



Open Source Used In Cisco TelePresence Video Communication Server and Expressway Series X8.11.2

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```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) 19yy name of author
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

The hypothetical commands `show w' and `show c' should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, the commands you use may be called something other than `show w' and `show c'; they could even be mouse-clicks or menu items--whatever suits your program.

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```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program
`Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989

Ty Coon, President of Vice

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1.2 apache2 2.4.25

1.2.1 Available under license :

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="ISO-8859-1"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Strict//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-strict.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" lang="en" xml:lang="en"><head>
<meta content="text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1" http-equiv="Content-Type" />
<!--
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X
    This file is generated from xml source: DO NOT EDIT
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X
    -->
<title>The Apache License, Version 2.0 - Apache HTTP Server Version 2.4</title>
<link href="/style/css/manual.css" rel="stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="Main stylesheet" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-loose-100pc.css" rel="alternate stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="No
Sidebar - Default font size" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-print.css" rel="stylesheet" media="print" type="text/css" /><link rel="stylesheet"
type="text/css" href="/style/css/prettify.css" />
<script src="/style/scripts/prettify.min.js" type="text/javascript">
</script>

<link href="/images/favicon.ico" rel="shortcut icon" /></head>
<body id="manual-page" class="no-sidebar"><div id="page-header">
<p class="menu"><a href="/mod/">Modules</a> | <a href="/mod/directives.html">Directives</a> | <a
href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a
href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p>
<p class="apache">Apache HTTP Server Version 2.4</p>
</div>
<div class="up"><a href="/"></a></div>
<div id="path">
<a href="http://www.apache.org/">Apache</a> > <a href="http://httpd.apache.org/">HTTP Server</a> > <a
href="http://httpd.apache.org/docs/">Documentation</a> > <a href="/">Version 2.4</a></div><div id="page-
content"><div id="preamble"><h1>The Apache License, Version 2.0</h1>
<div class="toplang">
<p><span>Available Languages: </span><a href="/en/license.html" title="English">&nbsp;en&nbsp;&nbsp;</a></p>
</div>

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```


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</div>

</div>

<div class="bottomlang">

<p>Available Languages: en </p>

</div><div class="top"></div><div

class="section"><h2>Comments</h2><div

class="warning">Notice:
This is not a Q&A section. Comments placed here should be pointed towards suggestions on improving the documentation or server, and may be removed again by our moderators if they are either implemented or considered invalid/off-topic. Questions on how to manage the Apache

HTTP Server should be directed at either our IRC channel, #httpd, on Freenode, or sent to our mailing lists.</div>

<script type="text/javascript"><!--><![CDATA[//><!--

var comments_shortname = 'httpd';

var comments_identifier = 'http://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/license.html';

(function(w, d) {

if (w.location.hostname.toLowerCase() == "httpd.apache.org") {

d.write('<div id="comments_thread"></div>');

var s = d.createElement('script');

s.type = 'text/javascript';

s.async = true;

s.src = 'https://comments.apache.org/show_comments.lua?site=' + comments_shortname + '&page=' +

comments_identifier;

(d.getElementsByTagName('head')[0] || d.getElementsByTagName('body')[0]).appendChild(s);

}

else {

d.write('<div id="comments_thread">Comments are disabled for this page at the moment.</div>');

}

})(window, document);

//><![></script></div><div id="footer">

<p class="apache">Copyright 2016 The Apache Software Foundation.
Licensed under the Apache License, Version 2.0.</p>

<p class="menu">Modules | Directives | FAQ | Glossary | Sitemap</p></div><script type="text/javascript"><!--><![CDATA[//><!--

if (typeof(prettyPrint) !== 'undefined') {

prettyPrint();

}

//><![></script>

</body></html>

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*
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For the server\util_md5.c component:

```

/*****
* NCSA HTTPd Server
* Software Development Group
* National Center for Supercomputing Applications
* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
* 605 E. Springfield, Champaign, IL 61820
* httpd@ncsa.uiuc.edu

```

```

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```
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```

For the test\zb.c component:

```
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=====
```

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Written by Adam Twiss (adam@zeus.co.uk). March 1996

Thanks to the following people for their input:

Mike Belshe (mbelshe@netscape.com)

Michael Campanella (campanella@stevms.enet.dec.com)

*/

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1.3 apr 1.6.3

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From strings/apr_strnatcmp.c, include/apr_strings.h:

strnatcmp.c -- Perform 'natural order' comparisons of strings in C.
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From strings/apr_snprintf.c:

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1.4 apr-util 1.6.1

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```
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- * `configure.ac`, `Makefile.am`: The original versions were derived from the ones in the XML Catalog Manager project, version 2.2.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv@users.sourceforge.net>

- * `atf-c/ui.c`: The `format_paragraph` and `format_text` functions were derived from the ones in the Monotone project, revision 3a0982da308228d796df35f98d787c5cff2bb5b6.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv@NetBSD.org>

* atf-c++/detail/io.hpp, atf-c++/detail/io.cpp, atf-c++/detail/io_test.cpp:
These files were derived from the file_handle, systembuf, pipe and pistream
classes and tests found in the Boost.Process library.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv84@gmail.com>

* admin/check-style.sh, admin/check-style-common.awk,
admin/check-style-cpp.awk, admin/check-style-shell.awk: These files,
except the first one, were first implemented in the Buildtool project.
They were later adapted to be part of Boost.Process and, during that
process, the shell script was created.

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vim: filetype=text:textwidth=75:expandtab:shiftwidth=2:softtabstop=2
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```

```
<!-- $Id$ -->
```

```
<!-- Generate ISC copyright comments from Docbook copyright metadata. -->
```

```

<xsl:stylesheet version="1.0"
  xmlns:xsl="http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform"
  xmlns:xi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XInclude"
  xmlns:db="http://docbook.org/ns/docbook">

  <xsl:template name="isc.copyright.format">
    <xsl:param name="text"/>
    <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.leader"/>
    <xsl:value-of select="normalize-space(substring-before($text, '#10;'))"/>
    <xsl:text>#10;</xsl:text>
    <xsl:variable name="rest" select="substring-after($text, '#10;')"/>
    <xsl:if test="translate($rest, '#9;#32;', '')">
      <xsl:call-template name="isc.copyright.format">
        <xsl:with-param name="text" select="$rest"/>
      </xsl:call-template>
    </xsl:if>
  </xsl:template>

  <xsl:variable name="isc.copyright.text">
    <xsl:text>
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    </xsl:text>
  </xsl:variable>

  <xsl:variable name="isc.copyright">
    <xsl:call-template name="isc.copyright.format">
      <xsl:with-param name="text">
        <xsl:for-each select="book/info/copyright | refentry/docinfo/copyright">
          <xsl:text>Copyright (C) </xsl:text>
          <xsl:call-template name="copyright.years">
            <xsl:with-param name="years" select="year"/>
          </xsl:call-template>
          <xsl:text> </xsl:text>
          <xsl:value-of select="holder"/>
          <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.breakline"/>
          <xsl:text>#10;</xsl:text>
        </xsl:for-each>
        <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.text"/>
      </xsl:with-param>
    </xsl:call-template>
  </xsl:variable>
</xsl:stylesheet>

<!--
- Local variables:
- mode: sgml

```

- End:

-->

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(This file is under construction.) -*- text -*-

If you've contributed to gas and your name isn't listed here, it is not meant as a slight. I just don't know about it. Email me, nickc@redhat.com and I'll correct the situation.

This file will eventually be deleted: The general info will go into the documentation, and info on specific files will go into an AUTHORS file, as requested by the FSF.

+++++

Dean Elsner wrote the original gas for vax. [more details?]

Jay Fenlason maintained gas for a while, adding support for gdb-specific debug information and the 68k series machines, most of the preprocessing pass, and extensive changes in messages.c, input-file.c, write.c.

K. Richard Pixley maintained gas for a while, adding various enhancements and many bug fixes, including merging support for several processors, breaking gas up to handle multiple object file format backends (including heavy rewrite, testing, an integration of the coff and b.out backends), adding configuration including heavy testing and verification of cross assemblers and file splits and renaming, converted gas to strictly ansi C including full prototypes, added support for m680[34]0 & cpu32, considerable work on i960 including a coff port (including considerable amounts of reverse engineering), a sparc opcode file rewrite, decstation, rs6000, and hp300hpux host ports, updated "know" assertions and made them work, much other reorganization, cleanup, and lint.

Ken Raeburn wrote the high-level BFD interface code to replace most of the code in format-specific I/O modules.

The original Vax-VMS support was contributed by David L. Kashtan. Eric Youngdale and Pat Rankin have done much work with it since.

The Intel 80386 machine description was written by Eliot Dresselhaus.

Minh Tran-Le at IntelliCorp contributed some AIX 386 support.

The Motorola 88k machine description was contributed by Devon Bowen of Buffalo University and Torbjorn Granlund of the Swedish Institute of Computer Science.

Keith Knowles at the Open Software Foundation wrote the original MIPS back end (tc-mips.c, tc-mips.h), and contributed Rose format support that hasn't been merged in yet. Ralph Campbell worked with the MIPS code to support a.out format.

Support for the Zilog Z8k and Hitachi H8/300, H8/500 and SH processors (tc-z8k, tc-h8300, tc-h8500, tc-sh), and IEEE 695 object file format (obj-ieee), was written by Steve Chamberlain of Cygnus Solutions. Steve also modified the COFF back end (obj-coffbfd) to use BFD for some low-level operations, for use with the Hitachi, 29k and Zilog targets.

John Gilmore built the AMD 29000 support, added .include support, and simplified the configuration of which versions accept which pseudo-ops. He updated the 68k machine description so that Motorola's opcodes always produced fixed-size instructions (e.g. jsr), while synthetic instructions remained shrinkable (jbsr). John fixed many bugs, including true tested cross-compilation support, and one bug in relaxation that took a week and required the proverbial one-bit fix.

Ian Lance Taylor of Cygnus Solutions merged the Motorola and MIT syntaxes for the 68k, completed support for some COFF targets (68k, i386 SVR3, and SCO Unix), wrote the ECOFF support based on Michael Meissner's mips-tfile program, wrote the PowerPC and RS/6000 support, and made a few other minor patches. He handled the binutils releases for versions 2.7 through 2.9.

David Edelsohn contributed fixes for the PowerPC and AIX support.

Steve Chamberlain made gas able to generate listings.

Support for the HP9000/300 was contributed by Glenn Engel of HP.

Support for ELF format files has been worked on by Mark Eichin of Cygnus Solutions (original, incomplete implementation), Pete Hoogenboom at the University of Utah (HPPA mainly), Michael Meissner of the Open Software Foundation (i386 mainly), and Ken Raeburn of

Cygnus Solutions (sparc, initial 64-bit support).

Several engineers at Cygnus Solutions have also provided many small bug fixes and configuration enhancements.

The initial Alpha support was contributed by Carnegie-Mellon University. Additional work was done by Ken Raeburn of Cygnus Solutions. Richard Henderson then rewrote much of the Alpha support.

Ian Dall updated the support code for the National Semiconductor 32000 series, and added support for Mach 3 and NetBSD running on the PC532.

Klaus Kaempf ported the assembler and the binutils to openVMS/Alpha.

Steve Haworth contributed the support for the Texas Instruction c30 (tms320c30).

H.J. Lu has contributed many patches and much testing.

Alan Modra reworked much of the i386 backend, improving the error checking, updating the code, and improving the 16 bit support, using patches from the work of Martynas Kunigelis and H.J. Lu.

Many others have contributed large or small bugfixes and enhancements. If you've contributed significant work and are not mentioned on this list, and want to be, let us know. Some of the history has been lost; we aren't intentionally leaving anyone out.

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1.10 bmon 4.0

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1.11 boost 1.55.0

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1.12 bzip2 1.0.6

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Julian Seward, Cambridge, UK.

jseward@acm.org

bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.2 of 30 December 2001

/*

minibz2

libbz2.dll test program.

by Yoshioka Tsuneo (tsuneo@rr.iij4u.or.jp)

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usage: minibz2 [-d] [-{1,2,..9}] [[srcfilename] destfilename]

*/

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1.15 collectd 5.8.0

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1.17 coreutils 8.29

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```
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```

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```
<program> Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>  
This program comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.  
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it  
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

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1.18 cracklib 2.9.6

1.18.1 Available under license :

EFFECTIVE OCT 2008, LICENSE IS BEING CHANGED TO LGPL-2.1 (though not reflected in released code until Nov 2009 - slow release cycle...)

Discussion thread from mailing list archive, with approval from everyone actively involved or holding original licensing rights included.

[Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2007-10-02 01:16

Attachments: Message as HTML

looks like 2.8.11 is out and marked as "GPL-2" ... releasing libraries unde=
r=20

GPL-2 is not desirable at all ... this is why the LGPL-2.1 exists
=2Dmike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@um...> - 2007-10-02 01:18

I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec directly and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this point, it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what it was released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a clarification of the licensing that was already in place.=20

-- Nathan

=20

Nathan Neulinger EMail: nneul@um...

University of Missouri - Rolla Phone: (573) 341-6679

UMR Information Technology Fax: (573) 341-4216

> -----Original Message-----

> From: cracklib-devel-bounces@li...

> [mailto:cracklib-devel-bounces@li...] On Behalf Of
> Mike Frysinger
> Sent: Monday, October 01, 2007 8:15 PM
> To: cracklib-devel@li...
> Subject: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license
=>20
> looks like 2.8.11 is out and marked as "GPL-2" ... releasing
> libraries under
> GPL-2 is not desirable at all ... this is why the LGPL-2.1 exists
> -mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license
From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2007-10-02 01:33

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Monday 01 October 2007, Neulinger, Nathan wrote:

> I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec directly
> and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this point,
> it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what it was
> released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a
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the original license (before moving to sourceforge -- aka, 2.7) was not=>20
GPL-2 ... it was a modified artistic license ... i didnt notice the license=
=>20
change until it was mentioned in the latest notes.

unlike the old license, GPL-2 prevents people from using cracklib unless th=
eir=>20
applications are also GPL-2 which imo is just wrong. it isnt the place of =
a=>20
library to dictact to application writes what license they should be using.=
=>20
thus LGPL-2.1 enters to fill this void.
=>2Dmike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license
From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@um...> - 2007-10-02 01:46
Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro
maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a
decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done
much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small bit of
additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine by me.

-- Nathan
=>20

Nathan Neulinger EMail: nneul@um...
University of Missouri - Rolla Phone: (573) 341-6679
UMR Information Technology Fax: (573) 341-4216

> -----Original Message-----

> From: cracklib-devel-bounces@li...
> [mailto:cracklib-devel-bounces@li...] On Behalf Of
> Mike Frysinger
> Sent: Monday, October 01, 2007 8:33 PM
> To: Neulinger, Nathan
> Cc: cracklib-devel@li...; Alec Muffett
> Subject: Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

>=20

> On Monday 01 October 2007, Neulinger, Nathan wrote:
> > I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec
> directly
> > and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this
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> > it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what
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> > released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a
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>=20

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> license
> change until it was mentioned in the latest notes.

>=20

> unlike the old license, GPL-2 prevents people from using cracklib
> unless their
> applications are also GPL-2 which imo is just wrong. it isnt the
> place of a
> library to dictact to application writes what license they should
> be using.
> thus LGPL-2.1 enters to fill this void.
> -mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@cr...> - 2007-10-02 08:57

> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro
> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a
> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done
> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small
> bit of
> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine

> by me.

I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?

What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be linked with any code, not just GPL...

-a

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Devin Reade <gdr@gn...> - 2007-10-02 15:04

I would like to see it under LGPL as well. I think it is in everyone's best interests to have as secure systems as possible, and I think tainting it via GPL will just make it less likely that the library gets used, and will not usually cause companies/developers to GPL the dependent code (where it is not already GPL).

I like GPL, I use it when I can, but I don't think that it's the correct license in this situation.

Devin

--

If it's sinful, it's more fun.

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Nalin Dahyabhai <nalin@re...> - 2008-01-28 16:32

On Tue, Oct 02, 2007 at 09:57:31AM +0100, Alec Muffett wrote:

>> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro
>> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a
>> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done
>> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small
>> bit of
>> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine
>> by me.

>

> I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?

>

> What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be
> linked with any code, not just GPL...

My apologies for not chiming in in anything resembling a reasonable timeframe.

I'd also suggest the LGPL, for the reason you noted above. Alternately, GPLv2 with the option of using the library under a later version of the GPL would permit applications which were released under version 3 of the

GPL to use the library, too, which would be sufficient for the packages which are included in Fedora. FWIW, I'd personally lean toward LGPL.

In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

Cheers,

Nalin

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2008-10-05 21:27

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Monday 28 January 2008, Nalin Dahyabhai wrote:

> On Tue, Oct 02, 2007 at 09:57:31AM +0100, Alec Muffett wrote:

>>> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro
>>> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a
>>> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done
>>> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small
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> GPL to use the library, too, which would be sufficient for the packages
> which are included in Fedora. FWIW, I'd personally lean toward LGPL.

>

> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we make the change now ?

-mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@cr...> - 2008-10-05 23:18

>> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

>
> looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we make
> the change now ?

yes. go for it. thanks++

-a

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license
From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2008-10-25 22:34

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Sunday 05 October 2008, Alec Muffett wrote:

> >> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.
> >
> > looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we
> > make the change now ?
>
> yes. go for it. thanks++

Nathan Neulinger is the only one who can actually make said change ...
-mike

BELOW IS ORIGINAL LICENSING DISCUSSION RE CHANGING TO GPL from Artistic.

CrackLib was originally licensed with a variant of the Artistic license. In the interests of wider acceptance and more modern licensing, it was switched with the original author's blessing to GPL v2.

This approval was carried out in email discussions in 2005, and has been reconfirmed as of 2007-10-01 with the following email from Alec Muffett.

The below email references nneul@umr.edu address, as that is the address that was used at the time. For any future emails regarding this, please use nneul@neulinger.org.

From alecm@crypticide.com Mon Oct 1 12:26:03 2007
Received: from umr-exproto2.cc.umr.edu ([131.151.0.192]) by UMR-CMAIL1.umr.edu with Microsoft SMTPSVC(6.0.3790.3959);

Mon, 1 Oct 2007 12:26:03 -0500

Received: from scansrv2.srv.mst.edu ([131.151.1.114]) by umr-exproto2.cc.umn.edu with Microsoft SMTPSVC(6.0.3790.3959);

Mon, 1 Oct 2007 12:26:02 -0500

Received: (qmail 8022 invoked from network); 1 Oct 2007 16:59:55 -0000

Received: from smtp1.srv.mst.edu (131.151.1.43)

by scanin-ipvs.cc.umn.edu with SMTP; 1 Oct 2007 16:59:55 -0000

Received: from spunkymail-mx8.g.dreamhost.com (mx1.spunky.mail.dreamhost.com [208.97.132.47])

by smtp1.srv.mst.edu (8.13.1/8.13.1) with ESMTP id 191Gxtp020623

for <nneul@umn.edu>; Mon, 1 Oct 2007 11:59:55 -0500

Received: from rutherford.zen.co.uk (rutherford.zen.co.uk [212.23.3.142])

by spunkymail-mx8.g.dreamhost.com (Postfix) with ESMTP id 2C7734D311

for <nneul@neulinger.org>; Mon, 1 Oct 2007 09:59:50 -0700 (PDT)

Received: from [82.68.43.14] (helo=[192.168.1.3])

by rutherford.zen.co.uk with esmtp (Exim 4.50)

id 1IcOcX-0004Qt-6L

for nneul@neulinger.org; Mon, 01 Oct 2007 16:59:49 +0000

Mime-Version: 1.0 (Apple Message framework v752.2)

In-Reply-To: <1b1b3fd80710010908k11dac0afp1f2dd471059ff9a4@mail.gmail.com>

References: <1190922867.3457.147.camel@localhost.localdomain>

<EC90713277D2BE41B7110CCD74E235CEF44F38@UMR-CMAIL1.umn.edu>

<1b1b3fd80710010908k11dac0afp1f2dd471059ff9a4@mail.gmail.com>

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=US-ASCII; delsp=yes; format=flowed

Message-Id: <117A1264-F6DC-4E25-B0DD-56FBFE6E9F@crypticide.com>

Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@crypticide.com>

Subject: Re: cracklib license

Date: Mon, 1 Oct 2007 17:59:46 +0100

To: Nathan Neulinger <nneul@neulinger.org>

X-Mailer: Apple Mail (2.752.2)

X-Originating-Rutherford-IP: [82.68.43.14]

Return-Path: alecm@crypticide.com

X-OriginalArrivalTime: 01 Oct 2007 17:26:03.0008 (UTC) FILETIME=[2420C000:01C80450]

Status: RO

Content-Length: 585

Lines: 21

>

> ----- Forwarded message -----

> From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@umn.edu>

> Date: Sep 27, 2007 2:58 PM

> Subject: RE: cracklib license

> To: alecm@crypto.dircon.co.uk

>

> Any chance you could write me a self-contained email stating clearly

> that the license is being changed to GPL, so I could include that

> email

> in the repository and clean up the repository/tarballs? I have all the

- > original discussion, but something succinct and self contained
- > would be
- > ideal.

The license for my code in the Cracklib distribution is henceforth GPL.

Happy now? :-)

-a

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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[This is the first released version of the Lesser GPL. It also counts as the successor of the GNU Library Public License, version 2, hence the version number 2.1.]

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^L

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We call this license the "Lesser" General Public License because it does Less to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers Less of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many

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For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

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table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

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<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>

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Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a "copyright disclaimer" for the library, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the library `Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990
Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

1.19 curl 7.60.0

1.19.1 Available under license :

License Mixing

=====

libcurl can be built to use a fair amount of various third party libraries, libraries that are written and provided by other parties that are distributed using their own licenses. Even libcurl itself contains code that may cause problems to some. This document attempts to describe what licenses libcurl and the other libraries use and what possible dilemmas linking and mixing them all can lead to for end users.

I am not a lawyer and this is not legal advice!

One common dilemma is that [GPL](<https://www.gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>) licensed code is not allowed to be linked with code licensed under the [Original BSD license](<https://spdx.org/licenses/BSD-4-Clause.html>) (with the announcement clause). You may still build your own copies that use them all, but distributing them as binaries would be to violate the GPL license - unless you accompany your license with an [exception](<https://www.gnu.org/licenses/gpl-faq.html#GPLIncompatibleLibs>). This particular problem was addressed when the [Modified BSD license](<https://opensource.org/licenses/BSD-3-Clause>) was created, which does not have the announcement clause that collides with GPL.

libcurl

Uses an [MIT style license](<https://curl.haxx.se/docs/copyright.html>) that is very liberal.

OpenSSL

(May be used for SSL/TLS support) Uses an Original BSD-style license with an announcement clause that makes it "incompatible" with GPL. You are not allowed to ship binaries that link with OpenSSL that includes GPL code (unless that specific GPL code includes an exception for OpenSSL - a habit that is growing more and more common). If OpenSSL's licensing is a problem for you, consider using another TLS library.

GnuTLS

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1.20 cyrus-sasl 2.1.26

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1.21 cyrus-sasl/apsl subpart 2.1.26

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```

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```
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```

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## 1.28 dnsmasq 2.78

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<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>
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```

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Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
Ty Coon, President of Vice

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```
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<HEAD>
<TITLE> Dnsmasq - network services for small networks.</TITLE>
<link rel="icon" href="http://www.thekelleys.org.uk/dnsmasq/images/favicon.ico">
</HEAD>
<BODY BGCOLOR="WHITE">
<table width="100%" border="0" cellpadding="0" cellspacing="0">
<tr>
<td align="left" valign="middle"></td>
<td align="middle" valign="middle"><h1>Dnsmasq</h1></td>
<td align="right" valign="middle"></td></tr>
</table>
```

Dnsmasq provides network infrastructure for small networks: DNS, DHCP, router advertisement and network boot. It is designed to be lightweight and have a small footprint, suitable for resource constrained routers and firewalls. It has also been widely used for tethering on smartphones and portable hotspots, and to support virtual networking in virtualisation frameworks. Supported platforms include Linux (with glibc and uclibc), Android, \*BSD, and Mac OS X. Dnsmasq is included in most Linux distributions and the ports systems of FreeBSD, OpenBSD and NetBSD. Dnsmasq provides full IPv6 support.

<P>

The DNS subsystem provides a local DNS server for the network, with forwarding of all query types to upstream recursive DNS servers and caching of common record types (A, AAAA, CNAME and PTR, also DNSKEY and DS when DNSSEC is enabled).

<DIR>

<LI>Local DNS names can be defined by reading /etc/hosts, by importing names from the DHCP subsystem, or by configuration of a wide range of useful record types.</LI>

<LI>Upstream servers can be configured in a variety of convenient ways, including dynamic configuration as these change on moving upstream network.

<LI>Authoritative DNS mode allows local DNS names may be exported to zone in the global DNS. Dnsmasq acts as authoritative server for this zone, and also provides zone transfer to secondaries for the zone, if required.</LI>

<LI>DNSSEC validation may be performed on DNS replies from upstream nameservers, providing security against spoofing and cache poisoning.</LI>

<LI>Specified sub-domains can be directed to their own upstream DNS servers, making VPN configuration easy.</LI>

<LI>Internationalised domain names are supported.

</DIR>

<P>

The DHCP subsystem supports DHCPv4, DHCPv6, BOOTP and PXE.

<DIR>

<LI> Both static and dynamic DHCP leases are supported, along with stateless mode in DHCPv6.</LI>

<LI> The PXE system is a full PXE server, supporting netboot menus and multiple architecture support. It includes proxy-mode, where the PXE system co-operates with another DHCP server.</LI>

<LI> There is a built in read-only TFTP server to support netboot.</LI>

<LI> Machines which are configured by DHCP have their names automatically included in the DNS and the names can specified by each machine or centrally by associating a name with a MAC address or UID in the dnsmasq configuration file.</LI>

</DIR>

<P>

The Router Advertisement subsystem provides basic autoconfiguration for IPv6 hosts. It can be used stand-alone or in conjunction with DHCPv6.

<DIR>

<LI> The M and O bits are configurable, to control hosts' use of DHCPv6.</LI>

<LI> Router advertisements can include the RDNSS option.</LI>

<LI> There is a mode which uses name information from DHCPv4 configuration to provide DNS entries for autoconfigured IPv6 addresses which would otherwise be anonymous.</LI>

</DIR>

<P>

For extra compactness, unused features may be omitted at compile time.

<H2>Get code.</H2>

<A HREF="http://www.thekelleys.org.uk/dnsmasq/">Download</A> dnsmasq here.

The tarball includes this documentation, source, and manpage.

There is also a <A HREF="CHANGELOG"> CHANGELOG</A> and a <A HREF="FAQ">FAQ</A>.

