cairo or Xft libraries, or directly to an in-memory buffer with no additional libraries.
- Native fonts on Microsoft Windows using Uniscribe if available for complex script handling. Rendering can be done via Cairo or directly using the native Win32 API.
- Native fonts on MacOS X, rendering via Cairo.

The integration of Pango with Cairo (<http://cairographics.org>) provides a complete solution with high quality text handling and graphics rendering.

Dynamically loaded modules then handle text layout for particular combinations of script and font backend.

As well as the low level layout rendering routines, Pango includes PangoLayout, a high level driver for laying out entire blocks of text,

and routines to assist in editing internationalized text.

For more information about Pango, see:

<http://www.pango.org/>

#### Dependencies

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Pango depends on the GLib library; more information about GLib can be found at <http://www.gtk.org/>.

When using client side fonts, the fontconfig library (<http://www.fontconfig.org/>) to look up fonts. At least version 2.0.9 of the FreeType font handling library (<http://www.freetype.org/>) is also required.

Cairo support depends on the Cairo library (<http://cairographics.org/>). The Cairo backend is the preferred backend to use Pango with and is subject of most of the development in the future. It has the advantage that the same code can be used for display and printing.

We suggest using Pango with Cairo as described above, but you can also do X-specific rendering using the Xft library. The Xft backend uses version 2 of the Xft library to manage client side fonts. Version 2 of Xft is available from <http://xlibs.freedesktop.org/release/>. You'll need the libXft package, and possibly the libXrender and renderext packages as well. You'll also need fontconfig (see below.)

Installation of Pango on Win32 is possible, but is not documented here. See <http://www.gimp.org/~tml/gimp/win32/downloads.html>

#### Notes

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- By default, Pango tries to build itself so that no explicit dependency on Xft or FreeType will be introduced in apps that link to Pango. This is to avoid compatibility problems with changes in the Xft or FreeType API's or ABI's. Specifying `--enable-explicit-deps` or `--enable-static` when configuring Pango will defeat this and should be avoided if possible.

#### License

=====

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The OpenType code in pango/opentype is derived from the FreeType project (<http://www.freetype.org>) and is dual-licensed under the GNU General Public License and the FreeType license. See [pango/opentype/FT-license.txt](#) for full details of the FreeType license.

Note that binary distributions of Pango must include a disclaimer that the software is based in part of the work of the FreeType Team, in the distribution documentation; for instance, by including this README file.

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26 February 2007

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## 1.170 pcre 8.36 :26-September-2014

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THE BASIC LIBRARY FUNCTIONS

-----

Written by: Philip Hazel

Email local part: ph10

Email domain: cam.ac.uk

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## 1.172 perl 5.26.2

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## ABOUT PERL

=====

Perl is a general-purpose programming language originally developed for text manipulation and now used for a wide range of tasks including system administration, web development, network programming, GUI development, and more.

The language is intended to be practical (easy to use, efficient, complete) rather than beautiful (tiny, elegant, minimal). Its major features are that it's easy to use, supports both procedural and object-oriented (OO) programming, has powerful built-in support for text processing, and has one of the world's most impressive collections of third-party modules.

For an introduction to the language's features, see `pod/perlintro.pod`.

For a discussion of the important changes in this release, see `pod/perldelta.pod`.

There are also many Perl books available, covering a wide variety of topics, from various publishers. See `pod/perlbook.pod` for more information.

## INSTALLATION

=====

If you're using a relatively modern operating system and want to install this version of Perl locally, run the following commands:

```
./Configure -des -Dprefix=$HOME/localperl
make test
make install
```

This will configure and compile perl for your platform, run the regression tests, and install perl in a subdirectory "localperl" of your home directory.

If you run into any trouble whatsoever or you need to install a customized version of Perl, you should read the detailed instructions in the "INSTALL" file that came with this distribution. Additionally, there are a number of "README" files with hints and tips about building and using Perl on a wide variety of platforms, some more common than others.

Once you have Perl installed, a wealth of documentation is available to you through the 'perldoc' tool. To get started, run this command:

```
perldoc perl
```

## IF YOU RUN INTO TROUBLE

=====

Perl is a large and complex system that's used for everything from knitting to rocket science. If you run into trouble, it's quite likely that someone else has already solved the problem you're facing. Once you've exhausted the documentation, please report bugs to us using the 'perlbug' tool. For more information about perlbug, either type 'perldoc perlbug' or just 'perlbug' on a line by itself.

While it was current when we made it available, Perl is constantly evolving and there may be a more recent version that fixes bugs you've run into or adds new features that you might find useful.

You can always find the latest version of perl on a CPAN (Comprehensive Perl Archive Network) site near you at <http://www.cpan.org/src/>

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```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>
Copyright (C) 19yy <name of author>
```

```
This program is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify
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any later version.
```

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```

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Foundation, Inc., 51 Franklin Street, Fifth Floor, Boston MA 02110-1301 USA
```

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

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```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) 19xx name of author
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

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```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the
program `Gnomovision' (a program to direct compilers to make passes
```

at assemblers) written by James Hacker.

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989

Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

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## ABOUT PERL

=====

Perl is a general-purpose programming language originally developed for text manipulation and now used for a wide range of tasks including system administration, web development, network programming, GUI development, and more.

The language is intended to be practical (easy to use, efficient, complete) rather than beautiful (tiny, elegant, minimal). Its major features are that it's easy to use, supports both procedural and object-oriented (OO) programming, has powerful built-in support for text processing, and has one of the world's most impressive collections of third-party modules.

For an introduction to the language's features, see `pod/perlintro.pod`.

For a discussion of the important changes in this release, see `pod/perldelta.pod`.

There are also many Perl books available, covering a wide variety of topics, from various publishers. See `pod/perlbook.pod` for more information.

## INSTALLATION

=====

If you're using a relatively modern operating system and want to install this version of Perl locally, run the following commands:

```
./Configure -des -Dprefix=$HOME/localperl
make test
make install
```

This will configure and compile perl for your platform, run the regression

tests, and install perl in a subdirectory "localperl" of your home directory.

If you run into any trouble whatsoever or you need to install a customized version of Perl, you should read the detailed instructions in the "INSTALL" file that came with this distribution. Additionally, there are a number of "README" files with hints and tips about building and using Perl on a wide variety of platforms, some more common than others.

Once you have Perl installed, a wealth of documentation is available to you through the 'perldoc' tool. To get started, run this command:

```
perldoc perl
```

## IF YOU RUN INTO TROUBLE

=====

Perl is a large and complex system that's used for everything from knitting to rocket science. If you run into trouble, it's quite likely that someone else has already solved the problem you're facing. Once you've exhausted the documentation, please report bugs to us using the 'perlbug' tool. For more information about perlbug, either type 'perldoc perlbug' or just 'perlbug' on a line by itself.

While it was current when we made it available, Perl is constantly evolving and there may be a more recent version that fixes bugs you've run into or adds new features that you might find useful.

You can always find the latest version of perl on a CPAN (Comprehensive Perl Archive Network) site near you at <http://www.cpan.org/src/>

If you want to submit a simple patch to the perl source, see the "SUPER QUICK PATCH GUIDE" in pod/perlhack.pod.

Just a personal note: I want you to know that I create nice things like this because it pleases the Author of my story. If this bothers you, then your notion of Authorship needs some revision. But you can use perl anyway. :-)

The author.

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## 1.173 perl 5.10.0 :47.fc10

## 1.173.1 Available under license :

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at assemblers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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## 1.174 pppd 2.4.1 :1.0

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```

/*
 * Database functions
 * Copyright (C) Andrew Tridgell 1999
 *
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 * version 2 or later.
 */

#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <sys/mman.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include "tdb.h"

#define TDB_VERSION (0x26011967 + 1)
#define TDB_MAGIC (0x26011999U)
#define TDB_FREE_MAGIC (~TDB_MAGIC)
#define TDB_ALIGN 4
#define MIN_REC_SIZE (2*sizeof(struct list_struct) + TDB_ALIGN)
#define DEFAULT_HASH_SIZE 128
#define TDB_PAGE_SIZE 0x2000
#define TDB_LEN_MULTIPLIER 10
#define FREELIST_TOP (sizeof(struct tdb_header))

#define LOCK_SET 1
#define LOCK_CLEAR 0

/* lock offsets */
#define GLOBAL_LOCK 0
#define ACTIVE_LOCK 4
#define LIST_LOCK_BASE 1024

```

```

#define BUCKET(hash) ((hash) % tdb->header.hash_size)

#ifndef MAP_FILE
#define MAP_FILE 0
#endif

/* the body of the database is made of one list_struct for the free space
 plus a separate data list for each hash value */
struct list_struct {
 tdb_len rec_len; /* total byte length of record */
 tdb_off next; /* offset of the next record in the list */
 tdb_len key_len; /* byte length of key */
 tdb_len data_len; /* byte length of data */
 unsigned full_hash; /* the full 32 bit hash of the key */
 unsigned magic; /* try to catch errors */
 /*
 the following union is implied
 union {
 char record[rec_len];
 struct {
 char key[key_len];
 char data[data_len];
 }
 }
 */
};

/* a null data record - useful for error returns */
static TDB_DATA null_data;

/* a byte range locking function - return 0 on success
 this functions locks/unlocks 1 byte at the specified offset */
static int tdb_brlck(TDB_CONTEXT *tdb, tdb_off offset,
 int set, int rw_type, int lck_type)
{
 #if NOLOCK
 return 0;
 #else
 struct flock fl;

 if (tdb->fd == -1) return 0; /* for in memory tdb */

 if (tdb->read_only) return -1;

 fl.l_type = set==LOCK_SET?rw_type:F_UNLCK;
 fl.l_whence = SEEK_SET;
 fl.l_start = offset;
 fl.l_len = 1;
 #endif
}

```

```

fl.l_pid = 0;

if (fcntl(tdb->fd, lck_type, &fl) != 0) {
#ifdef TDB_DEBUG
 if (lck_type == F_SETLKW) {
 printf("lock %d failed at %d (%s)\n",
 set, offset, strerror(errno));
 }
#endif
 tdb->ecode = TDB_ERR_LOCK;
 return -1;
}
return 0;
#endif
}

/* lock a list in the database. list -1 is the alloc list */
static int tdb_lock(TDB_CONTEXT *tdb, int list)
{
 if (list < -1 || list >= (int)tdb->header.hash_size) {
#ifdef TDB_DEBUG
 printf("bad list %d\n", list);
#endif
 return -1;
 }
 if (tdb->locked[list+1] == 0) {
 if (tdb_brlock(tdb, LIST_LOCK_BASE + 4*list, LOCK_SET,
 F_WRLCK, F_SETLKW) != 0) {
 return -1;
 }
 }
 tdb->locked[list+1]++;
 return 0;
}

/* unlock the database. */
static int tdb_unlock(TDB_CONTEXT *tdb, int list)
{
 if (list < -1 || list >= (int)tdb->header.hash_size) {
#ifdef TDB_DEBUG
 printf("bad unlock list %d\n", list);
#endif
 return -1;
 }

 if (tdb->locked[list+1] == 0) {
#ifdef TDB_DEBUG
 printf("not locked %d\n", list);
#endif
 }
}

```

```

#endif
tdb->ecode = TDB_ERR_LOCK;
return -1;
}
if (tdb->locked[list+1] == 1) {
if (tdb_brlock(tdb, LIST_LOCK_BASE + 4*list, LOCK_CLEAR,
F_WRLCK, F_SETLKW) != 0) {
return -1;
}
}
tdb->locked[list+1]--;
return 0;
}

```

/\* the hash algorithm - turn a key into an integer

This is based on the hash algorithm from gdbm \*/

static unsigned tdb\_hash(TDB\_DATA \*key)

```

{
unsigned value; /* Used to compute the hash value. */
unsigned i; /* Used to cycle through random values. */

```

/\* Set the initial value from the key size. \*/

```

value = 0x238F13AF * key->dsiz;
for (i=0; i < key->dsiz; i++) {
value = (value + (key->dptr[i] << (i*5 % 24)));
}

```

```

value = (1103515243 * value + 12345);

```

```

return value;
}

```

/\* find the top of the hash chain for an open database \*/

static tdb\_off tdb\_hash\_top(TDB\_CONTEXT \*tdb, unsigned hash)

```

{
tdb_off ret;
hash = BUCKET(hash);
ret = FREELIST_TOP + (hash+1)*sizeof(tdb_off);
return ret;
}