Dnsmasq has a git repository which contains the complete release

history of version 2 and development history from 2.60. You can

[browse](http://thekelleys.org.uk/gitweb/?p=dnsmaq.git;a=summary)

the repo, or get a copy using git protocol with the command

```
git clone git://thekelleys.org.uk/dnsmaq.git
```

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There is a dnsmaq mailing list at <http://lists.thekelleys.org.uk/mailman/listinfo/dnsmaq-discuss>

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You can contact me at [simon@thekelleys.org.uk](mailto:simon@thekelleys.org.uk).

[simon@thekelleys.org.uk](mailto:simon@thekelleys.org.uk).

## Donations.

Dnsmaq is mainly written and maintained by Simon Kelley. For most of its life, dnsmaq has been a spare-time project.

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I don't have an employer or anyone who pays me regularly to work on dnsmaq. If you'd like to make a contribution towards my expenses, please use the donation button below.

```
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```

```
<input type="hidden" name="cmd" value="_s-xclick">
```

```
<input type="hidden" name="hosted_button_id" value="V3X9GVW5GX6DA">
```

```
<input type="image" src="https://www.paypalobjects.com/en_US/GB/i/btn/btn_donateCC_LG.gif" border="0" name="submit" alt="PayPal The safer, easier way to pay online.">
```

```

```

```
</form>
```

```
</BODY>
```

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Upstream-Name: dpkg

Files: \*

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It is part of the main e2fsprogs distribution, which can be found at:

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This package was added to the e2fsprogs debian source package by Theodore Ts'o <tytso@mit.edu> on Sat Mar 15 15:33:37 EST 2003

It is part of the main e2fsprogs distribution, which can be found at:

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Upstream Author: Theodore Ts'o <tytso@mit.edu>

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This package was put together by Yann Dirson <dirson@debian.org>, from sources obtained from a mirror of:  
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Index: tdbsa/tdb.c

-----  
--- tdbsa.orig/tdb.c

+++ tdbsa/tdb.c

@@ -4,11 +4,11 @@ Rev: 23371

Last Changed Date: 2007-06-06 20:14:06 -0400 (Wed, 06 Jun 2007)

\*/

/\*

- Unix SMB/CIFS implementation.
- + trivial database library - standalone version
  
- trivial database library - private includes
-



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```
** NOTE! The following LGPL license applies to the tdb
** library. This does NOT imply that all of Samba is released
#
This is a Makefile stub which handles the creation of BSD shared
libraries.
#
In order to use this stub, the following makefile variables must be defined.
#
BSDLIB_VERSION = 1.0
BSDLIB_IMAGE = libce
BSDLIB_MYDIR = et
BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR = $(SHLIBDIR)
#

all:: image

real-subdirs:: Makefile
@echo " MKDIR pic"
@mkdir -p pic

BSD_LIB = $(BSDLIB_IMAGE).so.$(BSDLIB_VERSION)
BSDLIB_PIC_FLAG = -fpic

image: $(BSD_LIB)

$(BSD_LIB): $(OBJS)
(cd pic; ld -Bshareable -o $(BSD_LIB) $(LDFLAGS_SHLIB) $(OBJS))
$(MV) pic/$(BSD_LIB) .
$(RM) -f ../$(BSD_LIB)
(cd ..; $(LN) $(LINK_BUILD_FLAGS) \
`echo $(my_dir) | sed -e 's/lib/;'/`/$(BSD_LIB) $(BSD_LIB))

install-shlibs install:: $(BSD_LIB)
@echo " INSTALL_PROGRAM $(BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR)/$(BSD_LIB)"
@$(INSTALL_PROGRAM) $(BSD_LIB) \
$(DESTDIR)$$(BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR)/$(BSD_LIB)
@-$(LDCONFIG)

install-strip: install

install-shlibs-strip: install-shlibs

uninstall-shlibs uninstall::
```

\$(RM) -f \$(DESTDIR)\$ (BSDLIB\_INSTALL\_DIR)/\$(BSD\_LIB)

clean::

\$(RM) -rf pic

\$(RM) -f \$(BSD\_LIB)

\$(RM) -f ../\$(BSD\_LIB)

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Follows the GNU license.

Gadi Oxman, August 1995

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Version 2, June 1991

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# 1.32 ethtool 4.13

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# 1.39 gawk 4.2.0

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```
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```
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```

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## 1.40 gcc 7.2.0

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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```
/* Definitions for BSD assembler syntax for Intel 386
 (actually AT&T syntax for insns and operands,
 adapted to BSD conventions for symbol names and debugging.)
 Copyright (C) 1988-2017 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
```

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```
/* Use the Sequent Symmetry assembler syntax. */
```

```
/* Define the syntax of pseudo-ops, labels and comments. */
```

```
/* Prefix for internally generated assembler labels. If we aren't using
 underscores, we are using prefix `.'s to identify labels that should
 be ignored, as in `i386/gas.h' --karl@cs.umb.edu */
```

```
#define LPREFIX "L"
```

```

/* Assembler pseudos to introduce constants of various size. */

#define ASM_BYTE "\t.byte\t"
#define ASM_SHORT "\t.word\t"
#define ASM_LONG "\t.long\t"
#define ASM_QUAD "\t.quad\t" /* Should not be used for 32bit compilation. */

/* This was suggested, but it shouldn't be right for DBX output. -- RMS
#define ASM_OUTPUT_SOURCE_FILENAME(FILE, NAME) */

/* Define the syntax of labels and symbol definitions/declarations. */

/* This is how to output an assembler line
that says to advance the location counter by SIZE bytes. */

#define ASM_OUTPUT_SKIP(FILE,SIZE) \
printf (FILE, "\t.space " HOST_WIDE_INT_PRINT_UNSIGNED"\n", (SIZE))

/* Define the syntax of labels and symbol definitions/declarations. */

/* This says how to output an assembler line
to define a global common symbol. */

#define ASM_OUTPUT_COMMON(FILE, NAME, SIZE, ROUNDED) \
(fputs (".comm ", (FILE)), \
assemble_name ((FILE), (NAME)), \
printf ((FILE), "%u\n", (int)(ROUNDED)))

/* This says how to output an assembler line
to define a local common symbol. */

#define ASM_OUTPUT_LOCAL(FILE, NAME, SIZE, ROUNDED) \
(fputs (".lcomm ", (FILE)), \
assemble_name ((FILE), (NAME)), \
printf ((FILE), "%u\n", (int)(ROUNDED)))

#ifdef HAVE_GAS_LCOMM_WITH_ALIGNMENT
#define ASM_OUTPUT_ALIGNED_LOCAL(FILE, NAME, SIZE, ALIGNMENT) \
(fputs (".lcomm ", (FILE)), \
assemble_name ((FILE), (NAME)), \
printf ((FILE), "%u,%u\n", (int)(SIZE), (int)(ALIGNMENT) / BITS_PER_UNIT))
#endif

/* This is how to output an assembler line
that says to advance the location counter
to a multiple of 2**LOG bytes. */

```

```

#define ASM_OUTPUT_ALIGN(FILE,LOG) \
if ((LOG)!=0) fprintf ((FILE), "\t.align %d\n", (LOG))

/* This is how to store into the string BUF
the symbol_ref name of an internal numbered label where
PREFIX is the class of label and NUM is the number within the class.
This is suitable for output with `assemble_name'. */

#define ASM_GENERATE_INTERNAL_LABEL(BUF,PREFIX,NUMBER) \
sprintf ((BUF), "%s%ld", (PREFIX), (long)(NUMBER))

/* The prefix to add to user-visible assembler symbols. */

#define USER_LABEL_PREFIX "_"

/* Sequent has some changes in the format of DBX symbols. */
#define DBX_NO_XREFS 1

/* Don't split DBX symbols into continuations. */
#define DBX_CONTIN_LENGTH 0

.\" Automatically generated by Pod::Man 2.27 (Pod::Simple 3.28)
.\"
.\" Standard preamble:
.\" =====
.de Sp \" Vertical space (when we can't use .PP)
.if t .sp .5v
.if n .sp
..
.de Vb \" Begin verbatim text
.ft CW
.nf
.ne \\$1
..
.de Ve \" End verbatim text
.ft R
.fi
..
.\" Set up some character translations and predefined strings. *(-- will
.\" give an unbreakable dash, *(PI will give pi, *(L" will give a left
.\" double quote, and *(R" will give a right double quote. *(C+ will
.\" give a nicer C++. Capital omega is used to do unbreakable dashes and
.\" therefore won't be available. *(C` and *(C' expand to ` in nroff,
.\" nothing in troff, for use with C<>.
.tr \(*W-
.ds C+ C\v'-.1v'h'-1p\s-2+\h'-1p'+\s0\v'.1v'h'-1p'
.ie n \{\
. ds -- \(*W-

```

```

. ds PI pi
. if (\n(.H=4u)&(1m=24u) .ds -- \(*W\h'-12u"(*W\h'-12u'-\ " diablo 10 pitch
. if (\n(.H=4u)&(1m=20u) .ds -- \(*W\h'-12u"(*W\h'-8u'-\ " diablo 12 pitch
. ds L" ""
. ds R" ""
. ds C` ""
. ds C' ""
"br\}
.el\{\
. ds -- \|(em\|
. ds PI \(*p
. ds L" ``
. ds R" "
. ds C`
. ds C'
"br\}
.\ "
.\ " Escape single quotes in literal strings from groff's Unicode transform.
.ie \n(.g .ds Aq \{aq
.el .ds Aq '
.\ "
.\ " If the F register is turned on, we'll generate index entries on stderr for
.\ " titles (.TH), headers (.SH), subsections (.SS), items (.Ip), and index
.\ " entries marked with X<> in POD. Of course, you'll have to process the
.\ " output yourself in some meaningful fashion.
.\ "
.\ " Avoid warning from groff about undefined register 'F'.
.de IX
..
.nr rF 0
.if \n(.g .if rF .nr rF 1
.if (\n(rF:(\n(.g==0)) \{
. if \nF \{
. de IX
. tm Index:\$1\t\n%\t"\$2"
..
. if !\nF==2 \{
. nr % 0
. nr F 2
. \}
. \}
.\}
.rr rF
.\ "
.\ " Accent mark definitions (@(#)ms.acc 1.5 88/02/08 SMI; from UCB 4.2).
.\ " Fear. Run. Save yourself. No user-serviceable parts.
. \ " fudge factors for nroff and troff
.if n \{\

```

```

. ds #H 0
. ds #V .8m
. ds #F .3m
. ds #[\f1
. ds #] \fP
.\}
.if t \{\
. ds #H ((1u-(\\n(.fu%2u))*13m)
. ds #V .6m
. ds #F 0
. ds #[\&
. ds #] \&
.\}
. \" simple accents for nroff and troff
.if n \{\
. ds ' \&
. ds ` \&
. ds ^ \&
. ds , \&
. ds ~ ~
. ds /
.\}
.if t \{\
. ds '\k:h'-(\n(.wu*8/10-*(#H)^\h''\n:u"
. ds ` \k:h'-(\n(.wu*8/10-*(#H)^\`h''\n:u'
. ds ^ \k:h'-(\n(.wu*10/11-*(#H)'^h''\n:u'
. ds , \k:h'-(\n(.wu*8/10)',h''\n:u'
. ds ~ \k:h'-(\n(.wu-*(#H-.1m)'\~h''\n:u'
. ds / \k:h'-(\n(.wu*8/10-*(#H)^\z(s|h''\n:u'
.\}
. \" troff and (daisy-wheel) nroff accents
.ds : \k:h'-(\n(.wu*8/10-*(#H+.1m+*(#F)^\v'-*(#V)^\z.\h'.2m+*(#F'.\h''\n:u'\v'*(#V'
.ds 8 \h'*(#H'(*b)h'-*(#H'
.ds o \k:h'-(\n(.wu+\w'(de'u-*(#H)/2u^\v'-.3n'*(#[\z(de)\v'.3n'h''\n:u'*(#)
.ds d- \h'*(#H'(\pd|h'-\w'\u'\v'-.25m'\f2(\hy|fP|\v'.25m'h'-*(#H'
.ds D- D\k:h'-\w'D'u'\v'-.11m'\z(\hy|\v'.11m'h''\n:u'
.ds th *(#[\v'.3m^\s+1I|\s-1|\v'-.3m'h'-(\w'Tu*2/3)^\s-1o|\s+1*(#)
.ds Th *(#[\s+2I|\s-2|h'-\w'Tu*3/5^\v'-.3m'o|\v'.3m'*(#)
.ds ae a|h'-(\w'a'u*4/10)'e
.ds Ae A|h'-(\w'A'u*4/10)'E
. \" corrections for vroff
.if v .ds ~ \k:h'-(\n(.wu*9/10-*(#H)^\s-2\u~\d|\s+2|h''\n:u'
.if v .ds ^ \k:h'-(\n(.wu*10/11-*(#H)^\v'-.4m'^\v'.4m'h''\n:u'
. \" for low resolution devices (crt and lpr)
.if \n(.H>23 .if \n(.V>19 \
\{\
. ds : e
. ds 8 ss

```

```

. ds o a
. ds d- d\h'-1\(\ga
. ds D- D\h'-1\(\hy
. ds th \o'bp'
. ds Th \o'LP'
. ds ae ae
. ds Ae AE
.\}
.rm #[#] #H #V #F C
.\" =====
.\"
.IX Title "GPL 7"
.TH GPL 7 "2017-08-14" "gcc-7.2.0" "GNU"
.\" For nroff, turn off justification. Always turn off hyphenation; it makes
.\" way too many mistakes in technical documents.
.if n .ad l
.nh
.SH "NAME"
gpl \- GNU General Public License
.SH "DESCRIPTION"
.IX Header "DESCRIPTION"
.SS "\s-1GNU\s0 General Public License"
.IX Subsection "GNU General Public License"
.SS "Version 3, 29 June 2007"
.IX Subsection "Version 3, 29 June 2007"
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For example, if you distribute copies of such a program, whether gratis or for a fee, you must pass on to the recipients the same freedoms that you received. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

.PP

Developers that use the \s-1GNU GPL\s0 protect your rights with two steps: (1) assert copyright on the software, and (2) offer you this License giving you legal permission to copy, distribute and/or modify it.

.PP

For the developers' and authors' protection, the \s-1GPL\s0 clearly explains that there is no warranty for this free software. For both users' and authors' sake, the \s-1GPL\s0 requires that modified versions be marked as changed, so that their problems will not be attributed erroneously to authors of previous versions.

.PP

Some devices are designed to deny users access to install or run modified versions of the software inside them, although the manufacturer can do so. This is fundamentally incompatible with the aim of protecting users' freedom to change the software. The systematic pattern of such abuse occurs in the area of products for individuals to use, which is precisely where it is most unacceptable. Therefore, we have designed this version of the \s-1GPL\s0 to prohibit the practice for those products. If such problems arise substantially in other domains, we stand ready to extend this provision to those domains in future versions of the \s-1GPL,\s0 as needed to protect the freedom of users.

.PP

Finally, every program is threatened constantly by software patents. States should not allow patents to restrict development and use of software on general-purpose computers, but in those that do, we wish to avoid the special danger that patents applied to a free program could make it effectively proprietary. To prevent this, the \s-1GPL\s0 assures that patents cannot be used to render the program non-free.

.PP

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow.

.SS "\s-1TERMS AND CONDITIONS\s0"



.IX Subsection "TERMS AND CONDITIONS"

.IP "0. Definitions." 4

.IX Item "0. Definitions."

\&\*(L"This License\\*(R" refers to version 3 of the \s-1GNU\s0 General Public License.

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\&\*(L"Copyright\\*(R" also means copyright-like laws that apply to other kinds of works, such as semiconductor masks.

.Sp

\&\*(L"The Program\\*(R" refers to any copyrightable work licensed under this License. Each licensee is addressed as \\*(L"you\\*(R". \\*(L"Licensees\\*(R" and \&\*(L"recipients\\*(R" may be individuals or organizations.

.Sp

To \\*(L"modify\\*(R" a work means to copy from or adapt all or part of the work in a fashion requiring copyright permission, other than the making of an exact copy. The resulting work is called a \\*(L"modified version\\*(R" of the earlier work or a work \\*(L"based on\\*(R" the earlier work.

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A \\*(L"covered work\\*(R" means either the unmodified Program or a work based on the Program.

.Sp

To \\*(L"propagate\\*(R" a work means to do anything with it that, without permission, would make you directly or secondarily liable for infringement under applicable copyright law, except executing it on a computer or modifying a private copy. Propagation includes copying, distribution (with or without modification), making available to the public, and in some countries other activities as well.

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To \\*(L"convey\\*(R" a work means any kind of propagation that enables other parties to make or receive copies. Mere interaction with a user through a computer network, with no transfer of a copy, is not conveying.

.Sp

An interactive user interface displays \\*(L"Appropriate Legal Notices\\*(R" to the extent that it includes a convenient and prominently visible feature that (1) displays an appropriate copyright notice, and (2) tells the user that there is no warranty for the work (except to the extent that warranties are provided), that licensees may convey the work under this License, and how to view a copy of this License. If the interface presents a list of user commands or options, such as a menu, a prominent item in the list meets this criterion.

.IP "1. Source Code." 4

.IX Item "1. Source Code."

The \\*(L"source code\\*(R" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. \\*(L"Object code\\*(R" means any non-source form of a work.

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A \\*(L"Standard Interface\\*(R" means an interface that either is an official standard defined by a recognized standards body, or, in the case of

interfaces specified for a particular programming language, one that is widely used among developers working in that language.

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The \\*(L"System Libraries\\*(R" of an executable work include anything, other than the work as a whole, that (a) is included in the normal form of packaging a Major Component, but which is not part of that Major Component, and (b) serves only to enable use of the work with that Major Component, or to implement a Standard Interface for which an implementation is available to the public in source code form. A \&\\*(L"Major Component\\*(R", in this context, means a major essential component (kernel, window system, and so on) of the specific operating system (if any) on which the executable work runs, or a compiler used to produce the work, or an object code interpreter used to run it.

.Sp

The \\*(L"Corresponding Source\\*(R" for a work in object code form means all the source code needed to generate, install, and (for an executable work) run the object code and to modify the work, including scripts to control those activities. However, it does not include the work's System Libraries, or general-purpose tools or generally available free programs which are used unmodified in performing those activities but which are not part of the work. For example, Corresponding Source includes interface definition files associated with source files for the work, and the source code for shared libraries and dynamically linked subprograms that the work is specifically designed to require, such as by intimate data communication or control flow between those subprograms and other parts of the work.

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The Corresponding Source need not include anything that users can regenerate automatically from other parts of the Corresponding Source.

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The Corresponding Source for a work in source code form is that same work.

.IP "2. Basic Permissions." 4

.IX Item "2. Basic Permissions."

All rights granted under this License are granted for the term of copyright on the Program, and are irrevocable provided the stated conditions are met. This License explicitly affirms your unlimited permission to run the unmodified Program. The output from running a covered work is covered by this License only if the output, given its content, constitutes a covered work. This License acknowledges your rights of fair use or other equivalent, as provided by copyright law.

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You may convey covered works to others for the sole purpose of having them make modifications exclusively for you, or provide you with facilities for running those works, provided that you comply with the terms of this License in conveying all material for which you do not

control copyright. Those thus making or running the covered works for you must do so exclusively on your behalf, under your direction and control, on terms that prohibit them from making any copies of your copyrighted material outside their relationship with you.

.Sp

Conveying under any other circumstances is permitted solely under the conditions stated below. Sublicensing is not allowed; section 10 makes it unnecessary.

.IP "3. Protecting Users' Legal Rights From Anti-Circumvention Law." 4

.IX Item "3. Protecting Users' Legal Rights From Anti-Circumvention Law."

No covered work shall be deemed part of an effective technological measure under any applicable law fulfilling obligations under article 11 of the \s-1WIPO\s0 copyright treaty adopted on 20 December 1996, or similar laws prohibiting or restricting circumvention of such measures.

.Sp

When you convey a covered work, you waive any legal power to forbid circumvention of technological measures to the extent such circumvention is effected by exercising rights under this License with respect to the covered work, and you disclaim any intention to limit operation or modification of the work as a means of enforcing, against the work's users, your or third parties' legal rights to forbid circumvention of technological measures.

.IP "4. Conveying Verbatim Copies." 4

.IX Item "4. Conveying Verbatim Copies."

You may convey verbatim copies of the Program's source code as you receive it, in any medium, provided that you conspicuously and appropriately publish on each copy an appropriate copyright notice; keep intact all notices stating that this License and any non-permissive terms added in accord with section 7 apply to the code; keep intact all notices of the absence of any warranty; and give all recipients a copy of this License along with the Program.

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You may charge any price or no price for each copy that you convey, and you may offer support or warranty protection for a fee.

.IP "5. Conveying Modified Source Versions." 4

.IX Item "5. Conveying Modified Source Versions."

You may convey a work based on the Program, or the modifications to produce it from the Program, in the form of source code under the terms of section 4, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

.RS 4

.IP "a." 4

.IX Item "a."

The work must carry prominent notices stating that you modified it, and giving a relevant date.

.IP "b." 4

.IX Item "b."

The work must carry prominent notices stating that it is released under this License and any conditions added under section 7. This requirement modifies the requirement in section 4 to \\*(L"keep intact all notices\\*(R".

.IP "c." 4

.IX Item "c."

You must license the entire work, as a whole, under this License to anyone who comes into possession of a copy. This License will therefore apply, along with any applicable section 7 additional terms, to the whole of the work, and all its parts, regardless of how they are packaged. This License gives no permission to license the work in any other way, but it does not invalidate such permission if you have separately received it.

.IP "d." 4

.IX Item "d."

If the work has interactive user interfaces, each must display Appropriate Legal Notices; however, if the Program has interactive interfaces that do not display Appropriate Legal Notices, your work need not make them do so.

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.RS 4

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A compilation of a covered work with other separate and independent works, which are not by their nature extensions of the covered work, and which are not combined with it such as to form a larger program, in or on a volume of a storage or distribution medium, is called an \&\\*(L"aggregate\\*(R" if the compilation and its resulting copyright are not used to limit the access or legal rights of the compilation's users beyond what the individual works permit. Inclusion of a covered work in an aggregate does not cause this License to apply to the other parts of the aggregate.

.RE

.IP "6. Conveying Non-Source Forms." 4

.IX Item "6. Conveying Non-Source Forms."

You may convey a covered work in object code form under the terms of sections 4 and 5, provided that you also convey the machine-readable Corresponding Source under the terms of this License, in one of these ways:

.RS 4

.IP "a." 4

.IX Item "a."

Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by the Corresponding Source fixed on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange.

.IP "b." 4

.IX Item "b."

Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product

(including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by a written offer, valid for at least three years and valid for as long as you offer spare parts or customer support for that product model, to give anyone who possesses the object code either (1) a copy of the Corresponding Source for all the software in the product that is covered by this License, on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange, for a price no more than your reasonable cost of physically performing this conveying of source, or (2) access to copy the Corresponding Source from a network server at no charge.

.IP "c." 4

.IX Item "c."

Convey individual copies of the object code with a copy of the written offer to provide the Corresponding Source. This alternative is allowed only occasionally and noncommercially, and only if you received the object code with such an offer, in accord with subsection 6b.

.IP "d." 4

.IX Item "d."

Convey the object code by offering access from a designated place (gratis or for a charge), and offer equivalent access to the Corresponding Source in the same way through the same place at no further charge. You need not require recipients to copy the Corresponding Source along with the object code. If the place to copy the object code is a network server, the Corresponding Source may be on a different server (operated by you or a third party) that supports equivalent copying facilities, provided you maintain clear directions next to the object code saying where to find the Corresponding Source. Regardless of what server hosts the Corresponding Source, you remain obligated to ensure that it is available for as long as needed to satisfy these requirements.

.IP "e." 4

.IX Item "e."

Convey the object code using peer-to-peer transmission, provided you inform other peers where the object code and Corresponding Source of the work are being offered to the general public at no charge under subsection 6d.

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.RS 4

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A separable portion of the object code, whose source code is excluded from the Corresponding Source as a System Library, need not be included in conveying the object code work.

.Sp

A \\*(L)"User Product\\*(R" is either (1) a \\*(L)"consumer product\\*(R", which means any tangible personal property which is normally used for personal, family, or household purposes, or (2) anything designed or sold for incorporation into a dwelling. In determining whether a product is a consumer product, doubtful cases shall be resolved in favor of

coverage. For a particular product received by a particular user, \&\\*(L"normally used\\*(R" refers to a typical or common use of that class of product, regardless of the status of the particular user or of the way in which the particular user actually uses, or expects or is expected to use, the product. A product is a consumer product regardless of whether the product has substantial commercial, industrial or non-consumer uses, unless such uses represent the only significant mode of use of the product.

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\&\\*(L"Installation Information\\*(R" for a User Product means any methods, procedures, authorization keys, or other information required to install and execute modified versions of a covered work in that User Product from a modified version of its Corresponding Source. The information must suffice to ensure that the continued functioning of the modified object code is in no case prevented or interfered with solely because modification has been made.

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If you convey an object code work under this section in, or with, or specifically for use in, a User Product, and the conveying occurs as part of a transaction in which the right of possession and use of the User Product is transferred to the recipient in perpetuity or for a fixed term (regardless of how the transaction is characterized), the Corresponding Source conveyed under this section must be accompanied by the Installation Information. But this requirement does not apply if neither you nor any third party retains the ability to install modified object code on the User Product (for example, the work has been installed in \s-1ROM\s0).

.Sp

The requirement to provide Installation Information does not include a requirement to continue to provide support service, warranty, or updates for a work that has been modified or installed by the recipient, or for the User Product in which it has been modified or installed. Access to a network may be denied when the modification itself materially and adversely affects the operation of the network or violates the rules and protocols for communication across the network.

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Corresponding Source conveyed, and Installation Information provided, in accord with this section must be in a format that is publicly documented (and with an implementation available to the public in source code form), and must require no special password or key for unpacking, reading or copying.

.RE

.IP "7. Additional Terms." 4

.IX Item "7. Additional Terms."

\&\\*(L"Additional permissions\\*(R" are terms that supplement the terms of this License by making exceptions from one or more of its conditions.

Additional permissions that are applicable to the entire Program shall

be treated as though they were included in this License, to the extent that they are valid under applicable law. If additional permissions apply only to part of the Program, that part may be used separately under those permissions, but the entire Program remains governed by this License without regard to the additional permissions.

.Sp

When you convey a copy of a covered work, you may at your option remove any additional permissions from that copy, or from any part of it. (Additional permissions may be written to require their own removal in certain cases when you modify the work.) You may place additional permissions on material, added by you to a covered work, for which you have or can give appropriate copyright permission.

.Sp

Notwithstanding any other provision of this License, for material you add to a covered work, you may (if authorized by the copyright holders of that material) supplement the terms of this License with terms:

.RS 4

.IP "a." 4

.IX Item "a."

Disclaiming warranty or limiting liability differently from the terms of sections 15 and 16 of this License; or

.IP "b." 4

.IX Item "b."

Requiring preservation of specified reasonable legal notices or author attributions in that material or in the Appropriate Legal Notices displayed by works containing it; or

.IP "c." 4

.IX Item "c."

Prohibiting misrepresentation of the origin of that material, or requiring that modified versions of such material be marked in reasonable ways as different from the original version; or

.IP "d." 4

.IX Item "d."

Limiting the use for publicity purposes of names of licensors or authors of the material; or

.IP "e." 4

.IX Item "e."

Declining to grant rights under trademark law for use of some trade names, trademarks, or service marks; or

.IP "f." 4

.IX Item "f."

Requiring indemnification of licensors and authors of that material by anyone who conveys the material (or modified versions of it) with contractual assumptions of liability to the recipient, for any liability that these contractual assumptions directly impose on those licensors and authors.

.RE

.RS 4

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.Sp

If you add terms to a covered work in accord with this section, you must place, in the relevant source files, a statement of the additional terms that apply to those files, or a notice indicating where to find the applicable terms.

.Sp

Additional terms, permissive or non-permissive, may be stated in the form of a separately written license, or stated as exceptions; the above requirements apply either way.

.RE

.IP "8. Termination." 4

.IX Item "8. Termination."

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.Sp

Moreover, your license from a particular copyright holder is reinstated permanently if the copyright holder notifies you of the violation by some reasonable means, this is the first time you have received notice of violation of this License (for any work) from that copyright holder, and you cure the violation prior to 30 days after your receipt of the notice.

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.IP "9. Acceptance Not Required for Having Copies." 4



.IX Item "9. Acceptance Not Required for Having Copies."

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.IP "10. Automatic Licensing of Downstream Recipients." 4

.IX Item "10. Automatic Licensing of Downstream Recipients."

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.Sp

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.Sp

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.IP "11. Patents." 4

.IX Item "11. Patents."

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.Sp

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.Sp

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.Sp

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.Sp

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.IP "12. No Surrender of Others' Freedom." 4

.IX Item "12. No Surrender of Others' Freedom."

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.IP "13. Use with the \s-1GNU\s0 Affero General Public License." 4

.IX Item "13. Use with the GNU Affero General Public License."

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.IP "14. Revised Versions of this License." 4

.IX Item "14. Revised Versions of this License."

The Free Software Foundation may publish revised and/or new versions of the \s-1GNU\s0 General Public License from time to time. Such new versions will be similar in spirit to the present version, but may differ in detail to address new problems or concerns.

.Sp

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If the Program specifies that a proxy can decide which future versions of the \s-1GNU\s0 General Public License can be used, that proxy's public statement of acceptance of a version permanently authorizes you to choose that version for the Program.

.Sp

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.IP "15. Disclaimer of Warranty." 4

.IX Item "15. Disclaimer of Warranty."

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.IP "16. Limitation of Liability." 4

.IX Item "16. Limitation of Liability."

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.IP "17. Interpretation of Sections 15 and 16." 4

.IX Item "17. Interpretation of Sections 15 and 16."

If the disclaimer of warranty and limitation of liability provided above cannot be given local legal effect according to their terms, reviewing courts shall apply local law that most closely approximates an absolute waiver of all civil liability in connection with the Program, unless a warranty or assumption of liability accompanies a copy of the Program in return for a fee.

.SS "\s-1END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS\s0"

.IX Subsection "END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS"

.SS "How to Apply These Terms to Your New Programs"

.IX Subsection "How to Apply These Terms to Your New Programs"

If you develop a new program, and you want it to be of the greatest possible use to the public, the best way to achieve this is to make it free software which everyone can redistribute and change under these terms.

.PP

To do so, attach the following notices to the program. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively state the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the \\*(L"copyright\\*(R" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

.PP

.Vb 2

\& <one line to give the program\\*(Aqs name and a brief idea of what it does.>

\& Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>

\&

\& This program is free software: you can redistribute it and/or modify  
\& it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by  
\& the Free Software Foundation, either version 3 of the License, or (at  
\& your option) any later version.

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\& WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of  
\& MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the GNU  
\& General Public License for more details.

\&

\& You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public License  
\& along with this program. If not, see <<http://www.gnu.org/licenses/>>.

.Ve

.PP

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

.PP

If the program does terminal interaction, make it output a short  
notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

.PP

.Vb 4

\& <program> Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>

\& This program comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type "show w".

\& This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it  
\& under certain conditions; type "show c" for details.

.Ve

.PP

The hypothetical commands \fBshow w\fR and \fBshow c\fR should show  
the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, your  
program's commands might be different; for a \s-1GUI\s0 interface, you would  
use an \\*(L"about box\\*(R".

.PP

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or school,  
if any, to sign a \\*(L"copyright disclaimer\\*(R" for the program, if necessary.

For more information on this, and how to apply and follow the \s-1GNU GPL,\s0 see  
<\fB<http://www.gnu.org/licenses/>\fR>.

.PP

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Julian Seward, jseward@bzip.org  
bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.6 of 6 September 2010

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```
#!/usr/bin/python
#
Copyright (C) 2013-2017 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
#
This script is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify
it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by
the Free Software Foundation; either version 3, or (at your option)
any later version.
#
This script adjusts the copyright notices at the top of source files
so that they have the form:
#
Copyright XXXX-YYYY Free Software Foundation, Inc.
#
It doesn't change code that is known to be maintained elsewhere or
that carries a non-FSF copyright.
#
The script also doesn't change testsuite files, except those in
libstdc++-v3. This is because libstdc++-v3 has a conformance testsuite,
while most tests in other directories are just things that failed at some
point in the past.
#
Pass --this-year to the script if you want it to add the current year
to all applicable notices. Pass --quilt if you are using quilt and
want files to be added to the quilt before being changed.
#
By default the script will update all directories for which the
output has been vetted. You can instead pass the names of individual
directories, including those that haven't been approved. So:
#
update-copyright.py --this-year
```

```

#
is the command that would be used at the beginning of a year to update
all copyright notices (and possibly at other times to check whether
new files have been added with old years). On the other hand:
#
update-copyright.py --this-year libitm
#
would run the script on just libitm/.
#
Note that things like --version output strings must be updated before
this script is run. There's already a separate procedure for that.