```

/\* check for an out of bounds access - if it is out of bounds then

see if the database has been expanded by someone else and expand

if necessary \*/

static int tdb\_oob(TDB\_CONTEXT \*tdb, tdb\_off offset)

```

{
struct stat st;

```



```

if ((offset <= tdb->map_size) || (tdb->fd == -1)) return 0;

fstat(tdb->fd, &st);
if (st.st_size <= (ssize_t)offset) {
 tdb->ecode = TDB_ERR_IO;
 return -1;
}

#ifdef HAVE_MMAP
if (tdb->map_ptr) {
 munmap(tdb->map_ptr, tdb->map_size);
 tdb->map_ptr = NULL;
}
#endif

tdb->map_size = st.st_size;
#ifdef HAVE_MMAP
tdb->map_ptr = (void *)mmap(NULL, tdb->map_size,
 tdb->read_only?PROT_READ:PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
 MAP_SHARED | MAP_FILE, tdb->fd, 0);
#endif
return 0;
}

/* write a lump of data at a specified offset */
static int tdb_write(TDB_CONTEXT *tdb, tdb_off offset, const char *buf, tdb_len len)
{
 if (tdb_oob(tdb, offset + len) != 0) {
 /* oops - trying to write beyond the end of the database! */
 return -1;
 }

 if (tdb->map_ptr) {
 memcpy(offset + (char *)tdb->map_ptr, buf, len);
 } else {
 if (lseek(tdb->fd, offset, SEEK_SET) != offset ||
 write(tdb->fd, buf, len) != (ssize_t)len) {
 tdb->ecode = TDB_ERR_IO;
 return -1;
 }
 }
 return 0;
}

/* read a lump of data at a specified offset */
static int tdb_read(TDB_CONTEXT *tdb, tdb_off offset, char *buf, tdb_len len)
{

```

```

if (tdb_oob(tdb, offset + len) != 0) {
 /* oops - trying to read beyond the end of the database! */
 return -1;
}

if (tdb->map_ptr) {
 memcpy(buf, offset + (char *)tdb->map_ptr, len);
} else {
 if (lseek(tdb->fd, offset, SEEK_SET) != offset ||
 read(tdb->fd, buf, len) != (ssize_t)len) {
 tdb->ecode = TDB_ERR_IO;
 return -1;
 }
}
return 0;
}

/* read a lump of data, allocating the space for it */
static char *tdb_alloc_read(TDB_CONTEXT *tdb, tdb_off offset, tdb_len len)
{
 char *buf;

 buf = (char *)malloc(len);

 if (!buf) {
 tdb->ecode = TDB_ERR_OOM;
 return NULL;
 }

 if (tdb_read(tdb, offset, buf, len) == -1) {
 free(buf);
 return NULL;
 }

 return buf;
}

/* convenience routine for writing a record */
static int rec_write(TDB_CONTEXT *tdb, tdb_off offset, struct list_struct *rec)
{
 return tdb_write(tdb, offset, (char *)rec, sizeof(*rec));
}

/* convenience routine for writing a tdb_off */
static int ofs_write(TDB_CONTEXT *tdb, tdb_off offset, tdb_off *d)
{
 return tdb_write(tdb, offset, (char *)d, sizeof(*d));
}

```

```

}

/* read a tdb_off from the store */
static int ofs_read(TDB_CONTEXT *tdb, tdb_off offset, tdb_off *d)
{
 return tdb_read(tdb, offset, (char *)d, sizeof(*d));
}

/* read a record and check for simple errors */
static int rec_read(TDB_CONTEXT *tdb, tdb_off offset, struct list_struct *rec)
{
 if (tdb_read(tdb, offset, (char *)rec, sizeof(*rec)) == -1) return -1;
 if (rec->magic != TDB_MAGIC) {
#ifdef TDB_DEBUG
 printf("bad magic 0x%08x at offset %d\n",
 rec->magic, offset);
#endif
 tdb->ecode = TDB_ERR_CORRUPT;
 return -1;
 }
 if (tdb_oob(tdb, rec->next) != 0) {
 return -1;
 }
 return 0;
}

/* expand the database at least length bytes by expanding the
 underlying file and doing the mmap again if necessary */
static int tdb_expand(TDB_CONTEXT *tdb, tdb_off length)
{
 struct list_struct rec;
 tdb_off offset, ptr;
 char b = 0;

 tdb_lock(tdb,-1);

 /* make sure we know about any previous expansions by another
 process */
 tdb_oob(tdb,tdb->map_size + 1);

 /* always make room for at least 10 more records */
 length *= TDB_LEN_MULTIPLIER;

 /* and round the database up to a multiple of TDB_PAGE_SIZE */
 length = ((tdb->map_size + length + TDB_PAGE_SIZE) & ~(TDB_PAGE_SIZE - 1)) - tdb->map_size;

 /* expand the file itself */
 if (tdb->fd != -1) {

```

```

 lseek(tdb->fd, tdb->map_size + length - 1, SEEK_SET);
 if (write(tdb->fd, &b, 1) != 1) goto fail;
 }

 /* form a new freelist record */
 offset = FREELIST_TOP;
 rec.rec_len = length - sizeof(rec);
 rec.magic = TDB_FREE_MAGIC;
 if (ofs_read(tdb, offset, &rec.next) == -1) {
 goto fail;
 }

#ifdef HAVE_MMAP
 if (tdb->fd != -1 && tdb->map_ptr) {
 munmap(tdb->map_ptr, tdb->map_size);
 tdb->map_ptr = NULL;
 }
#endif

 tdb->map_size += length;

 if (tdb->fd == -1) {
 tdb->map_ptr = realloc(tdb->map_ptr, tdb->map_size);
 }

 /* write it out */
 if (rec_write(tdb, tdb->map_size - length, &rec) == -1) {
 goto fail;
 }

 /* link it into the free list */
 ptr = tdb->map_size - length;
 if (ofs_write(tdb, offset, &ptr) == -1) goto fail;

#ifdef HAVE_MMAP
 if (tdb->fd != -1) {
 tdb->map_ptr = (void *)mmap(NULL, tdb->map_size,
 PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
 MAP_SHARED | MAP_FILE, tdb->fd, 0);
 }
#endif
#endif

 tdb_unlock(tdb, -1);
 return 0;

fail:
 tdb_unlock(tdb, -1);
 return -1;

```

```

}

/* allocate some space from the free list. The offset returned points
 to a unconnected list_struct within the database with room for at
 least length bytes of total data

 0 is returned if the space could not be allocated
*/
static tdb_off tdb_allocate(TDB_CONTEXT *tdb, tdb_len length)
{
 tdb_off offset, rec_ptr, last_ptr;
 struct list_struct rec, lastrec, newrec;

 tdb_lock(tdb, -1);

 again:
 last_ptr = 0;
 offset = FREELIST_TOP;

 /* read in the freelist top */
 if (ofs_read(tdb, offset, &rec_ptr) == -1) {
 goto fail;
 }

 /* keep looking until we find a freelist record that is big
 enough */
 while (rec_ptr) {
 if (tdb_read(tdb, rec_ptr, (char *)&rec, sizeof(rec)) == -1) {
 goto fail;
 }

 if (rec.magic != TDB_FREE_MAGIC) {
#ifdef TDB_DEBUG
 printf("bad magic 0x%08x in free list\n", rec.magic);
#endif
 goto fail;
 }

 if (rec.rec_len >= length) {
 /* found it - now possibly split it up */
 if (rec.rec_len > length + MIN_REC_SIZE) {
 length = (length + TDB_ALIGN) & ~(TDB_ALIGN-1);

 newrec.rec_len = rec.rec_len - (sizeof(rec) + length);
 newrec.next = rec.next;
 newrec.magic = TDB_FREE_MAGIC;

 rec.rec_len = length;
 }
 }
 }
}

```

```

rec.next = rec_ptr + sizeof(rec) + rec.rec_len;

if (rec_write(tdb, rec.next, &newrec) == -1) {
 goto fail;
}

if (rec_write(tdb, rec_ptr, &rec) == -1) {
 goto fail;
}
}

/* remove it from the list */
if (last_ptr == 0) {
 offset = FREELIST_TOP;

 if (ofs_write(tdb, offset, &rec.next) == -1) {
 goto fail;
 }
} else {
 lastrec.next = rec.next;
 if (rec_write(tdb, last_ptr, &lastrec) == -1) {
 goto fail;
 }
}

/* all done - return the new record offset */
tdb_unlock(tdb, -1);
return rec_ptr;
}

/* move to the next record */
lastrec = rec;
last_ptr = rec_ptr;
rec_ptr = rec.next;
}

/* we didn't find enough space. See if we can expand the
 database and if we can then try again */
if (tdb_expand(tdb, length + sizeof(rec)) == 0) goto again;

fail:
#ifdef TDB_DEBUG
 printf("tdb_allocate failed for size %u\n", length);
#endif
tdb_unlock(tdb, -1);
return 0;
}

```

```

/* initialise a new database with a specified hash size */
static int tdb_new_database(TDB_CONTEXT *tdb, int hash_size)
{
 struct tdb_header header;
 tdb_off offset;
 int i, size = 0;
 tdb_off buf[16];

 /* create the header */
 memset(&header, 0, sizeof(header));
 memcpy(header.magic_food, TDB_MAGIC_FOOD, strlen(TDB_MAGIC_FOOD)+1);
 header.version = TDB_VERSION;
 header.hash_size = hash_size;
 lseek(tdb->fd, 0, SEEK_SET);
 ftruncate(tdb->fd, 0);

 if (tdb->fd != -1 && write(tdb->fd, &header, sizeof(header)) !=
 sizeof(header)) {
 tdb->ecode = TDB_ERR_IO;
 return -1;
 } else size += sizeof(header);

 /* the freelist and hash pointers */
 offset = 0;
 memset(buf, 0, sizeof(buf));

 for (i=0;(hash_size+1)-i >= 16; i += 16) {
 if (tdb->fd != -1 && write(tdb->fd, buf, sizeof(buf)) !=
 sizeof(buf)) {
 tdb->ecode = TDB_ERR_IO;
 return -1;
 } else size += sizeof(buf);
 }

 for (;i<hash_size+1; i++) {
 if (tdb->fd != -1 && write(tdb->fd, buf, sizeof(tdb_off)) !=
 sizeof(tdb_off)) {
 tdb->ecode = TDB_ERR_IO;
 return -1;
 } else size += sizeof(tdb_off);
 }

 if (tdb->fd == -1) {
 tdb->map_ptr = calloc(size, 1);
 tdb->map_size = size;
 if (tdb->map_ptr == NULL) {
 tdb->ecode = TDB_ERR_IO;
 return -1;
 }
 }
}

```

```

 }
 memcpy(&tdb->header, &header, sizeof(header));
}

#if TDB_DEBUG
printf("initialised database of hash_size %u\n",
 hash_size);
#endif
return 0;
}

/* Returns 0 on fail. On success, return offset of record, and fills
 in rec */
static tdb_off tdb_find(TDB_CONTEXT *tdb, TDB_DATA key, unsigned int hash,
 struct list_struct *rec)
{
 tdb_off offset, rec_ptr;

 /* find the top of the hash chain */
 offset = tdb_hash_top(tdb, hash);

 /* read in the hash top */
 if (ofs_read(tdb, offset, &rec_ptr) == -1)
 return 0;

 /* keep looking until we find the right record */
 while (rec_ptr) {
 if (rec_read(tdb, rec_ptr, rec) == -1)
 return 0;

 if (hash == rec->full_hash && key.dsize == rec->key_len) {
 char *k;
 /* a very likely hit - read the key */
 k = tdb_alloc_read(tdb, rec_ptr + sizeof(*rec),
 rec->key_len);

 if (!k)
 return 0;

 if (memcmp(key.dptr, k, key.dsize) == 0) {
 free(k);
 return rec_ptr;
 }
 free(k);
 }

 /* move to the next record */
 rec_ptr = rec->next;
 }
}