```

```

import os
import re
import sys
import time
import subprocess

```

```

class Errors:

```

```

 def __init__(self):
 self.num_errors = 0

 def report(self, filename, string):
 if filename:
 string = filename + ': ' + string
 sys.stderr.write(string + '\n')
 self.num_errors += 1

 def ok(self):
 return self.num_errors == 0

```

```

class GenericFilter:

```

```

 def __init__(self):
 self.skip_files = set()
 self.skip_dirs = set()
 self.skip_extensions = set()
 self.fossilised_files = set()
 self.own_files = set()

 self.skip_files |= set([
 # Skip licence files.
 'COPYING',
 'COPYING.LIB',
 'COPYING3',
 'COPYING3.LIB',
 'LICENSE',
 'fdl.texi',
 'gpl_v3.texi',

```



```

'fdl-1.3.xml',
'gpl-3.0.xml',

Skip auto- and libtool-related files
'aclocal.m4',
'compile',
'config.guess',
'config.sub',
'depcomp',
'install-sh',
'libtool.m4',
'ltmain.sh',
'ltoptions.m4',
'letsugar.m4',
'ltversion.m4',
'lt~obsolete.m4',
'missing',
'mkdep',
'mkinstalldirs',
'move-if-change',
'shlibpath.m4',
'symlink-tree',
'ylwrap',

Skip FSF mission statement, etc.
'gnu.texi',
'funding.texi',
'appendix_free.xml',

Skip imported texinfo files.
'texinfo.tex',
]

```

```

def get_line_filter (self, dir, filename):
 if filename.startswith ('ChangeLog'):
 # Ignore references to copyright in changelog entries.
 return re.compile ('\t')

 return None

def skip_file (self, dir, filename):
 if filename in self.skip_files:
 return True

 (base, extension) = os.path.splitext (os.path.join (dir, filename))
 if extension in self.skip_extensions:
 return True

```

```

if extension == '.in':
 # Skip .in files produced by automake.
 if os.path.exists (base + '.am'):
 return True

 # Skip files produced by autogen
 if (os.path.exists (base + '.def')
 and os.path.exists (base + '.tpl')):
 return True

Skip configure files produced by autoconf
if filename == 'configure':
 if os.path.exists (base + '.ac'):
 return True
 if os.path.exists (base + '.in'):
 return True

return False

def skip_dir (self, dir, subdir):
 return subdir in self.skip_dirs

def is_fossilised_file (self, dir, filename):
 if filename in self.fossilised_files:
 return True
 # Only touch current current ChangeLogs.
 if filename != 'ChangeLog' and filename.find ('ChangeLog') >= 0:
 return True
 return False

def by_package_author (self, dir, filename):
 return filename in self.own_files

class Copyright:
 def __init__ (self, errors):
 self.errors = errors

 # Characters in a range of years. Include '.' for typos.
 ranges = '[0-9](?:[-0-9.,\s])\s+and\s+[0-9]'

 # Non-whitespace characters in a copyright holder's name.
 name = '[\w.,-]'

 # Matches one year.
 self.year_re = re.compile ('[0-9]+')

 # Matches part of a year or copyright holder.

```

```

self.continuation_re = re.compile (ranges + '|' + name)

Matches a full copyright notice:
self.copyright_re = re.compile (
 # 1: 'Copyright (C)', etc.
 '[Cc]opyright'
 '[Cc]opyright\s+\([Cc]\)'
 '[Cc]opyright\s+%s'
 '[Cc]opyright\s+©'
 '[Cc]opyright\s+@copyright{ }'
 'copyright = u\"
 '@set\s+copyright[\\w-]+)'

 # 2: the years. Include the whitespace in the year, so that
 # we can remove any excess.
 '(s*(?:' + ranges + ',?)'
 '@value\{[^\{]*\})s*)'

 # 3: 'by ', if used
 '(by\s+)?'

 # 4: the copyright holder. Don't allow multiple consecutive
 # spaces, so that right-margin gloss doesn't get caught
 # (e.g. gnat_ugn.texi).
 '(' + name + '(?:\s? + name + ')*?)?)

A regexp for notices that might have slipped by. Just matching
'copyright' is too noisy, and 'copyright.*[0-9]' falls foul of
HTML header markers, so check for 'copyright' and two digits.
self.other_copyright_re = re.compile ('copyright.*[0-9][0-9]',
 re.IGNORECASE)
self.comment_re = re.compile('#+|[*]+;+|%+|/+|@c |dnl ')
self.holders = { '@copying': '@copying' }
self.holder_prefixes = set()

True to 'quilt add' files before changing them.
self.use_quilt = False

If set, force all notices to include this year.
self.max_year = None

Goes after the year(s). Could be ', '.
self.separator = ''

def add_package_author (self, holder, canon_form = None):
 if not canon_form:
 canon_form = holder
 self.holders[holder] = canon_form

```

```

index = holder.find (')
while index >= 0:
 self.holder_prefixes.add (holder[:index])
 index = holder.find (' ', index + 1)

def add_external_author (self, holder):
 self.holders[holder] = None

class BadYear():
 def __init__ (self, year):
 self.year = year

 def __str__ (self):
 return 'unrecognised year: ' + self.year

def parse_year (self, string):
 year = int (string)
 if len (string) == 2:
 if year > 70:
 return year + 1900
 elif len (string) == 4:
 return year
 raise self.BadYear (string)

def year_range (self, years):
 year_list = [self.parse_year (year)
 for year in self.year_re.findall (years)]
 assert len (year_list) > 0
 return (min (year_list), max (year_list))

def set_use_quilt (self, use_quilt):
 self.use_quilt = use_quilt

def include_year (self, year):
 assert not self.max_year
 self.max_year = year

def canonicalise_years (self, dir, filename, filter, years):
 # Leave texinfo variables alone.
 if years.startswith ('@value'):
 return years

 (min_year, max_year) = self.year_range (years)

 # Update the upper bound, if enabled.
 if self.max_year and not filter.is_fossilised_file (dir, filename):
 max_year = max (max_year, self.max_year)

```

```

Use a range.
if min_year == max_year:
 return '%d' % min_year
else:
 return '%d-%d' % (min_year, max_year)

def strip_continuation (self, line):
 line = line.lstrip()
 match = self.comment_re.match (line)
 if match:
 line = line[match.end():].lstrip()
 return line

def is_complete (self, match):
 holder = match.group (4)
 return (holder
 and (holder not in self.holder_prefixes
 or holder in self.holders))

def update_copyright (self, dir, filename, filter, file, line, match):
 orig_line = line
 next_line = None
 pathname = os.path.join (dir, filename)

 intro = match.group (1)
 if intro.startswith ('@set'):
 # Texinfo year variables should always be on one line
 after_years = line[match.end (2):].strip()
 if after_years != "":
 self.errors.report (pathname,
 'trailing characters in @set: '
 + after_years)
 return (False, orig_line, next_line)
 else:
 # If it looks like the copyright is incomplete, add the next line.
 while not self.is_complete (match):
 try:
 next_line = file.next()
 except StopIteration:
 break

 # If the next line doesn't look like a proper continuation,
 # assume that what we've got is complete.
 continuation = self.strip_continuation (next_line)
 if not self.continuation_re.match (continuation):
 break

 # Merge the lines for matching purposes.

```

```

orig_line += next_line
line = line.rstrip() + ' ' + continuation
next_line = None

Rematch with the longer line, at the original position.
match = self.copyright_re.match (line, match.start())
assert match

holder = match.group (4)

Use the filter to test cases where markup is getting in the way.
if filter.by_package_author (dir, filename):
 assert holder not in self.holders

elif not holder:
 self.errors.report (pathname, 'missing copyright holder')
 return (False, orig_line, next_line)

elif holder not in self.holders:
 self.errors.report (pathname,
 'unrecognised copyright holder: ' + holder)
 return (False, orig_line, next_line)

else:
 # See whether the copyright is associated with the package
 # author.
 canon_form = self.holders[holder]
 if not canon_form:
 return (False, orig_line, next_line)

 # Make sure the author is given in a consistent way.
 line = (line[:match.start (4)]
 + canon_form
 + line[match.end (4):])

 # Remove any 'by'
 line = line[:match.start (3)] + line[match.end (3):]

Update the copyright years.
years = match.group (2).strip()
try:
 canon_form = self.canonicalise_years (dir, filename, filter, years)
except self.BadYear as e:
 self.errors.report (pathname, str (e))
 return (False, orig_line, next_line)

line = (line[:match.start (2)]
 + (" if intro.startswith ('copyright = ') else ' '))

```

```

 + canon_form + self.separator
 + line[match.end (2):])

Use the standard (C) form.
if intro.endswith ('right'):
 intro += '(C)'
elif intro.endswith ('(c)'):
 intro = intro[:-3] + '(C)'
line = line[:match.start (1)] + intro + line[match.end (1):]

Strip trailing whitespace
line = line.rstrip() + '\n'

return (line != orig_line, line, next_line)

def process_file (self, dir, filename, filter):
 pathname = os.path.join (dir, filename)
 if filename.endswith ('.tmp'):
 # Looks like something we tried to create before.
 try:
 os.remove (pathname)
 except OSError:
 pass
 return

 lines = []
 changed = False
 line_filter = filter.get_line_filter (dir, filename)
 mode = None
 with open (pathname, 'r') as file:
 prev = None
 mode = os.fstat (file.fileno()).st_mode
 for line in file:
 while line:
 next_line = None
 # Leave filtered-out lines alone.
 if not (line_filter and line_filter.match (line)):
 match = self.copyright_re.search (line)
 if match:
 res = self.update_copyright (dir, filename, filter,
 file, line, match)
 (this_changed, line, next_line) = res
 changed = changed or this_changed

 # Check for copyright lines that might have slipped by.
 elif self.other_copyright_re.search (line):
 self.errors.report (pathname,
 'unrecognised copyright: %s'

```

```

 % line.strip()
 lines.append (line)
 line = next_line

If something changed, write the new file out.
if changed and self.errors.ok():
 tmp_pathname = pathname + '.tmp'
 with open (tmp_pathname, 'w') as file:
 for line in lines:
 file.write (line)
 os.fchmod (file.fileno(), mode)
 if self.use_quilt:
 subprocess.call (['quilt', 'add', pathname])
 os.rename (tmp_pathname, pathname)

def process_tree (self, tree, filter):
 for (dir, subdirs, filenames) in os.walk (tree):
 # Don't recurse through directories that should be skipped.
 for i in xrange (len (subdirs) - 1, -1, -1):
 if filter.skip_dir (dir, subdirs[i]):
 del subdirs[i]

 # Handle the files in this directory.
 for filename in filenames:
 if filter.skip_file (dir, filename):
 sys.stdout.write ('Skipping %s\n'
 % os.path.join (dir, filename))
 else:
 self.process_file (dir, filename, filter)

class CmdLine:
 def __init__ (self, copyright = Copyright):
 self.errors = Errors()
 self.copyright = copyright (self.errors)
 self.dirs = []
 self.default_dirs = []
 self.chosen_dirs = []
 self.option_handlers = dict()
 self.option_help = []

 self.add_option ('--help', 'Print this help', self.o_help)
 self.add_option ('--quilt', '"quilt add" files before changing them',
 self.o_quilt)
 self.add_option ('--this-year', 'Add the current year to every notice',
 self.o_this_year)

 def add_option (self, name, help, handler):
 self.option_help.append ((name, help))

```



```

self.option_handlers[name] = handler

def add_dir (self, dir, filter = GenericFilter()):
 self.dirs.append ((dir, filter))

def o_help (self, option = None):
 sys.stdout.write ('Usage: %s [options] dir1 dir2...\n\n'
 'Options:\n' % sys.argv[0])
 format = '%-15s %s\n'
 for (what, help) in self.option_help:
 sys.stdout.write (format % (what, help))
 sys.stdout.write ('\nDirectories:\n')

 format = '%-25s'
 i = 0
 for (dir, filter) in self.dirs:
 i += 1
 if i % 3 == 0 or i == len (self.dirs):
 sys.stdout.write (dir + '\n')
 else:
 sys.stdout.write (format % dir)
 sys.exit (0)

def o_quilt (self, option):
 self.copyright.set_use_quilt (True)

def o_this_year (self, option):
 self.copyright.include_year (time.localtime().tm_year)

def main (self):
 for arg in sys.argv[1:]:
 if arg[1] != '-':
 self.chosen_dirs.append (arg)
 elif arg in self.option_handlers:
 self.option_handlers[arg] (arg)
 else:
 self.errors.report (None, 'unrecognised option: ' + arg)
 if self.errors.ok():
 if len (self.chosen_dirs) == 0:
 self.chosen_dirs = self.default_dirs
 if len (self.chosen_dirs) == 0:
 self.o_help()
 else:
 for chosen_dir in self.chosen_dirs:
 canon_dir = os.path.join (chosen_dir, "")
 count = 0
 for (dir, filter) in self.dirs:
 if (dir + os.sep).startswith (canon_dir):

```

```

 count += 1
 self.copyright.process_tree (dir, filter)
 if count == 0:
 self.errors.report (None, 'unrecognised directory: '
 + chosen_dir)
 sys.exit (0 if self.errors.ok() else 1)

#-----

class TopLevelFilter (GenericFilter):
 def skip_dir (self, dir, subdir):
 return True

class ConfigFilter (GenericFilter):
 def __init__ (self):
 GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

 def skip_file (self, dir, filename):
 if filename.endswith ('.m4'):
 pathname = os.path.join (dir, filename)
 with open (pathname) as file:
 # Skip files imported from gettext.
 if file.readline().find ('gettext-') >= 0:
 return True
 return GenericFilter.skip_file (self, dir, filename)

class GCCFilter (GenericFilter):
 def __init__ (self):
 GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

 self.skip_files |= set ([
 # Not part of GCC
 'math-68881.h',
])

 self.skip_dirs |= set ([
 # Better not create a merge nightmare for the GNAT folks.
 'ada',

 # Handled separately.
 'testsuite',
])

 self.skip_extensions |= set ([
 # Maintained by the translation project.
 '.po',

 # Automatically-generated.

```

```

 '.pot',
])

 self.fossilised_files |= set ([
 # Old news won't be updated.
 'ONEWS',
])

class TestsuiteFilter (GenericFilter):
 def __init__ (self):
 GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

 self.skip_extensions |= set ([
 # Don't change the tests, which could be woened by anyone.
 '.c',
 '.C',
 '.cc',
 '.h',
 '.hs',
 '.f',
 '.f90',
 '.go',
 '.inc',
 '.java',
])

 def skip_file (self, dir, filename):
 # g++.niklas/README contains historical copyright information
 # and isn't updated.
 if filename == 'README' and os.path.basename (dir) == 'g++.niklas':
 return True
 # Similarly params/README.
 if filename == 'README' and os.path.basename (dir) == 'params':
 return True
 return GenericFilter.skip_file (self, dir, filename)

class LibCppFilter (GenericFilter):
 def __init__ (self):
 GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

 self.skip_extensions |= set ([
 # Maintained by the translation project.
 '.po',

 # Automatically-generated.
 '.pot',
])

```

```

class LibGCCFilter (GenericFilter):
 def __init__ (self):
 GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

 self.skip_dirs |= set ([
 # Imported from GLIBC.
 'soft-fp',
])

class LibStdCxxFilter (GenericFilter):
 def __init__ (self):
 GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

 self.skip_files |= set ([
 # Contains no copyright of its own, but quotes the GPL.
 'intro.xml',
])

 self.skip_dirs |= set ([
 # Contains automatically-generated sources.
 'html',

 # The testsuite data files shouldn't be changed.
 'data',

 # Contains imported images
 'images',
])

 self.own_files |= set ([
 # Contains markup around the copyright owner.
 'spine.xml',
])

 def get_line_filter (self, dir, filename):
 if filename == 'boost_concept_check.h':
 return re.compile ('// \(\C\) Copyright Jeremy Siek')
 return GenericFilter.get_line_filter (self, dir, filename)

class GCCCopyright (Copyright):
 def __init__ (self, errors):
 Copyright.__init__ (self, errors)

 canon_fsf = 'Free Software Foundation, Inc.'
 self.add_package_author ('Free Software Foundation', canon_fsf)
 self.add_package_author ('Free Software Foundation.', canon_fsf)
 self.add_package_author ('Free Software Foundation Inc.', canon_fsf)
 self.add_package_author ('Free Software Foundation, Inc', canon_fsf)

```

```
self.add_package_author ('Free Software Foundation, Inc.', canon_fsf)
self.add_package_author ('The Free Software Foundation', canon_fsf)
self.add_package_author ('The Free Software Foundation, Inc.', canon_fsf)
self.add_package_author ('Software Foundation, Inc.', canon_fsf)
```

```
self.add_external_author ('ARM')
self.add_external_author ('AdaCore')
self.add_external_author ('Ami Tavory and Vladimir Dreizin, IBM-HRL.')
self.add_external_author ('Cavium Networks.')
self.add_external_author ('Faraday Technology Corp.')
self.add_external_author ('Florida State University')
self.add_external_author ('Greg Colvin and Beman Dawes.')
self.add_external_author ('Hewlett-Packard Company')
self.add_external_author ('Intel Corporation')
self.add_external_author ('Information Technology Industry Council.')
self.add_external_author ('James Theiler, Brian Gough')
self.add_external_author ('Makoto Matsumoto and Takuji Nishimura,')
self.add_external_author ('National Research Council of Canada.')
self.add_external_author ('NVIDIA Corporation')
self.add_external_author ('Peter Dimov and Multi Media Ltd.')
self.add_external_author ('Peter Dimov')
self.add_external_author ('Pipeline Associates, Inc.')
self.add_external_author ('Regents of the University of California.')
self.add_external_author ('Silicon Graphics Computer Systems, Inc.')
self.add_external_author ('Silicon Graphics')
self.add_external_author ('Stephen L. Moshier')
self.add_external_author ('Sun Microsystems, Inc. All rights reserved.')
self.add_external_author ('The Go Authors. All rights reserved.')
self.add_external_author ('The Go Authors. All rights reserved.')
self.add_external_author ('The Go Authors.')
self.add_external_author ('The Regents of the University of California.')
self.add_external_author ('Unicode, Inc.')
self.add_external_author ('University of Toronto.')
```

```
class GCCCmdLine (CmdLine):
 def __init__ (self):
 CmdLine.__init__ (self, GCCCopyright)

 self.add_dir ('.', TopLevelFilter())
 # Boehm-gc is imported from upstream.
 self.add_dir ('config', ConfigFilter())
 # contrib isn't really part of GCC.
 self.add_dir ('fixincludes')
 self.add_dir ('gcc', GCCFilter())
 self.add_dir (os.path.join ('gcc', 'testsuite'), TestsuiteFilter())
 self.add_dir ('gnattools')
 self.add_dir ('gotools')
 self.add_dir ('include')
```

```

intl is imported from upstream.
self.add_dir ('libada')
self.add_dir ('libatomic')
self.add_dir ('libbacktrace')
self.add_dir ('libcc1')
libcilkrts is imported from upstream.
self.add_dir ('libcpp', LibCppFilter())
self.add_dir ('libdecnumber')
libffi is imported from upstream.
self.add_dir ('libgcc', LibGCCFilter())
self.add_dir ('libgfortran')
libgo is imported from upstream.
self.add_dir ('libgomp')
self.add_dir ('libhsail-rt')
self.add_dir ('libiberty')
self.add_dir ('libitm')
self.add_dir ('libobjc')
liboffloadmic is imported from upstream.
self.add_dir ('libquadmath')
libsantizer is imported from upstream.
self.add_dir ('libssp')
self.add_dir ('libstdc++-v3', LibStdCxxFilter())
self.add_dir ('libvtv')
self.add_dir ('lto-plugin')
maintainer-scripts maintainer-scripts
zlib is imported from upstream.

self.default_dirs = [
 'gcc',
 'include',
 'libada',
 'libatomic',
 'libbacktrace',
 'libcc1',
 'libcpp',
 'libdecnumber',
 'libgcc',
 'libgfortran',
 'libgomp',
 'libhsail-rt',
 'libiberty',
 'libitm',
 'libobjc',
 'libssp',
 'libstdc++-v3',
 'libvtv',
 'lto-plugin',
]