```



```

 }
 return 0;
}

/*
 return an error string for the last tdb error
*/
char *tdb_error(TDB_CONTEXT *tdb)
{
 int i;
 static struct {
 enum TDB_ERROR ecode;
 char *estring;
 } emap[] = {
 {TDB_SUCCESS, "Success"},
 {TDB_ERR_CORRUPT, "Corrupt database"},
 {TDB_ERR_IO, "IO Error"},
 {TDB_ERR_LOCK, "Locking error"},
 {TDB_ERR_OOM, "Out of memory"},
 {TDB_ERR_EXISTS, "Record exists"},
 {-1, NULL}};
 if (tdb != NULL) {
 for (i=0;emap[i].estring;i++) {
 if (tdb->ecode == emap[i].ecode) return emap[i].estring;
 }
 } else {
 return "Invalid tdb context";
 }
 return "Invalid error code";
}

/* update an entry in place - this only works if the new data size
 is <= the old data size and the key exists.
 on failure return -1
*/
int tdb_update(TDB_CONTEXT *tdb, TDB_DATA key, TDB_DATA dbuf)
{
 unsigned hash;
 struct list_struct rec;
 tdb_off rec_ptr;
 int ret = -1;

 info("Enter: tdb_update.");
 if (tdb == NULL) {
#ifdef TDB_DEBUG
 printf("tdb_update() called with null context\n");
#endif
 }
}

```

```

 return -1;
 }

 /* find which hash bucket it is in */
 hash = tdb_hash(&key);

 tdb_lock(tdb, BUCKET(hash));
 rec_ptr = tdb_find(tdb, key, hash, &rec);

 if (!rec_ptr)
 goto out;

 /* must be long enough */
 if (rec.rec_len < key.dsize + dbuf.dsize)
 goto out;

 if (tdb_write(tdb, rec_ptr + sizeof(rec) + rec.key_len,
 dbuf.dptr, dbuf.dsize) == -1)
 goto out;

 if (dbuf.dsize != rec.data_len) {
 /* update size */
 rec.data_len = dbuf.dsize;
 ret = rec_write(tdb, rec_ptr, &rec);
 } else
 ret = 0;

out:
 tdb_unlock(tdb, BUCKET(hash));
 return ret;
}

/* find an entry in the database given a key */
TDB_DATA tdb_fetch(TDB_CONTEXT *tdb, TDB_DATA key)
{
 unsigned hash;
 tdb_off rec_ptr;
 struct list_struct rec;
 TDB_DATA ret = null_data;

 if (tdb == NULL) {
#ifdef TDB_DEBUG
 printf("tdb_fetch() called with null context\n");
#endif
 return null_data;
 }

 /* find which hash bucket it is in */

```

```

hash = tdb_hash(&key);

tdb_lock(tdb, BUCKET(hash));
rec_ptr = tdb_find(tdb, key, hash, &rec);

if (rec_ptr) {
 ret.dptr = tdb_alloc_read(tdb,
 rec_ptr + sizeof(rec) + rec.key_len,
 rec.data_len);
 ret.dsize = rec.data_len;
}

tdb_unlock(tdb, BUCKET(hash));
return ret;
}

/* check if an entry in the database exists

note that 1 is returned if the key is found and 0 is returned if not found
this doesn't match the conventions in the rest of this module, but is
compatible with gdbm
*/
int tdb_exists(TDB_CONTEXT *tdb, TDB_DATA key)
{
 unsigned hash;
 tdb_off rec_ptr;
 struct list_struct rec;

 if (tdb == NULL) {
#ifdef TDB_DEBUG
 printf("tdb_exists() called with null context\n");
#endif
 return 0;
 }

 /* find which hash bucket it is in */
 hash = tdb_hash(&key);

 tdb_lock(tdb, BUCKET(hash));
 rec_ptr = tdb_find(tdb, key, hash, &rec);
 tdb_unlock(tdb, BUCKET(hash));

 return rec_ptr != 0;
}

/* traverse the entire database - calling fn(tdb, key, data) on each element.
return -1 on error or the record count traversed
if fn is NULL then it is not called

```

```

a non-zero return value from fn() indicates that the traversal should stop
*/
int tdb_traverse(TDB_CONTEXT *tdb, int (*fn)(TDB_CONTEXT *tdb, TDB_DATA key, TDB_DATA dbuf,
void* state), void* state)
{
int count = 0;
unsigned h;
tdb_off offset, rec_ptr;
struct list_struct rec;
char *data;
TDB_DATA key, dbuf;

if (tdb == NULL) {
#ifdef TDB_DEBUG
printf("tdb_traverse() called with null context\n");
#endif
return -1;
}

/* loop over all hash chains */
for (h = 0; h < tdb->header.hash_size; h++) {
tdb_lock(tdb, BUCKET(h));

/* read in the hash top */
offset = tdb_hash_top(tdb, h);
if (ofs_read(tdb, offset, &rec_ptr) == -1) {
goto fail;
}

/* traverse all records for this hash */
while (rec_ptr) {
if (rec_read(tdb, rec_ptr, &rec) == -1) {
goto fail;
}

/* now read the full record */
data = tdb_alloc_read(tdb, rec_ptr + sizeof(rec),
rec.key_len + rec.data_len);
if (!data) {
goto fail;
}

key.dptr = data;
key.dsize = rec.key_len;
dbuf.dptr = data + rec.key_len;
dbuf.dsize = rec.data_len;
count++;
}
}
}

```

```

if (fn && fn(tdb, key, dbuf, state) != 0) {
 /* they want us to stop traversing */
 free(data);
 tdb_unlock(tdb, BUCKET(h));
 return count;
}

/* a miss - drat */
free(data);

/* move to the next record */
rec_ptr = rec.next;
}
tdb_unlock(tdb, BUCKET(h));
}

/* return the number traversed */
return count;

fail:
tdb_unlock(tdb, BUCKET(h));
return -1;
}

/* find the first entry in the database and return its key */
TDB_DATA tdb_firstkey(TDB_CONTEXT *tdb)
{
 tdb_off offset, rec_ptr;
 struct list_struct rec;
 unsigned hash;
 TDB_DATA ret;

 if (tdb == NULL) {
#ifdef TDB_DEBUG
 printf("tdb_firstkey() called with null context\n");
#endif
 return null_data;
 }

 /* look for a non-empty hash chain */
 for (hash = 0, rec_ptr = 0;
 hash < tdb->header.hash_size;
 hash++) {
 /* find the top of the hash chain */
 offset = tdb_hash_top(tdb, hash);

 tdb_lock(tdb, BUCKET(hash));

```

```

/* read in the hash top */
if (ofs_read(tdb, offset, &rec_ptr) == -1) {
 goto fail;
}

if (rec_ptr) break;

tdb_unlock(tdb, BUCKET(hash));
}

if (rec_ptr == 0) return null_data;

/* we've found a non-empty chain, now read the record */
if (rec_read(tdb, rec_ptr, &rec) == -1) {
 goto fail;
}

/* allocate and read the key space */
ret.dptr = tdb_alloc_read(tdb, rec_ptr + sizeof(rec), rec.key_len);
ret.dsize = rec.key_len;
tdb_unlock(tdb, BUCKET(hash));
return ret;

fail:
tdb_unlock(tdb, BUCKET(hash));
return null_data;
}

/* find the next entry in the database, returning its key */
TDB_DATA tdb_nextkey(TDB_CONTEXT *tdb, TDB_DATA key)
{
 unsigned hash, hbucket;
 tdb_off rec_ptr, offset;
 struct list_struct rec;
 TDB_DATA ret;

 if (tdb == NULL) {
#ifdef TDB_DEBUG
 printf("tdb_nextkey() called with null context\n");
#endif
 return null_data;
 }

 /* find which hash bucket it is in */
 hash = tdb_hash(&key);
 hbucket = BUCKET(hash);

```

```

tdb_lock(tdb, hbucket);
rec_ptr = tdb_find(tdb, key, hash, &rec);
if (rec_ptr) {
 /* we want the next record after this one */
 rec_ptr = rec.next;
}

/* not found or last in hash: look for next non-empty hash chain */
while (rec_ptr == 0) {
 tdb_unlock(tdb, hbucket);

 if (++hbucket >= tdb->header.hash_size - 1)
 return null_data;

 offset = tdb_hash_top(tdb, hbucket);
 tdb_lock(tdb, hbucket);
 /* read in the hash top */
 if (ofs_read(tdb, offset, &rec_ptr) == -1) {
 tdb_unlock(tdb, hbucket);
 return null_data;
 }
}

/* Read the record. */
if (rec_read(tdb, rec_ptr, &rec) == -1) {
 tdb_unlock(tdb, hbucket);
 return null_data;
}
/* allocate and read the key */
ret.dptr = tdb_alloc_read(tdb, rec_ptr + sizeof(rec), rec.key_len);
ret.dsize = rec.key_len;
tdb_unlock(tdb, hbucket);

return ret;
}

/* delete an entry in the database given a key */
int tdb_delete(TDB_CONTEXT *tdb, TDB_DATA key)
{
 unsigned hash;
 tdb_off offset, rec_ptr, last_ptr;
 struct list_struct rec, lastrec;
 char *data = NULL;

 if (tdb == NULL) {
#ifdef TDB_DEBUG
 printf("tdb_delete() called with null context\n");
#endif
 }
}

```

```

 return -1;
 }

 /* find which hash bucket it is in */
 hash = tdb_hash(&key);

 tdb_lock(tdb, BUCKET(hash));

 /* find the top of the hash chain */
 offset = tdb_hash_top(tdb, hash);

 /* read in the hash top */
 if (ofs_read(tdb, offset, &rec_ptr) == -1) {
 goto fail;
 }

 last_ptr = 0;

 /* keep looking until we find the right record */
 while (rec_ptr) {
 if (rec_read(tdb, rec_ptr, &rec) == -1) {
 goto fail;
 }

 if (hash == rec.full_hash && key.dsize == rec.key_len) {
 /* a very likely hit - read the record and full key */
 data = tdb_alloc_read(tdb, rec_ptr + sizeof(rec),
 rec.key_len);
 if (!data) {
 goto fail;
 }

 if (memcmp(key.dptr, data, key.dsize) == 0) {
 /* a definite match - delete it */
 if (last_ptr == 0) {
 offset = tdb_hash_top(tdb, hash);
 if (ofs_write(tdb, offset, &rec.next) == -1) {
 goto fail;
 }
 } else {
 lastrec.next = rec.next;
 if (rec_write(tdb, last_ptr, &lastrec) == -1) {
 goto fail;
 }
 }
 tdb_unlock(tdb, BUCKET(hash));
 tdb_lock(tdb, -1);
 /* and recover the space */

```



```

offset = FREELIST_TOP;
if (ofs_read(tdb, offset, &rec.next) == -1) {
 goto fail2;
}
rec.magic = TDB_FREE_MAGIC;
if (rec_write(tdb, rec_ptr, &rec) == -1) {
 goto fail2;
}
if (ofs_write(tdb, offset, &rec_ptr) == -1) {
 goto fail2;
}

/* yipee - all done */
free(data);
tdb_unlock(tdb, -1);
return 0;
}

/* a miss - drat */
free(data);
data = NULL;
}

/* move to the next record */
last_ptr = rec_ptr;
lastrec = rec;
rec_ptr = rec.next;
}

fail:
if (data) free(data);
tdb_unlock(tdb, BUCKET(hash));
return -1;

fail2:
if (data) free(data);
tdb_unlock(tdb, -1);
return -1;
}

/* store an element in the database, replacing any existing element
with the same key

return 0 on success, -1 on failure
*/
int tdb_store(TDB_CONTEXT *tdb, TDB_DATA key, TDB_DATA dbuf, int flag)
{

```

```

struct list_struct rec;
unsigned hash;
tdb_off rec_ptr, offset;
char *p = NULL;

info("Enter: tdb_store.");
 if (tdb == NULL) {
#ifdef TDB_DEBUG
 printf("tdb_store() called with null context\n");
#endif
 return -1;
 }

 /* find which hash bucket it is in */
 hash = tdb_hash(&key);

 /* check for it existing */
 if (flag == TDB_INSERT && tdb_exists(tdb, key)) {
 tdb->ecode = TDB_ERR_EXISTS;
 return -1;
 }

 info("tdb_store: calling tdb_update.");
 /* first try in-place update */
 if (flag != TDB_INSERT && tdb_update(tdb, key, dbuf) == 0) {
 return 0;
 }

 rec_ptr = tdb_allocate(tdb, key.dsize + dbuf.dsize);
 if (rec_ptr == 0) {
 return -1;
 }

 tdb_lock(tdb, BUCKET(hash));

 /* delete any existing record - if it doesn't exist we don't care */
 if (flag != TDB_INSERT) {
 tdb_delete(tdb, key);
 }

 /* read the newly created record */
 if (tdb_read(tdb, rec_ptr, (char *)&rec, sizeof(rec)) == -1) {
 goto fail;
 }

 if (rec.magic != TDB_FREE_MAGIC) goto fail;

 /* find the top of the hash chain */

```

```

offset = tdb_hash_top(tdb, hash);

/* read in the hash top directly into our next pointer */
if (ofs_read(tdb, offset, &rec.next) == -1) {
 goto fail;
}

rec.key_len = key.dsize;
rec.data_len = dbuf.dsize;
rec.full_hash = hash;
rec.magic = TDB_MAGIC;

p = (char *)malloc(sizeof(rec) + key.dsize + dbuf.dsize);
if (!p) {
 tdb->ecode = TDB_ERR_OOM;
 goto fail;
}

memcpy(p, &rec, sizeof(rec));
memcpy(p+sizeof(rec), key.dptr, key.dsize);
memcpy(p+sizeof(rec)+key.dsize, dbuf.dptr, dbuf.dsize);

if (tdb_write(tdb, rec_ptr, p, sizeof(rec)+key.dsize+dbuf.dsize) == -1)
 goto fail;

free(p);
p = NULL;

/* and point the top of the hash chain at it */
if (ofs_write(tdb, offset, &rec_ptr) == -1) goto fail;

tdb_unlock(tdb, BUCKET(hash));
return 0;

fail:
#ifdef TDB_DEBUG
 printf("store failed for hash 0x%08x in bucket %u\n", hash, BUCKET(hash));
#endif
 if (p) free(p);
 tdb_unlock(tdb, BUCKET(hash));
 return -1;
}

/* open the database, creating it if necessary

```

The `open_flags` and `mode` are passed straight to the `open` call on the database file. A `flags` value of `O_WRONLY` is invalid

The hash size is advisory, use zero for a default value.

```
return is NULL on error
*/
TDB_CONTEXT *tdb_open(char *name, int hash_size, int tdb_flags,
 int open_flags, mode_t mode)
{
 TDB_CONTEXT tdb, *ret;
 struct stat st;

 memset(&tdb, 0, sizeof(tdb));

 tdb.fd = -1;
 tdb.name = NULL;
 tdb.map_ptr = NULL;

 if ((open_flags & O_ACCMODE) == O_WRONLY) {
 goto fail;
 }

 if (hash_size == 0) hash_size = DEFAULT_HASH_SIZE;

 tdb.read_only = ((open_flags & O_ACCMODE) == O_RDONLY);

 if (name != NULL) {
 tdb.fd = open(name, open_flags, mode);
 if (tdb.fd == -1) {
 goto fail;
 }
 }

 /* ensure there is only one process initialising at once */
 tdb_brlock(&tdb, GLOBAL_LOCK, LOCK_SET, F_WRLCK, F_SETLKW);

 if (tdb_flags & TDB_CLEAR_IF_FIRST) {
 /* we need to zero the database if we are the only
 one with it open */
 if (tdb_brlock(&tdb, ACTIVE_LOCK, LOCK_SET, F_WRLCK, F_SETLK) == 0) {
 ftruncate(tdb.fd, 0);
 tdb_brlock(&tdb, ACTIVE_LOCK, LOCK_CLEAR, F_WRLCK, F_SETLK);
 }
 }

 /* leave this lock in place */
 tdb_brlock(&tdb, ACTIVE_LOCK, LOCK_SET, F_RDLCK, F_SETLKW);

 if (read(tdb.fd, &tdb.header, sizeof(tdb.header)) != sizeof(tdb.header) ||
```

```

 strcmp(tdb.header.magic_food, TDB_MAGIC_FOOD) != 0 ||
 tdb.header.version != TDB_VERSION) {
/* its not a valid database - possibly initialise it */
if (!(open_flags & O_CREAT)) {
 goto fail;
}
if (tdb_new_database(&tdb, hash_size) == -1) goto fail;

lseek(tdb.fd, 0, SEEK_SET);
if (tdb.fd != -1 && read(tdb.fd, &tdb.header,
 sizeof(tdb.header)) !=
 sizeof(tdb.header))
 goto fail;
}

if (tdb.fd != -1) {
 fstat(tdb.fd, &st);

 /* map the database and fill in the return structure */
 tdb.name = (char *)strdup(name);
 tdb.map_size = st.st_size;
}

tdb.locked = (int *)calloc(tdb.header.hash_size+1,
 sizeof(tdb.locked[0]));
if (!tdb.locked) {
 goto fail;
}

#if HAVE_MMAP
if (tdb.fd != -1) {
 tdb.map_ptr = (void *)mmap(NULL, st.st_size,
 tdb.read_only? PROT_READ : PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
 MAP_SHARED | MAP_FILE, tdb.fd, 0);
}
#endif

ret = (TDB_CONTEXT *)malloc(sizeof(tdb));
if (!ret) goto fail;

*ret = tdb;

#if TDB_DEBUG
printf("mapped database of hash_size %u map_size=%u\n",
 hash_size, tdb.map_size);
#endif

tdb_brlck(&tdb, GLOBAL_LOCK, LOCK_CLEAR, F_WRLCK, F_SETLKW);

```

```

return ret;

fail:
 if (tdb.name) free(tdb.name);
if (tdb.fd != -1) close(tdb.fd);
if (tdb.map_ptr) munmap(tdb.map_ptr, tdb.map_size);

return NULL;
}

/* close a database */
int tdb_close(TDB_CONTEXT *tdb)
{
if (!tdb) return -1;

if (tdb->name) free(tdb->name);
if (tdb->fd != -1) close(tdb->fd);
if (tdb->locked) free(tdb->locked);

if (tdb->map_ptr) {
 if (tdb->fd != -1) {
 munmap(tdb->map_ptr, tdb->map_size);
 } else {
 free(tdb->map_ptr);
 }
}

memset(tdb, 0, sizeof(*tdb));
free(tdb);

return 0;
}

/* lock the database. If we already have it locked then don't do anything */
int tdb_writelock(TDB_CONTEXT *tdb)
{
if (tdb == NULL) {
#ifdef TDB_DEBUG
 printf("tdb_writelock() called with null context\n");
#endif
return -1;
}

return tdb_lock(tdb, -1);
}

/* unlock the database. */
int tdb_writeunlock(TDB_CONTEXT *tdb)

```

```

{
 if (tdb == NULL) {
#ifdef TDB_DEBUG
 printf("tdb_writeunlock() called with null context\n");
#endif
 return -1;
 }

 return tdb_unlock(tdb, -1);
}

/* lock one hash chain. This is meant to be used to reduce locking
 contention - it cannot guarantee how many records will be locked */
int tdb_lockchain(TDB_CONTEXT *tdb, TDB_DATA key)
{
 if (tdb == NULL) {
#ifdef TDB_DEBUG
 printf("tdb_lockchain() called with null context\n");
#endif
 return -1;
 }

 return tdb_lock(tdb, BUCKET(tdb_hash(&key)));
}

/* unlock one hash chain */
int tdb_unlockchain(TDB_CONTEXT *tdb, TDB_DATA key)
{
 if (tdb == NULL) {
#ifdef TDB_DEBUG
 printf("tdb_unlockchain() called with null context\n");
#endif
 return -1;
 }

 return tdb_unlock(tdb, BUCKET(tdb_hash(&key)));
}

/* zlib.h -- interface of the 'zlib' general purpose compression library
 version 1.0.4, Jul 24th, 1996.

```

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Jean-loup Gailly     Mark Adler  
gzip@prep.ai.mit.edu   madler@alumni.caltech.edu

The data format used by the zlib library is described by RFCs (Request for Comments) 1950 to 1952 in the files <ftp://ds.internic.net/rfc/rfc1950.txt> (zlib format), [rfc1951.txt](ftp://ds.internic.net/rfc/rfc1951.txt) (deflate format) and [rfc1952.txt](ftp://ds.internic.net/rfc/rfc1952.txt) (gzip format).

\*/

/\* From: if\_pppvar.h,v 1.2 1995/06/12 11:36:51 paulus Exp \*/

/\*

\* if\_pppvar.h - private structures and declarations for PPP.

\*

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\*/

/\*

\* Definitions for tcp compression routines.

\*

\* \$Id: slcompress.h,v 1.4 1994/09/21 06:50:08 paulus Exp \$

\*

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\*

\* Van Jacobson (van@helios.ee.lbl.gov), Dec 31, 1989:

\* - Initial distribution.

\*/

/\*

\* ppp\_ahdlc.c - STREAMS module for doing PPP asynchronous HDLC.

\*

\* Re-written by Adi Masputra <adi.masputra@sun.com>, based on

\* the original ppp\_ahdlc.c

\*

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 \*  
 \* \$Id: ppp\_ahdlc.c,v 1.16 2000/03/06 19:38:12 masputra Exp \$  
 \*/  
 /\*  
 \* passprompt.c - pppd plugin to invoke an external PAP password prompter  
 \*  
 \* Copyright 1999 Paul Mackerras, Alan Curry.  
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 \*/  
 /\*  
 \* chap.c - Challenge Handshake Authentication Protocol.  
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\$Id: eui64.c,v 1.5 2000/08/05 06:46:47 paulus Exp \$

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# 1.179 procps 3.2.5-6.0 :0703267

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Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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# 1.180 procps/gplv2portions 3.2.8 :r10

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <https://www.cwi.nl/>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <https://www.cnri.reston.va.us/>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation; see <http://www.zope.com/>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <https://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

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#### Mersenne Twister

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The `:mod:`_random`` module includes code based on a download from <http://www.math.sci.hiroshima-u.ac.jp/~m-mat/MT/MT2002/emt19937ar.html>. The following are the verbatim comments from the original code::

A C-program for MT19937, with initialization improved 2002/1/26.  
Coded by Takuji Nishimura and Makoto Matsumoto.

Before using, initialize the state by using `init_genrand(seed)`  
or `init_by_array(init_key, key_length)`.

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<http://www.math.sci.hiroshima-u.ac.jp/~m-mat/MT/emt.html>

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Sockets

-----

The `:mod:`socket`` module uses the functions, `:func:`getaddrinfo``, and `:func:`getnameinfo``, which are coded in separate source files from the WIDE Project, <http://www.wide.ad.jp/>. ::

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MD5 message digest algorithm  
-----

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L. Peter Deutsch  
ghost@aladdin.com

Independent implementation of MD5 (RFC 1321).

This code implements the MD5 Algorithm defined in RFC 1321, whose text is available at

<http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1321.txt>

The code is derived from the text of the RFC, including the test suite (section A.5) but excluding the rest of Appendix A. It does not include

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The original and principal author of md5.h is L. Peter Deutsch <ghost@aladdin.com>. Other authors are noted in the change history that follows (in reverse chronological order):

2002-04-13 lpd Removed support for non-ANSI compilers; removed references to Ghostscript; clarified derivation from RFC 1321; now handles byte order either statically or dynamically.  
1999-11-04 lpd Edited comments slightly for automatic TOC extraction.  
1999-10-18 lpd Fixed typo in header comment (ansi2knr rather than md5); added conditionalization for C++ compilation from Martin Purschke <purschke@bnl.gov>.  
1999-05-03 lpd Original version.

Asynchronous socket services

-----

The :mod:`asynchat` and :mod:`asyncore` modules contain the following notice::

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Cookie management

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Execution tracing

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UUencode and UUdecode functions

-----  
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Modified by Jack Jansen, CWI, July 1995:

- Use binascii module to do the actual line-by-line conversion between ascii and binary. This results in a 1000-fold speedup. The C version is still 5 times faster, though.
- Arguments more compliant with Python standard

XML Remote Procedure Calls

-----  
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Select kqueue

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strtod and dtoa

-----

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zlib

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In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations, which became Zope Corporation. In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <https://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation was a sponsoring member of the PSF.