```

```

GCCCmdLine().main()
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd"><html
xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml"><head><meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html;
charset=UTF-8" /><title>License</title><meta name="generator" content="DocBook XSL-NS Stylesheets
V1.78.1" /><meta name="keywords" content="ISO C++, library" /><meta name="keywords" content="ISO C++,
runtime, library" /><link rel="home" href=" ../index.html" title="The GNU C++ Library" /><link rel="up"
href="status.html" title="Chapter1.Status" /><link rel="prev" href="status.html" title="Chapter1.Status" /><link
rel="next" href="bugs.html" title="Bugs" /></head><body><div class="navheader"><table width="100%"
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align="left">Prev</td><th width="60%"
align="center">Chapter1.Status</th><td width="20%" align="right"><a accesskey="n"
href="bugs.html">Next</td></tr></table><hr /></div><div class="section"><div
class="titlepage"><div><div><h2 class="title" style="clear: both">License</h2></div></div></div><p>
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</p><p>
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href=" ../faq.html#faq.license">questions. If you have more
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</p></div></div><div class="navfooter"><hr /><table width="100%" summary="Navigation footer"><tr><td width="40%" align="left"><a accesskey="p" href="status.html">Prev</a></td><td width="20%" align="center"><a accesskey="u" href="status.html">Up</a></td><td width="40%" align="right"><a accesskey="n" href="bugs.html">Next</a></td></tr><tr><td width="40%" align="left" valign="top">Chapter1.Status</td><td width="20%" align="center"><a accesskey="h" href=" ../index.html">Home</a></td><td width="40%" align="right" valign="top">Bugs</td></tr></table></div></body></html>

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</para>

<para>

The licenses for most software and other practical works are designed to take away your freedom to share and change the works. By contrast, the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License is intended to guarantee your freedom to share and change all versions of a program to make sure it remains free software for all its users. We, the Free Software Foundation, use the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License for most of our software; it applies also to any other work released this way by its authors. You can apply it to your programs, too.

</para>

<para>

When we speak of free software, we are referring to freedom, not price. Our General Public Licenses are designed to make sure that you have the freedom to distribute copies of free software (and charge for them if you wish), that you receive source code or can get it if you want it, that you can change the software or use pieces of it in new free programs, and that you know you can do these things.

</para>

<para>

To protect your rights, we need to prevent others from denying you these rights or asking you to surrender the rights. Therefore, you have certain responsibilities if you distribute copies of the software, or if you modify it: responsibilities to respect the freedom of others.

</para>

<para>

For example, if you distribute copies of such a program, whether gratis or for a fee, you must pass on to the recipients the same freedoms that you received. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

</para>

<para>

Developers that use the <acronym>GNU</acronym> <acronym>GPL</acronym> protect your rights with two steps: (1) assert copyright on the software, and (2) offer you this License giving you legal permission to copy, distribute and/or modify it.

</para>

<para>

For the developers and authors protection, the <acronym>GPL</acronym> clearly explains that there is no warranty for this free software. For both users and authors sake, the <acronym>GPL</acronym> requires that modified versions be marked as changed, so that their problems will not be attributed erroneously to authors of previous versions.

</para>

<para>

Some devices are designed to deny users access to install or run modified versions of the software inside them, although the manufacturer can do so. This is fundamentally incompatible with the aim of protecting users freedom to change the software. The systematic pattern of such abuse occurs

in the area of products for individuals to use, which is precisely where it is most unacceptable. Therefore, we have designed this version of the <acronym>GPL</acronym> to prohibit the practice for those products. If such problems arise substantially in other domains, we stand ready to extend this provision to those domains in future versions of the <acronym>GPL</acronym>, as needed to protect the freedom of users.

</para>

<para>

Finally, every program is threatened constantly by software patents. States should not allow patents to restrict development and use of software on general-purpose computers, but in those that do, we wish to avoid the special danger that patents applied to a free program could make it effectively proprietary. To prevent this, the <acronym>GPL</acronym> assures that patents cannot be used to render the program non-free.

</para>

<para>

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow.

</para>

<bridgehead>

TERMS AND CONDITIONS

</bridgehead>

<bridgehead xml:id="gpl-3-definitions" renderas="sect1">

0. Definitions.

</bridgehead>

<para>

This License refers to version 3 of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License.

</para>

<para>

Copyright also means copyright-like laws that apply to other kinds of works, such as semiconductor masks.

</para>

<para>

The Program refers to any copyrightable work licensed under this License. Each licensee is addressed as you.

Licensees and recipients may be individuals or organizations.

</para>

<para>

To modify a work means to copy from or adapt all or part of the work in a fashion requiring copyright permission, other than the making of an exact copy. The resulting work is called a modified version of the earlier work or a work based on the earlier work.

</para>

<para>

A covered work means either the unmodified Program or a work

based on the Program.

</para>

<para>

To propagate a work means to do anything with it that, without permission, would make you directly or secondarily liable for infringement under applicable copyright law, except executing it on a computer or modifying a private copy. Propagation includes copying, distribution (with or without modification), making available to the public, and in some countries other activities as well.

</para>

<para>

To convey a work means any kind of propagation that enables other parties to make or receive copies. Mere interaction with a user through a computer network, with no transfer of a copy, is not conveying.

</para>

<para>

An interactive user interface displays Appropriate Legal Notices to the extent that it includes a convenient and prominently visible feature that (1) displays an appropriate copyright notice, and (2) tells the user that there is no warranty for the work (except to the extent that warranties are provided), that licensees may convey the work under this License, and how to view a copy of this License. If the interface presents a list of user commands or options, such as a menu, a prominent item in the list meets this criterion.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="SourceCode" renderas="sect1">

1. Source Code.

</bridgehead>

<para>

The source code for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. Object code means any non-source form of a work.

</para>

<para>

A Standard Interface means an interface that either is an official standard defined by a recognized standards body, or, in the case of interfaces specified for a particular programming language, one that is widely used among developers working in that language.

</para>

<para>

The System Libraries of an executable work include anything, other than the work as a whole, that (a) is included in the normal form of packaging a Major Component, but which is not part of that Major Component, and (b) serves only to enable use of the work with that Major Component, or to implement a Standard Interface for which an implementation is available to the public in source code form. A Major Component, in this context, means a major essential component (kernel, window system, and so on) of the specific operating system (if any) on which the executable work



runs, or a compiler used to produce the work, or an object code interpreter used to run it.

</para>

<para>

The Corresponding Source for a work in object code form means all the source code needed to generate, install, and (for an executable work) run the object code and to modify the work, including scripts to control those activities. However, it does not include the works System Libraries, or general-purpose tools or generally available free programs which are used unmodified in performing those activities but which are not part of the work. For example, Corresponding Source includes interface definition files associated with source files for the work, and the source code for shared libraries and dynamically linked subprograms that the work is specifically designed to require, such as by intimate data communication or control flow between those subprograms and other parts of the work.

</para>

<para>

The Corresponding Source need not include anything that users can regenerate automatically from other parts of the Corresponding Source.

</para>

<para>

The Corresponding Source for a work in source code form is that same work.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="BasicPermissions" renderas="sect1">

2. Basic Permissions.

</bridgehead>

<para>

All rights granted under this License are granted for the term of copyright on the Program, and are irrevocable provided the stated conditions are met. This License explicitly affirms your unlimited permission to run the unmodified Program. The output from running a covered work is covered by this License only if the output, given its content, constitutes a covered work. This License acknowledges your rights of fair use or other equivalent, as provided by copyright law.

</para>

<para>

You may make, run and propagate covered works that you do not convey, without conditions so long as your license otherwise remains in force. You may convey covered works to others for the sole purpose of having them make modifications exclusively for you, or provide you with facilities for running those works, provided that you comply with the terms of this License in conveying all material for which you do not control copyright. Those thus making or running the covered works for you must do so exclusively on your behalf, under your direction and control, on terms that prohibit them from making any copies of your copyrighted material outside their relationship with you.

</para>

<para>

Conveying under any other circumstances is permitted solely under the conditions stated below. Sublicensing is not allowed; section 10 makes it unnecessary.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="Protecting" renderas="sect1">

3. Protecting Users Legal Rights From Anti-Circumvention Law.

</bridgehead>

<para>

No covered work shall be deemed part of an effective technological measure under any applicable law fulfilling obligations under article 11 of the WIPO copyright treaty adopted on 20 December 1996, or similar laws prohibiting or restricting circumvention of such measures.

</para>

<para>

When you convey a covered work, you waive any legal power to forbid circumvention of technological measures to the extent such circumvention is effected by exercising rights under this License with respect to the covered work, and you disclaim any intention to limit operation or modification of the work as a means of enforcing, against the works users, your or third parties legal rights to forbid circumvention of technological measures.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="ConveyingVerbatim" renderas="sect1">

4. Conveying Verbatim Copies.

</bridgehead>

<para>

You may convey verbatim copies of the Programs source code as you receive it, in any medium, provided that you conspicuously and appropriately publish on each copy an appropriate copyright notice; keep intact all notices stating that this License and any non-permissive terms added in accord with section 7 apply to the code; keep intact all notices of the absence of any warranty; and give all recipients a copy of this License along with the Program.

</para>

<para>

You may charge any price or no price for each copy that you convey, and you may offer support or warranty protection for a fee.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="ConveyingModified" renderas="sect1">

5. Conveying Modified Source Versions.

</bridgehead>

<para>

You may convey a work based on the Program, or the modifications to produce it from the Program, in the form of source code under the terms of section 4, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

</para>

<orderedlist numeration="loweralpha" inheritnum="ignore" continuation="restarts">

```

<listitem>
 <para>
 The work must carry prominent notices stating that you modified it, and
 giving a relevant date.
 </para>
</listitem>
<listitem>
 <para>
 The work must carry prominent notices stating that it is released under
 this License and any conditions added under section 7. This requirement
 modifies the requirement in section 4 to keep intact all
 notices.
 </para>
</listitem>
<listitem>
 <para>
 You must license the entire work, as a whole, under this License to
 anyone who comes into possession of a copy. This License will therefore
 apply, along with any applicable section 7 additional terms, to the
 whole of the work, and all its parts, regardless of how they are
 packaged. This License gives no permission to license the work in any
 other way, but it does not invalidate such permission if you have
 separately received it.
 </para>
</listitem>
<listitem>
 <para>
 If the work has interactive user interfaces, each must display
 Appropriate Legal Notices; however, if the Program has interactive
 interfaces that do not display Appropriate Legal Notices, your work need
 not make them do so.
 </para>
</listitem>
</orderedlist>
<para>
 A compilation of a covered work with other separate and independent works,
 which are not by their nature extensions of the covered work, and which are
 not combined with it such as to form a larger program, in or on a volume of
 a storage or distribution medium, is called an aggregate if
 the compilation and its resulting copyright are not used to limit the access
 or legal rights of the compilations users beyond what the individual works
 permit. Inclusion of a covered work in an aggregate does not cause
 this License to apply to the other parts of the aggregate.
</para>
<bridgehead xml:id="ConveyingNonSource" renderas="sect1">
 6. Conveying Non-Source Forms.
</bridgehead>
<para>

```

You may convey a covered work in object code form under the terms of sections 4 and 5, provided that you also convey the machine-readable Corresponding Source under the terms of this License, in one of these ways:

</para>

<orderedlist numeration="loweralpha" inheritnum="ignore" continuation="restarts">

<listitem>

<para>

Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by the Corresponding Source fixed on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by a written offer, valid for at least three years and valid for as long as you offer spare parts or customer support for that product model, to give anyone who possesses the object code either (1) a copy of the Corresponding Source for all the software in the product that is covered by this License, on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange, for a price no more than your reasonable cost of physically performing this conveying of source, or (2) access to copy the Corresponding Source from a network server at no charge.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Convey individual copies of the object code with a copy of the written offer to provide the Corresponding Source. This alternative is allowed only occasionally and noncommercially, and only if you received the object code with such an offer, in accord with subsection 6b.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Convey the object code by offering access from a designated place (gratis or for a charge), and offer equivalent access to the Corresponding Source in the same way through the same place at no further charge. You need not require recipients to copy the Corresponding Source along with the object code. If the place to copy the object code is a network server, the Corresponding Source may be on a different server (operated by you or a third party) that supports equivalent copying facilities, provided you maintain clear directions next to the object code saying where to find the Corresponding Source. Regardless of what server hosts the Corresponding Source, you remain obligated to ensure that it is available for as long as needed to

satisfy these requirements.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Convey the object code using peer-to-peer transmission, provided you inform other peers where the object code and Corresponding Source of the work are being offered to the general public at no charge under subsection 6d.

</para>

</listitem>

</orderedlist>

<para>

A separable portion of the object code, whose source code is excluded from the Corresponding Source as a System Library, need not be included in conveying the object code work.

</para>

<para>

A User Product is either (1) a consumer product, which means any tangible personal property which is normally used for personal, family, or household purposes, or (2) anything designed or sold for incorporation into a dwelling. In determining whether a product is a consumer product, doubtful cases shall be resolved in favor of coverage. For a particular product received by a particular user, normally used refers to a typical or common use of that class of product, regardless of the status of the particular user or of the way in which the particular user actually uses, or expects or is expected to use, the product. A product is a consumer product regardless of whether the product has substantial commercial, industrial or non-consumer uses, unless such uses represent the only significant mode of use of the product.

</para>

<para>

Installation Information for a User Product means any methods, procedures, authorization keys, or other information required to install and execute modified versions of a covered work in that User Product from a modified version of its Corresponding Source. The information must suffice to ensure that the continued functioning of the modified object code is in no case prevented or interfered with solely because modification has been made.

</para>

<para>

If you convey an object code work under this section in, or with, or specifically for use in, a User Product, and the conveying occurs as part of a transaction in which the right of possession and use of the User Product is transferred to the recipient in perpetuity or for a fixed term (regardless of how the transaction is characterized), the Corresponding Source conveyed under this section must be accompanied by the Installation Information. But this requirement does not apply if neither you nor any

third party retains the ability to install modified object code on the User Product (for example, the work has been installed in <acronym>ROM</acronym>).

</para>

<para>

The requirement to provide Installation Information does not include a requirement to continue to provide support service, warranty, or updates for a work that has been modified or installed by the recipient, or for the User Product in which it has been modified or installed. Access to a network may be denied when the modification itself materially and adversely affects the operation of the network or violates the rules and protocols for communication across the network.

</para>

<para>

Corresponding Source conveyed, and Installation Information provided, in accord with this section must be in a format that is publicly documented (and with an implementation available to the public in source code form), and must require no special password or key for unpacking, reading or copying.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="AdditionalTerms" renderas="sect1">

7. Additional Terms.

</bridgehead>

<para>

Additional permissions are terms that supplement the terms of this License by making exceptions from one or more of its conditions. Additional permissions that are applicable to the entire Program shall be treated as though they were included in this License, to the extent that they are valid under applicable law. If additional permissions apply only to part of the Program, that part may be used separately under those permissions, but the entire Program remains governed by this License without regard to the additional permissions.

</para>

<para>

When you convey a copy of a covered work, you may at your option remove any additional permissions from that copy, or from any part of it. (Additional permissions may be written to require their own removal in certain cases when you modify the work.) You may place additional permissions on material, added by you to a covered work, for which you have or can give appropriate copyright permission.

</para>

<para>

Notwithstanding any other provision of this License, for material you add to a covered work, you may (if authorized by the copyright holders of that material) supplement the terms of this License with terms:

</para>

<orderedlist numeration="loweralpha" inheritnum="ignore" continuation="restarts">

<listitem>

<para>  
Disclaiming warranty or limiting liability differently from the terms of sections 15 and 16 of this License; or  
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<para>  
Requiring preservation of specified reasonable legal notices or author attributions in that material or in the Appropriate Legal Notices displayed by works containing it; or  
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Prohibiting misrepresentation of the origin of that material, or requiring that modified versions of such material be marked in reasonable ways as different from the original version; or  
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Limiting the use for publicity purposes of names of licensors or authors of the material; or  
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Declining to grant rights under trademark law for use of some trade names, trademarks, or service marks; or  
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<para>  
Requiring indemnification of licensors and authors of that material by anyone who conveys the material (or modified versions of it) with contractual assumptions of liability to the recipient, for any liability that these contractual assumptions directly impose on those licensors and authors.  
</para>  
</listitem>  
</orderedlist>  
<para>  
All other non-permissive additional terms are considered further restrictions within the meaning of section 10. If the Program as you received it, or any part of it, contains a notice stating that it is governed by this License along with a term that is a further restriction, you may remove that term. If a license document contains a further restriction but permits relicensing or conveying under this License, you

may add to a covered work material governed by the terms of that license document, provided that the further restriction does not survive such relicensing or conveying.

</para>

<para>

If you add terms to a covered work in accord with this section, you must place, in the relevant source files, a statement of the additional terms that apply to those files, or a notice indicating where to find the applicable terms.

</para>

<para>

Additional terms, permissive or non-permissive, may be stated in the form of a separately written license, or stated as exceptions; the above requirements apply either way.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="gpl-3-termination" renderas="sect1">

8. Termination.

</bridgehead>

<para>

You may not propagate or modify a covered work except as expressly provided under this License. Any attempt otherwise to propagate or modify it is void, and will automatically terminate your rights under this License (including any patent licenses granted under the third paragraph of section 11).

</para>

<para>

However, if you cease all violation of this License, then your license from a particular copyright holder is reinstated (a) provisionally, unless and until the copyright holder explicitly and finally terminates your license, and (b) permanently, if the copyright holder fails to notify you of the violation by some reasonable means prior to 60 days after the cessation.

</para>

<para>

Moreover, your license from a particular copyright holder is reinstated permanently if the copyright holder notifies you of the violation by some reasonable means, this is the first time you have received notice of violation of this License (for any work) from that copyright holder, and you cure the violation prior to 30 days after your receipt of the notice.

</para>

<para>

Termination of your rights under this section does not terminate the licenses of parties who have received copies or rights from you under this License. If your rights have been terminated and not permanently reinstated, you do not qualify to receive new licenses for the same material under section 10.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="AcceptanceNotRequired" renderas="sect1">

9. Acceptance Not Required for Having Copies.



</bridgehead>

<para>

You are not required to accept this License in order to receive or run a copy of the Program. Ancillary propagation of a covered work occurring solely as a consequence of using peer-to-peer transmission to receive a copy likewise does not require acceptance. However, nothing other than this License grants you permission to propagate or modify any covered work. These actions infringe copyright if you do not accept this License. Therefore, by modifying or propagating a covered work, you indicate your acceptance of this License to do so.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="AutomaticDownstream" renderas="sect1">

10. Automatic Licensing of Downstream Recipients.

</bridgehead>

<para>

Each time you convey a covered work, the recipient automatically receives a license from the original licensors, to run, modify and propagate that work, subject to this License. You are not responsible for enforcing compliance by third parties with this License.

</para>

<para>

An entity transaction is a transaction transferring control of an organization, or substantially all assets of one, or subdividing an organization, or merging organizations. If propagation of a covered work results from an entity transaction, each party to that transaction who receives a copy of the work also receives whatever licenses to the work the party's predecessor in interest had or could give under the previous paragraph, plus a right to possession of the Corresponding Source of the work from the predecessor in interest, if the predecessor has it or can get it with reasonable efforts.

</para>

<para>

You may not impose any further restrictions on the exercise of the rights granted or affirmed under this License. For example, you may not impose a license fee, royalty, or other charge for exercise of rights granted under this License, and you may not initiate litigation (including a cross-claim or counterclaim in a lawsuit) alleging that any patent claim is infringed by making, using, selling, offering for sale, or importing the Program or any portion of it.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="Patents" renderas="sect1">

11. Patents.

</bridgehead>

<para>

A contributor is a copyright holder who authorizes use under this License of the Program or a work on which the Program is based. The work thus licensed is called the contributor's contributor version.

</para>

<para>

A contributors essential patent claims are all patent claims owned or controlled by the contributor, whether already acquired or hereafter acquired, that would be infringed by some manner, permitted by this License, of making, using, or selling its contributor version, but do not include claims that would be infringed only as a consequence of further modification of the contributor version. For purposes of this definition, control includes the right to grant patent sublicenses in a manner consistent with the requirements of this License.

</para>

<para>

Each contributor grants you a non-exclusive, worldwide, royalty-free patent license under the contributors essential patent claims, to make, use, sell, offer for sale, import and otherwise run, modify and propagate the contents of its contributor version.

</para>

<para>

In the following three paragraphs, a patent license is any express agreement or commitment, however denominated, not to enforce a patent (such as an express permission to practice a patent or covenant not to sue for patent infringement). To grant such a patent license to a party means to make such an agreement or commitment not to enforce a patent against the party.

</para>

<para>

If you convey a covered work, knowingly relying on a patent license, and the Corresponding Source of the work is not available for anyone to copy, free of charge and under the terms of this License, through a publicly available network server or other readily accessible means, then you must either (1) cause the Corresponding Source to be so available, or (2) arrange to deprive yourself of the benefit of the patent license for this particular work, or (3) arrange, in a manner consistent with the requirements of this License, to extend the patent license to downstream recipients. Knowingly relying means you have actual knowledge that, but for the patent license, your conveying the covered work in a country, or your recipients use of the covered work in a country, would infringe one or more identifiable patents in that country that you have reason to believe are valid.

</para>

<para>

If, pursuant to or in connection with a single transaction or arrangement, you convey, or propagate by procuring conveyance of, a covered work, and grant a patent license to some of the parties receiving the covered work authorizing them to use, propagate, modify or convey a specific copy of the covered work, then the patent license you grant is automatically extended to all recipients of the covered work and works based on it.

</para>

<para>

A patent license is discriminatory if it does not include within the scope of its coverage, prohibits the exercise of, or is conditioned on the non-exercise of one or more of the rights that are specifically granted under this License. You may not convey a covered work if you are a party to an arrangement with a third party that is in the business of distributing software, under which you make payment to the third party based on the extent of your activity of conveying the work, and under which the third party grants, to any of the parties who would receive the covered work from you, a discriminatory patent license (a) in connection with copies of the covered work conveyed by you (or copies made from those copies), or (b) primarily for and in connection with specific products or compilations that contain the covered work, unless you entered into that arrangement, or that patent license was granted, prior to 28 March 2007.

</para>

<para>

Nothing in this License shall be construed as excluding or limiting any implied license or other defenses to infringement that may otherwise be available to you under applicable patent law.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="NoSurrender" renderas="sect1">

12. No Surrender of Others Freedom.

</bridgehead>

<para>

If conditions are imposed on you (whether by court order, agreement or otherwise) that contradict the conditions of this License, they do not excuse you from the conditions of this License. If you cannot convey a covered work so as to satisfy simultaneously your obligations under this License and any other pertinent obligations, then as a consequence you may not convey it at all. For example, if you agree to terms that obligate you to collect a royalty for further conveying from those to whom you convey the Program, the only way you could satisfy both those terms and this License would be to refrain entirely from conveying the Program.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="UsedWithAGPL" renderas="sect1">

13. Use with the <acronym>GNU</acronym> Affero General Public License.

</bridgehead>

<para>

Notwithstanding any other provision of this License, you have permission to link or combine any covered work with a work licensed under version 3 of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> Affero General Public License into a single combined work, and to convey the resulting work. The terms of this License will continue to apply to the part which is the covered work, but the special requirements of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> Affero General Public License, section 13, concerning interaction through a network will apply to the combination as such.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="RevisedVersions" renderas="sect1">

#### 14. Revised Versions of this License.

</bridgehead>

<para>

The Free Software Foundation may publish revised and/or new versions of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License from time to time. Such new versions will be similar in spirit to the present version, but may differ in detail to address new problems or concerns.

</para>

<para>

Each version is given a distinguishing version number. If the Program specifies that a certain numbered version of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License or any later version applies to it, you have the option of following the terms and conditions either of that numbered version or of any later version published by the Free Software Foundation. If the Program does not specify a version number of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License, you may choose any version ever published by the Free Software Foundation.

</para>

<para>

If the Program specifies that a proxy can decide which future versions of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License can be used, that proxy's public statement of acceptance of a version permanently authorizes you to choose that version for the Program.

</para>

<para>

Later license versions may give you additional or different permissions. However, no additional obligations are imposed on any author or copyright holder as a result of your choosing to follow a later version.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="WarrantyDisclaimer" renderas="sect1">

#### 15. Disclaimer of Warranty.

</bridgehead>

<para>

THERE IS NO WARRANTY FOR THE PROGRAM, TO THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW. EXCEPT WHEN OTHERWISE STATED IN WRITING THE COPYRIGHT HOLDERS AND/OR OTHER PARTIES PROVIDE THE PROGRAM AS IS WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EITHER EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. THE ENTIRE RISK AS TO THE QUALITY AND PERFORMANCE OF THE PROGRAM IS WITH YOU. SHOULD THE PROGRAM PROVE DEFECTIVE, YOU ASSUME THE COST OF ALL NECESSARY SERVICING, REPAIR OR CORRECTION.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="LiabilityLimitation" renderas="sect1">

#### 16. Limitation of Liability.

</bridgehead>

<para>

IN NO EVENT UNLESS REQUIRED BY APPLICABLE LAW OR AGREED TO IN WRITING WILL ANY COPYRIGHT HOLDER, OR ANY OTHER PARTY WHO MODIFIES AND/OR CONVEYS THE

PROGRAM AS PERMITTED ABOVE, BE LIABLE TO YOU FOR DAMAGES, INCLUDING ANY GENERAL, SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES ARISING OUT OF THE USE OR INABILITY TO USE THE PROGRAM (INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO LOSS OF DATA OR DATA BEING RENDERED INACCURATE OR LOSSES SUSTAINED BY YOU OR THIRD PARTIES OR A FAILURE OF THE PROGRAM TO OPERATE WITH ANY OTHER PROGRAMS), EVEN IF SUCH HOLDER OR OTHER PARTY HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="InterpretationSecs1516" renderas="sect1">

17. Interpretation of Sections 15 and 16.

</bridgehead>

<para>

If the disclaimer of warranty and limitation of liability provided above cannot be given local legal effect according to their terms, reviewing courts shall apply local law that most closely approximates an absolute waiver of all civil liability in connection with the Program, unless a warranty or assumption of liability accompanies a copy of the Program in return for a fee.

</para>

<bridgehead>

END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

</bridgehead>

<bridgehead xml:id="HowToApply" renderas="sect1">

How to Apply These Terms to Your New Programs

</bridgehead>

<para>

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<para>

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</para>

<screen>

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`</screen>`

`<para>`

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

`</para>`

`<para>`

If the program does terminal interaction, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

`</para>`

`<screen>`

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`</screen>`

`<para>`

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`</para>`

`<para>`

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`<para>`

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`</para>`

`</appendix>`

# 1.41 gdb 8.0.1

## 1.41.1 Available under license :

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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[This is the first released version of the library GPL. It is numbered 2 because it goes with version 2 of the ordinary GPL.]

Preamble

The licenses for most software are designed to take away your freedom to share and change it. By contrast, the GNU General Public Licenses are intended to guarantee your freedom to share and change free software--to make sure the software is free for all its users.

This license, the Library General Public License, applies to some specially designated Free Software Foundation software, and to any other libraries whose authors decide to use it. You can use it for your libraries, too.

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To protect your rights, we need to make restrictions that forbid anyone to deny you these rights or to ask you to surrender the rights. These restrictions translate to certain responsibilities for you if you distribute copies of the library, or if you modify it.

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Our method of protecting your rights has two steps: (1) copyright the library, and (2) offer you this license which gives you legal permission to copy, distribute and/or modify the library.

Also, for each distributor's protection, we want to make certain that everyone understands that there is no warranty for this free library. If the library is modified by someone else and passed on, we want its recipients to know that what they have is not the original version, so that any problems introduced by others will not reflect on the original authors' reputations.

Finally, any free program is threatened constantly by software patents. We wish to avoid the danger that companies distributing free software will individually obtain patent licenses, thus in effect transforming the program into proprietary software. To prevent this, we have made it clear that any patent must be licensed for everyone's free use or not licensed at all.

Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License, which was designed for utility programs. This license, the GNU Library General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries. This license is quite different from the ordinary one; be sure to read it in full, and don't assume that anything in it is the same as in the ordinary license.

The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this

will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

Note that it is possible for a library to be covered by the ordinary General Public License rather than by this special one.

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A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

The "Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A "work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does.

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2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Library or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Library, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

- a) The modified work must itself be a software library.
- b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
- d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.



Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

3. You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2, instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in these notices.

Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it

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When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also compile or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application

to use the modified definitions.)

b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

c) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

d) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990  
Ty Coon, President of Vice

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990

Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

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Version 2, June 1991

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```
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```

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```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) year name of author
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

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'Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989

Ty Coon, President of Vice

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Public License instead of this License.

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
```

```
Copyright (C) 2011-2017 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
```

```
#
```

```
This file is part of GDB.
```

```
#
```

```
This program is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify
it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by
the Free Software Foundation; either version 3 of the License, or
(at your option) any later version.
```

```
#
```

```
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```

```
#
```

```
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```

```
"""copyright.py
```

This script updates the list of years in the copyright notices in  
most files maintained by the GDB project.