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| 1.6            | 1.5.2        | 2000      | CNRI       | no                  |
| 2.0            | 1.6          | 2000      | BeOpen.com | no                  |
| 1.6.1          | 1.6          | 2001      | CNRI       | yes (2)             |
| 2.1            | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | no                  |
| 2.0.1          | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |

|               |           |          |     |     |
|---------------|-----------|----------|-----|-----|
| 2.1.1         | 2.1+2.0.1 | 2001     | PSF | yes |
| 2.1.2         | 2.1.1     | 2002     | PSF | yes |
| 2.1.3         | 2.1.2     | 2002     | PSF | yes |
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```

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Script to translate LDFLAGS into a form suitable for use with libtool.
```

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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```
@smallexample
@group
 with the Invariant Sections being @var{list their titles}, with
 the Front-Cover Texts being @var{list}, and with the Back-Cover Texts
 being @var{list}.
@end group
@end smallexample
```

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```
@c Local Variables:
@c ispell-local-pdict: "ispell-dict"
@c End:
From spcedt@armory.com Wed May 10 10:21:11 1995
Flags: 10
Return-Path: spcedt@armory.com
Received: from po.cwru.edu (root@po.CWRU.Edu [129.22.4.2]) by odin.INS.CWRU.Edu with ESMTP
(8.6.10+cwru/CWRU-2.1-ins)
id KAA22876; Wed, 10 May 1995 10:21:10 -0400 (from spcedt@armory.com for <chet@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>)
Received: from depththought.armory.com (mmdf@depththought.armory.com [192.122.209.42]) by po.cwru.edu with
SMTP (8.6.10+cwru/CWRU-2.3)
id BAA16354; Wed, 10 May 1995 01:33:22 -0400 (from spcedt@armory.com for <chet@po.cwru.edu>)
From: John DuBois <spcedt@armory.com>
Date: Tue, 9 May 1995 22:33:12 -0700
In-Reply-To: Chet Ramey <chet@odin.ins.cwru.edu>
"ksh scripts" (May 9, 1:36pm)
X-Www: http://www.armory.com/~spcedt/
X-Mailer: Mail User's Shell (7.2.5 10/14/92)
```

To: chet@po.cwru.edu  
Subject: Re: ksh scripts  
Message-ID: <9505092233.aa13001@deephought.armory.com>

Sure. The canonical versions are available on ftp.armory.com; you might want to pick up the latest versions before modifying them.

John

On May 9, 1:36pm, Chet Ramey wrote:

```
} Subject: ksh scripts
} From odin.ins.cwru.edu!chet Tue May 9 10:39:51 1995
} Received: from odin.INS.CWRU.Edu by deepthought.armory.com id aa22336;
} 9 May 95 10:39 PDT
} Received: (chet@localhost) by odin.INS.CWRU.Edu (8.6.10+cwru/CWRU-2.1-ins)
} id NAA20487; Tue, 9 May 1995 13:39:24 -0400 (from chet)
} Date: Tue, 9 May 1995 13:36:54 -0400
} From: Chet Ramey <chet@odin.ins.cwru.edu>
} To: john@armory.com
} Subject: ksh scripts
} Cc: chet@odin.ins.cwru.edu
} Reply-To: chet@po.cwru.edu
} Message-ID: <9505091736.AA20411.SM@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>
} Read-Receipt-To: chet@po.CWRU.Edu
} MIME-Version: 1.0
} Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii
} Status: OR
}
} Hi. I'm the maintainer of bash (the GNU `Bourne Again shell') for
} the FSF.
}
} I picked up a tar file of ksh scripts you wrote from an anon FTP site
} a while back. I'd like your permission to include modified versions
} of some of them in the next major bash distribution (with proper credit
} given, of course). Is it OK if I do that?
}
} Chet Ramey
}
} --
} ``The lyf so short, the craft so long to lerne." - Chaucer
}
} Chet Ramey, Case Western Reserve University Internet: chet@po.CWRU.Edu
}-- End of excerpt from Chet Ramey
From friedman@cli.com Thu May 25 12:19:06 1995
Flags: 10
Return-Path: friedman@cli.com
Received: from po.cwru.edu (root@po.CWRU.Edu [129.22.4.2]) by odin.INS.CWRU.Edu with ESMTP
(8.6.10+cwru/CWRU-2.1-ins)
```

id MAA08685; Thu, 25 May 1995 12:19:05 -0400 (from friedman@cli.com for <chet@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>)  
Received: from cli.com (cli.com [192.31.85.1]) by po.cwru.edu with SMTP (8.6.10+cwru/CWRU-2.3)  
id MAA11299; Thu, 25 May 1995 12:19:00 -0400 (from friedman@cli.com for <chet@po.cwru.edu>)  
Received: from tepui.cli.com by cli.com (4.1/SMI-4.1)  
id AA27213; Thu, 25 May 95 11:18:25 CDT  
Received: by tepui.cli.com (4.1) id AA16031; Thu, 25 May 95 11:18:23 CDT  
Message-Id: <9505251618.AA16031@tepui.cli.com>  
From: friedman@gnu.ai.mit.edu (Noah Friedman)  
To: chet@po.cwru.edu  
Subject: Bash scripts  
Reply-To: friedman@gnu.ai.mit.edu  
In-Reply-To: <chet@odin.ins.cwru.edu> Thu, 25 May 1995 11:19:59 -0400  
References: <9505251519.AA06424.SM@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>  
Date: Thu, 25 May 95 11:18:21 CST

>Hi. I snagged some of your bash functions from your home directory on  
>the FSF machines (naughty, I know), and I was wondering if you'd let  
>me distribute them with bash-2.0. Thanks.

Sure. I think there's a later copy in  
~ftp/friedman/shell-inits/init-4.89.tar.gz. There are also some elisp and  
es frobs in that file.

It should serve as a pretty good example of how to get carried away. :-)

From mikel@ora.com Tue Aug 1 12:13:20 1995

Flags: 10

Return-Path: mikel@ora.com

Received: from ruby.ora.com (ruby.ora.com [198.112.208.25]) by odin.INS.CWRU.Edu with ESMTP  
(8.6.12+cwru/CWRU-2.1-ins)

id MAA01565; Tue, 1 Aug 1995 12:13:18 -0400 (from mikel@ora.com for <chet@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>)

Received: (from fax@localhost) by ruby.ora.com (8.6.12/8.6.11) with UUCP id MAA23251; Tue, 1 Aug 1995  
12:07:51 -0400

Received: by los.ora.com (4.1/Spike-2.1)

id AA00672; Tue, 1 Aug 95 08:57:32 EDT

Date: Tue, 1 Aug 95 08:57:32 EDT

From: mikel@ora.com (Michael Loukides)

Message-Id: <9508011257.AA00672@los.ora.com>

Subject: Re: Ksh debugger from Rosenblatt's book [for bash]

To: Chet Ramey <chet@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>

Cc: cmarie@ora.com, cam@iinet.com.au, brosenblatt@tm.com

In-Reply-To: Chet Ramey <chet@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>, Mon, 31 Jul 1995 16:22:48 -0400

I've modified a (modified) version of Bill Rosenblatt's ksh debugger  
to work with bash-2.0. Does ORA have any problem with me distributing  
it with bash-2.0?

That's great!



Go ahead and circulate it; in fact, we should probably grab it and stick it in our ftp archive, and put a reference to it in the book. (Too late to actually discuss the thing, at least for this edition).

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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If you've contributed to gas and your name isn't listed here, it is not meant as a slight. I just don't know about it. Email me, [nickc@redhat.com](mailto:nickc@redhat.com) and I'll correct the situation.

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+++++

Dean Elsner wrote the original gas for vax. [more details?]

Jay Fenlason maintained gas for a while, adding support for gdb-specific debug information and the 68k series machines, most of the preprocessing pass, and extensive changes in messages.c, input-file.c, write.c.

K. Richard Pixley maintained gas for a while, adding various enhancements and many bug fixes, including merging support for several processors, breaking gas up to handle multiple object file format backends (including heavy rewrite, testing, an integration of the coff and b.out backends), adding configuration including heavy testing and verification of cross assemblers and file splits and renaming, converted gas to strictly ansi C including full prototypes, added support for m680[34]0 & cpu32, considerable work on i960 including a coff port (including considerable amounts of reverse engineering), a sparc opcode file rewrite, decstation, rs6000, and hp300hpux host ports, updated "know" assertions and made them work, much other reorganization, cleanup, and lint.

Ken Raeburn wrote the high-level BFD interface code to replace most of the code in format-specific I/O modules.

The original Vax-VMS support was contributed by David L. Kashtan. Eric Youngdale and Pat Rankin have done much work with it since.

The Intel 80386 machine description was written by Eliot Dresselhaus.

Minh Tran-Le at IntelliCorp contributed some AIX 386 support.

The Motorola 88k machine description was contributed by Devon Bowen of Buffalo University and Torbjorn Granlund of the Swedish Institute of Computer Science.

Keith Knowles at the Open Software Foundation wrote the original MIPS back end (tc-mips.c, tc-mips.h), and contributed Rose format support that hasn't been merged in yet. Ralph Campbell worked with the MIPS code to support a.out format.

Support for the Zilog Z8k and Hitachi H8/300, H8/500 and SH processors (tc-z8k, tc-h8300, tc-h8500, tc-sh), and IEEE 695 object file format (obj-ieee), was written by Steve Chamberlain of Cygnus Solutions. Steve also modified the COFF back end (obj-coffbfd) to use BFD for some low-level operations, for use with the Hitachi, 29k and Zilog

targets.

John Gilmore built the AMD 29000 support, added .include support, and simplified the configuration of which versions accept which pseudo-ops. He updated the 68k machine description so that Motorola's opcodes always produced fixed-size instructions (e.g. jsr), while synthetic instructions remained shrinkable (jbsr). John fixed many bugs, including true tested cross-compilation support, and one bug in relaxation that took a week and required the proverbial one-bit fix.

Ian Lance Taylor of Cygnus Solutions merged the Motorola and MIT syntaxes for the 68k, completed support for some COFF targets (68k, i386 SVR3, and SCO Unix), wrote the ECOFF support based on Michael Meissner's mips-tfile program, wrote the PowerPC and RS/6000 support, and made a few other minor patches. He handled the binutils releases for versions 2.7 through 2.9.

David Edelsohn contributed fixes for the PowerPC and AIX support.

Steve Chamberlain made gas able to generate listings.

Support for the HP9000/300 was contributed by Glenn Engel of HP.

Support for ELF format files has been worked on by Mark Eichin of Cygnus Solutions (original, incomplete implementation), Pete Hoogenboom at the University of Utah (HPPA mainly), Michael Meissner of the Open Software Foundation (i386 mainly), and Ken Raeburn of Cygnus Solutions (sparc, initial 64-bit support).

Several engineers at Cygnus Solutions have also provided many small bug fixes and configuration enhancements.

The initial Alpha support was contributed by Carnegie-Mellon University. Additional work was done by Ken Raeburn of Cygnus Solutions. Richard Henderson then rewrote much of the Alpha support.

Ian Dall updated the support code for the National Semiconductor 32000 series, and added support for Mach 3 and NetBSD running on the PC532.

Klaus Kaempf ported the assembler and the binutils to openVMS/Alpha.

Steve Haworth contributed the support for the Texas Instruction c30 (tms320c30).

H.J. Lu has contributed many patches and much testing.

Alan Modra reworked much of the i386 backend, improving the error checking, updating the code, and improving the 16 bit support, using

patches from the work of Martynas Kunigelis and H.J. Lu.

Many others have contributed large or small bugfixes and enhancements. If you've contributed significant work and are not mentioned on this list, and want to be, let us know. Some of the history has been lost; we aren't intentionally leaving anyone out.

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Julian Seward, Cambridge, UK.

[jseward@bzip.org](mailto:jseward@bzip.org)

bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.4 of 20 December 2006

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```