Usage: cd src/gdb && python copyright.py

Always review the output of this script before committing it!

A useful command to review the output is:

```
% filterdiff -x *.c -x *.cc -x *.h -x *.exp updates.diff
```

This removes the bulk of the changes which are most likely to be correct.

```
"""
```

```
import datetime
```

```
import os
```

```
import os.path
```



```

import subprocess

def get_update_list():
 """Return the list of files to update.

 Assumes that the current working directory when called is the root
 of the GDB source tree (NOT the gdb/ subdirectory!). The names of
 the files are relative to that root directory.
 """
 result = []
 for gdb_dir in ('gdb', 'sim', 'include/gdb'):
 for root, dirs, files in os.walk(gdb_dir, topdown=True):
 for dirname in dirs:
 reldirname = "%s/%s" % (root, dirname)
 if (dirname in EXCLUDE_ALL_LIST
 or reldirname in EXCLUDE_LIST
 or reldirname in NOT_FSF_LIST
 or reldirname in BY_HAND):
 # Prune this directory from our search list.
 dirs.remove(dirname)
 for filename in files:
 relpath = "%s/%s" % (root, filename)
 if (filename in EXCLUDE_ALL_LIST
 or relpath in EXCLUDE_LIST
 or relpath in NOT_FSF_LIST
 or relpath in BY_HAND):
 # Ignore this file.
 pass
 else:
 result.append(relpath)
 return result

def update_files(update_list):
 """Update the copyright header of the files in the given list.

 We use gnulib's update-copyright script for that.
 """
 # We want to use year intervals in the copyright notices, and
 # all years should be collapsed to one single year interval,
 # even if there are "holes" in the list of years found in the
 # original copyright notice (OK'ed by the FSF, case [gnu.org #719834]).
 os.environ['UPDATE_COPYRIGHT_USE_INTERVALS'] = '2'

 # Perform the update, and save the output in a string.
 update_cmd = ['bash', 'gdb/gnulib/import/extra/update-copyright']
 update_cmd += update_list

```

```

p = subprocess.Popen(update_cmd, stdout=subprocess.PIPE,
 stderr=subprocess.STDOUT)
update_out = p.communicate()[0]

Process the output. Typically, a lot of files do not have
a copyright notice :-(. The update-copyright script prints
a well defined warning when it did not find the copyright notice.
For each of those, do a sanity check and see if they may in fact
have one. For the files that are found not to have one, we filter
the line out from the output, since there is nothing more to do,
short of looking at each file and seeing which notice is appropriate.
Too much work! (~4,000 files listed as of 2012-01-03).
update_out = update_out.splitlines()
warning_string = ': warning: copyright statement not found'
warning_len = len(warning_string)

for line in update_out:
 if line.endswith('\n'):
 line = line[:-1]
 if line.endswith(warning_string):
 filename = line[:-warning_len]
 if may_have_copyright_notice(filename):
 print line
 else:
 # Unrecognized file format. !?!
 print "*** " + line

def may_have_copyright_notice(filename):
 """Check that the given file does not seem to have a copyright notice.

 The filename is relative to the root directory.
 This function assumes that the current working directory is that root
 directory.

 The algorithm is fairly crude, meaning that it might return
 some false positives. I do not think it will return any false
 negatives... We might improve this function to handle more
 complex cases later...
 """
 # For now, it may have a copyright notice if we find the word
 # "Copyright" at the (reasonable) start of the given file, say
 # 50 lines...
 MAX_LINES = 50

 fd = open(filename)

```

```

lineno = 1
for line in fd:
 if 'Copyright' in line:
 return True
 lineno += 1
 if lineno > 50:
 return False
return False

def main ():
 """The main subprogram."""
 if not os.path.isfile("gnulib/import/extra/update-copyright"):
 print "Error: This script must be called from the gdb directory."
 root_dir = os.path.dirname(os.getcwd())
 os.chdir(root_dir)

 update_list = get_update_list()
 update_files (update_list)

 # Remind the user that some files need to be updated by HAND...
 if BY_HAND:
 print
 print "\033[31mREMINDER: The following files must be updated by hand." \
 "\033[0m"
 for filename in BY_HAND + MULTIPLE_COPYRIGHT_HEADERS:
 print " ", filename

#####
#
Some constants, placed at the end because they take up a lot of room.
The actual value of these constants is not significant to the understanding
of the script.
#
#####

Files which should not be modified, either because they are
generated, non-FSF, or otherwise special (e.g. license text,
or test cases which must be sensitive to line numbering).
#
Filenames are relative to the root directory.
EXCLUDE_LIST = (
 'gdb/nat/glibc_thread_db.h',
 'gdb/CONTRIBUTE',
 'gdb/gnulib/import'
)

Files which should not be modified, either because they are

```

```

generated, non-FSF, or otherwise special (e.g. license text,
or test cases which must be sensitive to line numbering).
#
Matches any file or directory name anywhere. Use with caution.
This is mostly for files that can be found in multiple directories.
Eg: We want all files named COPYING to be left untouched.

EXCLUDE_ALL_LIST = (
 "COPYING", "COPYING.LIB", "CVS", "configure", "copying.c",
 "fdl.texi", "gpl.texi", "aclocal.m4",
)

The list of files to update by hand.
BY_HAND = (
 # These files are sensitive to line numbering.
 "gdb/testsuite/gdb.base/step-line.inp",
 "gdb/testsuite/gdb.base/step-line.c",
)

Files containing multiple copyright headers. This script is only
fixing the first one it finds, so we need to finish the update
by hand.
MULTIPLE_COPYRIGHT_HEADERS = (
 "gdb/doc/gdb.texinfo",
 "gdb/doc/refcard.tex",
 "gdb/gdbarch.sh",
)

The list of file which have a copyright, but not head by the FSF.
Filenames are relative to the root directory.
NOT_FSF_LIST = (
 "gdb/exc_request.defs",
 "gdb/gdbtk",
 "gdb/testsuite/gdb.gdbtk/",
 "sim/arm/armemu.h", "sim/arm/armos.c", "sim/arm/gdbhost.c",
 "sim/arm/dbg_hif.h", "sim/arm/dbg_conf.h", "sim/arm/communicate.h",
 "sim/arm/armos.h", "sim/arm/armcopro.c", "sim/arm/armemu.c",
 "sim/arm/kid.c", "sim/arm/thumbemu.c", "sim/arm/armdefs.h",
 "sim/arm/armopts.h", "sim/arm/dbg_cp.h", "sim/arm/dbg_rdi.h",
 "sim/arm/parent.c", "sim/arm/armsupp.c", "sim/arm/armrdi.c",
 "sim/arm/bag.c", "sim/arm/armvirt.c", "sim/arm/main.c", "sim/arm/bag.h",
 "sim/arm/communicate.c", "sim/arm/gdbhost.h", "sim/arm/armfpe.h",
 "sim/arm/arminit.c",
 "sim/common/cgen-fpu.c", "sim/common/cgen-fpu.h",
 "sim/common/cgen-accfp.c",
 "sim/mips/m16run.c", "sim/mips/sim-main.c",
 "sim/moxie/moxie-gdb.dts",
 # Not a single file in sim/ppc/ appears to be copyright FSF :-(.

```

```

"sim/ppc/filter.h", "sim/ppc/gen-support.h", "sim/ppc/ld-insn.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_sem.c", "sim/ppc/hw_disk.c", "sim/ppc/idecode_branch.h",
"sim/ppc/sim-endian.h", "sim/ppc/table.c", "sim/ppc/hw_core.c",
"sim/ppc/gen-support.c", "sim/ppc/gen- semantics.h", "sim/ppc/cpu.h",
"sim/ppc/sim_callbacks.h", "sim/ppc/RUN", "sim/ppc/Makefile.in",
"sim/ppc/emul_chirp.c", "sim/ppc/hw_nvram.c", "sim/ppc/dc-test.01",
"sim/ppc/hw_phb.c", "sim/ppc/hw_eeeprom.c", "sim/ppc/bits.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_vm.c", "sim/ppc/cap.h", "sim/ppc/os_emul.h",
"sim/ppc/options.h", "sim/ppc/gen-idecode.c", "sim/ppc/filter.c",
"sim/ppc/corefile-n.h", "sim/ppc/std-config.h", "sim/ppc/ld-decode.h",
"sim/ppc/filter_filename.h", "sim/ppc/hw_shm.c",
"sim/ppc/pk_disklabel.c", "sim/ppc/dc-simple", "sim/ppc/misc.h",
"sim/ppc/device_table.h", "sim/ppc/ld-insn.c", "sim/ppc/inline.c",
"sim/ppc/emul_bugapi.h", "sim/ppc/hw_cpu.h", "sim/ppc/debug.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_ide.c", "sim/ppc/debug.c", "sim/ppc/gen-itable.h",
"sim/ppc/interrupts.c", "sim/ppc/hw_glue.c", "sim/ppc/emul_unix.c",
"sim/ppc/sim_calls.c", "sim/ppc/dc-complex", "sim/ppc/ld-cache.c",
"sim/ppc/registers.h", "sim/ppc/dc-test.02", "sim/ppc/options.c",
"sim/ppc/igen.h", "sim/ppc/registers.c", "sim/ppc/device.h",
"sim/ppc/emul_chirp.h", "sim/ppc/hw_register.c", "sim/ppc/hw_init.c",
"sim/ppc/sim-endian-n.h", "sim/ppc/filter_filename.c",
"sim/ppc/bits.c", "sim/ppc/idecode_fields.h", "sim/ppc/hw_memory.c",
"sim/ppc/misc.c", "sim/ppc/double.c", "sim/ppc/psim.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_trace.c", "sim/ppc/emul_netbsd.h", "sim/ppc/psim.c",
"sim/ppc/ppc-instructions", "sim/ppc/tree.h", "sim/ppc/README",
"sim/ppc/gen-icache.h", "sim/ppc/gen-model.h", "sim/ppc/ld-cache.h",
"sim/ppc/mon.c", "sim/ppc/corefile.h", "sim/ppc/vm.c",
"sim/ppc/INSTALL", "sim/ppc/gen-model.c", "sim/ppc/hw_cpu.c",
"sim/ppc/corefile.c", "sim/ppc/hw_opic.c", "sim/ppc/gen-icache.c",
"sim/ppc/events.h", "sim/ppc/os_emul.c", "sim/ppc/emul_generic.c",
"sim/ppc/main.c", "sim/ppc/hw_com.c", "sim/ppc/gen- semantics.c",
"sim/ppc/emul_bugapi.c", "sim/ppc/device.c", "sim/ppc/emul_generic.h",
"sim/ppc/tree.c", "sim/ppc/mon.h", "sim/ppc/interrupts.h",
"sim/ppc/cap.c", "sim/ppc/cpu.c", "sim/ppc/hw_phb.h",
"sim/ppc/device_table.c", "sim/ppc/lf.c", "sim/ppc/lf.c",
"sim/ppc/dc-stupid", "sim/ppc/hw_pal.c", "sim/ppc/ppc-spr-table",
"sim/ppc/emul_unix.h", "sim/ppc/words.h", "sim/ppc/basics.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_htab.c", "sim/ppc/lf.h", "sim/ppc/ld-decode.c",
"sim/ppc/sim-endian.c", "sim/ppc/gen-itable.c",
"sim/ppc/idecode_expression.h", "sim/ppc/table.h", "sim/ppc/dgen.c",
"sim/ppc/events.c", "sim/ppc/gen-idecode.h", "sim/ppc/emul_netbsd.c",
"sim/ppc/igen.c", "sim/ppc/vm_n.h", "sim/ppc/vm.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_iobus.c", "sim/ppc/inline.h",
"sim/testsuite/sim/bfin/s21.s", "sim/testsuite/sim/mips/mips32-dsp2.s",
)

if __name__ == "__main__":
 main()

```

```

BEGIN {
 FS="\"";
 print "/* ==> Do not modify this file!! " \
 "-*- buffer-read-only: t -*- vi" \
 ":set ro:";
 print " It is created automatically by copying.awk.";
 print " Modify copying.awk instead. <== */";
 print ""
 print "#include \"defs.h\""
 print "#include \"command.h\""
 print "#include \"gdbcmd.h\""
 print ""
 print "static void show_copying_command (char *, int);"
 print ""
 print "static void show_warranty_command (char *, int);"
 print ""
 print "void _initialize_copying (void);"
 print ""
 print "static void";
 print "show_copying_command (char *ignore, int from_tty)";
 print "{";
}
NR == 1,/^[]*15\. Disclaimer of Warranty\.[]*$/ {
 if ($0 ~ //)
 {
 printf " printf_filtered (\"\\n\");\n";
 }
 else if ($0 !~ /^[]*15\. Disclaimer of Warranty\.[]*$/)
 {
 printf " printf_filtered (\"";
 for (i = 1; i < NF; i++)
 printf "%s\\\"\", $i;
 printf "%s\\n\");\n", $NF;
 }
}
/^[]*15\. Disclaimer of Warranty\.[]*$/ {
 print "}";
 print "";
 print "static void";
 print "show_warranty_command (char *ignore, int from_tty)";
 print "{";
}
/^[]*15\. Disclaimer of Warranty\.[]*$/,/^[]*END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS[]*$/ {
 if (! ($0 ~ /^[]*END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS[]*$/))
 {
 printf " printf_filtered (\"";
 for (i = 1; i < NF; i++)
 printf "%s\\\"\", $i;
 }
}

```

```

 printf "%s\n\n");\n", $NF;
}
}
END {
 print "}";
 print "";
 print "void"
 print "_initialize_copying (void)";
 print "{";
 print " add_cmd (\\"copying\\", no_set_class, show_copying_command,";
 print " _(\\"Conditions for redistributing copies of GDB.\\"),"";
 print " &showlist);";
 print " add_cmd (\\"warranty\\", no_set_class, show_warranty_command,";
 print " _(\\"Various kinds of warranty you do not have.\\"),"";
 print " &showlist);";
 print "";
 print " /* For old-timers, allow \\"info copying\\", etc. */";
 print " add_info (\\"copying\\", show_copying_command,";
 print " _(\\"Conditions for redistributing copies of GDB.\\"));";
 print " add_info (\\"warranty\\", show_warranty_command,";
 print " _(\\"Various kinds of warranty you do not have.\\"));";
 print "}";
}
@ignore
@c Set file name and title for man page.
@setfilename gpl
@settitle GNU General Public License
@c man begin SEEALSO
gfdl(7), fsf-funding(7).
@c man end
@c man begin COPYRIGHT
Copyright @copyright{ } 2007 Free Software Foundation, Inc. @url{http://fsf.org/}

```

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```

@c man end
@end ignore
@node Copying
@c man begin DESCRIPTION
@appendix GNU GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE
@c The GNU General Public License.
@center Version 3, 29 June 2007

```

```

@c This file is intended to be included within another document,
@c hence no sectioning command or @node.

```

```

@display
Copyright @copyright{ } 2007 Free Software Foundation, Inc. @url{http://fsf.org/}

```

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@end display

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## 1.42 gettext 0.19.8.1

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Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does.

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2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Library or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Library, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

- a) The modified work must itself be a software library.
- b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
- d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote

it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

3. You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2, instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in these notices.

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Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library

creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the

Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

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7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

a) Accompany the combined library with a copy of the same work based on the Library, uncombined with any other library facilities. This must be distributed under the terms of the

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Ty Coon, President of Vice

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@center Version 2.1, February 1999

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@subheading Preamble

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We protect your rights with a two-step method: (1) we copyright the library, and (2) we offer you this license, which gives you legal permission to copy, distribute and/or modify the library.

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Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License. This license, the GNU Lesser General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries, and is quite different from the ordinary General Public License. We use this license for certain libraries in order to permit linking those libraries into non-free programs.

When a program is linked with a library, whether statically or using a shared library, the combination of the two is legally speaking a combined work, a derivative of the original library. The ordinary General Public License therefore permits such linking only if the

entire combination fits its criteria of freedom. The Lesser General Public License permits more lax criteria for linking other code with the library.

We call this license the @dfn{Lesser} General Public License because it does @emph{Less} to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers Less of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a ``work based on the library" and a ``work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

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A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

The "Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A "work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does.

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You may modify your copy or copies of the Library or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Library, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

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The modified work must itself be a software library.

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You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.

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You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.

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If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

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You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2, instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in these notices.

Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

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You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

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As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a ``work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

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Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable ``work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

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Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than

copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

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If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

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Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

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It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

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## 1.43 glib 2.53.2

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@enumerate a

@item

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@subheading END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

@page

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```
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`Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.
```

```
@var{signature of Ty Coon}, 1 April 1990
Ty Coon, President of Vice
@end smallexample
```

```
That's all there is to it!
/* setjmp is implemented in setjmp.S */
/* _setjmp is implemented in setjmp.S */
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## 1.46 glibc/gplv3-portions 2.25

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# 1.47 grep 3.1

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'Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

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Mark Lord (mlord@pobox.com)

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\*

\* Version: @VERSION

\*

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\* sprintf functions contained in jqplot.sprintf.js by Ash Searle:

\*

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- \*
- \* <https://github.com/lsiden/export-jqplot-to-png>
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```
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 *
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```
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 *
 * Version 1.8 (14 Jul 2011)
 * Requires jQuery 1.4 or newer
 *
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```

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The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

Note that it is possible for a library to be covered by the ordinary General Public License rather than by this special one.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also compile or



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- b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.
- c) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.
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It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license

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Ty Coon, President of Vice

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```

```
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/\* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)

\* nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)

\*

\* Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.

\* <http://www.hypermall.com/>

\* 10/1/97 - commented out CFG\_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY

\* interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)

\* 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos

\* and spelling mistakes.

\* 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on

\* loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is  
 \* re-established. (put back CFG\_PHYIE)  
 \*  
 \* Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.  
 \*  
 \* R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997  
 \*  
 \* Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.  
 \* PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;  
 \* see init\_nicstar() for PHY initialization to change this. This driver  
 \* expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists  
 \* (skb->atm.iovcnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.  
 \*  
 \* Implementing minimal-copy of received data:  
 \* IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers  
 \* as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create  
 \* the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)  
 \* Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire  
 \* SDU, and leave <small\_buffer\_data> bytes empty at the start. Then  
 \* copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.  
 \* Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large  
 \* buffers. This is done by 2 things:  
 \* 1) skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle\_buffer  
 \* combined, allow nicstar\_free\_rx\_skb to be called to  
 \* recycle large data buffers  
 \* 2) skb\_clone of received buffers  
 \* See nicstar\_free\_rx\_skb and linearize\_buffer for implementation  
 \* details.  
 \*  
 \*  
 \*  
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 \*  
 \* M. Welsh, 6 July 1996

\*  
\*  
\*/

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```

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
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```
#ifndef __LICENSE_H
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static inline int license_is_gpl_compatible(const char *license)
{
return (strcmp(license, "GPL") == 0
|| strcmp(license, "GPL v2") == 0
|| strcmp(license, "GPL and additional rights") == 0
|| strcmp(license, "Dual BSD/GPL") == 0
|| strcmp(license, "Dual MIT/GPL") == 0
|| strcmp(license, "Dual MPL/GPL") == 0);
```

}

#endif

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.. note::

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## 1.78 krb5 1.16

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The implementations of GSSAPI mechglue in GSSAPI-SPNEGO in "src/lib/gssapi", including the following files:

lib/gssapi/generic/gssapi\_err\_generic.et  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_accept\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_acquire\_cred.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_canon\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_compare\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_context\_time.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_delete\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_dsp\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_dsp\_status.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_dup\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_exp\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_export\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_glue.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_imp\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_imp\_sec\_context.c

lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_init\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_initialize.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_inquire\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_inquire\_cred.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_inquire\_names.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_process\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_buffer.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_cred.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_oid\_set.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_seal.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_sign.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_store\_cred.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_unseal.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_userok.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_utils.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_verify.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/gssd\_pname\_to\_uid.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/mglueP.h  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/oid\_ops.c  
lib/gssapi/spnego/gssapiP\_spnego.h  
lib/gssapi/spnego/spnego\_mech.c

and the initial implementation of incremental propagation, including the following new or changed files:

include/iprop\_hdr.h  
kadmin/server/ipropd\_svc.c  
lib/kdb/iprop.x  
lib/kdb/kdb\_convert.c  
lib/kdb/kdb\_log.c  
lib/kdb/kdb\_log.h  
lib/krb5/error\_tables/kdb5\_err.et  
slave/kpropd\_rpc.c  
slave/kproplog.c

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```
cmd/krb5/iprof/iprof.x
cmd/krb5/iprof/iprof_hdr.h
cmd/krb5/kadmin/server/iprofd_svc.c
cmd/krb5/kproplog/kproplog.c
cmd/krb5/slave/kpropd_rpc.c
```

lib/gss\_mechs/mech\_krb5/et/kdb5\_err.c  
lib/gss\_mechs/mech\_spnego/mech/gssapiP\_spnego.h  
lib/gss\_mechs/mech\_spnego/mech/spnego\_mech.c  
lib/krb5/kadm5/kadm\_host\_srv\_names.c  
lib/krb5/kdb/kdb\_convert.c  
lib/krb5/kdb/kdb\_hdr.h  
lib/krb5/kdb/kdb\_log.c  
lib/krb5/kdb/kdb\_log.h  
lib/libgss/g\_accept\_sec\_context.c  
lib/libgss/g\_acquire\_cred.c  
lib/libgss/g\_canon\_name.c  
lib/libgss/g\_compare\_name.c  
lib/libgss/g\_context\_time.c  
lib/libgss/g\_delete\_sec\_context.c  
lib/libgss/g\_dsp\_name.c  
lib/libgss/g\_dsp\_status.c  
lib/libgss/g\_dup\_name.c  
lib/libgss/g\_exp\_sec\_context.c  
lib/libgss/g\_export\_name.c  
lib/libgss/g\_glue.c  
lib/libgss/g\_imp\_name.c  
lib/libgss/g\_imp\_sec\_context.c  
lib/libgss/g\_init\_sec\_context.c  
lib/libgss/g\_initialize.c  
lib/libgss/g\_inquire\_context.c  
lib/libgss/g\_inquire\_cred.c  
lib/libgss/g\_inquire\_names.c  
lib/libgss/g\_process\_context.c  
lib/libgss/g\_rel\_buffer.c  
lib/libgss/g\_rel\_cred.c  
lib/libgss/g\_rel\_name.c  
lib/libgss/g\_rel\_oid\_set.c  
lib/libgss/g\_seal.c  
lib/libgss/g\_sign.c  
lib/libgss/g\_store\_cred.c  
lib/libgss/g\_unseal.c  
lib/libgss/g\_userok.c  
lib/libgss/g\_utils.c  
lib/libgss/g\_verify.c  
lib/libgss/gssd\_pname\_to\_uid.c  
uts/common/gssapi/include/gssapi\_err\_generic.h  
uts/common/gssapi/include/mechglueP.h

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and license statements in source code comments.

import os
import sys
import re

def warn(fname, ln, msg):
 print '%s: %d: %s' % (fname, ln + 1, msg)

def indicates_license(line):
 return 'Copyright' in line or 'COPYRIGHT' in line or 'License' in line

Check a comment for boilerplate violations. Return true if the comment
is a license statement.
def check_comment(comment, fname, ln, code_seen, nonlicense_seen):
 text_seen = False
 is_license = False
 for line in comment:
 if not is_license and indicates_license(line):
 is_license = True
 if text_seen:
 warn(fname, ln, 'License begins after first line of comment')
 elif code_seen:
 warn(fname, ln, 'License after code')
 elif nonlicense_seen:
 warn(fname, ln, 'License after non-license comments')
 break
 # DB2 licenses start with '/*-' and we don't want to change them.
 if line != " and line != '-':
 text_seen = True
 return is_license

def check_file(lines, fname):
 # Skip emacs mode line if present.
 ln = 0
 if ' -*- mode: c;' in lines[ln]:
 ln += 1

```

```

Check filename comment if present.
m = re.match(r'^\s* ([^]*)(- .*)? */', lines[ln])
if m:
 if m.group(1) != fname:
 warn(fname, ln, 'Wrong filename in comment')
 ln += 1

Scan for license statements.
in_comment = False
code_seen = False
nonlicense_seen = False
for line in lines[ln:]:
 # Strip out whitespace and comments contained within a line.
 if not in_comment:
 line = re.sub(r'^\s*. *?*/', '', line)
 line = line.strip()

 if not in_comment and '/*' in line:
 (line, sep, comment_part) = line.partition('/*')
 comment = [comment_part.strip()]
 comment_starts_at = ln
 in_comment = True
 elif in_comment and '*/' not in line:
 comment.append(line.lstrip('*').rstrip())
 elif in_comment:
 (comment_part, sep, line) = line.partition('*/')
 comment.append(comment_part.strip())
 is_license = check_comment(comment, fname, comment_starts_at,
 code_seen, nonlicense_seen)
 nonlicense_seen = nonlicense_seen or not is_license
 in_comment = False
 elif line.strip() != "":
 code_seen = True

 ln += 1

for fname in sys.argv[1:]:
 if fname.startswith('./'):
 fname = fname[2:]
 f = open(fname)
 lines = f.readlines()
 f.close()
 check_file(lines, fname)
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=====

```

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=====

.. toctree::

:hidden:

copyright.rst

.. include:: notice.rst

```
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd">
```

```
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
```

```
<head>
```

```
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8" />
```

```
<title>MIT Kerberos License information — MIT Kerberos Documentation</title>
```