```
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```

```
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```

/* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)
* nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)
*
* Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.
* http://www.hypermall.com/
* 10/1/97 - commented out CFG_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY
* interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)
* 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos
* and spelling mistakes.
* 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on
* loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is
* re-established. (put back CFG_PHYIE)
*
* Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.
*
* R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997 $Revision: 1.1 $ $Date: 1999/08/20 11:00:11 $
*
* Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.
* PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;
* see init_nicstar() for PHY initialization to change this. This driver
* expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists
* (skb->atm.iovcnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.
*
* Implementing minimal-copy of received data:
* IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers
* as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create
* the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)
* Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire
* SDU, and leave <small_buffer_data> bytes empty at the start. Then
* copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.
* Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large
* buffers. This is done by 2 things:
* 1) skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle_buffer
* combined, allow nicstar_free_rx_skb to be called to
* recycle large data buffers
* 2) skb_clone of received buffers
* See nicstar_free_rx_skb and linearize_buffer for implementation
* details.
*
*
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 \*  
 \* M. Welsh, 6 July 1996  
 \*  
 \*  
 \*/

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```

Pentium Pro 200mhz

FreeBSD 2.1.5

gcc 2.7.2.2

SSLey 0.7.0 30-Jan-1997

built on Tue Apr 22 12:14:36 EST 1997

options:bn(64,32) md2(int) rc4(idx,int) des(ptr,risc1,16,long) idea(int) blowfish(ptr2)

C flags:gcc -DTERMIOS -D\_ANSI\_SOURCE -fomit-frame-pointer -O3 -m486 -Wall

The 'numbers' are in 1000s of bytes per second processed.

| type          | 8 bytes   | 64 bytes  | 256 bytes | 1024 bytes | 8192 bytes |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| md2           | 130.99k   | 367.68k   | 499.09k   | 547.04k    | 566.50k    |
| md5           | 1924.98k  | 8293.50k  | 13464.41k | 16010.39k  | 16820.68k  |
| sha           | 1250.75k  | 5330.43k  | 8636.88k  | 10227.36k  | 10779.14k  |
| sha1          | 1071.55k  | 4572.50k  | 7459.98k  | 8791.96k   | 9341.61k   |
| rc4           | 10724.22k | 14546.25k | 15240.18k | 15259.50k  | 15265.63k  |
| des cbc       | 3309.11k  | 3883.01k  | 3968.25k  | 3971.86k   | 3979.14k   |
| des ede3      | 1442.98k  | 1548.33k  | 1562.48k  | 1562.00k   | 1563.33k   |
| idea cbc      | 2195.69k  | 2506.39k  | 2529.59k  | 2545.66k   | 2546.54k   |
| rc2 cbc       | 806.00k   | 833.52k   | 837.58k   | 838.52k    | 836.69k    |
| blowfish cbc  | 4687.34k  | 5949.97k  | 6182.43k  | 6248.11k   | 6226.09k   |
| rsa 512 bits  | 0.010s    |           |           |            |            |
| rsa 1024 bits | 0.045s    |           |           |            |            |
| rsa 2048 bits | 0.260s    |           |           |            |            |
| rsa 4096 bits | 1.690s    |           |           |            |            |

Motorolla 68020 20mhz, NetBSD

SSLey 0.9.0t 29-May-1998

built on Fri Jun 5 12:42:23 EST 1998

options:bn(64,32) md2(char) rc4(idx,int) des(idx,cisc,16,long) idea(int) blowfish(idx)

C flags:gcc -DTERMIOS -O3 -fomit-frame-pointer -Wall -DB\_ENDIAN

The 'numbers' are in 1000s of bytes per second processed.

| type          | 8 bytes | 64 bytes | 256 bytes | 1024 bytes | 8192 bytes |
|---------------|---------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| md2           | 2176.00 | 5994.67  | 8079.73   | 8845.18    | 9077.01    |
| mdc2          | 5730.67 | 6122.67  | 6167.66   | 6176.51    | 6174.87    |
| md5           | 29.10k  | 127.31k  | 209.66k   | 250.50k    | 263.99k    |
| hmac(md5)     | 12.33k  | 73.02k   | 160.17k   | 228.04k    | 261.15k    |
| sha1          | 11.27k  | 49.37k   | 84.31k    | 102.40k    | 109.23k    |
| rmd160        | 11.69k  | 48.62k   | 78.76k    | 93.15k     | 98.41k     |
| rc4           | 117.96k | 148.94k  | 152.57k   | 153.09k    | 152.92k    |
| des cbc       | 27.13k  | 30.06k   | 30.38k    | 30.38k     | 30.53k     |
| des ede3      | 10.51k  | 10.94k   | 11.01k    | 11.01k     | 11.01k     |
| idea cbc      | 26.74k  | 29.23k   | 29.45k    | 29.60k     | 29.74k     |
| rc2 cbc       | 34.27k  | 39.39k   | 40.03k    | 40.07k     | 40.16k     |
| rc5-32/12 cbc | 64.31k  | 83.18k   | 85.70k    | 86.70k     | 87.09k     |
| blowfish cbc  | 48.86k  | 59.18k   | 60.07k    | 60.42k     | 60.78k     |
| cast cbc      | 42.67k  | 50.01k   | 50.86k    | 51.20k     | 51.37k     |

sign verify sign/s verify/s

|               |          |         |     |      |
|---------------|----------|---------|-----|------|
| rsa 512 bits  | 0.7738s  | 0.0774s | 1.3 | 12.9 |
| rsa 1024 bits | 4.3967s  | 0.2615s | 0.2 | 3.8  |
| rsa 2048 bits | 29.5200s | 0.9664s | 0.0 | 1.0  |

sign verify sign/s verify/s

|               |         |          |     |     |
|---------------|---------|----------|-----|-----|
| dsa 512 bits  | 0.7862s | 0.9709s  | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| dsa 1024 bits | 2.5375s | 3.1625s  | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| dsa 2048 bits | 9.2150s | 11.8200s | 0.1 | 0.1 |

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From gsf@research.att.com Wed Mar 1 20:30:54 2006

Return-Path: <gsf@research.att.com>

X-Original-To: mps@bridge.intra

Delivered-To: mps@bridge.intra

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by localhost (Postfix) with ESMTP id B8C814E4F

for <mps@bridge.intra>; Wed, 1 Mar 2006 20:30:53 +0100 (CET)

Received: from mail.bridge.intra ([127.0.0.1])

by localhost (lnx.bridge.intra [127.0.0.1]) (amavisd-new, port 10024)

with LMTP id 05987-03 for <mps@bridge.intra>;

Wed, 1 Mar 2006 20:30:42 +0100 (CET)

Received: from pop.gmx.net (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by mail.bridge.intra (Postfix) with ESMTP id C8C73794D

for <mps@bridge.intra>; Wed, 1 Mar 2006 20:30:38 +0100 (CET)

X-Flags: 0000

Delivered-To: GMX delivery to ps.m@gmx.net

Received: (qmail invoked by alias); 01 Mar 2006 19:23:46 -0000

Received: from mail-red.research.att.com (EHLO mail-white.research.att.com) [192.20.225.110]

by mx0.gmx.net (mx085) with SMTP; 01 Mar 2006 20:23:46 +0100

Received: from raptor.research.att.com (raptor.research.att.com [135.207.23.32])

by mail-blue.research.att.com (Postfix) with ESMTP id B7929147CBB

for <ps.m@gmx.net>; Wed, 1 Mar 2006 14:23:45 -0500 (EST)

Received: (from gsf@localhost)

by raptor.research.att.com (SGI-8.9.3p2/8.8.7) id OAA86112

for ps.m@gmx.net; Wed, 1 Mar 2006 14:23:45 -0500 (EST)

Date: Wed, 1 Mar 2006 14:23:45 -0500 (EST)

From: Glenn Fowler <gsf@research.att.com>

Message-Id: <200603011923.OAA86112@raptor.research.att.com>

Organization: AT&T Research

X-Mailer: mailx (AT&T/BSD) 9.9 2005-04-21

Mime-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii

Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit

References: <Pine.LNX.4.44.0603012011250.6386-100000@lnx.bridge.intra>

To: mps@bridge.intra

Subject: Re: testregex licensing question

X-GMX-Antivirus: -1 (not scanned, may not use virus scanner)

X-GMX-Antispam: 0 (Mail was not recognized as spam)

X-GMX-UID: IJF3ZO9DeSEkJ2TcbHQhaXN1IGRvb0Ca

X-Virus-Scanned: by amavisd-new at localhost

Status: RO

X-Status:

X-Keywords:

X-UID: 44736

you may include it directly  
retain the testregex.c header comment  
it uses a very free license to maximize distribution  
you can copy that .c comment to any test data files you use  
using # comment style to be complete

let me know how it works with your libc  
also pass on any new tests you cook up

On Wed, 1 Mar 2006 20:15:02 +0100 (CET) Peter S. Mazinger wrote:

> Hello Glenn!

> I would want to add testregex.c and the related \*.dat files to the uClibc  
> testsuite. uClibc is licensed under LGPL v2.1. I haven't found any  
> licensing related info on testregex.

> Is it allowed to use the code there, or should I accomodate the testsuite  
> to download the needed files from the original site each time it is ran?

> Thanks, Peter

> --

> Peter S. Mazinger <ps dot m at gmx dot net> ID: 0xA5F059F2  
> Key fingerprint = 92A4 31E1 56BC 3D5A 2D08 BB6E C389 975E A5F0 59F2  
Licensed under the LGPL v2.1, see the file COPYING.LIB in this tarball.

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<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>

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```
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```

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
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## 1.187 readline-libs 4.3-2.0.1 :0703267

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```

```
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Ty Coon, President of Vice
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## 1.188 recode 3.6

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```

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For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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#### Appendix: How to Apply These Terms to Your New Libraries

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<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
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Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a "copyright disclaimer" for the library, if

necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the library `Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990

Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

```
set rcsid {$Id: copyright.tcl,v 1.1 2004/05/31 16:04:08 drh Exp $}
```

```
source common.tcl
```

```
header {SQLite Copyright}
```

```
puts {
```

```
<h2>SQLite Copyright</h2>
```

```
<p>
```

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```
</p>
```

```
<h2>Contributed Code</h2>
```

```
<p>
```

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If you want to send a patch or enhancement for possible inclusion in the SQLite source tree, please accompany the patch with the following statement:

```
</p>
```

```
<blockquote><i>
```

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```
</i></blockquote>
```

```
<p>
```

Regrettably, as of 2003 October 20,

we will no longer be able to accept patches or changes to SQLite that are not accompanied by a statement such as the above.

In addition, if you make

changes or enhancements as an employee, then a simple statement such as the above is insufficient. You must also send by surface mail a copyright release

signed by a company officer.

A signed original of the copyright release should be mailed to:</p>

<blockquote>  
Hwaci<br>  
6200 Maple Cove Lane<br>  
Charlotte, NC 28269<br>  
USA  
</blockquote>

<p>  
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so, you are invited to complete and sign a copy of the template and mail  
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</p>  
</p>  
} footer \$rcsid  
/\*-  
\* \$Id: LICENSE,v 11.10 2003/01/08 04:00:54 bostic Exp \$  
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Version 2, June 1991

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[This is the first released version of the library GPL. It is numbered 2 because it goes with version 2 of the ordinary GPL.]

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However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the

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linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License.

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Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also compile or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

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with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

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## 1.194 Rsyslog 3.16.1 :nouva

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## 1.195 runit 2.1.1

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## 1.196 sblim-sfcb-1.2.4 1.2.4

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# 1.197 sblim-sfcb-1.3.3 1.3.3

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## 1.200 setmixer 27DEC94ds1

### 1.200.1 Available under license :

Got bored resetting soundcard manually after every reboot? Here is a small utility which can help you to avoid that. The whole source is setmixer.c.

The program and its manual page are released under terms of GPL.

Enjoy,  
Michal Jaegermann  
michal@ellpspace.math.ualberta.ca  
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## 1.202 sox 14.0.1

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# 1.209 SwingX 1.0

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Send patches to [sysvinit-devel@nongnu.org](mailto:sysvinit-devel@nongnu.org)

The of the start-stop-daemon

- \* A rewrite of the original Debian's start-stop-daemon Perl script
- \* in C (faster - it is executed many times during system startup).
- \*
- \* Written by Marek Michalkiewicz <[marekm@i17linuxb.ists.pwr.wroc.pl](mailto:marekm@i17linuxb.ists.pwr.wroc.pl)>,
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## 1.213 tar 1.27.1 :r0.0

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jUDnyzmosOudM/iFlv6YfyR820aNvNNI+AdtgWYRPVHocVNOOrZcmu7IADO8hIU//  
v8BeBE0bdjeVmOQYRQfXgt3J2q0b8x8Q5a/LCLVLh8k6DFGg8AfEbLDQWhi1JiXC  
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```
#
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supporting an Open Source project!
#
#
This is at least a partial credits-file of individual people that
have contributed to the U-Boot project. It is sorted by name and
formatted to allow easy grepping and beautification by scripts.
The fields are: name (N), email (E), web-address (W), PGP key ID
and fingerprint (P), description (D), and snail-mail address (S).
Thanks,
#
Wolfgang Denk
#-----
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D: Support for KVME080 board

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D: Support for MIP405 board

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However, I (Ben) reworked the MAC-VLAN code extensively, including re-writing all of the locking code. So, any complaints & bugs should come to me.