```
<link rel="stylesheet" href="_static/agogo.css" type="text/css" />
```

```
<link rel="stylesheet" href="_static/pygments.css" type="text/css" />
```

```
<link rel="stylesheet" href="_static/kerb.css" type="text/css" />
```

```
<script type="text/javascript">
```

```
var DOCUMENTATION_OPTIONS = {
```

```
 URL_ROOT: '/',
```

```
 VERSION: '1.16',
```

```
 COLLAPSE_INDEX: false,
```

```
 FILE_SUFFIX: '.html',
```

```
 HAS_SOURCE: true
```

```
};
```

```
</script>
```

```
<script type="text/javascript" src="_static/jquery.js"></script>
```

```
<script type="text/javascript" src="_static/underscore.js"></script>
```

```
<script type="text/javascript" src="_static/doctools.js"></script>
```

```
<link rel="author" title="About these documents" href="about.html" />
```

```
<link rel="copyright" title="Copyright" href="copyright.html" />
```

```
<link rel="top" title="MIT Kerberos Documentation" href="index.html" />
```

```
<link rel="up" title="MIT Kerberos features" href="mitK5features.html" />
```

```
<link rel="next" title="Copyright" href="copyright.html" />
```

```
<link rel="prev" title="MIT Kerberos features" href="mitK5features.html" />
```

```
</head>
```



```

<body>
 <div class="header-wrapper">
 <div class="header">

 <h1>MIT Kerberos Documentation</h1>

 <div class="rel">

 <a href="index.html" title="Full Table of Contents"
 accesskey="C">Contents |
 <a href="mitK5features.html" title="MIT Kerberos features"
 accesskey="P">previous |
 <a href="copyright.html" title="Copyright"
 accesskey="N">next |
 <a href="genindex.html" title="General Index"
 accesskey="I">index |
 <a href="search.html" title="Enter search criteria"
 accesskey="S">Search |
 <a href="mailto:krb5-bugs@mit.edu?subject=Documentation__MIT Kerberos License
information">feedback
 </div>
 </div>
 </div>
 <div class="content-wrapper">
 <div class="content">
 <div class="document">

 <div class="documentwrapper">
 <div class="bodywrapper">
 <div class="body">

 <div class="section" id="mit-kerberos-license-information">
 <h1>MIT Kerberos License information<a class="headerlink" href="#mit-
kerberos-license-information" title="Permalink to this headline"></h1>
 <div class="toctree-wrapper compound">
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<tt class="docutils literal">src/lib/gssapi</tt>, including the following files:</p>
<div class="highlight-python"><div class="highlight"><pre>lib/gssapi/generic/gssapi_err_generic.et
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_accept_sec_context.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_acquire_cred.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_canon_name.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_compare_name.c

```







</pre></div>

</div>

<p>and the initial implementation of incremental propagation, including the following new or changed files:</p>

```
<div class="highlight-python"><div class="highlight"><pre>include/iprop_hdr.hkadmin/server/ipropd_svc.clib/kdb/iprop.xlib/kdb/kdb_convert.clib/kdb/kdb_log.clib/kdb/kdb_log.hlib/krb5/error_tables/kdb5_err.etslave/kpropd_rpc.cslave/kproplog.c</pre></div></div>
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The implementations of GSSAPI mechglue in GSSAPI-SPNEGO in ``src/lib/gssapi``, including the following files:

.. parsed-literal::

```
lib/gssapi/generic/gssapi_err_generic.et
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_accept_sec_context.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_acquire_cred.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_canon_name.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_compare_name.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_context_time.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_delete_sec_context.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_dsp_name.c
```

lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_dsp\_status.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_dup\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_exp\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_export\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_glue.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_imp\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_imp\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_init\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_initialize.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_inquire\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_inquire\_cred.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_inquire\_names.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_process\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_buffer.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_cred.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_oid\_set.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_seal.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_sign.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_store\_cred.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_unseal.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_userok.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_utils.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_verify.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/gssd\_pname\_to\_uid.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/mglueP.h  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/oid\_ops.c  
lib/gssapi/spnego/gssapiP\_spnego.h  
lib/gssapi/spnego/spnego\_mech.c

and the initial implementation of incremental propagation, including the following new or changed files:

.. parsed-literal::

include/iprop\_hdr.h  
kadmin/server/ipropd\_svc.c  
lib/kdb/iprop.x  
lib/kdb/kdb\_convert.c  
lib/kdb/kdb\_log.c  
lib/kdb/kdb\_log.h  
lib/krb5/error\_tables/kdb5\_err.et  
slave/kpropd\_rpc.c  
slave/kproplog.c

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## 1.81 less 487

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# 1.83 libconfig 1.5

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Daniel Marjamdki - Enhancements & bugfixes.

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That's all there is to it!

```
@c \input texinfo.tex @c -*texinfo-*
```

```
@c
```

```
@c %**start of header
```

```
@c All text is ignored before the setfilename.
```

```
@setfilename LGPL.info
```

```
@center GNU LESSER GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE
```

```
@center Version 2.1, February 1999
```

```
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```

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@sp 1

@item

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@enumerate a

@item

The modified work must itself be a software library.

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@item

You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.

@sp 1

@item

You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.

@sp 1

@item

If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

@end enumerate

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

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You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2, instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in these notices.

Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

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@item

You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

@sp 1

@item

A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a ``work that uses the Library''. Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a ``work that uses the Library'' with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a ``work that uses the library''. The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a ``work that uses the Library'' uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a

derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

@sp 1

@item

As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a ``work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

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Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable ``work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

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Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

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Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

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If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

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Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

@end enumerate

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

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You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library,

provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

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Accompany the combined library with a copy of the same work based on the Library, uncombined with any other library facilities. This must be distributed under the terms of the Sections above.

@sp 1

@item

Give prominent notice with the combined library of the fact that part of it is a work based on the Library, and explaining where to find the accompanying uncombined form of the same work.

@end enumerate

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@end enumerate

@sp 1

@center END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

@sp 1

@page

@center How to Apply These Terms to Your New Libraries

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To apply these terms, attach the following notices to the library. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the ``copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

@format

@t{

<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>

Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>

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}

@end format

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a ``copyright disclaimer" for the library, if



necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

```
@format
```

```
@t{
```

```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the
library `Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990
```

```
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

```
}
```

```
@end format
```

That's all there is to it!

```
@c @bye
```

## 1.84 libconfuse 2\_7

### 1.84.1 Available under license :

```
/*
```

```
* Copyright (c) 2002,2003,2007 Martin Hedenfalk <martin@bzero.se>
```

```
*
```

```
* Permission to use, copy, modify, and distribute this software for any
* purpose with or without fee is hereby granted, provided that the above
* copyright notice and this permission notice appear in all copies.
```

```
*
```

```
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```

```
*/
```

## 1.85 libdbus-c++ 0.9.0

### 1.85.1 Available under license :

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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To protect each distributor, we want to make it very clear that there is no warranty for the free library. Also, if the library is modified by someone else and passed on, the recipients should know that what they have is not the original version, so that the original

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^L

Finally, software patents pose a constant threat to the existence of any free program. We wish to make sure that a company cannot effectively restrict the users of a free program by obtaining a restrictive license from a patent holder. Therefore, we insist that any patent license obtained for a version of the library must be consistent with the full freedom of use specified in this license.

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When a program is linked with a library, whether statically or using a shared library, the combination of the two is legally speaking a combined work, a derivative of the original library. The ordinary General Public License therefore permits such linking only if the entire combination fits its criteria of freedom. The Lesser General Public License permits more lax criteria for linking other code with the library.

We call this license the "Lesser" General Public License because it does Less to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers Less of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

^L

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A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

The "Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A "work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does.

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You may charge a fee for the physical act of transferring a copy, and you may at your option offer warranty protection in exchange for a fee.

2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Library or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Library, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

- a) The modified work must itself be a software library.
- b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
- d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote

it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

3. You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2, instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in these notices.

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Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library

creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the

Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

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7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

a) Accompany the combined library with a copy of the same work based on the Library, uncombined with any other library facilities. This must be distributed under the terms of the



Sections above.

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# 1.91 libidn 1.33

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```
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## 1.92 libmnl 1.0.4

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 *
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 *
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For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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## 1.97 libstatsd-cpp 0.0

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## 1.106 Is of 4.89

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-- vile: txtmode file-encoding=utf-8

## 1.114 net-snmp 5.7.3

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## 1.115 net-snmp/snmpplib/openssl 5.7.3

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```
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```

```
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```

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# 1.117 netifaces 0.10.6

## 1.117.1 Available under license :

netifaces 0.10.6

=====

```
.. image:: https://drone.io/bitbucket.org/al45tair/netifaces/status.png
:target: https://drone.io/bitbucket.org/al45tair/netifaces/latest
:alt: Build Status
```

### 1. What is this?

-----

It's been annoying me for some time that there's no easy way to get the address(es) of the machine's network interfaces from Python. There is a good reason for this difficulty, which is that it is virtually impossible to do so in a portable manner. However, it seems to me that there should be a package you can `easy_install` that will take care of working out the details of doing so on the machine you're using, then you can get on with writing Python code without concerning yourself with the nitty gritty of system-dependent low-level networking APIs.

This package attempts to solve that problem.

### 2. How do I use it?

-----

First you need to install it, which you can do by typing::

```
tar xvzf netifaces-0.10.6.tar.gz
cd netifaces-0.10.6
python setup.py install
```

**\*\*Note that you will need the relevant developer tools for your platform\*\*, as netifaces is written in C and installing this way will compile the extension.**

Once that's done, you'll need to start Python and do something like the following::

```
>>> import netifaces
```

Then if you enter

```
>>> netifaces.interfaces()
['lo0', 'gif0', 'stf0', 'en0', 'en1', 'fw0']
```

you'll see the list of interface identifiers for your machine.

You can ask for the addresses of a particular interface by doing

```
>>> netifaces.ifaddresses('lo0')
{18: [{'addr': ''}], 2: [{'peer': '127.0.0.1', 'netmask': '255.0.0.0', 'addr': '127.0.0.1'}], 30: [{'peer': '::1', 'netmask': 'ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff', 'addr': '::1'}, {'peer': '', 'netmask': 'ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff::', 'addr': 'fe80::1%lo0'}]}
```

Hmmmm. That result looks a bit cryptic; let's break it apart and explain what each piece means. It returned a dictionary, so let's look there first:

```
{ 18: [...], 2: [...], 30: [...] }
```

Each of the numbers refers to a particular address family. In this case, we have three address families listed; on my system, 18 is ``AF\_LINK`` (which means the link layer interface, e.g. Ethernet), 2 is ``AF\_INET`` (normal Internet addresses), and 30 is ``AF\_INET6`` (IPv6).

But wait! Don't use these numbers in your code. The numeric values here are system dependent; fortunately, I thought of that when writing `netifaces`, so the module declares a range of values that you might need. e.g.

```
>>> netifaces.AF_LINK
18
```

Again, on your system, the number may be different.

So, what we've established is that the dictionary that's returned has one entry for each address family for which this interface has an address. Let's take a look at the ``AF\_INET`` addresses now:

```
>>> addrs = netifaces.ifaddresses('lo0')
>>> addrs[netifaces.AF_INET]
[{'peer': '127.0.0.1', 'netmask': '255.0.0.0', 'addr': '127.0.0.1'}]
```

You might be wondering why this value is a list. The reason is that it's possible for an interface to have more than one address, even within the same family. I'll say that again: *\*you can have more than one address of the same type associated with each interface\**.

*\*Asking for "the" address of a particular interface doesn't make sense.\**

Right, so, we can see that this particular interface only has one address, and, because it's a loopback interface, it's point-to-point and therefore has a *\*peer\** address rather than a broadcast address.

Let's look at a more interesting interface.

```
>>> addrs = netifaces.ifaddresses('en0')
>>> addrs[netifaces.AF_INET]
[{'broadcast': '10.15.255.255', 'netmask': '255.240.0.0', 'addr': '10.0.1.4'}, {'broadcast': '192.168.0.255', 'addr': '192.168.0.47'}]
```

This interface has two addresses (see, I told you...) Both of them are regular IPv4 addresses, although in one case the netmask has been changed from its default. The netmask *\*may not\** appear on your system if it's set to the default for the address range.

Because this interface isn't point-to-point, it also has broadcast addresses.

Now, say we want, instead of the IP addresses, to get the MAC address; that is, the hardware address of the Ethernet adapter running this interface. We can do

```
>>> addrs[netifaces.AF_LINK]
[{'addr': '00:12:34:56:78:9a'}]
```

Note that this may not be available on platforms without `getifaddrs()`, unless they happen to implement ```SIOCGIFHWADDR```. Note also that you just get the address; it's unlikely that you'll see anything else with an ```AF_LINK``` address. Oh, and don't assume that all ```AF_LINK``` addresses are Ethernet; you might, for instance, be on a Mac, in which case:

```
>>> addrs = netifaces.ifaddresses('fw0')
>>> addrs[netifaces.AF_LINK]
[{'addr': '00:12:34:56:78:9a:bc:de'}]
```

No, that isn't an exceptionally long Ethernet MAC address---it's a FireWire address.

As of version 0.10.0, you can also obtain a list of gateways on your machine:

```
>>> netifaces.gateways()
{2: [(('10.0.1.1', 'en0', True), ('10.2.1.1', 'en1', False)), 30: [(('fe80::1', 'en0', True)], 'default': { 2: ('10.0.1.1', 'en0'), 30: ('fe80::1', 'en0') }}
```

This dictionary is keyed on address family---in this case, ```AF_INET```---and each entry is a list of gateways as ```(address, interface, is_default)``` tuples.

Notice that here we have two separate gateways for IPv4 (`AF_INET`); some operating systems support configurations like this and can either route packets based on their source, or based on administratively configured routing tables.

For convenience, we also allow you to index the dictionary with the special value `'default'`, which returns a dictionary mapping address families to the default gateway in each case. Thus you can get the default IPv4 gateway with

```
>>> gws = netifaces.gateways()
>>> gws['default'][netifaces.AF_INET]
('10.0.1.1', 'en0')
```

Do note that there may be no default gateway for any given address family; this is currently very common for IPv6 and much less common for IPv4 but it can happen even for `AF_INET`.

BTW, if you're trying to configure your machine to have multiple gateways for the same address family, it's a very good idea to check the documentation for your operating system *very* carefully, as some systems become extremely confused or route packets in a non-obvious manner.

I'm very interested in hearing from anyone (on any platform) for whom the `gateways()` method doesn't produce the expected results. It's quite complicated extracting this information from the operating system (whichever operating system we're talking about), and so I expect there's at least one system out there where this just won't work.

3. This is great! What platforms does it work on?

-----

It gets regular testing on OS X, Linux and Windows. It has also been used successfully on Solaris, and it's expected to work properly on other UNIX-like systems as well. If you are running something that is not supported, and wish to contribute a patch, please use BitBucket to send a pull request.

4. What license is this under?

-----

It's an MIT-style license. Here goes:

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5. Why the jump to 0.10.0?

-----

Because someone released a fork of netifaces with the version 0.9.0. Hopefully skipping the version number should remove any confusion. In addition starting with 0.10.0 Python 3 is now supported and other features/bugfixes have been included as well. See the CHANGELOG for a more complete list of changes.

## 1.118 nss\_Idap 265

### 1.118.1 Available under license :

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Version 2, June 1991

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# 1.119 ntp 4.2.8p11

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3. [3]Bernd Altmeier <altmeier@atsoft.de> hopf Elektronik serial line and PCI-bus devices
4. [4]Viraj Bais <vbais@mailman1.intel.com> and [5]Clayton Kirkwood <kirkwood@striderfm.intel.com> port to WindowsNT 3.5
5. [6]Michael Barone <michael,barone@lmco.com> GPSVME fixes
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7. [8]Greg Brackley <greg.brackley@bigfoot.com> Major rework of WINNT port. Clean up recvbuf and iosignal code into separate modules.
8. [9]Marc Brett <Marc.Brett@westgeo.com> Magnavox GPS clock driver
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13. [14]Steve Clift <clift@ml.csiro.au> OMEGA clock driver
14. [15]Casey Crellin <casey@csc.co.za> vxWorks (Tornado) port and help with target configuration
15. [16]Sven Dietrich <sven\_dietrich@trimble.com> Palisade reference clock driver, NT adj. residuals, integrated Greg's Winnt port.
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27. [29]Poul-Henning Kamp <phk@FreeBSD.ORG> Oncore driver (Original author)
28. [30]Frank Kardel [31]<kardel (at) ntp (dot) org> PARSE <GENERIC> (driver 14 reference clocks), STREAMS modules for PARSE, support scripts, syslog cleanup, dynamic interface handling

29. [32]Johannes Maximilian Kuehn <kuehn@ntp.org> Rewrote snpt to comply with NTPv4 specification, ntpq saveconfig
30. [33]William L. Jones <jones@hermes.chpc.utexas.edu> RS/6000 AIX modifications, HPUX modifications
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33. [36]George Lindholm <lindholm@ucs.ubc.ca> SunOS 5.1 port
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35. [38]Lars H. Mathiesen <thorinn@diku.dk> adaptation of foundation code for Version 3 as specified in RFC-1305
36. [39]Danny Mayer <mayer@ntp.org>Network I/O, Windows Port, Code Maintenance
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38. [41]Wolfgang Moeller <moeller@gwdgv1.dnet.gwdg.de> VMS port
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41. [44]Kamal A Mostafa <kamal@whence.com> SCO OpenServer port
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43. [47]Rob Neal <neal@ntp.org> Bancomm refclock and config/parse code maintenance
44. [48]Rainer Pruy <Rainer.Pruy@informatik.uni-erlangen.de> monitoring/trap scripts, statistics file handling
45. [49]Dirce Richards <dirce@zk3.dec.com> Digital UNIX V4.0 port
46. [50]Wilfredo Snchez <wsanchez@apple.com> added support for NetInfo
47. [51]Nick Sayer <mrapple@quack.kfu.com> SunOS streams modules
48. [52]Jack Sasportas <jack@innovativeinternet.com> Saved a Lot of space on the stuff in the html/pic/ subdirectory
49. [53]Ray Schnitzler <schnitz@unipress.com> Unixware1 port
50. [54]Michael Shields <shields@tembel.org> USNO clock driver
51. [55]Jeff Steinman <jss@pebbles.jpl.nasa.gov> Datum PTS clock driver
52. [56]Harlan Stenn <harlan@pfcs.com> GNU automake/autoconfigure makeover, various other bits (see the ChangeLog)
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57. [61]Loganaden Velvindron <loganaden@gmail.com> Sandboxing (libseccomp) support
58. [62]Paul A Vixie <vixie@vix.com> TrueTime GPS driver, generic

TrueTime clock driver

59. [63]Ulrich Windl <Ulrich.Windl@rz.uni-regensburg.de> corrected and validated HTML documents according to the HTML DTD

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```

```
copyright = {
 date = "1992-2017";
 owner = "The University of Delaware and Network Time Foundation";
 eaddr = "http://bugs.ntp.org, bugs@ntp.org";
 type = ntp;
};
```

```
long-opts;
config-header = config.h;
environrc;
no-misuse-usage;
version-proc = ntpOptionPrintVersion;
```

```
version = `
eval VERSION=`sed -e 's/.*,\\[//' -e 's/\\.*/' < ../sntp/m4/version.m4`
[-z "${VERSION}"] && echo "Cannot determine VERSION" && kill -TERM $AG_pid
echo $VERSION`;
```

```
version-value = "; /* Don't use -v as a shortcut for --version */
```

```
/*
```

```

* HMS: man pages already have this, and texi pages can use the
* values in sntp/include/version.texi .
*/
// doc-sub = {
// sub-name = version;
// sub-text = 's/#VERSION#/<<version>>/g';
// };
<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01 Transitional//EN">
<html>
<head>
<meta http-equiv="content-type" content="text/html;charset=iso-8859-1">
<title>Copyright Notice</title>
<!-- Changed by: Harlan Stenn, 10-Mar-2014 -->
<link href="scripts/style.css" type="text/css" rel="stylesheet">
</head>
<body>
<h3>Copyright Notice</h3>
 "Clone me," says Dolly sheepishly.
<p>Last update:
<!-- #BeginDate format:En2m -->2-Jan-2017 11:58<!-- #EndDate -->
 UTC</p>
<br clear="left">
</p>
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</pre>

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Open-vm-tools v10.1.5

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>>> freebsd-base64-4.8

base64.c -- routines to encode/decode base64 data

\$OpenLDAP: pkg/ldap/libraries/liblutil/base64.c,v 1.15 2006/01/03 22:12:11 kurt Exp \$ /

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*
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* @author Antoon Bosselaers <antoon.bosselaers@esat.kuleuven.ac.be>
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[PCRE]

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The basic library functions are written in C and are freestanding. Also included in the distribution is a set of C++ wrapper functions.

#### THE BASIC LIBRARY FUNCTIONS

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Written by: Philip Hazel  
Email local part: ph10  
Email domain: cam.ac.uk

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[Misc C library code]

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[zlib]

/\* zlib.h -- interface of the 'zlib' general purpose compression library  
version 1.2.3, July 18th, 2005

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Jean-loup Gailly      Mark Adler  
jloup@gzip.org      madler@alumni.caltech.edu

The data format used by the zlib library is described by RFCs (Request for  
Comments) 1950 to 1952 in the files <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1950.txt>  
(zlib format), [rfc1951.txt](http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1951.txt) (deflate format) and [rfc1952.txt](http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1952.txt) (gzip format).  
\*/

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[edoc, syntax\_tools]

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[leex]

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[eldap]

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## 1.130 pam\_Idap 186

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## 1.131 pciutils 3.5.6

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## THE BASIC LIBRARY FUNCTIONS

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End

## 1.135 popt 1.16

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```
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```
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`Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
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# 1.137 prototype.js 1.7

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1.142 python-Automat 0.3.0

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Metadata-Version: 1.0

Name: Automat

Version: 0.3.0

Summary:

Self-service finite-state machines for the programmer on the go.

Home-page: UNKNOWN

Author: UNKNOWN

Author-email: UNKNOWN

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Description: UNKNOWN

Platform: UNKNOWN

1.143 python-bidict 0.9.0.post1

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1.144 python-cffi 1.9.1

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1.145 python-characteristic 14.3.0

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1.146 python-click 6.7

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1.147 python-coverage 4.3.4

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Coverage.py was originally written by Gareth Rees, and since 2004 has been extended and maintained by Ned Batchelder.

Other contributions, including writing code, updating docs, and submitting

useful bug reports, have been made by:

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1.148 python-cryptography 2.1.4

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1.149 python-dbus 1.2.4

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1.150 python-defusedxml 0.5.0

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1.151 python-dnspython 1.15.0

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1.152 python-enum34 1.1.6

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1.153 python-functools32 3.2.3-2

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A. HISTORY OF THE SOFTWARE

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Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

All Python releases are Open Source (see <http://www.opensource.org> for the Open Source Definition). Historically, most, but not all, Python releases have also been GPL-compatible; the table below summarizes the various releases.

| Release | Derived from | Year | Owner | GPL-compatible? (1) |
|----------------|--------------|-----------|------------|---------------------|
| 0.9.0 thru 1.2 | | 1991-1995 | CWI | yes |
| 1.3 thru 1.5.2 | 1.2 | 1995-1999 | CNRI | yes |
| 1.6 | 1.5.2 | 2000 | CNRI | no |
| 2.0 | 1.6 | 2000 | BeOpen.com | no |
| 1.6.1 | 1.6 | 2001 | CNRI | yes (2) |
| 2.1 | 2.0+1.6.1 | 2001 | PSF | no |
| 2.0.1 | 2.0+1.6.1 | 2001 | PSF | yes |
| 2.1.1 | 2.1+2.0.1 | 2001 | PSF | yes |
| 2.2 | 2.1.1 | 2001 | PSF | yes |
| 2.1.2 | 2.1.1 | 2002 | PSF | yes |
| 2.1.3 | 2.1.2 | 2002 | PSF | yes |
| 2.2.1 | 2.2 | 2002 | PSF | yes |
| 2.2.2 | 2.2.1 | 2002 | PSF | yes |
| 2.2.3 | 2.2.2 | 2003 | PSF | yes |

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|-----------|-----|-----|
| 2.3 | 2.2.2 | 2002-2003 | PSF | yes |
| 2.3.1 | 2.3 | 2002-2003 | PSF | yes |
| 2.3.2 | 2.3.1 | 2002-2003 | PSF | yes |
| 2.3.3 | 2.3.2 | 2002-2003 | PSF | yes |
| 2.3.4 | 2.3.3 | 2004 | PSF | yes |
| 2.3.5 | 2.3.4 | 2005 | PSF | yes |
| 2.4 | 2.3 | 2004 | PSF | yes |
| 2.4.1 | 2.4 | 2005 | PSF | yes |
| 2.4.2 | 2.4.1 | 2005 | PSF | yes |
| 2.4.3 | 2.4.2 | 2006 | PSF | yes |
| 2.4.4 | 2.4.3 | 2006 | PSF | yes |
| 2.5 | 2.4 | 2006 | PSF | yes |
| 2.5.1 | 2.5 | 2007 | PSF | yes |
| 2.5.2 | 2.5.1 | 2008 | PSF | yes |
| 2.5.3 | 2.5.2 | 2008 | PSF | yes |
| 2.6 | 2.5 | 2008 | PSF | yes |
| 2.6.1 | 2.6 | 2008 | PSF | yes |
| 2.6.2 | 2.6.1 | 2009 | PSF | yes |
| 2.6.3 | 2.6.2 | 2009 | PSF | yes |
| 2.6.4 | 2.6.3 | 2009 | PSF | yes |
| 2.6.5 | 2.6.4 | 2010 | PSF | yes |
| 3.0 | 2.6 | 2008 | PSF | yes |
| 3.0.1 | 3.0 | 2009 | PSF | yes |
| 3.1 | 3.0.1 | 2009 | PSF | yes |
| 3.1.1 | 3.1 | 2009 | PSF | yes |
| 3.1.2 | 3.1.1 | 2010 | PSF | yes |
| 3.1.3 | 3.1.2 | 2010 | PSF | yes |
| 3.1.4 | 3.1.3 | 2011 | PSF | yes |
| 3.2 | 3.1 | 2011 | PSF | yes |
| 3.2.1 | 3.2 | 2011 | PSF | yes |
| 3.2.2 | 3.2.1 | 2011 | PSF | yes |
| 3.2.3 | 3.2.2 | 2012 | PSF | yes |

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1.154 python-httpplib2 0.10.3

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1.155 python-idna 2.6

1.156 python-jsonschema 2.6.0

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1.157 python-jwcrypto 0.4.2

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1.158 python-ldap 2.4.41

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1.159 python-lxml 4.1.1

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1.160 python-xml_test_script 3.3.5

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1.161 python-peewee 2.10.2

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1.162 python-pyasn1 0.4.2

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1.163 python-pycparser 2.14

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1.164 python-pycpuid 0.4

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1.165 python-pycurl 7.43.0.1

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1.166 python-pygobject 2.28.6

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1.167 python-pyinotify 0.9.6

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1.168 python-pyopenssl 17.3.0

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1.169 python-pyparsing 2.2.0

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1.171 python-pysnmp 4.4.4

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1.172 python-service_identity 17.0.0

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1.174 python-six 1.11.0

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1.175 python-twisted 16.6.0

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1.176 python-ujson 1.35

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1.178 python-yaml 3.12

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1.179 python-zope-interface 4.4.3

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1.180 python2 2.7.14

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In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations, which became Zope Corporation. In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <https://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation was a sponsoring member of the PSF.

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| 1.3 thru 1.5.2 | 1.2 | 1995-1999 | CNRI | yes |
| 1.6 | 1.5.2 | 2000 | CNRI | no |
| 2.0 | 1.6 | 2000 | BeOpen.com | no |
| 1.6.1 | 1.6 | 2001 | CNRI | yes (2) |
| 2.1 | 2.0+1.6.1 | 2001 | PSF | no |
| 2.0.1 | 2.0+1.6.1 | 2001 | PSF | yes |
| 2.1.1 | 2.1+2.0.1 | 2001 | PSF | yes |
| 2.1.2 | 2.1.1 | 2002 | PSF | yes |
| 2.1.3 | 2.1.2 | 2002 | PSF | yes |
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| 2.1.1 | 2.1+2.0.1 | 2001 | PSF | yes |
| 2.1.2 | 2.1.1 | 2002 | PSF | yes |
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A C-program for MT19937, with initialization improved 2002/1/26.
Coded by Takuji Nishimura and Makoto Matsumoto.

Before using, initialize the state by using `init_genrand(seed)`
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Sockets

The `:mod:`socket`` module uses the functions, `:func:`getaddrinfo``, and `:func:`getnameinfo``, which are coded in separate source files from the WIDE Project, <http://www.wide.ad.jp/>. ::

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MD5 message digest algorithm

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L. Peter Deutsch
ghost@aladdin.com

Independent implementation of MD5 (RFC 1321).

This code implements the MD5 Algorithm defined in RFC 1321, whose text is available at

<http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1321.txt>

The code is derived from the text of the RFC, including the test suite (section A.5) but excluding the rest of Appendix A. It does not include any code or documentation that is identified in the RFC as being copyrighted.

The original and principal author of md5.h is L. Peter Deutsch <ghost@aladdin.com>. Other authors are noted in the change history that follows (in reverse chronological order):

- 2002-04-13 lpd Removed support for non-ANSI compilers; removed references to Ghostscript; clarified derivation from RFC 1321; now handles byte order either statically or dynamically.
1999-11-04 lpd Edited comments slightly for automatic TOC extraction.
1999-10-18 lpd Fixed typo in header comment (ansi2knr rather than md5);

added conditionalization for C++ compilation from Martin
Purschke <purschke@bnl.gov>.
1999-05-03 lpd Original version.

Asynchronous socket services

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UUencode and UUdecode functions

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Modified by Jack Jansen, CWI, July 1995:

- Use `binascii` module to do the actual line-by-line conversion between `ascii` and `binary`. This results in a 1000-fold speedup. The `C` version is still 5 times faster, though.
- Arguments more compliant with Python standard

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strtod and dtoa

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```
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Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>
```

```
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```
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1.182 require.js 2.1.4

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```
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 * see: http://github.com/jrburke/requirejs for details
 */
```