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```

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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```
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/\* <filename>.c  
\*

```

* $Id: gpl-template.txt 43536 2012-06-28 22:56:06Z darkjames $
*
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* By Gerald Combs <gerald@wireshark.org>
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```
$Id: LICENSE.txt 19708 2006-10-26 16:39:34Z jmayer $
```

```

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#

```

## 1.235 wireshark 2.4.5

### 1.235.1 Available under license :

```

#!/usr/bin/env python
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#

```

```

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```

""""Makes sure that all files contain proper licensing information.""""

```

import optparse
import os.path
import subprocess
import sys

```

```

def PrintUsage():

```

```

 print("""Usage: python checklicenses.py [--root <root>] [tocheck]
--root Specifies the repository root. This defaults to "." relative
 to the script file. This will be correct given the normal location
 of the script in "<root>/tools".

--ignore-suppressions Ignores path-specific license whitelist. Useful when
 trying to remove a suppression/whitelist entry.

tocheck Specifies the directory, relative to root, to check. This defaults
 to "." so it checks everything.

```

Examples:

```
python checklicenses.py
python checklicenses.py --root ~/chromium/src third_party""")
```

```
WHITELISTED_LICENSES = [
 'BSD',
 'BSD (2 clause)',
 'BSD (2 clause) GPL (v2 or later)',
 'BSD (3 clause)',
 'GPL (v2 or later)',
 'GPL (v3 or later) (with Bison parser exception)',
 'ISC',
 'ISC GPL (v2 or later)',
 'LGPL (v2 or later)',
 'LGPL (v2.1 or later)',
 'MIT/X11 (BSD like)',
 'Public domain',
 'Public domain GPL (v2 or later)',
 'Public domain MIT/X11 (BSD like)',
 'zlib/libpng',
 'zlib/libpng GPL (v2 or later)',
]
```

```
PATH_SPECIFIC_WHITELISTED_LICENSES = {
 'dtds': [
 'UNKNOWN',
],
 'diameter/dictionary.dtd': [
 'UNKNOWN',
],
 'wimaxasnmp/dictionary.dtd': [
 'UNKNOWN',
],
 'doc/': [
 'UNKNOWN',
],
 'docbook/custom_layer_pdf.xsl': [
 'UNKNOWN',
],
 'docbook/custom_layer_chm.xsl': [
 'UNKNOWN',
],
 'docbook/ws.css': [
 'UNKNOWN'
],
 'fix': [
 'UNKNOWN',
],
}
```

```

],
'wsutil/g711.c': [
 'UNKNOWN',
],
'packaging/macosx': [
 'UNKNOWN',
],
'epan/except.c': [
 'UNKNOWN',
],
'epan/except.h': [
 'UNKNOWN',
],
'cmake/TestFileOffsetBits.c': [
 'UNKNOWN',
],
'cmake/TestWindowsFSeek.c': [
 'UNKNOWN',
],
Generated header files by lex/yacc/whatever
'epan/dtd_grammar.h': [
 'UNKNOWN',
],
'epan/dfilter/grammar.h': [
 'UNKNOWN',
],
'epan/dfilter/grammar.c': [
 'UNKNOWN',
],
'epan/dissectors/packet-dtn.c': [
 'GPL (v2 or later) GPL (v2 or later)' # TODO: make licensecheck handle this better
],
'epan/dissectors/packet-ieee80211-radiotap-iter.': [# Using ISC license only
 'ISC GPL (v2)'
],
'epan/dissectors/packet-ppi.c': [# Using BSD (3 clause) license
 'BSD (3 clause) GPL (v2)'
],
'plugins/mate/mate_grammar.h': [
 'UNKNOWN',
],
'version.h': [
 'UNKNOWN',
],
Special IDL license that appears to be compatible as far as I (not a
lawyer) can tell. See
https://www.wireshark.org/lists/wireshark-dev/201310/msg00234.html
'epan/dissectors/pidl/idl_types.h': [

```

```

 'UNKNOWN',
],
 # Written by Ronnie Sahlberg and correctly licensed, but cannot include
 # a license header despite the file extension as they need to be
 # parsed by the pidl tool
 'epan/dissectors/pidl/mapi/request.cnf.c': [
 'UNKNOWN',
],
 'epan/dissectors/pidl/mapi/response.cnf.c': [
 'UNKNOWN',
],
 # The following tools are under incompatible licenses (mostly GPLv3 or
 # GPLv3+), but this is OK since they are not actually linked into Wireshark
 'tools/pidl': [
 'UNKNOWN',
],
 'tools/lemon': [
 'UNKNOWN',
],
 'tools/licensecheck.pl': [
 'GPL (v2)'
],
 # Generated files for GTK pixbuf binary bundling
 'ui/gtk/wireshark-gresources.h': [
 'UNKNOWN',
],
 'ui/gtk/wireshark-gresources.c': [
 'UNKNOWN',
],
 # The aircap code is using BSD (3 clause)
 'epan/crypt/airpdcap_interop.h': [
 'BSD (3 clause) GPL (v2)'
],
 'epan/crypt/airpdcap_tkip.c': [
 'BSD (3 clause) GPL (v2)'
],
 'epan/crypt/airpdcap_ws.h': [
 'BSD (3 clause) GPL (v2)'
],
 'epan/crypt/wep-wpadeefs.h': [
 'BSD (3 clause) GPL (v2)'
],
 'epan/crypt/airpdcap_system.h': [
 'BSD (3 clause) GPL (v2)'
],
 'epan/crypt/airpdcap_user.h': [
 'BSD (3 clause) GPL (v2)'
],
]

```

```

'epan/crypt/airpdcap_ccmp.c': [
 'BSD (3 clause) GPL (v2)'
],
'epan/crypt/airpdcap_int.h': [
 'BSD (3 clause) GPL (v2)'
],
'epan/crypt/airpdcap.c': [
 'BSD (3 clause) GPL (v2)'
],
'epan/crypt/airpdcap_debug.h': [
 'BSD (3 clause) GPL (v2)'
],
'wsutil/airpdcap_wep.c': [
 'BSD (3 clause) GPL (v2)'
],
}

```

```

def check_licenses(options, args):
 # Figure out which directory we have to check.
 if len(args) == 0:
 # No directory to check specified, use the repository root.
 start_dir = options.base_directory
 elif len(args) == 1:
 # Directory specified. Start here. It's supposed to be relative to the
 # base directory.
 start_dir = os.path.abspath(os.path.join(options.base_directory, args[0]))
 else:
 # More than one argument, we don't handle this.
 PrintUsage()
 return 1

 print("Using base directory: %s" % options.base_directory)
 print("Checking: %s" % start_dir)
 print("")

 licensecheck_path = os.path.abspath(os.path.join(options.base_directory,
 'tools',
 'licensecheck.pl'))

 licensecheck = subprocess.Popen([licensecheck_path,
 '-l', '150',
 '-r', start_dir],
 stdout=subprocess.PIPE,
 stderr=subprocess.PIPE)
 stdout, stderr = licensecheck.communicate()
 if sys.version_info[0] >= 3:
 stdout = stdout.decode('utf-8')
 stderr = stderr.decode('utf-8')

```



```

if options.verbose:
 print('----- licensecheck stdout -----')
 print(stdout)
 print('----- end licensecheck stdout -----')
if licensecheck.returncode != 0 or stderr:
 print('----- licensecheck stderr -----')
 print(stderr)
 print('----- end licensecheck stderr -----')
 print("\nFAILED\n")
 return 1

success = True
exit_status = 0
for line in stdout.splitlines():
 filename, license = line.split(':', 1)
 filename = os.path.relpath(filename.strip(), options.base_directory)

 # All files in the build output directory are generated one way or another.
 # There's no need to check them.
 if filename.startswith('out/') or filename.startswith('sconsbuild/'):
 continue

 # For now we're just interested in the license.
 license = license.replace('*No copyright*', "").strip()

 # Skip generated files.
 if 'GENERATED FILE' in license:
 continue

 if license in WHITELISTED_LICENSES:
 continue

 if not options.ignore_suppressions:
 found_path_specific = False
 for prefix in PATH_SPECIFIC_WHITELISTED_LICENSES:
 if (filename.startswith(prefix) and
 license in PATH_SPECIFIC_WHITELISTED_LICENSES[prefix]):
 found_path_specific = True
 break
 if found_path_specific:
 continue

 reason = ""'%s' has non-whitelisted license '%s'" % (filename, license)
 success = False
 print(reason)
 exit_status = 1

if success:

```

```

print("\nSUCCESS\n")
return 0
else:
print("\nFAILED\n")
return exit_status

def main():
default_root = os.path.abspath(
 os.path.join(os.path.dirname(__file__), '..'))
option_parser = optparse.OptionParser()
option_parser.add_option('--root', default=default_root,
 dest='base_directory',
 help='Specifies the repository root. This defaults '
 'to "../.." relative to the script file, which '
 'will normally be the repository root.')
option_parser.add_option('-v', '--verbose', action='store_true',
 default=False, help='Print debug logging')
option_parser.add_option('--ignore-suppressions',
 action='store_true',
 default=False,
 help='Ignore path-specific license whitelist.')
options, args = option_parser.parse_args()
return check_licenses(options, args)

```

```

if '__main__' == __name__:
 sys.exit(main())

```

## Installing Wireshark on FreeBSD/OpenBSD/NetBSD/DragonFly BSD

=====

1. Extra packages required
2. Compiling Wireshark
3. Berkeley Packet Filter (BPF) requirement
4. Running Wireshark as a non-root user

### 1. Extra packages required

-----

Wireshark requires a number of additional programs to function.

Install the latest versions of the following programs before compiling:

The easiest way to install these is by using your operating system's ports or packages system. If you prefer to build from source, the programs can be found at the following sites:

glib 2.16 or later:

[ftp.gnome.org/pub/gnome/sources/glib/](http://ftp.gnome.org/pub/gnome/sources/glib/)

<http://ftp.gnome.org/pub/gnome/sources/glib/>

pkgconfig:

<http://pkgconfig.freedesktop.org/releases/>

python 2.5 or later:

<https://www.python.org/downloads/source/>

If you want to use the Wireshark GUI, install one or both of these toolkits:

gtk+ 2.12 or later:

<ftp.gnome.org:/pub/gnome/sources/gtk+/>

<http://ftp.gnome.org/pub/gnome/sources/gtk+/>

Qt 4.7 or later:

[http://download.qt-project.org/official\\_releases/qt/](http://download.qt-project.org/official_releases/qt/)

(These programs may require additional dependencies)

Additional programs can be used to enhance Wireshark's functionality. These can be found by typing `./configure --help` or looking at the output at the end of running the configure script.

## 2. Compiling Wireshark

-----  
To compile Wireshark with the default options, run `configure`, `make` and `make install` (you may have to run `"autogen.sh"` first):

```
./configure
make
make install
```

The `configure` and `make` steps can be run as a non-root user and you can run Wireshark from the compilation directory itself. You must run `make install` as root in order to copy the program to the proper directories.

## 3. Berkeley Packet Filter (BPF) requirement

-----  
In order to capture packets (with Wireshark/TShark, `tcpdump`, or any other packet capture program) on a BSD system, your kernel must have the Berkeley Packet Filter mechanism enabled. The default kernel configurations in recent versions of BSD systems have this enabled already. To verify the `bpf` device is present, look in the `/dev` directory:

```
ls -l /dev/bpf*
```

You should see one or more bpf devices listed similar to this:

```
crw----- 1 root wheel 0, 90 Aug 10 21:05 /dev/bpf0
crw----- 1 root wheel 0, 91 Aug 10 21:05 /dev/bpf1
```

Packet-capturing programs will pick the first bpf device that's not in use. Recent versions of most BSDs will create bpf devices as needed, so you don't have to configure the number of devices that will be available.

#### 4. Running wireshark as a non-root user

-----

Since the bpf devices are read-only by the owner (root), you normally have to run packet capturing programs such as Wireshark as root. It is safer to run programs as a non-root user if possible. To run Wireshark as a non-root user, you must change the permissions on the bpf device(s). If you are the only user that needs to use Wireshark, the easiest way is to change the owner of each bpf device to your username. You can also add the read/write ability to the group (typically wheel) and add users that need to use Wireshark to the wheel group. Check your operating system's documentation on how to make permanent these changes as they are often reset upon reboot; if /dev is implemented with devfs, it might be possible to configure devfs to create all bpf devices owned by a particular user and/or group and with particular permissions. In FreeBSD 6.0 and later this can be done by creating an /etc/devfs.rules file with content such as

```
[localrules=10]
add path "bpf*" {mode and permissions}
```

where "mode and permissions" can include clauses such as

```
mode {octal permissions}
```

to set the permissions on the device (e.g., "mode 0660" to set the permissions to rw-rw-r--),

```
user {user}
```

to set the user who owns the device, or

```
group {group}
```

to set the group that owns the device and adding a line such as

```
devfs_system_ruleset=localrules
```

to /etc/rc.conf. For example, an /etc/devfs.rules file with

```
[localrules=10]
add path 'bpf*' mode 0660 group wheel
```

will grant read and write permissions on all BPF devices to all users in the "wheel" group.