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1.183 samba 3.6.25

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```
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1.184 scriptaculous 1.8.2

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1.185 sdparm 1.10

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1.186 sed 4.4

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1.192 strace 4.20

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1.193 stringencoders 3.10.3

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* permission of, the SIO stdio-replacement strx_* functions by Panos
* Tsirigotis <panos@alumni.cs.colorado.edu> for xinetd.
*/

/**
 * @file apr_base64.h
 * @brief APR-UTIL Base64 Encoding
 */
#ifdef APR_BASE64_H
#define APR_BASE64_H

#include "apu.h"
#include "apr_general.h"
#define APU_DECLARE(x) x

#ifdef __cplusplus
extern "C" {
#endif

/**
 * @defgroup APR_Util_Base64 Base64 Encoding
 * @ingroup APR_Util
 * @{
 */

/* Simple BASE64 encode/decode functions.
 *
 * As we might encode binary strings, hence we require the length of
 * the incoming plain source. And return the length of what we decoded.
 *
 * The decoding function takes any non valid char (i.e. whitespace, \0
 * or anything non A-Z,0-9 etc as terminal.
 *
 * plain strings/binary sequences are not assumed '\0' terminated. Encoded
 * strings are neither. But probably should.
 */

/**

```

```

* Given the length of an un-encrypted string, get the length of the
* encrypted string.
* @param len the length of an unencrypted string.
* @return the length of the string after it is encrypted
*/
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_encode_len(int len);

/**
* Encode a text string using base64encoding.
* @param coded_dst The destination string for the encoded string.
* @param plain_src The original string in plain text
* @param len_plain_src The length of the plain text string
* @return the length of the encoded string
*/
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_encode(char * coded_dst, const char *plain_src,
                                int len_plain_src);

/**
* Encode an EBCDIC string using base64encoding.
* @param coded_dst The destination string for the encoded string.
* @param plain_src The original string in plain text
* @param len_plain_src The length of the plain text string
* @return the length of the encoded string
*/
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_encode_binary(char * coded_dst,
                                         const unsigned char *plain_src,
                                         int len_plain_src);

/**
* Determine the length of a plain text string given the encoded version
* @param coded_src The encoded string
* @return the length of the plain text string
*/
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_decode_len(const char * coded_src);

/**
* Decode a string to plain text
* @param plain_dst The destination string for the plain text
* @param coded_src The encoded string
* @return the length of the plain text string
*/
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_decode(char * plain_dst, const char *coded_src);

/**
* Decode an EBCDIC string to plain text
* @param plain_dst The destination string for the plain text
* @param coded_src The encoded string
* @return the length of the plain text string

```

```
*/
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_decode_binary(unsigned char * plain_dst,
                                           const char *coded_src);

/** @} */
#ifdef __cplusplus
}
#endif

#endif /* !APR_BASE64_H */
```

1.194 sudo 1.8.21p2

1.194.1 Available under license :

The following list of people, sorted by last name, have contributed code or patches to this implementation of sudo since I began maintaining it in 1993. This list is known to be incomplete--if you believe you should be listed, please send a note to sudo@sudo.ws.

Ackeret, Matt
Adler, Mark
Allbery, Russ
Anderson, Jamie
Andrew, Nick
Andric, Dimitry
Barron, Danny
Bates, Tom
Behan, Zdenk
Bellis, Ray
Benali, Elias
Beverly, Jamie
Boardman, Spider
Bostley, P.J.
Bowes, Keith
Boyce, Keith Garry
Brantley, Michael
Braun, Rob
Bezina, Pavel
Brooks, Piete
Brown, Jerry
Burr, Michael E
Burton, Ross
Bussjaeger, Andreas
Calvin, Gary
Campbell, Aaron
Chazelas, Stephane
ek, Vtislav

Coleman, Chris
Corzine, Deven T.
Cusack, Frank
Dai, Wei
Dill, David
Earickson, Jeff
Eckhardt, Drew
Edgington, Ben
Esipovich, Marc
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Faigon, Ariel
Farrell, Brian
Fobes, Steve
Frysinger, Mike
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Hayman, Randy M.
Henke, Joachim
Hideaki, YOSHIFUJI
Hieb, Dave
Holloway, Nick
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Hutchings, Ben
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Jackson, Brian
Jackson, John R.
Jackson, Richard L., Jr.
Janssen, Mark
Jepeway, Chris
Jorge, Joel Pele
Pele Jorge, Joel
Juhani, Timo
KIKUCHI, Ayamura
Kadow, Kevin
Kasal, Stepan
Kienenberger, Mike
King, Dale
King, Michael
Klyachkin, Andrey
Knoble, Jim
Knox, Tim
Komarnitsky, Alek O.
Kondrashov, Nikolai

Kopeek, Daniel
Kranenburg, Paul
Krause, David
Lakin, Eric
Larsen, Case
Levin, Dmitry V.
Libby, Kendall
Lobbes, Phillip E.
McIntyre, Jason
MacKenzie, David J.
McLaughlin, Tom
Makey, Jeff
Marchionna, Michael D.
Markham, Paul
Martinian, Emin
Meskes, Michael
Michael, David
Miller, Todd C.
Minier, Loc
Moffat, Darren
Moldung, Jan Thomas
Morris, Charles
Mueller, Andreas
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Nieusma, Jeff
Nikitser, Peter A.
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Peterson, Toby
Petten, Diego Elio
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Plotnick, Alex
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Rasch, Gudleik
Reid, Steve
Richards, Matt
Rossum, Guido van
Rouillard, John P.
Rowe, William A., Jr.
Roy, Alain
Ruusame, Elan

Ryabinkin, Eygene
SATO, Yuichi
Snchez, Wilfredo
Saucier, Jean-Francois
Schoenfeld, Patrick
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Schwarze, Ingo
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Sieger, Nick
Simon, Thor Lancelot
Slemko, Marc
Smith, Andy
Sobrado, Igor
Soulen, Steven
Spangler, Aaron
Spradling, Cloyce D.
Stier, Matthew
Stoeckmann, Tobias
Street, Russell
Stritzky, Tilo
Stroucken, Michael
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Todd, Giles
Toft, Martin
Torek, Chris
Tucker, Darren
Uhl, Robert
Uzel, Petr
Valery, Reznic
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Venckus, Martynas
de Vries, Maarten
Wagner, Klaus
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Warburton, John
Webb, Kirk
Wetzel, Timm
Wieringen, Marco van
Wilk, Jakub
Winiger, Gary
Wood, David
Zacarias, Gustavo
Zolnowsky, John

The following people have worked to translate sudo into other languages:

Blttermann, Mario
Bogusz, Jakub
Casagrande, Milo
Castro, Felipe
Cho, Seong-ho
Chornoivan, Yuri
Diguez, Francisco
Ferreira, Rafael
Garca-Fontes, Walter
Gezer, Volkan
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Hamming, Peter
Hansen, Joe
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Hein, Jochen
Hufthammer, Karl Ove
Jerovek, Damir
Karvonen, Jorma
Kazik, Duan
Kelemen, Gbor
Koir, Klemen
Kozlov, Yuri
Kramer, Jakob
Krznar, Tomislav
Marchal, Frdric
Margeviius, Algimantas
Maryanov, Pavel
Nikoli, Miroslav
Nylander, Daniel
Psa, Petr
Qun, Trn Ngc
Regueiro, Leandro
Sarer, zgr
Sendn, Abel
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1.196 sysfsutils 2.1.0

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```
ignore
scl/syslogconf/convert-syslogconf.awk$
.*/*.*.am$
.*\.(yml|md|y|l|txt|xml|xsd|log|key|crt|files|in|conf)\.example|gradle|mk|supp|sub|guess|list|pc\.cmake)$
\..*rc$
.*[/^]+-grammar\.[ch]$
(.*)?(README|\.gitignore|pylintrc)$
lib/ivykis
lib/jsonc
modules/afamqp/rabbitmq-c
modules/afmongodb/mongo-c-driver
modules/java/org_syslog_ng_[^/_-]+\h$
modules/(afmongodb|afamqp)/dummy\.c$
dev-utils/plugin_skeleton_creator/plugin_template.*
(lib|modules)/*.*.conf$
dist\.conf$
.*\.\.gradle
scl/syslog-ng\.conf$
tests/copyright/policy$
(syslog-ng-)?config\.h$
lib/cfg-lex\.[ch]$
tgz2build
autom4te\.cache
m4
Mk
.*\.(a|bin|class|css|dirstamp|html|idx|jar|js|o|la|lai|lo|MF|persist|Plo|Po|pc|pyc|so|so\.0\0\0|soT|spec|trs)$
(.*)?Makefile$
doc/man
(_configs)\.sed|\.project\.cproject|config\.status)$
stamp-h1$
tests/functional/test\.conf$
scripts/update-patterndb$
(contrib|debian)
doc/ChangeLog\.[0-9]$
(\.gitmodules|AUTHORS|COPYING|INSTALL|VERSION|aclocal\m4|compile|configure|depcomp|install-
sh|libtool|ltmain\.sh|missing|test-driver|ylwrap)$
.*[/^.]*$
LGPLv2.1+_SSL
autogen\.sh$
cmake
sub-configure\.sh$
```

configure\.ac\$
 Makefile\.am\$
 lib/(compat|control|debugger|filter|logproto|parser|rewrite|stats|template|tests|transport|logmsg|value-pairs|[^/]*\$)
 lib/scanner/csv-scanner
 lib/str-repr
 libtest
 syslog-ng(-ctl)?
 modules/java-modules/common
 modules/java/(native|proxies|src)
 modules/native
 GPLv2+_SSL
 dev-utils/plugin_skeleton_creator/create_plugin.sh
 tests
 modules/java/(tools|[^/]*\$)
 modules/java-modules/(dummy|elastic|elastic-v2|hdfs|http|kafka|[^/]*\$)
 modules/(afamqp|affile|afmongodb|afprog|afsmtp|afsocket|afsql|afstomp|afstreams|afuser|basicfuncs|cef|confgen|cry
 ptofuncs|csvparser|date|diskq|dbparser|geoip|graphite|json|kvformat|linux-kmsg-
 format|pacctformat|pseudofile|python|redis|riemann|syslogformat|systemd-journal|system-source|[^/]*\$)
 modules/add-contextual-data
 scl
 scripts
 GPLv2+_SSL,non-balabit
 modules/http
 Copyright (c) 2002-2015 Balabit
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lib/
 libtest/
 syslog-ng/
 modules/java-common/
 modules/java/(native|proxies|src)/
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FAQ:

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Q: Is it possible to create derived works of syslog-ng under the GPL/LGPL licenses?

A: Yes, that's exactly the point of open source. Works derived from the plugins will have to use the GPL license, but you can choose to use LGPL for them as well.

Q: Do I need to sign a Contributory License Agreement in order for my contribution to be accepted?

A: No, starting with syslog-ng 3.2, you don't need to sign a CLA in order to have your contributions accepted.

Q: Is it possible to create non-free plugins for syslog-ng?

A: Yes. It is our understanding that plugins are derived works of the syslog-ng core but not derived works of other plugins. Thus, non-free plugins are possible, provided they do not link to any of the GPLd plugins explicitly and the only connection between two plugins is via the syslog-ng core.

Q: Who is permitted to create non-free plugins for syslog-ng? Is it just BalaBit (the current copyright holder as of the initial 3.2 release)?

A: No, everyone including BalaBit.

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*

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*

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The syslog-ng modules (modules/ subdirectory) are licensed under the General Public License as described in the file GPL.txt

FAQ:

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The questions and answers below try to summarize the intentions behind this licensing scheme.

Q: Is it possible to create derived works of syslog-ng under the GPL/LGPL licenses?

A: Yes, that's exactly the point of open source. Works derived from the plugins will have to use the GPL license, but you can choose to use LGPL for them as well.

Q: Do I need to sign a Contributory License Agreement in order for my contribution to be accepted?

A: No, starting with syslog-ng 3.2, you don't need to sign a CLA in order to have your contributions accepted.

Q: Is it possible to create non-free plugins for syslog-ng?

A: Yes. It is our understanding that plugins are derived works of the syslog-ng core but not derived works of other plugins. Thus, non-free plugins are possible, provided they do not link to any of the GPLd plugins explicitly and the only connection between two plugins is via the syslog-ng core.

Q: Who is permitted to create non-free plugins for syslog-ng? Is it just BalaBit (the current copyright holder as of the initial 3.2 release)?

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```
ignore
scl/syslogconf/convert-syslogconf.awk$
.*/*.*.am$
.*\.(yml|md|y|l|txt|xml|xsd|log|key|crt|files|in|conf)\.example|gradle|mk|supp|sub|guess|list|pc\.cmake)$
\..*rc$
.*[/^]+-grammar\.[ch]$
(.*)?(README|\.gitignore|pylintre)$
lib/ivykis
lib/jsonc
```

lib/eventlog
modules/afamqp/rabbitmq-c
modules/afmongodb/mongo-c-driver
modules/java/org_syslog_ng_[^/_-]+\,h\$
modules/(afmongodb|afamqp)/dummy\.c\$
dev-utils/plugin_skeleton_creator/plugin_template.*
(lib|modules)/.*\.conf\$
dist\.conf\$
.*\.gradle
scl/syslog-ng\.conf\$
tests/copyright/policy\$
(syslog-ng-)?config\.h\$
lib/cfg-lex\.[ch]\$
tgz2build
autom4te\.cache
m4
Mk
.*\.(a|bin|class|css|dirstamp|html|idx|jar|js|o|la|lai|lo|MF|persist|Plo|Po|pc|pyc|so|so\.\0\.\0\0|soT|spec|trs)\$
(./)?Makefile\$
doc/man
(_configs\.sed|\.project\.cproject|config\.status)\$
stamp-h1\$
tests/functional/test\.conf\$
scripts/update-patterndb\$
(contrib|debian)
doc/ChangeLog\.[0-9]\$
(\.gitmodules|AUTHORS|COPYING|INSTALL|VERSION|aclocal\.m4|compile|configure|depcomp|install-
sh|libtool|ltmain\.sh|missing|test-driver|ylwrap)\$
.*[/^\.]*\$
GPATH|GTAGS|GRTAGS|GSYMS
dbld/build/*\$
dbld/release/*\$
dbld/install/*\$
dbld/images/*\$
LGPLv2.1+_SSL
autogen\.sh\$
cmake
sub-configure\.sh\$
configure\.ac\$
Makefile\.am\$
lib/(compat|str-repr|control|debugger|filter|logproto|parser|rewrite|stats|template|tests|transport|logmsg|value-
pairs[/^]*\$)
lib/scanner/(csv-scanner|list-scanner|kv-scanner[/^]*\$)
libtest
syslog-ng(-ctl)?
modules/java-modules/common
modules/java/(native|proxies|src)
modules/native

GPLv2+_SSL
dev-utils/plugin_skeleton_creator/create_plugin.sh
tests
modules/java/(tools[^\]*\$)
modules/java-modules/(dummy|elastic|elastic-v2|hdfs|http|kafka[^\]*\$)
modules/(afamqp|affile|afmongodb|afprog|afsmtp|afsocket|afsql|afstomp|afstreams|afuser|basicfuncs|cef|confgen|cry
ptofuncs|csvparser|date|diskq|dbparser|geoip|geoip2|graphite|json|kvformat|linux-kmsg-
format|pacctformat|pseudofile|python|redis|riemann|syslogformat|systemd-journal|getent|system-
source|stardate|snmptrapd-parser[^\]*\$)
modules/(add-contextual-data|map-value-pairs[^\]*\$)
scl
scripts
GPLv2+_SSL,non-balabit
modules/http
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lib/
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FAQ:

====

The questions and answers below try to summarize the intentions behind this licensing scheme.

Q: Is it possible to create derived works of syslog-ng under the GPL/LGPL licenses?

A: Yes, that's exactly the point of open source. Works derived from the plugins will have to use the GPL license, but you can choose to use LGPL for them as well.

Q: Do I need to sign a Contributory License Agreement in order for my contribution to be accepted?

A: No, starting with syslog-ng 3.2, you don't need to sign a CLA in order to have your contributions accepted.

Q: Is it possible to create non-free plugins for syslog-ng?

A: Yes. It is our understanding that plugins are derived works of the syslog-ng core but not derived works of other plugins. Thus, non-free plugins are possible, provided they do not link to any of the GPLd plugins explicitly and the only connection between two plugins is via the syslog-ng core.

Q: Who is permitted to create non-free plugins for syslog-ng? Is it just BalaBit (the current copyright holder as of the initial 3.2 release)?

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- */

1.198 sysstat 11.4.6

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- *
- * Written by Marek Michalkiewicz <marekm@i17linuxb.ists.pwr.wroc.pl>,
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1.203 tcl 8.6.1

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1.204 tcpdump 4.9.2

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compiler/cpp/src/main.cc
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compiler/cpp/src/parse/t_program.h
compiler/cpp/src/platform.h
compiler/cpp/src/thrift.ll
compiler/cpp/src/thrift.yy
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lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TField.cs
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lib/csharp/src/TProcessor.cs
lib/csharp/src/Transport/TServerSocket.cs
lib/csharp/src/Transport/TServerTransport.cs
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lib/csharp/ThriftMSBuildTask/ThriftBuild.cs
lib/csharp/ThriftMSBuildTask/ThriftMSBuildTask.csproj
lib/rb/lib/thrift.rb
lib/st/README
lib/st/thrift.st
test/OptionalRequiredTest.cpp
test/OptionalRequiredTest.thrift
test/ThriftTest.thrift

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```
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/*

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L. Peter Deutsch
ghost@aladdin.com

*/

1.206 traceroute 2.1.0

1.206.1 Available under license :

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## 1.212 uri.js 1.14.1

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```
/*!  
* URI.js - Mutating URLs  
* URI Template Support - http://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc6570  
*  
* Version: 1.14.1  
*  
* Author: Rodney Rehm  
* Web: http://medialize.github.io/URI.js/  
*  
* Licensed under  
* MIT License http://www.opensource.org/licenses/mit-license  
* GPL v3 http://opensource.org/licenses/GPL-3.0  
*  
*/
```

```

(function (root, factory) {
  'use strict';
  // https://github.com/umdjs/umd/blob/master/returnExports.js
  if (typeof exports === 'object') {
    // Node
    module.exports = factory(require('./URI'));
  } else if (typeof define === 'function' && define.amd) {
    // AMD. Register as an anonymous module.
    define(['./URI'], factory);
  } else {
    // Browser globals (root is window)
    root.URITemplate = factory(root.URI, root);
  }
})(this, function (URI, root) {
  'use strict';
  // FIXME: v2.0.0 renance non-camelCase properties to uppercase
  /*jshint camelcase: false */

  // save current URITemplate variable, if any
  var _URITemplate = root && root.URITemplate;

  var hasOwn = Object.prototype.hasOwnProperty;
  function URITemplate(expression) {
    // serve from cache where possible
    if (URITemplate._cache[expression]) {
      return URITemplate._cache[expression];
    }

    // Allow instantiation without the 'new' keyword
    if (!(this instanceof URITemplate)) {
      return new URITemplate(expression);
    }

    this.expression = expression;
    URITemplate._cache[expression] = this;
    return this;
  }

  function Data(data) {
    this.data = data;
    this.cache = { };
  }

  var p = URITemplate.prototype;
  // list of operators and their defined options
  var operators = {
    // Simple string expansion
    " : {

```

```

prefix: ",
separator: ',',
named: false,
empty_name_separator: false,
encode : 'encode'
},
// Reserved character strings
'+': {
prefix: ",
separator: ',',
named: false,
empty_name_separator: false,
encode : 'encodeReserved'
},
// Fragment identifiers prefixed by '#'
'#': {
prefix: '#',
separator: ',',
named: false,
empty_name_separator: false,
encode : 'encodeReserved'
},
// Name labels or extensions prefixed by '.'
'.': {
prefix: '.',
separator: ',',
named: false,
empty_name_separator: false,
encode : 'encode'
},
// Path segments prefixed by '/'
'/': {
prefix: '/',
separator: '/',
named: false,
empty_name_separator: false,
encode : 'encode'
},
// Path parameter name or name=value pairs prefixed by ';'
';': {
prefix: ';',
separator: ';',
named: true,
empty_name_separator: false,
encode : 'encode'
},
// Query component beginning with '?' and consisting
// of name=value pairs separated by '&'; an

```

```

'?' : {
  prefix: '?',
  separator: '&',
  named: true,
  empty_name_separator: true,
  encode : 'encode'
},
// Continuation of query-style &name=value pairs
// within a literal query component.
'&' : {
  prefix: '&',
  separator: '&',
  named: true,
  empty_name_separator: true,
  encode : 'encode'
}

// The operator characters equals ("="), comma (","), exclamation ("!"),
// at sign ("@"), and pipe ("|") are reserved for future extensions.
};

// storage for already parsed templates
URITemplate._cache = {};
// pattern to identify expressions [operator, variable-list] in template
URITemplate.EXPRESSION_PATTERN = /\{([\^a-zA-Z0-9%_]?)([\^}])(\})|$/g;
// pattern to identify variables [name, explode, maxlength] in variable-list
URITemplate.VARIABLE_PATTERN = /^[^*:]((\*):(\d+))?$/;
// pattern to verify variable name integrity
URITemplate.VARIABLE_NAME_PATTERN = /^[^a-zA-Z0-9%_]/;

// expand parsed expression (expression, not template!)
URITemplate.expand = function(expression, data) {
  // container for defined options for the given operator
  var options = operators[expression.operator];
  // expansion type (include keys or not)
  var type = options.named ? 'Named' : 'Unnamed';
  // list of variables within the expression
  var variables = expression.variables;
  // result buffer for evaluating the expression
  var buffer = [];
  var d, variable, i;

  for (i = 0; (variable = variables[i]); i++) {
    // fetch simplified data source
    d = data.get(variable.name);
    if (!d.val.length) {
      if (d.type) {
        // empty variables (empty string)

```



```

    // still lead to a separator being appended!
    buffer.push("");
  }
  // no data, no action
  continue;
}

// expand the given variable
buffer.push(URITemplate['expand' + type](
  d,
  options,
  variable.explode,
  variable.explode && options.separator || ',',
  variable.maxlength,
  variable.name
));
}

if (buffer.length) {
  return options.prefix + buffer.join(options.separator);
} else {
  // prefix is not prepended for empty expressions
  return "";
}
};

// expand a named variable
URITemplate.expandNamed = function(d, options, explode, separator, length, name) {
  // variable result buffer
  var result = "";
  // performance crap
  var encode = options.encode;
  var empty_name_separator = options.empty_name_separator;
  // flag noting if values are already encoded
  var _encode = !d[encode].length;
  // key for named expansion
  var _name = d.type === 2 ? "": URI[encode](name);
  var _value, i, l;

  // for each found value
  for (i = 0, l = d.val.length; i < l; i++) {
    if (length) {
      // maxlength must be determined before encoding can happen
      _value = URI[encode](d.val[i][1].substring(0, length));
      if (d.type === 2) {
        // apply maxlength to keys of objects as well
        _name = URI[encode](d.val[i][0].substring(0, length));
      }
    } else if (_encode) {

```

```

// encode value
_value = URI[encode](d.val[i][1]);
if (d.type === 2) {
  // encode name and cache encoded value
  _name = URI[encode](d.val[i][0]);
  d[encode].push([_name, _value]);
} else {
  // cache encoded value
  d[encode].push([undefined, _value]);
}
} else {
  // values are already encoded and can be pulled from cache
  _value = d[encode][i][1];
  if (d.type === 2) {
    _name = d[encode][i][0];
  }
}

if (result) {
  // unless we're the first value, prepend the separator
  result += separator;
}

if (!explode) {
  if (!i) {
    // first element, so prepend variable name
    result += URI[encode](name) + (empty_name_separator || _value ? '=' : '');
  }

  if (d.type === 2) {
    // without explode-modifier, keys of objects are returned comma-separated
    result += _name + ',';
  }

  result += _value;
} else {
  // only add the = if it is either default (?&) or there actually is a value (;)
  result += _name + (empty_name_separator || _value ? '=' : '') + _value;
}
}

return result;
};
// expand an unnamed variable
URITemplate.expandUnnamed = function(d, options, explode, separator, length) {
  // variable result buffer
  var result = '';
  // performance crap

```

```

var encode = options.encode;
var empty_name_separator = options.empty_name_separator;
// flag noting if values are already encoded
var _encode = !d[encode].length;
var _name, _value, i, l;

// for each found value
for (i = 0, l = d.val.length; i < l; i++) {
  if (length) {
    // maxlength must be determined before encoding can happen
    _value = URI[encode](d.val[i][1].substring(0, length));
  } else if (_encode) {
    // encode and cache value
    _value = URI[encode](d.val[i][1]);
    d[encode].push([
      d.type === 2 ? URI[encode](d.val[i][0]) : undefined,
      _value
    ]);
  } else {
    // value already encoded, pull from cache
    _value = d[encode][i][1];
  }

  if (result) {
    // unless we're the first value, prepend the separator
    result += separator;
  }

  if (d.type === 2) {
    if (length) {
      // maxlength also applies to keys of objects
      _name = URI[encode](d.val[i][0].substring(0, length));
    } else {
      // at this point the name must already be encoded
      _name = d[encode][i][0];
    }

    result += _name;
    if (explode) {
      // explode-modifier separates name and value by "="
      result += (empty_name_separator || _value ? '=' : '');
    } else {
      // no explode-modifier separates name and value by ","
      result += ',';
    }
  }

  result += _value;
}

```

```

    }

    return result;
};

URITemplate.noConflict = function() {
    if (root.URITemplate === URITemplate) {
        root.URITemplate = _URITemplate;
    }

    return URITemplate;
};

// expand template through given data map
p.expand = function(data) {
    var result = "";

    if (!this.parts || !this.parts.length) {
        // lazily parse the template
        this.parse();
    }

    if (!(data instanceof Data)) {
        // make given data available through the
        // optimized data handling thingie
        data = new Data(data);
    }

    for (var i = 0, l = this.parts.length; i < l; i++) {
        /*jshint laxbreak: true */
        result += typeof this.parts[i] === 'string'
            // literal string
            ? this.parts[i]
            // expression
            : URITemplate.expand(this.parts[i], data);
        /*jshint laxbreak: false */
    }

    return result;
};

// parse template into action tokens
p.parse = function() {
    // performance crap
    var expression = this.expression;
    var ePattern = URITemplate.EXPRESSION_PATTERN;
    var vPattern = URITemplate.VARIABLE_PATTERN;
    var nPattern = URITemplate.VARIABLE_NAME_PATTERN;
    // token result buffer

```

```

var parts = [];
// position within source template
var pos = 0;
var variables, eMatch, vMatch;

// RegExp is shared accross all templates,
// which requires a manual reset
ePattern.lastIndex = 0;
// I don't like while(foo = bar()) loops,
// to make things simpler I go while(true) and break when required
while (true) {
    eMatch = ePattern.exec(expression);
    if (eMatch === null) {
        // push trailing literal
        parts.push(expression.substring(pos));
        break;
    } else {
        // push leading literal
        parts.push(expression.substring(pos, eMatch.index));
        pos = eMatch.index + eMatch[0].length;
    }

    if (!operators[eMatch[1]]) {
        throw new Error('Unknown Operator "' + eMatch[1] + '" in "' + eMatch[0] + '"');
    } else if (!eMatch[3]) {
        throw new Error('Unclosed Expression "' + eMatch[0] + '"');
    }

    // parse variable-list
    variables = eMatch[2].split(',');
    for (var i = 0, l = variables.length; i < l; i++) {
        vMatch = variables[i].match(vPattern);
        if (vMatch === null) {
            throw new Error('Invalid Variable "' + variables[i] + '" in "' + eMatch[0] + '"');
        } else if (vMatch[1].match(nPattern)) {
            throw new Error('Invalid Variable Name "' + vMatch[1] + '" in "' + eMatch[0] + '"');
        }
    }

    variables[i] = {
        name: vMatch[1],
        explode: !!vMatch[3],
        maxLength: vMatch[4] && parseInt(vMatch[4], 10)
    };
}

if (!variables.length) {
    throw new Error('Expression Missing Variable(s)' + eMatch[0] + '"');
}

```

```

parts.push({
  expression: eMatch[0],
  operator: eMatch[1],
  variables: variables
});
}

if (!parts.length) {
  // template doesn't contain any expressions
  // so it is a simple literal string
  // this probably should fire a warning or something?
  parts.push(expression);
}

this.parts = parts;
return this;
};

// simplify data structures
Data.prototype.get = function(key) {
  // performance crap
  var data = this.data;
  // cache for processed data-point
  var d = {
    // type of data 0: undefined/null, 1: string, 2: object, 3: array
    type: 0,
    // original values (except undefined/null)
    val: [],
    // cache for encoded values (only for non-maxlength expansion)
    encode: [],
    encodeReserved: []
  };
  var i, l, value;

  if (this.cache[key] !== undefined) {
    // we've already processed this key
    return this.cache[key];
  }

  this.cache[key] = d;

  if (String(Object.prototype.toString.call(data)) === '[object Function]') {
    // data itself is a callback (global callback)
    value = data(key);
  } else if (String(Object.prototype.toString.call(data[key])) === '[object Function]') {
    // data is a map of callbacks (local callback)
    value = data[key](key);
  }
}

```

```

} else {
  // data is a map of data
  value = data[key];
}

// generalize input into [ [name1, value1], [name2, value2], ]
// so expansion has to deal with a single data structure only
if (value === undefined || value === null) {
  // undefined and null values are to be ignored completely
  return d;
} else if (String(Object.prototype.toString.call(value)) === '[object Array]') {
  for (i = 0, l = value.length; i < l; i++) {
    if (value[i] !== undefined && value[i] !== null) {
      // arrays don't have names
      d.val.push([undefined, String(value[i])]);
    }
  }
}

if (d.val.length) {
  // only treat non-empty arrays as arrays
  d.type = 3; // array
}
} else if (String(Object.prototype.toString.call(value)) === '[object Object]') {
  for (i in value) {
    if (hasOwn.call(value, i) && value[i] !== undefined && value[i] !== null) {
      // objects have keys, remember them for named expansion
      d.val.push([i, String(value[i])]);
    }
  }
}

if (d.val.length) {
  // only treat non-empty objects as objects
  d.type = 2; // object
}
} else {
  d.type = 1; // primitive string (could've been string, number, boolean and objects with a toString())
  // arrays don't have names
  d.val.push([undefined, String(value)]);
}

return d;
};

// hook into URI for fluid access
URI.expand = function(expression, data) {
  var template = new URITemplate(expression);
  var expansion = template.expand(data);

```

```
    return new URI(expansion);  
};  
  
return URITemplate;  
}});
```

## 1.213 usbutils 009

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Version 2, June 1991

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#### How to Apply These Terms to Your New Programs

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free software which everyone can redistribute and change under these terms.

To do so, attach the following notices to the program. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>
```

This program is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by the Free Software Foundation; either version 2 of the License, or (at your option) any later version.

This program is distributed in the hope that it will be useful, but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the GNU General Public License for more details.

You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public License along with this program; if not, write to the Free Software Foundation, Inc., 51 Franklin Street, Fifth Floor, Boston, MA 02110-1301 USA.

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

If the program is interactive, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) year name of author  
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.  
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it  
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

The hypothetical commands `show w' and `show c' should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, the commands you use may be called something other than `show w' and `show c'; they could even be mouse-clicks or menu items--whatever suits your program.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a "copyright disclaimer" for the program, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program  
'Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

This General Public License does not permit incorporating your program into proprietary programs. If your program is a subroutine library, you may consider it more useful to permit linking proprietary applications with the library. If this is what you want to do, use the GNU Lesser General Public License instead of this License.

# 1.216 vim 8.0.0329

## 1.216.1 Available under license :

```
/*
 * Copyright (C) 1989-95 GROUPE BULL
 *
 * Permission is hereby granted, free of charge, to any person obtaining a copy
 * of this software and associated documentation files (the "Software"), to
 * deal in the Software without restriction, including without limitation the
 * rights to use, copy, modify, merge, publish, distribute, sublicense, and/or
 * sell copies of the Software, and to permit persons to whom the Software is
 * furnished to do so, subject to the following conditions:
 *
 * The above copyright notice and this permission notice shall be included in
 * all copies or substantial portions of the Software.
 *
 * THE SOFTWARE IS PROVIDED "AS IS", WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR
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 * FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND NONINFRINGEMENT. IN NO EVENT SHALL
 * GROUPE BULL BE LIABLE FOR ANY CLAIM, DAMAGES OR OTHER LIABILITY, WHETHER IN
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 * Except as contained in this notice, the name of GROUPE BULL shall not be
 * used in advertising or otherwise to promote the sale, use or other dealings
 * in this Software without prior written authorization from GROUPE BULL.
 */
```

Arnaud LE HORS    BULL Research FRANCE -- Koala Project  
(XPM - X PixMap format version 2 & 3)  
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Surface Mail:    Arnaud LE HORS, INRIA - Sophia Antipolis,  
                  2004, route des Lucioles, 06565 Valbonne Cedex -- FRANCE  
Voice phone:    (33) 93.65.77.71, Fax: (33) 93 65 77 66, Telex: 97 00 50 F  
\*uganda.txt\*    For Vim version 8.0. Last change: 2013 Jul 06

VIM REFERENCE MANUAL    by Bram Moolenaar

\*uganda\* \*Uganda\* \*copying\* \*copyright\* \*license\*

## SUMMARY

\*iccf\* \*ICCF\*

Vim is Charityware. You can use and copy it as much as you like, but you are encouraged to make a donation for needy children in Uganda. Please see [kcc] below or visit the ICCF web site, available at these URLs:

<http://iccf-holland.org/>

<http://www.vim.org/iccf/>

<http://www.iccf.nl/>

You can also sponsor the development of Vim. Vim sponsors can vote for features. See [sponsor]. The money goes to Uganda anyway.

The Open Publication License applies to the Vim documentation, see [manual-copyright].

=== begin of license ===

## VIM LICENSE

I) There are no restrictions on distributing unmodified copies of Vim except that they must include this license text. You can also distribute unmodified parts of Vim, likewise unrestricted except that they must include this license text. You are also allowed to include executables that you made from the unmodified Vim sources, plus your own usage examples and Vim scripts.

II) It is allowed to distribute a modified (or extended) version of Vim, including executables and/or source code, when the following four conditions are met:

- 1) This license text must be included unmodified.
- 2) The modified Vim must be distributed in one of the following five ways:
  - a) If you make changes to Vim yourself, you must clearly describe in the distribution how to contact you. When the maintainer asks you (in any way) for a copy of the modified Vim you distributed, you must make your changes, including source code, available to the maintainer without fee. The maintainer reserves the right to include your changes in the official version of Vim. What the maintainer will do with your changes and under what license they will be distributed is negotiable. If there has been no negotiation then this license, or a later version, also applies to your changes. The current maintainer is Bram Moolenaar <Bram@vim.org>. If this changes it will be announced in appropriate places (most likely vim.sf.net, www.vim.org and/or comp.editors). When it is completely impossible to contact the maintainer, the obligation to send him your changes ceases. Once the maintainer has confirmed that he has received your changes they will not have to be sent again.

b) If you have received a modified Vim that was distributed as mentioned under a) you are allowed to further distribute it unmodified, as mentioned at I). If you make additional changes the text under a) applies to those changes.

c) Provide all the changes, including source code, with every copy of the modified Vim you distribute. This may be done in the form of a context diff. You can choose what license to use for new code you add. The changes and their license must not restrict others from making their own changes to the official version of Vim.

d) When you have a modified Vim which includes changes as mentioned under c), you can distribute it without the source code for the changes if the following three conditions are met:

- The license that applies to the changes permits you to distribute the changes to the Vim maintainer without fee or restriction, and permits the Vim maintainer to include the changes in the official version of Vim without fee or restriction.
- You keep the changes for at least three years after last distributing the corresponding modified Vim. When the maintainer or someone who you distributed the modified Vim to asks you (in any way) for the changes within this period, you must make them available to him.
- You clearly describe in the distribution how to contact you. This contact information must remain valid for at least three years after last distributing the corresponding modified Vim, or as long as possible.

e) When the GNU General Public License (GPL) applies to the changes, you can distribute the modified Vim under the GNU GPL version 2 or any later version.

3) A message must be added, at least in the output of the ":version" command and in the intro screen, such that the user of the modified Vim is able to see that it was modified. When distributing as mentioned under 2)e) adding the message is only required for as far as this does not conflict with the license used for the changes.

4) The contact information as required under 2)a) and 2)d) must not be removed or changed, except that the person himself can make corrections.

III) If you distribute a modified version of Vim, you are encouraged to use the Vim license for your changes and make them available to the maintainer, including the source code. The preferred way to do this is by e-mail or by uploading the files to a server and e-mailing the URL. If the number of changes is small (e.g., a modified Makefile) e-mailing a context diff will do. The e-mail address to be used is  
<maintainer@vim.org>

IV) It is not allowed to remove this license from the distribution of the Vim sources, parts of it or from a modified version. You may use this license for previous Vim releases instead of the license that they came

with, at your option.

==== end of license ====

Note:

- If you are happy with Vim, please express that by reading the rest of this file and consider helping needy children in Uganda.
- If you want to support further Vim development consider becoming a [sponsor]. The money goes to Uganda anyway.
- According to Richard Stallman the Vim license is GNU GPL compatible. A few minor changes have been made since he checked it, but that should not make a difference.
- If you link Vim with a library that goes under the GNU GPL, this limits further distribution to the GNU GPL. Also when you didn't actually change anything in Vim.
- Once a change is included that goes under the GNU GPL, this forces all further changes to also be made under the GNU GPL or a compatible license.
- If you distribute a modified version of Vim, you can include your name and contact information with the "--with-modified-by" configure argument or the MODIFIED\_BY define.

=====  
Kibaale Children's Centre \*kcc\* \*Kibaale\* \*charity\*

Kibaale Children's Centre (KCC) is located in Kibaale, a small town in the south of Uganda, near Tanzania, in East Africa. The area is known as Rakai District. The population is mostly farmers. Although people are poor, there is enough food. But this district is suffering from AIDS more than any other part of the world. Some say that it started there. Estimations are that 10 to 30% of the Ugandans are infected with HIV. Because parents die, there are many orphans. In this district about 60,000 children have lost one or both parents, out of a population of 350,000. And this is still continuing.

The children need a lot of help. The KCC is working hard to provide the needy with food, medical care and education. Food and medical care to keep them healthy now, and education so that they can take care of themselves in the future. KCC works on a Christian base, but help is given to children of any religion.

The key to solving the problems in this area is education. This has been neglected in the past years with president Idi Amin and the following civil wars. Now that the government is stable again, the children and parents have

to learn how to take care of themselves and how to avoid infections. There is also help for people who are ill and hungry, but the primary goal is to prevent people from getting ill and to teach them how to grow healthy food.

Most of the orphans are living in an extended family. An uncle or older sister is taking care of them. Because these families are big and the income (if any) is low, a child is lucky if it gets healthy food. Clothes, medical care and schooling is beyond its reach. To help these needy children, a sponsorship program was put into place. A child can be financially adopted. For a few dollars a month KCC sees to it that the child gets indispensable items, is healthy, goes to school and KCC takes care of anything else that needs to be done for the child and the family that supports it.

Besides helping the child directly, the environment where the child grows up needs to be improved. KCC helps schools to improve their teaching methods. There is a demonstration school at the centre and teacher trainings are given. Health workers are being trained, hygiene education is carried out and households are stimulated to build a proper latrine. I helped setting up a production site for cement slabs. These are used to build a good latrine. They are sold below cost price.

There is a small clinic at the project, which provides children and their family with medical help. When needed, transport to a hospital is offered. Immunization programs are carried out and help is provided when an epidemic is breaking out (measles and cholera have been a problem).

\*donate\*

Summer 1994 to summer 1995 I spent a whole year at the centre, working as a volunteer. I have helped to expand the centre and worked in the area of water and sanitation. I learned that the help that the KCC provides really helps. When I came back to Holland, I wanted to continue supporting KCC. To do this I'm raising funds and organizing the sponsorship program. Please consider one of these possibilities:

1. Sponsor a child in primary school: 17 euro a month (or more).
2. Sponsor a child in secondary school: 25 euro a month (or more).
3. Sponsor the clinic: Any amount a month or quarter
4. A one-time donation

Compared with other organizations that do child sponsorship the amounts are very low. This is because the money goes directly to the centre. Less than 5% is used for administration. This is possible because this is a small organization that works with volunteers. If you would like to sponsor a child, you should have the intention to do this for at least one year.

How do you know that the money will be spent right? First of all you have my personal guarantee as the author of Vim. I trust the people that are working at the centre, I know them personally. Furthermore, the centre has been co-sponsored and inspected by World Vision, Save the Children Fund and is now

under the supervision of Pacific Academy Outreach Society. The centre is visited about once a year to check the progress (at our own cost). I have visited the centre myself many times, starting in 1993. The visit reports are on the ICCF web site.

If you have any further questions, send me e-mail: <Bram@vim.org>.

The address of the centre is:

Kibaale Children's Centre  
p.o. box 1658  
Masaka, Uganda, East Africa

Sending money: \*iccf-donations\*

Check the ICCF web site for the latest information! See |iccf| for the URL.

USA: The methods mentioned below can be used.

Sending a check to the Nehemiah Group Outreach Society (NGOS) is no longer possible, unfortunately. We are looking for another way to get you an IRS tax receipt.  
For sponsoring a child contact KCF in Canada (see below). US checks can be sent to them to lower banking costs.

Canada: Contact Kibaale Children's Fund (KCF) in Surrey, Canada. They take care of the Canadian sponsors for the children in Kibaale. KCF forwards 100% of the money to the project in Uganda. You can send them a one time donation directly. Please send me a note so that I know what has been donated because of Vim. Ask KCF for information about sponsorship.  
Kibaale Children's Fund c/o Pacific Academy  
10238-168 Street  
Surrey, B.C. V4N 1Z4  
Canada  
Phone: 604-581-5353  
If you make a donation to Kibaale Children's Fund (KCF) you will receive a tax receipt which can be submitted with your tax return.

Holland: Transfer to the account of "Stichting ICCF Holland" in Lisse.

This will allow for tax deduction if you live in Holland.  
Postbank, nr. 4548774  
IBAN: NL95 INGB 0004 5487 74

Germany: It is possible to make donations that allow for a tax return.

Check the ICCF web site for the latest information:  
<http://iccf-holland.org/germany.html>

World: Use a postal money order. That should be possible from any country, mostly from the post office. Use this name (which is in my passport): "Abraham Moolenaar". Use Euro for the currency if possible.

Europe: Use a bank transfer if possible. Your bank should have a form that you can use for this. See "Others" below for the swift code and IBAN number.

Any other method should work. Ask for information about sponsorship.

Credit Card: You can use PayPal to send money with a Credit card. This is the most widely used Internet based payment system. It's really simple to use. Use this link to find more info:

[https://www.paypal.com/en\\_US/mrb/pal=XAC62PML3GF8Q](https://www.paypal.com/en_US/mrb/pal=XAC62PML3GF8Q)

The e-mail address for sending the money to is:

Bram@iccf-holland.org

For amounts above 400 Euro (\$500) sending a check is preferred.

Others: Transfer to one of these accounts if possible:

Postbank, account 4548774

Swift code: INGB NL 2A

IBAN: NL95 INGB 0004 5487 74

under the name "stichting ICCF Holland", Lisse

If that doesn't work:

Rabobank Lisse, account 3765.05.117

Swift code: RABO NL 2U

under the name "Bram Moolenaar", Lisse

Otherwise, send a check in euro or US dollars to the address below. Minimal amount: \$70 (my bank does not accept smaller amounts for foreign check, sorry)

Address to send checks to:

Bram Moolenaar

Finsterruetihof 1

8134 Adliswil

Switzerland

This address is expected to be valid for a long time.

vim:tw=78:ts=8:ft=help:norl:

## 1.217 vlan 1.9



## 1.217.1 Available under license :

The MAC vlan stuff is primarily the work of, and is copy-righted (GPL) by:

```
# (C) Copyright 2001
# Alex Zeffertt, Cambridge Broadband Ltd, ajz@cambridgebroadband.com
```

However, I (Ben) reworked the MAC-VLAN code extensively, including re-writing all of the locking code. So, any complaints & bugs should come to me.

```
--Ben Greear (greearb@candelatech.com)
http://www.candelatech.com/~greear
```

## 1.218 wget 1.19.5

### 1.218.1 Available under license :

GNU GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE  
Version 3, 29 June 2007

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Some devices are designed to deny users access to install or run modified versions of the software inside them, although the manufacturer can do so. This is fundamentally incompatible with the aim of protecting users' freedom to change the software. The systematic pattern of such abuse occurs in the area of products for individuals to use, which is precisely where it is most unacceptable. Therefore, we have designed this version of the GPL to prohibit the practice for those products. If such problems arise substantially in other domains, we stand ready to extend this provision to those domains in future versions of the GPL, as needed to protect the freedom of users.

Finally, every program is threatened constantly by software patents. States should not allow patents to restrict development and use of software on general-purpose computers, but in those that do, we wish to avoid the special danger that patents applied to a free program could make it effectively proprietary. To prevent this, the GPL assures that patents cannot be used to render the program non-free.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow.

## TERMS AND CONDITIONS

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"This License" refers to version 3 of the GNU General Public License.

"Copyright" also means copyright-like laws that apply to other kinds of

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"The Program" refers to any copyrightable work licensed under this License. Each licensee is addressed as "you". "Licensees" and "recipients" may be individuals or organizations.

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A "covered work" means either the unmodified Program or a work based on the Program.

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An interactive user interface displays "Appropriate Legal Notices" to the extent that it includes a convenient and prominently visible feature that (1) displays an appropriate copyright notice, and (2) tells the user that there is no warranty for the work (except to the extent that warranties are provided), that licensees may convey the work under this License, and how to view a copy of this License. If the interface presents a list of user commands or options, such as a menu, a prominent item in the list meets this criterion.

#### 1. Source Code.

The "source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. "Object code" means any non-source form of a work.

A "Standard Interface" means an interface that either is an official standard defined by a recognized standards body, or, in the case of interfaces specified for a particular programming language, one that is widely used among developers working in that language.

The "System Libraries" of an executable work include anything, other than the work as a whole, that (a) is included in the normal form of packaging a Major Component, but which is not part of that Major

Component, and (b) serves only to enable use of the work with that Major Component, or to implement a Standard Interface for which an implementation is available to the public in source code form. A "Major Component", in this context, means a major essential component (kernel, window system, and so on) of the specific operating system (if any) on which the executable work runs, or a compiler used to produce the work, or an object code interpreter used to run it.

The "Corresponding Source" for a work in object code form means all the source code needed to generate, install, and (for an executable work) run the object code and to modify the work, including scripts to control those activities. However, it does not include the work's System Libraries, or general-purpose tools or generally available free programs which are used unmodified in performing those activities but which are not part of the work. For example, Corresponding Source includes interface definition files associated with source files for the work, and the source code for shared libraries and dynamically linked subprograms that the work is specifically designed to require, such as by intimate data communication or control flow between those subprograms and other parts of the work.

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The Corresponding Source for a work in source code form is that same work.

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No covered work shall be deemed part of an effective technological measure under any applicable law fulfilling obligations under article 11 of the WIPO copyright treaty adopted on 20 December 1996, or similar laws prohibiting or restricting circumvention of such measures.

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You may charge any price or no price for each copy that you convey, and you may offer support or warranty protection for a fee.

### 5. Conveying Modified Source Versions.

You may convey a work based on the Program, or the modifications to produce it from the Program, in the form of source code under the terms of section 4, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

- a) The work must carry prominent notices stating that you modified it, and giving a relevant date.
- b) The work must carry prominent notices stating that it is released under this License and any conditions added under section 7. This requirement modifies the requirement in section 4 to "keep intact all notices".

c) You must license the entire work, as a whole, under this License to anyone who comes into possession of a copy. This License will therefore apply, along with any applicable section 7 additional terms, to the whole of the work, and all its parts, regardless of how they are packaged. This License gives no permission to license the work in any other way, but it does not invalidate such permission if you have separately received it.

d) If the work has interactive user interfaces, each must display Appropriate Legal Notices; however, if the Program has interactive interfaces that do not display Appropriate Legal Notices, your work need not make them do so.

A compilation of a covered work with other separate and independent works, which are not by their nature extensions of the covered work, and which are not combined with it such as to form a larger program, in or on a volume of a storage or distribution medium, is called an "aggregate" if the compilation and its resulting copyright are not used to limit the access or legal rights of the compilation's users beyond what the individual works permit. Inclusion of a covered work in an aggregate does not cause this License to apply to the other parts of the aggregate.

#### 6. Conveying Non-Source Forms.

You may convey a covered work in object code form under the terms of sections 4 and 5, provided that you also convey the machine-readable Corresponding Source under the terms of this License, in one of these ways:

a) Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by the Corresponding Source fixed on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange.

b) Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by a written offer, valid for at least three years and valid for as long as you offer spare parts or customer support for that product model, to give anyone who possesses the object code either (1) a copy of the Corresponding Source for all the software in the product that is covered by this License, on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange, for a price no more than your reasonable cost of physically performing this conveying of source, or (2) access to copy the Corresponding Source from a network server at no charge.

c) Convey individual copies of the object code with a copy of the

written offer to provide the Corresponding Source. This alternative is allowed only occasionally and noncommercially, and only if you received the object code with such an offer, in accord with subsection 6b.

d) Convey the object code by offering access from a designated place (gratis or for a charge), and offer equivalent access to the Corresponding Source in the same way through the same place at no further charge. You need not require recipients to copy the Corresponding Source along with the object code. If the place to copy the object code is a network server, the Corresponding Source may be on a different server (operated by you or a third party) that supports equivalent copying facilities, provided you maintain clear directions next to the object code saying where to find the Corresponding Source. Regardless of what server hosts the Corresponding Source, you remain obligated to ensure that it is available for as long as needed to satisfy these requirements.

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# 1.221 xmltooling 1.5.3

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## 1.222 zlib 1.2.11

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