```
/* <filename>.c
```

```
*
```

```
* Wireshark - Network traffic analyzer
```

```
* By Gerald Combs <gerald@wireshark.org>
```

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* Copyright 1998 Gerald Combs
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*
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```

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Description: Change location of license file in about dialog

Forwarded: not-needed

Author: Frederic Peters <fpeters@debian.org>

```
--- a/ui/gtk/about_dlg.c
+++ b/ui/gtk/about_dlg.c
@@ -522,7 +522,7 @@
#if defined(_WIN32)
 absolute_path = get_datafile_path("COPYING.txt");
#else
- absolute_path = get_datafile_path("COPYING");
+ absolute_path = get_datafile_path("ABOUT.GPL");
#endif
 page = text_page_new(absolute_path);

--- a/ui/qt/about_dialog.cpp
+++ b/ui/qt/about_dialog.cpp
@@ -335,7 +335,7 @@
#if defined(_WIN32)
 f_license.setFileName(get_datafile_path("COPYING.txt"));
#else
- f_license.setFileName(get_datafile_path("COPYING"));
+ f_license.setFileName(get_datafile_path("ABOUT.GPL"));
#endif
```

```
 f_license.open(QFile::ReadOnly | QFile::Text);
```

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Sun, 13 Sep 1998 23:05:47 +0200

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/\* Skeleton implementation for Bison's Yacc-like parsers in C

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\*/

## 1.242 yaffs2 2006-01-30

### 1.242.1 Available under license :

\*

\* YAFFS: Yet another FFS. A NAND-flash specific file system.

\* yaffs\_fs.c

```

*
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*
* This is the file system front-end to YAFFS that hooks it up to
* the VFS.
*
/*
* YAFFS: Yet another FFS. A NAND-flash specific file system.
* devextras.h
*
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*
* Note: Only YAFFS headers are LGPL, YAFFS C code is covered by GPL.
*
* This file is just holds extra declarations used during development.
* Most of these are from kernel includes placed here so we can use them in
* applications.
*
* $Id: devextras.h,v 1.2 2005/08/11 02:37:49 marty Exp $
*
*/

```

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## 1.243 yui 2.6.0

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- \* JSON
- \* Layout Manager
- \* Logger
- \* Menu
- \* Paginator
- \* Profiler
- \* ProfilerViewer
- \* Resize
- \* Rich Text Editor
- \* Selector
- \* Slider
- \* TabView
- \* TreeView
- \* Uploader (experimental)
- \* Yahoo Global Object

- \* YUI Loader
- \* YUI Test
- \* Reset CSS
- \* Base CSS
- \* Fonts CSS
- \* Grids CSS
- \* YUI Tools
- \* YUI Compressor
- \* Yahoo! Developer Network
- \* Home
- \* About Us
- \* Developer Network Blog
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- \* Support Communities
- \* Working Examples

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yui/examples/treeview/assets/js/json.js:

/\*

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\*/

yui/assets/dpSyntaxHighlighter.js

yui/examples/profilerviewer/assets/dpSyntaxHighlighter.js

yui/examples/treeview/assets/js/dpSyntaxHighlighter.js

/\*\*

\* Code Syntax Highlighter.

\* Version 1.3.0

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\*/

yui/build/animation/animation-debug.js

yui/build/animation/animation-min.js

yui/build/animation/animation.js

yui/build/utilities/utilities.js

yui/docs/Easing.js.html

/\*!

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\*/

yui/build/charts/charts-experimental-debug.js

yui/build/charts/charts-experimental-min.js

yui/build/charts/charts-experimental.js

```
yui/build/uploader/uploader-experimental-debug.js
yui/build/uploader/uploader-experimental-min.js
yui/build/uploader/uploader-experimental.js
yui/docs/swfobject.js.html
/*!
 * SWFObject v1.5: Flash Player detection and embed - http://blog.deconcept.com/swfobject/
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yui-2.6.0/yui/as-src/charts/com/adobe/serialization/json/JSON.as
yui-2.6.0/yui/as-src/charts/com/adobe/serialization/json/JSONDecoder.as
yui-2.6.0/yui/as-src/charts/com/adobe/serialization/json/JSONEncoder.as
yui-2.6.0/yui/as-src/charts/com/adobe/serialization/json/JSONParseError.as
yui-2.6.0/yui/as-src/charts/com/adobe/serialization/json/JSONToken.as
yui-2.6.0/yui/as-src/charts/com/adobe/serialization/json/JSONTokenType.as
yui-2.6.0/yui/as-src/charts/com/adobe/serialization/json/JSONTokenizer.as

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==> yui-2.6.0/yui/assets/dpSyntaxHighlighter.js <==

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==> yui-2.6.0/yui/examples/treeview/assets/js/dpSyntaxHighlighter.js <==

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## 1.244 zeromq 4.0.4

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## 1.245 zlib 1.2.1.2 :1.2

### 1.245.1 Available under license :

version 1.2.3, July 18th, 2005

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The data format used by the zlib library is described by RFCs (Request for Comments) 1950 to 1952 in the files <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1950.txt> (zlib format), [rfc1951.txt](http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1951.txt) (deflate format) and [rfc1952.txt](http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1952.txt) (gzip format).

## 1.246 zlib 1.2.1.1-2.0.2 :0703267

### 1.246.1 Available under license :

```
/* zlib.h -- interface of the 'zlib' general purpose compression library
version 1.2.1.1, January 9th, 2004
```

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## 1.247 zlib 1.2.3

### 1.247.1 Available under license :

```
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/* zlib.h -- interface of the 'zlib' general purpose compression library
version 1.2.3, July 18th, 2005
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\*/

## 1.248 zlib 1.2.3.3 :2

### 1.248.1 Available under license :

This is the pre-packaged Debian Linux version of the zlib compression library. It was packaged by Michael Alan Dorman <[mdorman@debian.org](mailto:mdorman@debian.org)> from sources originally retrieved from <ftp.uu.net> in the directory `/pub/archiving/zip/zlib` as the file `zlib-1.0.4.tar.gz`.

There is a homepage at <http://www.gzip.org/zlib/>

Acknowledgments:

The deflate format used by zlib was defined by Phil Katz. The deflate and zlib specifications were written by Peter Deutsch. Thanks to all the people who reported problems and suggested various improvements in zlib; they are too numerous to cite here.

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## 1.249 Zlib 1.2.3

### 1.249.1 Available under license :

#### ZLIB DATA COMPRESSION LIBRARY

zlib 1.2.3 is a general purpose data compression library. All the code is thread safe. The data format used by the zlib library is described by RFCs (Request for Comments) 1950 to 1952 in the files <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1950.txt> (zlib format), [rfc1951.txt](http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1951.txt) (deflate format) and [rfc1952.txt](http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1952.txt) (gzip format). These documents are also available in other formats from <ftp://ftp.uu.net/graphics/png/documents/zlib/zdoc-index.html>

All functions of the compression library are documented in the file `zlib.h` (volunteer to write man pages welcome, contact [zlib@gzip.org](mailto:zlib@gzip.org)). A usage example of the library is given in the file `example.c` which also tests that the library is working correctly. Another example is given in the file `minigzip.c`. The compression library itself is composed of all source files except `example.c` and `minigzip.c`.

To compile all files and run the test program, follow the instructions given at the top of `Makefile`. In short "make test; make install" should work for most machines. For Unix: `./configure; make test; make install`. For MSDOS, use one of the special makefiles such as `Makefile.msc`. For VMS, use `make_vms.com`.

Questions about zlib should be sent to [<zlib@gzip.org>](mailto:zlib@gzip.org), or to Gilles Vollant [<info@winimage.com>](mailto:info@winimage.com) for the Windows DLL version. The zlib home page is <http://www.zlib.org> or <http://www.gzip.org/zlib/> Before reporting a problem, please check this site to verify that you have the latest version of zlib; otherwise get the latest version and check whether the problem still exists or not.

PLEASE read the zlib FAQ [http://www.gzip.org/zlib/zlib\\_faq.html](http://www.gzip.org/zlib/zlib_faq.html) before asking for help.

Mark Nelson <markn@ieee.org> wrote an article about zlib for the Jan. 1997 issue of Dr. Dobb's Journal; a copy of the article is available in <http://dogma.net/markn/articles/zlibtool/zlibtool.htm>

The changes made in version 1.2.3 are documented in the file ChangeLog.

Unsupported third party contributions are provided in directory "contrib".

A Java implementation of zlib is available in the Java Development Kit <http://java.sun.com/j2se/1.4.2/docs/api/java/util/zip/package-summary.html>  
See the zlib home page <http://www.zlib.org> for details.

A Perl interface to zlib written by Paul Marquess <pmqs@cpan.org> is in the CPAN (Comprehensive Perl Archive Network) sites <http://www.cpan.org/modules/by-module/Compress/>

A Python interface to zlib written by A.M. Kuchling <amk@amk.ca> is available in Python 1.5 and later versions, see <http://www.python.org/doc/lib/module-zlib.html>

A zlib binding for TCL written by Andreas Kupries <a.kupries@westend.com> is available at [http://www.oche.de/~akupries/soft/trf/trf\\_zip.html](http://www.oche.de/~akupries/soft/trf/trf_zip.html)

An experimental package to read and write files in .zip format, written on top of zlib by Gilles Vollant <info@winimage.com>, is available in the contrib/minizip directory of zlib.

Notes for some targets:

- For Windows DLL versions, please see win32/DLL\_FAQ.txt
- For 64-bit Irix, deflate.c must be compiled without any optimization. With -O, one libpng test fails. The test works in 32 bit mode (with the -n32 compiler flag). The compiler bug has been reported to SGI.
- zlib doesn't work with gcc 2.6.3 on a DEC 3000/300LX under OSF/1 2.1 it works when compiled with cc.
- On Digital Unix 4.0D (formely OSF/1) on AlphaServer, the cc option -std1 is necessary to get gzprintf working correctly. This is done by configure.
- zlib doesn't work on HP-UX 9.05 with some versions of /bin/cc. It works with other compilers. Use "make test" to check your compiler.

- gzopen is not supported on RISCOS, BEOS and by some Mac compilers.

- For PalmOs, see <http://palmzlib.sourceforge.net/>

- When building a shared, i.e. dynamic library on Mac OS X, the library must be installed before testing (do "make install" before "make test"), since the library location is specified in the library.

#### Acknowledgments:

The deflate format used by zlib was defined by Phil Katz. The deflate and zlib specifications were written by L. Peter Deutsch. Thanks to all the people who reported problems and suggested various improvements in zlib; they are too numerous to cite here.

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## 1.250 zlib 1.2.7

### 1.250.1 Available under license :

[http://www.zlib.net/zlib\\_license.html](http://www.zlib.net/zlib_license.html)

zlib.h -- interface of the 'zlib' general purpose compression library  
version 1.2.7, May 2nd, 2012

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# 1.251 zlib 1.2.8 1.2.8

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